

STATE OF NEW YORK

11246

IN ASSEMBLY

June 17, 2018

Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. Heastie) --
read once and referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

AN ACT to amend chapter 88 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of New Rochelle, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 89 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of Rye, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 62 of the laws of 2015 amending the tax law, relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of Yonkers, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 327 of the laws of 2006, amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Essex to impose an additional mortgage recording tax, in relation to extending the expiration and repeal of such provisions; to amend chapter 405 of the laws of 2005 amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Albany to impose a county recording tax on obligations secured by a mortgage on real property, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 368 of the laws of 2008, amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Warren to impose an additional mortgage recording tax, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 218 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Greene to impose an additional mortgage recording tax, in relation to extending the effectiveness thereof; to amend chapter 98 of the laws of 2009, amending the tax law relating to authorizing the county of Cattaraugus to impose an additional mortgage recording tax, in relation to extending the expiration thereof; to amend chapter 105 of the laws of 2009 amending chapter 693 of the laws of 1980 enabling the county of Albany to impose and collect taxes on occupancy of hotel or motel rooms in Albany county relating to revenues received from the collection of hotel or motel occupancy taxes, in relation to the effectiveness thereof; to amend the real property tax law, in relation to adjusted base proportions for assessment rolls; to amend the real property tax law, in relation to the determination of adjusted base proportions in special assessing units which are cities for the fiscal year two thousand nineteen; to amend the real property tax law, in relation to allowing certain special assessing units other than cities to adjust

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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their current base proportions, adjusted base proportions for assessment rolls, and the base proportion in approved assessing units in Nassau county; to amend the local finance law, in relation to the sale of bonds and notes of the city of Buffalo; to amend the local finance law, in relation to the sale of bonds and notes of the city of New York, the issuance of bonds or notes with variable rates of interest, interest rate exchange agreements of the city of New York, the refunding of bonds, and the down payment for projects financed by bonds; to amend chapter 868 of the laws of 1975 constituting the New York state financial emergency act for the city of New York, in relation to a pledge and agreement of the state; and to amend chapter 142 of the laws of 2004, amending the local finance law relating to interest rate exchange agreements of the city of New York and refunding bonds of such city, in relation to the effectiveness thereof; and to amend the local finance law, in relation to bonds and notes of the city of Yonkers (Part A); to amend the education law and the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to authorizing the installation and use of safety cameras on school buses for the purpose of monitoring overtaking and passing of school bus violations; to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York; to amend chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, amending the vehicle and traffic law, the public officers law and the general municipal law relating to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York, in relation to making technical corrections thereto; to amend chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law relating to establishing in a city with a population of one million or more a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices, in relation to the effectiveness thereof; to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing in the city of Buffalo a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon expiration thereof (Part B); to amend the public authorities law, in relation to the Nassau county interim finance authority (Part C); and to amend part B of chapter 57 of the laws of 2018, amending the public health law and other laws relating to registration of licensed home care services agencies, in relation to the moratorium on the processing and approval of applications (Part D)

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act enacts into law components of legislation. Each
2 component is wholly contained within a Part identified as Part A through
3 D. The effective date for each particular provision contained within
4 such Part is set forth in the last section of such Part. Any provision
5 in any section contained within a Part, including the effective date of
6 the Part, which makes reference to a section "of this act", when used in
7 connection with that particular component, shall be deemed to mean and
8 refer to the corresponding section of the Part in which it is found.
9 Section three of this act sets forth the general effective date of this
10 act.

1

PART A

2 Section 1. Section 2 of chapter 88 of the laws of 2009 amending the
3 tax law relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of
4 New Rochelle, as amended by chapter 159 of the laws of 2015, is amended
5 to read as follows:

6 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be
7 deemed repealed September 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

8 § 2. Section 2 of chapter 89 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law
9 relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of Rye, as
10 amended by chapter 204 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
11 follows:

12 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be
13 deemed repealed September 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

14 § 3. Section 2 of chapter 62 of the laws of 2015 amending the tax
15 relating to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of Yonkers,
16 is amended to read as follows:

17 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be
18 deemed repealed September 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

19 § 4. Section 3 of chapter 327 of the laws of 2006, amending the tax
20 law relating to authorizing the county of Essex to impose an additional
21 mortgage recording tax, as amended by chapter 289 of the laws of 2015,
22 is amended to read as follows:

23 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that
24 this act shall expire and be deemed repealed December 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

25 § 5. Section 2 of chapter 405 of the laws of 2005 amending the tax law
26 relating to authorizing the county of Albany to impose a county record-
27 ing tax on obligations secured by a mortgage on real property, as
28 amended by chapter 132 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as
29 follows:

30 § 2. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall
31 have become a law and shall expire and be deemed repealed on the first
32 of December, [~~2018~~] 2020.

33 § 6. Section 2 of chapter 368 of the laws of 2008, amending the tax
34 law relating to authorizing the county of Warren to impose an additional
35 mortgage recording tax, as amended by chapter 190 of the laws of 2016,
36 is amended to read as follows:

37 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be
38 deemed repealed December 1, [~~2018~~] 2020.

39 § 7. Section 2 of chapter 218 of the laws of 2009 amending the tax law
40 relating to authorizing the county of Greene to impose an additional
41 mortgage recording tax, as amended by chapter 129 of the laws of 2016,
42 is amended to read as follows:

43 § 2. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall
44 have become a law and shall expire and be deemed repealed December 1,
45 [~~2018~~] 2020.

46 § 8. Section 2 of chapter 98 of the laws of 2009, amending the tax law
47 relating to authorizing the county of Cattaraugus to impose an addi-
48 tional mortgage recording tax, as amended by chapter 303 of the laws of
49 2015, is amended to read as follows:

50 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be
51 deemed repealed December 1, [~~2018~~] 2021.

52 § 9. Section 3 of chapter 105 of the laws of 2009 amending chapter 693
53 of the laws of 1980 enabling the county of Albany to impose and collect
54 taxes on occupancy of hotel or motel rooms in Albany county relating to
55 revenues received from the collection of hotel or motel occupancy taxes,

1 as amended by chapter 452 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as
2 follows:

3 § 3. This act shall take effect upon the adoption by the county of
4 Albany of a local law imposing in such county the additional occupancy
5 tax authorized by this act and shall expire and be deemed repealed
6 December 31, [~~2018~~] 2020; provided that Albany county shall notify the
7 legislative bill drafting commission upon the occurrence of the enact-
8 ment of such local law in order that the commission may maintain an
9 accurate and timely effective data base of the official text of the laws
10 of the state of New York in furtherance of effecting the provisions of
11 section 44 of the legislative law and section 70-b of the public offi-
12 cers law.

13 § 10. Subparagraph (iv) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section
14 1903 of the real property tax law, as amended by chapter 152 of the laws
15 of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

16 (iv) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in an approved
17 assessing unit in the county of Suffolk and for current base proportions
18 to be determined by taxes based on such approved assessing unit's two
19 thousand three - two thousand four, two thousand four - two thousand
20 five and two thousand five - two thousand six assessment rolls, the
21 current base proportion of any class shall not exceed the adjusted base
22 proportion or adjusted proportion, whichever is appropriate, of the
23 immediately preceding year by more than two percent, or in the case of
24 the two thousand five--two thousand six, two thousand six--two thousand
25 seven, two thousand seven--two thousand eight, two thousand eight--two
26 thousand nine, two thousand twelve--two thousand thirteen, two thousand
27 thirteen--two thousand fourteen, two thousand fourteen--two thousand
28 fifteen, two thousand fifteen--two thousand sixteen, two thousand
29 sixteen--two thousand seventeen, [~~and~~] two thousand seventeen--two thou-
30 sand eighteen, and two thousand eighteen--two thousand nineteen assess-
31 ment rolls, one percent. Where the computation of current base
32 proportions would otherwise produce such result, the current base
33 proportion of such class or classes shall be limited to such two percent
34 or one percent increase whichever is applicable, and the legislative
35 body of such approved assessing unit shall alter the current base
36 proportion of either class so that the sum of the current base
37 proportions equals one.

38 § 11. Subdivision 1 of section 1803-a of the real property tax law is
39 amended by adding a new paragraph (dd) to read as follows:

40 (dd) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (c) of this subdivi-
41 sion to the contrary, in a special assessing unit which is a city and
42 for current base proportions to be determined in such special assessing
43 unit's fiscal year two thousand nineteen, the current base proportion of
44 any class shall not exceed the adjusted base proportion or adjusted
45 proportion, whichever is appropriate, of the immediately preceding year
46 by more than one-half of one percent. Where the computation performed
47 pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subdivision would otherwise produce
48 such result, the current base proportion of such class or classes shall
49 be limited to a one-half of one percent increase and the legislative
50 body of such special assessing unit shall alter the current base propor-
51 tion of any or all remaining classes so that the sum of the current base
52 proportions equals one.

53 § 12. In the event the special assessing unit which is a city has sent
54 out real property tax bills for its fiscal year 2019 before this act
55 shall have become a law, the city shall take such actions as are neces-
56 sary, consistent with applicable state and local law, to effect the

1 provisions of section eleven of this act, including, but not limited to,
2 revising the current base proportions and adjusted base proportions,
3 resetting the real property tax rates and sending amended real property
4 tax bills. Provided, however, that nothing herein shall be deemed to
5 affect the obligation of any taxpayer with respect to the payment of any
6 installment of real property tax for such fiscal year which was due and
7 payable prior to the date such amended real property tax bills are sent;
8 for this purpose, such obligations shall be determined in accordance
9 with the applicable provisions of law that were in effect immediately
10 prior to the effective date of this act, and such city shall be author-
11 ized to determine the date on which amended bills are to be sent and the
12 installments of real property tax which are to be reflected therein.

13 § 13. Subdivision 1 of section 1803-a of the real property tax law is
14 amended by adding a new paragraph (ee) to read as follows:

15 (ee) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (c) of this subdivi-
16 sion to the contrary, in a special assessing unit that is not a city and
17 for current base proportions to be determined by taxes based on such
18 special assessing unit's two thousand eighteen assessment roll, the
19 current base proportion of any class shall not exceed the adjusted base
20 proportion or adjusted proportion, whichever is appropriate, of the
21 immediately preceding year by more than one percent. Where the computa-
22 tion performed pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subdivision would
23 otherwise produce such result, the current base proportion of such class
24 or classes shall be limited to such one percent increase and the legis-
25 lative body of such special assessing unit shall alter the current base
26 proportion of any or all remaining classes so that the sum of the
27 current base proportions equals one.

28 § 13-a. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 1903 of the real
29 property tax law is amended by adding a new subparagraph (xix) to read
30 as follows:

31 (xix) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in an approved
32 assessing unit in the county of Nassau and for current base proportions
33 to be determined by taxes based on such approved assessing unit's two
34 thousand eighteen roll, the current base proportion of any class shall
35 not exceed the adjusted base proportion or adjusted proportion, whichev-
36 er is appropriate, of the immediately preceding year, by more than one
37 percent, provided that such approved assessing unit has passed a local
38 law, ordinance or resolution providing therefor. Where the computation
39 of current base proportions would otherwise produce such result, the
40 current base proportion of such class or classes shall be limited to
41 such one percent increase and the legislative body of such approved
42 assessing unit shall alter the current base proportion of either class
43 so that the sum of the current base proportions equals one.

44 § 14. Section 54.30 of the local finance law, as amended by chapter 62
45 of the laws of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

46 § 54.30 Costs of sales; bonds and notes of the city of Buffalo.
47 Subject to the provisions of chapter one hundred twenty-two of the laws
48 of two thousand three creating the Buffalo fiscal stability authority,
49 to facilitate the marketing of any issue of serial bonds or notes of the
50 city of Buffalo issued on or before June thirtieth, two thousand [~~eigh-~~
51 ~~teen~~] nineteen, such city may, notwithstanding any limitations on
52 private sales of bonds provided by law, and subject to approval by the
53 state comptroller of the terms and conditions of such sale: (a) arrange
54 for the underwriting of its bonds or notes at private sale through nego-
55 tiated agreement, compensation for such underwriting to be provided by
56 negotiated fee or by sale of such bonds or notes to an underwriter at a

1 price of less than the sum of par value of, and the accrued interest on,
2 such obligations; or (b) arrange for the private sale of its bonds or
3 notes through negotiated agreement, compensation for such sales to be
4 provided by negotiated fee, if required. The cost of such underwriting
5 or private placement shall be deemed a preliminary cost for purposes of
6 section 11.00 of this article.

7 § 15. The opening paragraph of paragraph (a) of section 54.10 of the
8 local finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is
9 amended to read as follows:

10 To facilitate the marketing of any issue of bonds or notes of the city
11 of New York issued on or before June thirtieth, two thousand [~~eighteen~~]
12 ~~nineteen~~, the mayor and comptroller of such city may, subject to the
13 approval of the state comptroller and the limitations on private sales
14 of bonds and notes, respectively, provided by law:

15 § 16. The closing paragraph of paragraph a of section 54.90 of the
16 local finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is
17 amended to read as follows:

18 Notwithstanding the foregoing, whenever in the judgment of the finance
19 board of the city of New York the interest of such city would be served
20 thereby, the city of New York may without further approval issue bonds
21 or notes, on or before July fifteenth, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] ~~nineteen~~,
22 with interest rates that vary in accordance with a formula or procedure
23 and are subject to a maximum rate of interest set forth or referred to
24 in the bonds or notes and may provide the holders thereof with such
25 rights to require the city or other persons to purchase such bonds or
26 notes or renewals thereof from the proceeds of the resale thereof or
27 otherwise from time to time prior to the final maturity of such bonds or
28 notes as the finance board of the city of New York may determine and the
29 city may resell, at any time prior to final maturity, any such bonds or
30 notes acquired as a result of the exercise of such rights; provided,
31 however, that at no time shall the total principal amount of bonds and
32 notes issued by the city of New York pursuant to this paragraph (other
33 than bonds and notes (1) bearing interest at rates and for periods of
34 time that are specified without reference to future events or contingen-
35 cies, or (2) described in section 136.00 of this article) exceed twen-
36 ty-five percent of the limit prescribed by section 104.00 of this arti-
37 cle.

38 § 17. The opening paragraph of subdivision 1 of paragraph d of section
39 54.90 of the local finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of
40 2017, is amended to read as follows:

41 On or before July fifteenth, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] ~~nineteen~~ the
42 mayor and comptroller of the city of New York may:

43 § 18. The opening paragraph of paragraph a of section 57.00 of the
44 local finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is
45 amended to read as follows:

46 Bonds shall be sold only at public sale and in accordance with the
47 procedure set forth in this section and sections 58.00 and 59.00 of this
48 title, except as otherwise provided in this paragraph. Bonds may be sold
49 at private sale to the United States government or any agency or instru-
50 mentality thereof, the state of New York municipal bond bank agency, to
51 any sinking fund or pension fund of the municipality, school district or
52 district corporation selling such bonds, or, in the case of sales by the
53 city of New York prior to July first, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] ~~nineteen~~,
54 also to the municipal assistance corporation for the city of New York or
55 to any other purchaser with the consent of the mayor and the comptroller
56 of such city and approval of the state comptroller, or, in the case of

1 sales by the county of Nassau prior to December thirty-first, two thou-
2 sand seven, also to the Nassau county interim finance authority with the
3 approval of the state comptroller, or, in the case of sales by the city
4 of Buffalo prior to June thirtieth, two thousand thirty-seven, also to
5 the Buffalo fiscal stability authority with the approval of the state
6 comptroller, or, in the case of bonds or other obligations of a munici-
7 pality issued for the construction of any sewage treatment works, sewage
8 collecting system, storm water collecting system, water management
9 facility, air pollution control facility or solid waste disposal facili-
10 ty, also to the New York state environmental facilities corporation, or,
11 in the case of bonds or other obligations of a school district or a city
12 acting on behalf of a city school district in a city having a population
13 in excess of one hundred twenty-five thousand but less than one million
14 inhabitants according to the latest federal census, issued to finance or
15 refinance the cost of school district capital facilities or school
16 district capital equipment, as defined in section sixteen hundred seven-
17 ty-six of the public authorities law, also to the dormitory authority of
18 the state of New York. Bonds of a river improvement or drainage district
19 established by or under the supervision of the department of environ-
20 mental conservation may be sold at private sale to the state of New York
21 as investments for any funds of the state which by law may be invested,
22 provided, however, that the rate of interest on any such bonds so sold
23 shall be approved by the water power and control commission and the
24 state comptroller. Bonds may also be sold at private sale as provided in
25 section 63.00 of this title. No bonds shall be sold on option or on a
26 deferred payment plan, except that options to purchase, effective for a
27 period not exceeding one year, may be given:

28 § 19. Subdivision 3 of paragraph g of section 90.00 of the local
29 finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is amended to
30 read as follows:

31 3. Outstanding bonds may, pursuant to a power to recall and redeem or
32 with the consent of the holders thereof, be exchanged for refunding
33 bonds (i) if the refunding bonds are to bear interest at a rate equal to
34 or lower than that borne by the bonds to be refunded or (ii) if, in the
35 case of the city of New York prior to July first, two thousand [~~eigh-~~
36 ~~teen~~] nineteen, the annual payment required for principal and interest
37 on the refunding bond is less than the annual payment required for prin-
38 cipal and interest on the bond to be refunded, in each case such annual
39 payments to be determined by dividing the total principal and interest
40 payments due over the remaining life of the bond by the number of years
41 to maturity of the bond or (iii) if the bonds to be refunded were issued
42 by the city of New York after June thirtieth, nineteen hundred seventy-
43 eight and prior to July first, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] nineteen and
44 contain covenants referring to the existence of the New York state
45 financial control board for the city of New York or any other covenants
46 relating to matters other than the prompt payment of principal and
47 interest on the obligations when due and the refunding bond omits or
48 modifies any such covenant.

49 § 20. Subdivision 8 of paragraph d of section 107.00 of the local
50 finance law, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017, is amended to
51 read as follows:

52 8. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the financing by the
53 city of New York prior to July first, two thousand [~~eighteen~~] nineteen
54 of any object or purpose which has a period of probable usefulness
55 determined by law by the issuance of any bonds or notes, including (i)
56 the issuance of bonds or notes to obtain reimbursement for funds hereto-

1 fore advanced for the object or purpose for which the bonds or notes are
2 being issued, (ii) the issuance of bonds or notes to redeem notes previ-
3 ously issued for the object or purpose for which the bonds or notes are
4 being issued or (iii) the issuance of bonds to refund bonds previously
5 issued for the object or purpose for which bonds are being issued.

6 § 21. Subdivision 1 of section 10-a of section 2 of chapter 868 of the
7 laws of 1975, constituting the New York state financial emergency act
8 for the city of New York, as amended by chapter 64 of the laws of 2017,
9 is amended to read as follows:

10 1. In the event that after the date on which the provisions of this
11 act become operative, any notes or bonds are issued by the city prior to
12 July 1, [~~2018~~ 2019], or any bonds are issued by a state financing agen-
13 cy, the state of New York hereby authorizes the city and authorizes and
14 requires such state financing agency to include a pledge and agreement
15 of the state of New York in any agreement made by the city or such state
16 financing agency with holders or guarantors of such notes or bonds that
17 the state will not take any action which will (a) substantially impair
18 the authority of the board during a control period, as defined in subdi-
19 vision twelve of section two of this act as in effect on the date such
20 notes or bonds are issued (i) to approve, disapprove, or modify any
21 financial plan or financial plan modification, including the revenue
22 projections (or any item thereof) contained therein, subject to the
23 standards set forth in paragraphs a, c, d, e and f of subdivision one of
24 section eight of this act as in effect on the date such notes or bonds
25 are issued and paragraph b of such subdivision as in effect from time to
26 time, (ii) to disapprove a contract of the city or a covered organiza-
27 tion if the performance of such contract would be inconsistent with the
28 financial plan or to approve or disapprove proposed short-term or long-
29 term borrowing of the city or a covered organization or any agreement or
30 other arrangement referred to in subdivision four of section seven of
31 this act, or (iii) to establish and adopt procedures with respect to the
32 deposit in and disbursement from the board fund of city revenues; (b)
33 substantially impair the authority of the board to review financial
34 plans, financial plan modifications, contracts of the city or the
35 covered organizations and proposed short-term or long-term borrowings of
36 the city and the covered organizations; (c) substantially impair the
37 independent maintenance of a separate fund for the payment of debt
38 service on bonds and notes of the city; (d) alter the composition of the
39 board so that the majority of the voting members of the board are not
40 officials of the state of New York elected in a state-wide election or
41 appointees of the governor; (e) terminate the existence of the board
42 prior to the time to be determined in accordance with section thirteen
43 of this act as in effect on the date such notes or bonds are issued; (f)
44 substantially modify the requirement that the city's financial state-
45 ments be audited by a nationally recognized independent certified public
46 accounting firm or consortium of firms and that a report on such audit
47 be furnished to the board; or (g) alter the definition of a control
48 period set forth in subdivision twelve of section two of this act, as in
49 effect on the date such notes or bonds are issued, or substantially
50 alter the authority of the board, as set forth in said subdivision to
51 reimpose or terminate a control period; provided, however, that the
52 foregoing pledge and agreement shall be of no further force and effect
53 if at any time (i) there is on deposit in a separate trust account with
54 a bank, trust company or other fiduciary sufficient moneys or direct
55 obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United
56 States, the principal of and/or interest on which will provide moneys to

1 pay punctually when due at maturity or prior to maturity by redemption,
2 in accordance with their terms, all principal of and interest on all
3 outstanding notes and bonds of the city or such state financing agency
4 containing this pledge and agreement and irrevocable instructions from
5 the city or such state financing agency to such bank, trust company or
6 other fiduciary for such payment of such principal and interest with
7 such moneys shall have been given, or (ii) such notes and bonds, togeth-
8 er with interest thereon, have been paid in full at maturity or have
9 otherwise been refunded, redeemed, defeased, or discharged; and provided
10 further that the foregoing pledge and agreement shall be of full force
11 and effect upon its inclusion in any agreement made by the city or state
12 financing agency with holders or guarantors of such notes or bonds.

13 Upon payment for such obligations issued pursuant to this act by the
14 original and all subsequent holders inclusion of the foregoing covenant
15 shall be deemed conclusive evidence of valuable consideration received
16 by the state and city for such covenant and of reliance upon such pledge
17 and agreement by any such holder. The state hereby grants any such bene-
18 fited holder the right to sue the state in a court of competent juris-
19 diction and enforce this covenant and agreement and waives all rights of
20 defense based on sovereign immunity in such an action or suit.

21 § 22. Section 5 of chapter 142 of the laws of 2004, amending the local
22 finance law relating to interest rate exchange agreements of the city of
23 New York and refunding bonds of such city, as amended by chapter 64 of
24 the laws of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

25 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately, provided, that section
26 three of this act shall expire and be deemed repealed July 15, ~~2018~~
27 2019.

28 § 23. Section 54.40 of the local finance law, as amended by chapter 44
29 of the laws of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

30 § 54.40 Bonds and notes of the city of Yonkers. Subject to the
31 provisions of the New York state financial emergency act of nineteen
32 hundred eighty-four for the city of Yonkers, to facilitate the marketing
33 of any issue of serial bonds or notes of the city of Yonkers issued on
34 or before June thirtieth, two thousand ~~eighteen~~ nineteen, such city
35 may, notwithstanding any limitations on private sales of bonds provided
36 by law, and subject to approval by the state comptroller of the terms
37 and conditions of such sale: (a) arrange for the underwriting of its
38 bonds or notes at private sale through negotiated agreement, compen-
39 sation for such underwriting to be provided by negotiated fee or by sale
40 of such bonds or notes to an underwriter at a price of less than the sum
41 of par value of, and the accrued interest on, such obligations; or (b)
42 arrange for the private sale of its bonds or notes through negotiated
43 agreement, compensation for such sales to be provided by negotiated fee,
44 if required. The cost of such underwriting or private placement shall be
45 deemed a preliminary cost for purposes of section 11.00 of this article.

46 § 24. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that
47 section thirteen of this act shall apply to the levy of taxes based on
48 the 2018 assessment roll in a special assessing unit that is not a city
49 and that section thirteen-a of this act shall apply to the levy of taxes
50 based on the 2018 assessment roll in approved assessing units in the
51 county of Nassau that pass a local law, ordinance or resolution to adopt
52 these provisions.

1 Section 1. Legislative findings and intent. The transportation of
2 school children to and from school is an important component of the
3 state's obligation to ensure adequate support of a public school system
4 for the education of all children of the State. Safely transporting
5 students to and from school is necessary to afford all children of the
6 State an education. School bus cameras and speed cameras in school
7 zones contribute to students' safety and reduce unnecessary dangers
8 students face when travelling to school. Furthermore, high population
9 cities in New York have more students living in close proximity to the
10 students' schools, so the use of photo enforcement to deter motorists
11 from passing stopped school buses and speeding in school zones helps to
12 ensure that students are less at risk when walking or riding to and from
13 school. Therefore, the legislature finds and declares that it is a
14 substantial state concern, with an impact well beyond a single munici-
15 pality, to ensure safe access to schools through the use of photo
16 enforcement as provided in this act.

17 § 2. Section 1604 of the education law is amended by adding a new
18 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

19 43. To pass, in the discretion of the trustees, a resolution authoriz-
20 ing the use of school bus cameras pursuant to section eleven hundred
21 eighteen of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the trustees may
22 also enter into contracts with a third party for the installation,
23 administration, operation, notice processing, and maintenance of such
24 cameras, and for the sharing of revenue derived from such cameras pursu-
25 ant to section eleven hundred eighteen of the vehicle and traffic law,
26 provided that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and mainte-
27 nance, or any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be
28 considered an aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred
29 twenty-three-a of this chapter.

30 § 3. Section 1709 of the education law is amended by adding a new
31 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

32 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board, authorizing
33 the use of school bus cameras pursuant to section eleven hundred eigh-
34 teen of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the board may also
35 enter into contracts with a third party for the installation, adminis-
36 tration, operation, notice processing, and maintenance of such cameras,
37 and for the sharing of revenue derived from such cameras pursuant to
38 section eleven hundred eighteen of the vehicle and traffic law, provided
39 that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or
40 any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an
41 aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of
42 this chapter.

43 § 4. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section
44 1118 to read as follows:

45 § 1118. Owner liability for operator illegally overtaking or passing a
46 school bus. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, each
47 board of education or trustees of a school district is hereby authorized
48 and empowered to adopt and amend a resolution establishing a school bus
49 safety camera program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a
50 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven
51 hundred seventy-four of this title. Such program shall empower a board
52 of education or school district or school bus transportation contractor
53 that has contracted with such school district to install school bus
54 safety cameras upon school buses operated by or contracted with such
55 district.

1 2. Such program shall utilize necessary technologies to ensure, to the
2 extent practicable, that photographs produced by such school bus safety
3 cameras shall not include images that identify the driver, the passen-
4 gers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, however, that no notice
5 of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be dismissed solely
6 because a photograph or photographs allow for the identification of the
7 contents of a vehicle, provided that such school district has made a
8 reasonable effort to comply with the provisions of this paragraph.

9 (b) In any school district which has adopted a resolution pursuant to
10 subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be liable
11 for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle was used
12 or operated with the permission of the owner, express or implied, in
13 violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of
14 this title, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from
15 a school bus safety camera; provided however that no owner of a vehicle
16 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the
17 operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation
18 of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title.

19 (c) For purposes of this section, "owner" shall have the meaning
20 provided in article two-B of this chapter. For purposes of this section,
21 "school bus safety camera" shall mean an automated photo monitoring
22 device affixed to the outside of a school bus and designated to detect
23 and store one or more images of motor vehicles that overtake or pass
24 school buses in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
25 seventy-four of this title.

26 (d) No school district or school bus transportation contractor that
27 has installed cameras pursuant to this section shall access the images
28 from such cameras but shall provide, pursuant to an agreement with the
29 appropriate law enforcement agency or agencies, for the proper handling
30 and custody of such images for the forwarding of such images from such
31 cameras to a law enforcement agency having jurisdiction in the area in
32 which the violation occurred for the purpose of imposing monetary
33 liability on the owner of a motor vehicle for illegally overtaking or
34 passing a school bus in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven
35 hundred seventy-four of this title. After receipt of such images a
36 police officer shall inspect such images to determine whether a
37 violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of
38 this title was committed. Upon such a finding a certificate, sworn to or
39 affirmed by an officer of such agency, or a facsimile thereof, based
40 upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs or other recorded
41 images produced by a school bus safety camera, shall be prima facie
42 evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphoto-
43 graphs or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be
44 available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability
45 for such violation.

46 (e) An owner found liable pursuant to this section for a violation of
47 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title
48 shall be liable for a monetary penalty of two hundred fifty dollars.

49 (e-1) Payment of the monetary penalty imposed by subdivision (e) of
50 this section shall be payable to the municipality where the violation
51 occurred, provided however, the school district shall be entitled to a
52 portion of the monetary penalty that equals the cost to the school
53 district of purchasing and maintaining the cameras. Nothing herein shall
54 prevent the municipality from entering into a memorandum of understand-
55 ing with the school district to return an additional portion of such
56 penalty received to the school district.

1 (f) An imposition of liability under this section shall not be deemed
2 a conviction as an operator and shall not be made part of the operating
3 record of the person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be
4 used for insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance
5 coverage.

6 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by the respective law
7 enforcement agency by first class mail to each person alleged to be
8 liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven
9 hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section. Personal
10 delivery on the owner shall not be required. A manual or automatic
11 record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of business shall be
12 prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

13 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
14 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
15 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to
16 this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such
17 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and
18 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which
19 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

20 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
21 person charged of the manner and the time in which he may contest the
22 liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also
23 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest
24 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liabil-
25 ity and that a default judgement may be entered thereon.

26 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the respec-
27 tive law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the location where
28 the violation occurred.

29 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section
30 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section
31 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law or, if there be none,
32 by the court having jurisdiction over traffic infractions, except that
33 any city which has established or designated an administrative tribunal
34 to hear and determine owner liability established by this article for
35 failure to comply with traffic-control indications shall use such tribu-
36 nal to adjudicate the liability imposed by this section.

37 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
38 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to a
39 police department as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to
40 an allegation of liability for a violation of subdivision (a) of section
41 eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section that
42 the vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time
43 the violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For
44 purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall
45 be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen
46 vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau,
47 court having jurisdiction or parking violations bureau.

48 (j) Where the adjudication of liability imposed upon owners pursuant
49 to this section is by an administrative tribunal, traffic violations
50 bureau, or a court having jurisdiction, an owner who is a lessor of a
51 vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant to subdivi-
52 sion (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation of subdivi-
53 sion (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title,
54 provided that he or she sends to the administrative tribunal, traffic
55 violations bureau, or court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental,
56 lease or other such contract document covering such vehicle on the date

1 of the violation, with the name and address of the lessee clearly legi-
2 ble, within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or
3 court of the date and time of such violation, together with the other
4 information contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to
5 send such information within such thirty-seven day time period shall
6 render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section.
7 Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph, the
8 lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to
9 be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be
10 subject to liability for the violation of subdivision (a) of section
11 eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section and
12 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this
13 section.

14 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this
16 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the
17 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against
18 the operator.

19 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
20 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
21 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
22 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator was found to have
23 been overtaking or passing a school bus. For purposes of this subdivi-
24 sion there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was
25 operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such
26 operator was found to have been overtaking or passing a school bus.

27 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
28 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (a) of
29 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title.

30 (m) In any school district which adopts a school bus safety camera
31 program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, such school
32 district shall submit an annual report on the results of the use of its
33 school bus safety cameras to the governor, the temporary president of
34 the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before June first, two
35 thousand nineteen and on the same date in each succeeding year in which
36 the demonstration program is operable. Such report shall include, but
37 not be limited to:

38 1. a description of the number of buses and routes where school bus
39 safety cameras were used;

40 2. the aggregate number of annual incidents of violations of subdivi-
41 sion (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title within the
42 districts;

43 3. the number of violations recorded by school bus safety cameras in
44 the aggregate and on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

45 4. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations
46 recorded by such systems;

47 5. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after first
48 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

49 6. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-
50 cations including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations
51 recorded by such systems;

52 7. the total amount of revenue realized by such school district from
53 such adjudications;

54 8. expenses incurred by such school district in connection with the
55 program; and

56 9. quality of the adjudication process and its results.

(n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title that such school bus safety cameras were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

§ 5. Paragraph 1 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the city of New York is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a school speed zone within ~~[the]~~ such city (i) when a school speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activities. Such demonstration program shall empower the city of New York to install photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than ~~[one hundred forty]~~ two hundred ninety school speed zones within ~~[the]~~ such city at any one time and to operate such systems within such zones (iii) when a school speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activities. In selecting a school speed zone in which to install and operate a photo speed violation monitoring system, the city of New York shall consider criteria including, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry applicable to such school speed zone. Such city shall prioritize the placement of photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones based upon speed data or the crash history of a school speed zone. A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed or operated on a controlled-access highway exit ramp or within three hundred feet along a highway that continues from the end of a controlled-access highway exit ramp.

§ 6. Paragraph 2 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this subdivision. The city ~~[may]~~ shall install signs giving notice that a photo speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance warning signs notifying approaching motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD. Such advance warning signs shall also, to the extent authorized by the MUTCD, contain the words "speed camera ahead" and be

1 no more than three hundred feet from such photo speed violation monitor-
2 ing system.

3 § 7. Paragraph 4 of subdivision (c) of section 1180-b of the vehicle
4 and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended
5 to read as follows:

6 4. "school speed zone" shall mean a radial distance not to exceed one
7 thousand three hundred twenty feet [~~on a highway passing~~] from a school
8 building, entrance, or exit [~~of a school abutting on the highway~~].

9 § 8. Subdivision (n) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law,
10 as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as
11 follows:

12 (n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision
13 [~~one~~] (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit [~~a~~] an
14 annual report on the results of the use of photo devices to the gover-
15 nor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the assem-
16 bly on or before June first, two thousand nineteen and on the same date
17 in each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable.
18 Such report shall include:

19 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring
20 systems were used;

21 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
22 injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones
23 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the
24 department of motor vehicles of this state;

25 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
26 injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where
27 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the
28 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this
29 state;

30 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones
31 within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

32 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone
33 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggre-
34 gate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

35 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones
36 within the city that were:

37 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
38 posted speed limit;

39 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
40 posted speed limit;

41 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
42 posted speed limit; and

43 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

44 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone
45 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

46 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
47 posted speed limit;

48 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
49 posted speed limit;

50 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
51 posted speed limit; and

52 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

53 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations
54 recorded by such systems;

55 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first
56 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations recorded by such systems;

11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection with the program;

12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program; [and]

13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results; and

14. the effectiveness and adequacy of the hours of operation for such program to determine the impact on speeding violations and prevention of crashes.

§ 9. The opening paragraph of section 12 of chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, amending the vehicle and traffic law, the public officers law and the general municipal law relating to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York, is amended to read as follows:

This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law [and]; provided that sections one through ten of this act shall expire 4 years after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of such sections of this act shall be deemed repealed; and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effective date, provided that:

§ 10. The opening paragraph of section 15 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law relating to establishing in a city with a population of one million or more a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices, is amended to read as follows:

This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law and shall expire ~~[5 years after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of this act shall]~~ and be deemed repealed July 1, 2022; and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effective date, provided that:

§ 11. Photo speed violation monitoring systems within the additional 150 school speed zones authorized for the city of New York by paragraph 1 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section one of this act, shall be authorized to be installed over the 3 year period following the effective date of this act as follows:

(a) in no more than 50 school speed zones during the first such year;

(b) in no more than 50 additional school speed zones during the second such year; and

(c) in no more than 50 additional school speed zones during the third such year.

§ 12. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 12-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the

1 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
2 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
3 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the
4 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
5 substantial conformance with the following sections.

6 § 12-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
7 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
8 follows:

9 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
10 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
11 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
12 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
13 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
14 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
15 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
16 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
17 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
18 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
19 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
20 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
21 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
22 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance
23 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate
24 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as
25 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand
26 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
27 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
28 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of
29 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
30 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,
31 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
32 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
33 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
34 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
35 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
36 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
37 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
38 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

39 § 12-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
40 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
41 follows:

42 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
43 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
44 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
45 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
46 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
47 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
48 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
49 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
50 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
51 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
52 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
53 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-
54 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
55 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
56 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen

1 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with
2 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus
3 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the
4 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
5 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
6 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the
7 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
8 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
9 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the
10 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
11 substantial conformance with the following sections.

12 § 12-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
13 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
14 follows:

15 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
16 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
17 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
18 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
19 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
20 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
21 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
22 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
23 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
24 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
25 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
26 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-
27 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
28 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
29 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
30 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of
31 subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
32 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
33 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
34 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
35 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
36 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
37 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

38 § 12-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
39 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
40 follows:

41 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
42 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
43 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
44 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
45 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
46 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
47 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
48 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
49 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
50 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
51 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
52 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-
53 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
54 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
55 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
56 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations

1 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
2 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
3 y-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations
4 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with
5 the following sections.

6 § 12-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
7 section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
8 follows:

9 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
10 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
11 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
12 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
13 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
14 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
15 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
16 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
17 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in
18 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine
19 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
20 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
21 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of
22 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
23 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
24 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and
25 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial
26 conformance with the following sections.

27 § 12-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
28 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws
29 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

30 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
31 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
32 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
33 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
34 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
35 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
36 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
37 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
38 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
39 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-
40 dicade the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
41 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
42 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such
43 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
44 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

45 § 13. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
46 amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
47 read as follows:

48 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
49 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
50 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
51 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
52 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
53 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
54 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
55 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
56 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven

1 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of
2 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
3 en of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred
4 eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen
5 of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-
6 sand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred
7 eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
8 toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
9 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
10 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
11 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
12 fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with
13 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus
14 lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate the
15 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
16 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
17 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall adjudicate the
18 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
19 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
20 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. Such tribunal, except
21 in a city with a population of one million or more, shall also have
22 jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle violations. For the purposes of this
23 article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regu-
24 lation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of
25 a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"
26 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an
27 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

28 § 13-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,
29 as amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended
30 to read as follows:

31 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
32 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
33 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
34 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
35 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
36 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
37 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
38 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
39 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of
40 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
41 en of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred
42 eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,
43 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven
44 hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudi-
45 cate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
46 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
47 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners for
48 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty
49 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
50 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations
51 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
52 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
53 y-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking
54 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
55 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
56 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include

1 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
2 authority as such a commissioner.

3 § 13-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,
4 as amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended
5 to read as follows:

6 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
7 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
8 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
9 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
10 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of
11 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate
12 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
13 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in
14 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
15 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
16 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
17 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners
18 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-
19 en hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a
21 parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation
22 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-
23 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean
24 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official
25 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

26 § 13-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,
27 as amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended
28 to read as follows:

29 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
30 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
31 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
32 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of
33 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction
34 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall
35 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
36 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and
38 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
39 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
40 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.
41 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation
42 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
43 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this
44 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-
45 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
46 sioner.

47 § 13-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,
48 as amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended
49 to read as follows:

50 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
51 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
52 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
53 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of
54 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction
55 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall
56 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),

1 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For
3 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of
4 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
5 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this
6 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-
7 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
8 sioner.

9 § 13-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,
10 as amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended
11 to read as follows:

12 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
13 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
14 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of
15 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction
16 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall
17 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
18 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
19 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the
20 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any
21 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-
22 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,
23 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the
24 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

25 § 13-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,
26 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as
27 follows:

28 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
29 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
30 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
31 parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
32 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
33 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
34 eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking
35 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
36 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
37 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
38 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
39 authority as such a commissioner.

40 § 14. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding
41 a new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

42 16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
43 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
44 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-
45 ter.

46 § 15. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
47 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
48 is amended to read as follows:

49 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
50 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,
51 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant
52 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
53 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
54 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the
55 laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
56 chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and shall

not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 15-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 15-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

§ 15-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

1 § 15-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
2 traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of
3 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
5 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
6 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
7 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
8 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
9 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not
10 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section
11 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

12 § 15-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
13 traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of
14 2015, is amended to read as follows:

15 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
16 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
17 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
18 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
19 ter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued
20 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

21 § 15-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
22 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to
23 read as follows:

24 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
25 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
26 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
27 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

28 § 16. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic
29 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
30 amended to read as follows:

31 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
32 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
33 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
34 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
35 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
36 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
37 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, for a violation of
38 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter
39 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
40 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of
41 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
42 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
43 hundred fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
44 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
45 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests
46 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
47 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
48 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
49 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person
50 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
51 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
52 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
53 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
54 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
55 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
56 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the

1 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
2 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any
3 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,
4 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

5 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
6 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
7 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
8 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
9 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
10 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or
11 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of
12 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
13 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
14 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
15 hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
16 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an
18 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
19 y-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion
20 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been
21 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that
22 person prior to the date of the hearing.

23 § 16-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
24 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
25 are amended to read as follows:

26 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
27 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
28 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
29 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
30 of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of
31 this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
32 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
33 chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
34 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
35 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests
36 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
37 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for
38 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
39 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person
40 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
41 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
42 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
43 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
44 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
45 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
46 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
47 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
48 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any
49 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,
50 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

51 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
52 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
53 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as
54 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
55 of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven
56 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an
3 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
4 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with
5 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a
6 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been
7 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any
8 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-
9 ing.

10 § 16-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
11 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
12 are amended to read as follows:

13 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
14 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in
17 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of
18 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in
19 such section, contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable
20 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of
21 this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
22 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
23 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
24 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of
25 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
26 of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such
27 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may
28 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge
29 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be
30 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the
31 person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on
32 any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liabil-
33 ity, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

34 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
35 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
36 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an
39 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
40 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with
41 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a
42 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been
43 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any
44 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-
45 ing.

46 § 16-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
47 fic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
48 are amended to read as follows:

49 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
50 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a
52 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
53 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
54 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
55 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-
56 en hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person

1 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
2 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
3 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
4 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
5 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
6 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
7 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
8 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
9 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent
10 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
11 default judgment may be entered thereon.

12 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
13 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
15 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-
16 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau
17 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with
18 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of
19 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
20 chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-
21 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the
22 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person
23 prior to the date of the hearing.

24 § 16-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
25 fic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
26 are amended to read as follows:

27 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
28 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
30 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
31 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-
32 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
33 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a
34 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
35 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau
36 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as
37 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to
38 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of
39 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning
40 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date
41 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
42 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
43 eon.

44 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
45 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is
47 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of
48 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
49 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
50 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a
51 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has
52 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or
53 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

54 § 16-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
55 fic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
56 are amended to read as follows:

1 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
2 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
3 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter
4 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
5 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter
6 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
7 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the
8 bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class
9 mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must
10 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such
11 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain
12 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the
13 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
14 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
15 eon.

16 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
17 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
19 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely
21 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet
22 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to
23 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

24 § 16-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
25 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and
26 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended
27 to read as follows:

28 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
29 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
30 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of
31 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
32 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
33 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first
34 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must
35 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such
36 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain
37 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the
38 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
39 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
40 eon.

41 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
42 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is
44 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the
45 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall
46 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date
47 of the hearing.

48 § 17. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
49 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws
50 of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

51 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
52 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
53 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
54 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
55 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an
2 allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine
3 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
4 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
5 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-
6 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-
7 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
8 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
9 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing
10 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the
11 bureau.

12 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
13 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
15 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
16 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is
18 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
19 chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance
20 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-
21 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter
22 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is
23 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section
24 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-
25 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
26 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven
27 hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be
28 used for the making of the record.

29 § 17-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the
30 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the
31 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

32 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
33 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
34 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
35 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an
38 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
39 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
40 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of
41 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
42 chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with
43 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

44 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
45 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
46 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
47 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a
50 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
51 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
52 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-
53 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
54 y-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the
55 making of the record.

§ 17-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 17-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 17-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a

1 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
2 eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for
3 the making of the record.

4 § 17-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the
5 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the
6 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

7 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
8 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
9 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
10 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held
11 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations
12 promulgated by the bureau.

13 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
14 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
15 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance
16 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.
17 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

18 § 17-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the
19 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972,
20 are amended to read as follows:

21 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
22 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
23 eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in
24 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

25 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
26 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
27 eighty-d of this chapter. Recording devices may be used for the making
28 of the record.

29 § 18. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
30 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
31 amended to read as follows:

32 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
33 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
34 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
35 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
36 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
37 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
38 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and
39 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
40 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
41 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or the record of liabil-
42 ities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred
43 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
44 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
45 laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of
46 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
47 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
48 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record
49 of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
50 y-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to
51 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or
52 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-
53 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-
54 ment of penalties.

55 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
56 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance
2 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
3 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the
4 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred
6 eleven-e of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability
7 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
8 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
9 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
10 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with
11 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an
12 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
13 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails
15 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or
16 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing
17 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the
18 bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be
19 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds
20 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by
21 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration
22 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default
23 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the
24 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form
25 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation
26 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a
27 of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b
28 of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twen-
29 ty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
30 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
31 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-
32 ity in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of
33 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
34 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
35 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven
36 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section
37 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accord-
38 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)
39 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
40 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
41 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
42 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
43 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
44 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
45 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
46 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
47 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
50 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two
51 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
52 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
53 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an
54 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
55 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or

1 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
2 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-
3 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and
4 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner
5 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
6 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
7 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
8 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
9 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
10 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
11 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a
12 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for
13 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner
14 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she
15 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person
16 was originally charged.

17 § 18-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
18 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
19 amended to read as follows:

20 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
21 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
22 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
23 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
24 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
25 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and
26 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
27 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
28 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged,
29 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
30 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred
31 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
32 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
33 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable
34 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-
35 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll
36 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and
37 nonpayment of penalties.

38 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
39 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
40 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
41 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the
42 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred
43 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
44 eleven-e of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or
46 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
47 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an
48 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
49 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated
50 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to
51 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
52 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
53 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
54 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
55 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
56 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date

1 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
2 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
3 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
4 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
5 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
6 chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,
7 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
8 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with
9 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accord-
10 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability
11 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
12 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
13 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that
14 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which
15 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or
16 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the
17 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a
18 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
19 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
20 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
21 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
22 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
23 this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance
24 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an
25 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
26 y-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accord-
27 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropri-
28 ate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such
29 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall
30 be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional
31 penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be
32 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-
33 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no
34 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice
35 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the
36 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an
37 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty
38 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If
39 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-
40 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those
41 upon which the person was originally charged.

42 § 18-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
43 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
44 amended to read as follows:

45 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
46 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
47 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
48 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
50 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
51 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,
52 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
53 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
55 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
56 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable,

1 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-
2 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll
3 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and
4 nonpayment of penalties.

5 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
6 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
7 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an
8 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
9 eleven-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability
10 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or
11 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
12 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an
13 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
14 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated
15 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to
16 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
17 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
18 plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission
19 of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default
20 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the
21 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed
22 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in
23 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law
24 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the
25 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
27 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
28 chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
29 eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with section
30 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or alleged liability in accord-
31 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, (2) of the
32 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in
33 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or
34 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the
35 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a
36 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of
37 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
38 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
39 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-
40 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
41 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
42 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-
43 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
44 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending
45 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner
46 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
47 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
48 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
49 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
50 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
51 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
52 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,
53 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding
54 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on
55 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty
56 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 18-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default

1 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof
2 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of
3 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
4 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
5 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.
6 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be
7 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the
8 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
9 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which
10 the person was originally charged.

11 § 18-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
12 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
13 amended to read as follows:

14 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
15 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
16 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
17 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
18 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
19 chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the
21 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
22 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,
23 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-
24 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final
25 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-
26 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

27 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
28 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
29 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-
30 gation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
31 of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred in
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails
33 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or
34 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing
35 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the
36 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all
37 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering
38 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and
39 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original
40 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
41 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
42 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
43 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
44 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
45 chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
46 eleven-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section
47 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending
48 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil
49 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
50 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
51 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
52 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
53 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
54 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
55 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
56 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter

1 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such
2 notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner
3 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
4 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
5 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
6 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
7 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
8 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
9 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no
10 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of
11 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
12 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
13 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

14 § 18-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
15 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
16 amended to read as follows:

17 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
18 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
19 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
20 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
21 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
22 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
23 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,
24 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-
25 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final
26 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-
27 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

28 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
29 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
30 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-
31 gation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
32 eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date
33 or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the
34 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by
35 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or
36 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and
37 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an
38 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,
39 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea
40 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau
41 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator
42 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
43 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section
44 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-
45 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)
46 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
47 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
48 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
49 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
50 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
51 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
52 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
53 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or
54 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.
55 Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in
56 the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of

1 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering
2 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-
3 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be
4 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be
5 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed
6 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or
7 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the
8 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
9 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
10 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

11 § 18-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
12 law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and
13 subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended
14 to read as follows:

15 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
16 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
17 mines that the charges have been sustained he may examine the prior
18 parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
19 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the
20 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination.
21 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered
22 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with
23 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

24 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
25 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails
27 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or
28 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing
29 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the
30 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all
31 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering
32 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and
33 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original
34 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
35 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
36 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
37 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
38 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
39 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such
40 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the
41 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any
42 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state
43 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or
44 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
45 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty
46 days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period
47 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-
48 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall
49 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of
50 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In
51 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a
52 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after
53 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person
54 has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any
55 reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner
56 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall

1 impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was
2 originally charged.

3 § 19. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section
4 1180-d to read as follows:

5 § 1180-d. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with
6 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other
7 provision of law, the city of Buffalo is hereby authorized to establish
8 a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a
9 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum
10 speed limits in a school speed zone within the city (i) when a school
11 speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdi-
12 vision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when
13 other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d),
14 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the
15 following times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour
16 before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during
17 student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately
18 before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activ-
19 ities. Such demonstration program shall empower the city to install
20 photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than twenty
21 school speed zones within the city at any one time and to operate such
22 systems within such zones (iii) when a school speed limit is in effect
23 as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section
24 eleven hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits
25 are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
26 eleven hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on
27 school days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after
28 the school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school
29 and up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes
30 immediately after such student activities. In selecting a school speed
31 zone in which to install and operate a photo speed violation monitoring
32 system, the city shall consider criteria including, but not limited to
33 the speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry applicable to
34 such school speed zone.

35 2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a
36 school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has success-
37 fully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an
38 annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this
39 subdivision. The city shall install signs giving notice that a photo
40 speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance
41 warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school
42 speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school
43 speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD.

44 3. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have
45 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-
46 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily
47 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states
48 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up
49 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and
50 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a
51 recorded image that day. The city shall retain each such daily log
52 until the later of the date on which the photo speed violation monitor-
53 ing system to which it applies has been permanently removed from use or
54 the final resolution of all cases involving notices of liability issued
55 based on photographs, microphotographs, video or other recorded images
56 produced by such system.

1 4. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-
2 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory
3 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The city shall
4 keep each such annual certificate of calibration on file until the final
5 resolution of all cases involving a notice of liability issued during
6 such year which were based on photographs, microphotographs, videotape
7 or other recorded images produced by such photo speed violation monitor-
8 ing system.

9 5. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies
10 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-
11 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed
12 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the
13 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-
14 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be
15 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape
16 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the
17 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows that it
18 made reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this paragraph
19 in such case.

20 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded
21 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the
22 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-
23 ity imposed pursuant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice
24 of liability pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the
25 city upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to which such
26 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images
27 relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice of
28 liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any
29 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-
30 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed
31 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject
32 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or
33 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein
34 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of
35 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or
36 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,
37 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other
38 recorded images from such systems:

39 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor
40 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-
41 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained
42 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

43 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued
44 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article
45 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court
46 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such
47 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such
48 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a
49 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another
50 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a
51 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,
52 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the
53 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense
54 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony
55 against the laws of this state; and

(2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in this state; and

(3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A) of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal action or proceeding.

(b) If the city of Buffalo establishes a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express or implied, within a school speed zone in violation of subdivision (c) or during the times authorized pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was traveling at a speed of more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed limit in effect within such school speed zone, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a photo speed violation monitoring system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

(c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

1. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

2. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this chapter;

3. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more microphotographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the time it is used or operated in a school speed zone in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article in accordance with the provisions of this section; and

4. "school speed zone" shall mean a distance not to exceed one thousand three hundred twenty feet on a highway passing a school building, entrance or exit of a school abutting on the highway.

(d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by the city of Buffalo, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images of the

1 rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near
2 the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably in
3 advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such
4 violation pursuant to this section.

5 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
6 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a
7 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be
8 liable for monetary penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and
9 penalties to be promulgated by the parking violations bureau of the city
10 of Buffalo. The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall
11 not exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that
12 such parking violations bureau may provide for an additional penalty not
13 in excess of twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to
14 respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

15 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-
16 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an
17 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the
18 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for
19 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

20 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each
21 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-
23 cle pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such
24 owner is a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if
25 such owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not
26 be required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the
27 ordinary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts
28 contained therein.

29 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
30 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
31 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-
32 cle pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle
33 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took
34 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of
35 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator
36 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the
37 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor
38 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

39 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
40 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest
41 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also
42 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to
43 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of
44 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

45 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city of
46 Buffalo, or by any other entity authorized by the city to prepare and
47 mail such notice of liability.

48 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section
49 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

50 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
51 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate
52 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as
53 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of
54 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
55 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section
56 that the vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been

1 reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation
2 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of
3 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall be suffi-
4 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle
5 or number plate or plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to
6 the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau or by any other entity
7 authorized by the city to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

8 (j) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section
9 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

10 (k) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of
11 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall
12 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)
13 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this
14 section, provided that:

15 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking
16 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two
17 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

18 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such divi-
19 sion of the date and time of a liability, together with the other infor-
20 mation contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits
21 to such division the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehi-
22 cle identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,
23 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,
24 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such
25 division pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such
26 purpose.

27 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this
28 subdivision shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in
29 this section.

30 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of
31 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such
32 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes
33 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-
34 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to
35 subdivision (i) of this section.

36 (l) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d)
37 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this
38 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the
39 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against
40 the operator.

41 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
42 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
43 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
44 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such
45 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
46 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision
47 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-
48 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time of such
49 operator operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c),
50 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

51 (m) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
52 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (c) or (d)
53 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

54 (n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision
55 (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit a report on the
56 results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary pres-

ident of the senate and the speaker of the assembly. Such report shall include:

1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring systems were used;

2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities, injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities, injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones within the city that were:

(i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

(ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

(iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit; and

(iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

(i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

(ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

(iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit; and

(iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations recorded by such systems;

11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection with the program;

12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program; and

13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results.

(o) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation monitoring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

§ 20. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this
2 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a
3 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
4 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
5 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by
6 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of
7 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
8 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
9 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
10 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
11 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
12 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance
13 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of
14 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an
15 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)
16 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
17 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
18 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
19 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
21 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
22 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
23 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of
24 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
25 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
26 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
27 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
28 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
29 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
30 eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-
31 ance fee and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required
32 or permitted by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

33 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
34 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter
35 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this
36 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,
37 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other
38 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or
39 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
40 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
41 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
42 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
43 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
44 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
45 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
46 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
47 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant
49 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-
50 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
51 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-
52 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
53 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than
54 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
55 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in
56 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for

1 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
2 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
3 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
4 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
5 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
6 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
7 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
8 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
9 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
10 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
11 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
12 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be
13 levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a
14 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted
15 by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

16 § 20-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
17 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
18 amended to read as follows:

19 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
20 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
21 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
22 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
23 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-
24 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-
25 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of
26 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
27 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
28 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
29 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
30 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
32 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
33 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
34 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
35 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
36 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
37 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
38 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
39 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
40 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
41 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
42 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
43 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
44 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
45 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
46 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
47 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory
49 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
50 the amount of twenty-five dollars.

51 § 20-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
52 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
53 amended to read as follows:

54 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
55 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
56 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction

1 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
2 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
3 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
4 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
5 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
6 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
8 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
9 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
10 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
11 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
12 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
13 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
14 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
15 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
16 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
18 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
19 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory
21 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
22 the amount of seventeen dollars.

23 § 20-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
24 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
25 amended to read as follows:

26 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
27 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
28 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
29 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
30 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
31 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
32 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
33 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than
34 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
35 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
36 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
37 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
38 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
39 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
40 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
41 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
42 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
43 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
44 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
45 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
46 ter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any
47 sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen
48 dollars.

49 § 20-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
50 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
51 amended to read as follows:

52 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
53 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
54 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
55 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
56 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication

1 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
2 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
3 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than
4 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
5 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
6 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
7 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
8 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
10 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
11 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
12 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there
13 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
14 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

15 § 20-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
16 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
17 amended to read as follows:

18 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
19 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
20 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
21 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
22 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
23 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
24 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
25 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than
26 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
27 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
28 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
29 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of
30 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
31 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a manda-
32 tory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by
33 law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

34 § 20-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
35 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
36 amended to read as follows:

37 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
38 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
39 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
40 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
41 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
42 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
43 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
44 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than
45 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
46 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
47 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a
48 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted
49 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

50 § 20-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
51 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62
52 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

53 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
54 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
55 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
56 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or

1 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
2 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
3 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
4 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall
5 be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or
6 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

7 § 21. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
8 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of
9 2015, is amended to read as follows:

10 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
11 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
12 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
13 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
14 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
15 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
16 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
17 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
18 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
19 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
20 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
21 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
22 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
23 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
24 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and
25 except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred
26 eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as
27 defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an
28 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
29 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
30 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of
31 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
32 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
33 with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an
34 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection
35 regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of
36 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
37 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
38 hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner
39 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
40 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
41 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to
42 any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law,
43 an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

44 § 21-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
45 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws
46 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

47 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
48 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
49 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
50 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
51 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
52 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
53 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
54 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
55 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
56 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-

ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 21-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 21-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
2 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
3 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
4 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
5 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
6 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
7 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
8 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
9 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
10 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
11 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
12 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
13 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
14 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
15 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
16 y-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner
17 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
18 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
19 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-
20 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
21 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-
22 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
23 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall
24 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge
25 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight
26 dollars.

27 § 21-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
28 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws
29 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

30 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
31 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
32 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
33 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
34 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
35 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
36 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
37 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
38 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
39 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
40 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
41 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
42 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
43 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
44 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
45 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner
46 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two
47 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
48 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
49 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be
50 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required
51 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

52 § 21-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
53 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws
54 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

55 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
56 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a

conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 21-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 22. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

(i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without

1 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
2 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
3 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
4 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred
6 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
7 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was
8 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
9 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such
10 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
11 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
12 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the
13 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c
14 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section
15 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
17 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
18 chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
19 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
20 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commis-
21 sioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal appli-
22 cation until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and
23 parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges
24 are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of
25 an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules
26 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.
27 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-
28 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-
29 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-
30 tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in
31 the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that
32 such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivi-
33 sion and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that
34 such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the
35 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as
36 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-
37 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and
38 regulations following entry of a final decision.

39 § 22-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
40 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of
41 2015, is amended to read as follows:

42 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
43 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
44 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
45 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
46 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
47 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a
48 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,
49 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such
50 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-
51 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without
52 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
53 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
54 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
55 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
56 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section

eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 22-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable

1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
2 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
3 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
4 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a
5 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
6 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
7 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a
8 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
9 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
11 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
12 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-
13 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the
14 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an
15 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative
16 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of
17 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application
18 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
19 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
20 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
21 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
22 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
23 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
24 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
25 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
26 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
27 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
28 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
29 entry of a final decision.

30 § 22-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
31 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of
32 2015, is amended to read as follows:

33 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
34 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
35 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
36 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
37 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
38 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
39 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
40 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
41 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
42 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
43 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
44 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
45 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
46 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a
47 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
48 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
49 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
50 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
51 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
52 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
53 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the
54 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
55 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)
56 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant

1 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
2 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
3 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny
4 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides
5 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are
6 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an
7 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-
8 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an
9 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in
10 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any
11 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
12 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
13 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
14 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
15 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
16 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
17 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
18 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
19 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
20 entry of a final decision.

21 § 22-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
22 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of
23 2015, is amended to read as follows:

24 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
25 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
26 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
27 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
28 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
29 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
30 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
31 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
32 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
33 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by
34 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions
35 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a
36 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
37 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision
38 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
39 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
40 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
41 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the
42 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
43 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven
44 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
45 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
46 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
47 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-
48 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the
49 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an
50 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative
51 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of
52 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application
53 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
54 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
55 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
56 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the

1 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
2 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
3 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
4 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
5 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
6 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
7 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
8 entry of a final decision.

9 § 22-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
10 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of
11 2015, is amended to read as follows:

12 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
13 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
14 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
15 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
16 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
17 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
18 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
19 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
20 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
21 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
22 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
23 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
24 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
25 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of
26 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
27 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
28 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
29 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant
30 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
31 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
32 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny
33 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides
34 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are
35 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an
36 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-
37 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an
38 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in
39 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any
40 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
41 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
42 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
43 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
44 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
45 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
46 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
47 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
48 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
49 entry of a final decision.

50 § 22-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
51 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of
52 2015, is amended to read as follows:

53 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
54 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
55 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
56 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned

1 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
2 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
3 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
4 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
5 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
6 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
7 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
8 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
9 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
10 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of
11 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
12 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
13 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
14 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner
15 or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application
16 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative
17 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer
18 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has
19 complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry
20 of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this
21 section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a regis-
22 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle
23 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor
24 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner
25 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the
26 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable
27 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the
28 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall
29 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in
30 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
31 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

32 § 22-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
33 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the
34 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

35 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
36 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
37 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative
38 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or
39 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative
40 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or
41 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,
42 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or
43 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his
44 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-
45 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this
46 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local
47 authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section elev-
48 en hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b),
49 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter,
50 the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal
51 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
52 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or
53 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
54 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-
55 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant
56 to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a regis-

1 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle
2 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor
3 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner
4 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the
5 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable
6 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the
7 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall
8 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in
9 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
10 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

11 § 23. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is
12 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

13 (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
14 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-d
15 of the vehicle and traffic law.

16 § 24. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program
17 pursuant to section 1180-d of the vehicle and traffic law shall be
18 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

19 § 25. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that sections
20 one through four of this act shall expire and be deemed repealed 4 years
21 after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of sections
22 one through four of this act shall be deemed repealed; and provided
23 further that the amendments to section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic
24 law made by sections five, six, seven and eight of this act shall not
25 affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed repealed there-
26 with; and provided further that the amendments to paragraph 2 of subdi-
27 vision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law made by
28 section six of this act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after
29 this act shall have become a law; and provided further that sections
30 twelve through twenty-four of this act shall take effect on the thirti-
31 eth day after it shall have become a law and shall expire 4 years after
32 such effective date when upon such date the provisions of sections
33 twelve through twenty-four of this act shall be deemed repealed; and
34 provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of this
35 act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effec-
36 tive date, provided that:

37 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and
38 traffic law made by section twelve of this act shall not affect the
39 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
40 upon such date the provisions of section twelve-a of this act shall take
41 effect;

42 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
43 made by section twelve-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of
44 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
45 date the provisions of section twelve-b of this act shall take effect;

46 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
47 made by section twelve-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of
48 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
49 date the provisions of section twelve-c of this act shall take effect;

50 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
51 made by section twelve-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of
52 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
53 date the provisions of section twelve-d of this act shall take effect;

54 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
55 made by section twelve-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of

1 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
2 date the provisions of section twelve-e of this act shall take effect;

3 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
4 made by section twelve-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of
5 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
6 date the provisions of section twelve-f of this act shall take effect;

7 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
8 made by section twelve-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of
9 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
10 date the provisions of section twelve-g of this act shall take effect;

11 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
12 traffic law made by section thirteen of this act shall not affect the
13 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
14 when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-a of this act
15 shall take effect;

16 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
17 and traffic law made by section thirteen-a of this act shall not affect
18 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
19 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-b of this
20 act shall take effect;

21 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
22 and traffic law made by section thirteen-b of this act shall not affect
23 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
24 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-c of this
25 act shall take effect;

26 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
27 and traffic law made by section thirteen-c of this act shall not affect
28 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
29 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-d of this
30 act shall take effect;

31 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
32 and traffic law made by section thirteen-d of this act shall not affect
33 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
34 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-e of this
35 act shall take effect;

36 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
37 and traffic law made by section thirteen-e of this act shall not affect
38 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
39 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-f of this
40 act shall take effect;

41 (c) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
42 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen of this act shall
43 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section
45 fifteen-a of this act shall take effect;

46 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
47 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-a of this act shall
48 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section
50 fifteen-b of this act shall take effect;

51 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
52 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-b of this act shall
53 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section
55 fifteen-c of this act shall take effect;

1 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
2 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-c of this act shall
3 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section
5 fifteen-d of this act shall take effect;

6 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
7 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-d of this act shall
8 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
9 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section
10 fifteen-e of this act shall take effect;

11 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
12 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-e of this act shall
13 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
14 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section
15 fifteen-f of this act shall take effect;

16 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen of this act shall not
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-a of
20 this act shall take effect;

21 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-a of this act shall not
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-b of
25 this act shall take effect;

26 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-b of this act shall not
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-c of
30 this act shall take effect;

31 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-c of this act shall not
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-d of
35 this act shall take effect;

36 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
37 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-d of this act shall not
38 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-e of
40 this act shall take effect;

41 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
42 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-e of this act shall not
43 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-f of
45 this act shall take effect;

46 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
47 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen of this act
48 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
49 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section
50 seventeen-a of this act shall take effect;

51 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
52 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-a of this
53 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be
54 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of
55 section seventeen-b of this act shall take effect;

1 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
2 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-b of this
3 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be
4 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of
5 section seventeen-c of this act shall take effect;

6 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
7 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-c of this
8 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be
9 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of
10 section seventeen-d of this act shall take effect;

11 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
12 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-d of this
13 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be
14 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of
15 section seventeen-e of this act shall take effect;

16 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
17 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-e of this
18 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be
19 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of
20 section seventeen-f of this act shall take effect;

21 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-
22 cle and traffic law made by section eighteen of this act shall not
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-a of
25 this act shall take effect;

26 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-a of this act shall not
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-b of
30 this act shall take effect;

31 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-b of this act shall not
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-c of
35 this act shall take effect;

36 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
37 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-c of this act shall not
38 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-d of
40 this act shall take effect;

41 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
42 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-d of this act shall not
43 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-e of
45 this act shall take effect;

46 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
47 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-e of this act shall not
48 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
49 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-f of
50 this act shall take effect;

51 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and
52 traffic law made by section twenty of this act shall not affect the
53 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
54 when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-a of this act shall
55 take effect;

1 (g-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
2 and traffic law made by section twenty-a of this act shall not affect
3 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
4 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-b of this act
5 shall take effect;

6 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
7 and traffic law made by section twenty-b of this act shall not affect
8 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
9 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-c of this act
10 shall take effect;

11 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
12 and traffic law made by section twenty-c of this act shall not affect
13 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
14 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-d of this act
15 shall take effect;

16 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
17 and traffic law made by section twenty-d of this act shall not affect
18 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
19 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-e of this act
20 shall take effect;

21 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
22 and traffic law made by section twenty-e of this act shall not affect
23 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
24 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-f of this act
25 shall take effect;

26 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
27 and traffic law made by section twenty-f of this act shall not affect
28 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-
29 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-g of this act
30 shall take effect;

31 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
32 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one of this act
33 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
34 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-
35 one-a of this act shall take effect;

36 (h-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
37 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-a of this act
38 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
39 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-
40 one-b of this act shall take effect;

41 (h-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
42 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-b of this act
43 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-
45 one-c of this act shall take effect;

46 (h-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
47 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-c of this act
48 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-
50 one-d of this act shall take effect;

51 (h-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
52 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-d of this act
53 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-
55 one-e of this act shall take effect;

(h-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-one-f of this act shall take effect;

(i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-a of this act shall take effect;

(i-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-b of this act shall take effect;

(i-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-c of this act shall take effect;

(i-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-d of this act shall take effect;

(i-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-e of this act shall take effect;

(i-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-f of this act shall take effect; and

(i-6) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-two-g of this act shall take effect.

PART C

Section 1. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 3656 of the public authorities law, as amended by chapter 685 of the laws of 2003, are amended to read as follows:

1. The authority shall have the power and is hereby authorized from time to time to issue bonds in such principal amounts as it may determine to be necessary pursuant to section thirty-six hundred fifty-five of this title to pay any financeable costs and to fund reserves to secure such bonds, including incidental expenses in connection therewith. Provided, however, the aggregate principal amounts of such bonds issued to pay the financeable costs described in paragraph (a) of subdivision twelve of section thirty-six hundred fifty-one of this title shall not exceed four hundred fifteen million dollars, excluding bonds, notes, or other obligations issued to refund or otherwise repay bonds,

1 notes, or other obligations theretofore issued for such purposes.
2 Notwithstanding the foregoing limit on the amount of bonds that the
3 authority may issue to pay the financeable costs described in paragraph
4 (a) of subdivision twelve of section thirty-six hundred fifty-one of
5 this title, the authority shall have the power to issue up to an addi-
6 tional seven hundred ninety million dollars of bonds, excluding bonds,
7 notes, or other obligations issued to refund or otherwise repay bonds,
8 notes, or other obligations theretofore issued for such purpose, to pay
9 such costs if the county's indebtedness to be refunded, repaid or
10 restructured with the payment of such bonds was originally incurred by
11 the county to pay tax certiorari settlements or assignments of any kind
12 to which the county is a party. Provided further, the aggregate princi-
13 pal amounts of such bonds issued to pay the financeable costs described
14 in paragraph (c) of subdivision twelve of section thirty-six hundred
15 fifty-one of this title, which resulted from certiorari proceedings
16 commenced prior to June first, two thousand, shall not exceed four
17 hundred million dollars, excluding bonds, notes, or other obligations
18 issued to refund or otherwise repay bonds, notes, or other obligations
19 theretofore issued for such purposes. And, provided further, the aggre-
20 gate principal amounts of such bonds issued to pay the financeable coun-
21 ty costs described in paragraph (c) of subdivision twelve of section
22 thirty-six hundred fifty-one of this title, which resulted from certior-
23 ari proceedings commenced on or after June first, two thousand, shall
24 not exceed [~~four~~] ~~eight~~ hundred million dollars in the aggregate [~~for~~
25 ~~the fiscal years two thousand through two thousand seven, however, of~~
26 ~~said four hundred million dollars only fifteen million dollars may be~~
27 ~~issued in the fiscal year two thousand six and ten million dollars may~~
28 ~~be issued in the fiscal year two thousand seven~~], excluding bonds,
29 notes, or other obligations issued to refund or otherwise repay bonds,
30 notes, or other obligations theretofore issued for such purposes. Effec-
31 tive in the year two thousand six, upon request of the county, the
32 authority shall issue, in the amount requested, bonds to pay tax
33 certiorari settlements or judgments of any kind to which the county is a
34 party, not to exceed fifteen million dollars; and effective in the year
35 two thousand seven, upon request of the county, the authority shall
36 issue, in the amount requested, bonds to pay tax certiorari settlements
37 or judgments of any kind to which the county is a party, not to exceed
38 ten million dollars. Whenever this title establishes a limit on the
39 principal amount of bonds that the authority is authorized to issue,
40 there shall not be counted against such limit (i) amounts determined by
41 the authority as reasonable to be used to pay the cost of issuing such
42 bonds, (ii) the amount of bonds that would constitute interest under the
43 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and (iii) amounts determined
44 by the authority as necessary to establish any reserves.

45 The authority shall have the power from time to time to refund any
46 bonds of the authority by the issuance of new bonds, whether the bonds
47 to be refunded have or have not matured, and may issue bonds partly to
48 refund bonds of the authority then outstanding and partly to pay the
49 financeable costs pursuant to section thirty-six hundred fifty-five of
50 this title. Bonds issued by the authority shall be payable solely out of
51 particular revenues or other moneys of the authority as may be desig-
52 nated in the proceedings of the authority under which the bonds shall be
53 authorized to be issued, subject to any agreements entered into between
54 the authority and the county, and subject to any agreements with the
55 holders of outstanding bonds pledging any particular revenues or moneys;

1 but in no event shall transitional state aid be pledged as security for
2 or be made available for the payment of bonds.

3 2. The authority is authorized to issue its bonds for a period ending
4 not later than December thirty-first, two thousand [~~seven~~] twenty-one.
5 The authority may issue bonds to refund bonds previously issued without
6 regard to the limitation in the first sentence of this subdivision, but
7 in no event shall any bonds of the authority finally mature later than
8 January thirty-first, two thousand [~~thirty-six~~] forty-one. Notwith-
9 standing any other provision of law, no bond of the authority shall
10 mature more than thirty years from the date of its issue.

11 PART D

12 Section 1. Section 6-41.0 of chapter 272 of the laws of 1939, consti-
13 tuting the Nassau county administrative code is renumbered 6-42.1 and a
14 new subdivision g is added to read as follows:

15 g. This section shall apply only to real property taxes and other
16 amounts levied on the 2016-2017 and 2017-2018 tax rolls, and the charges
17 collected in connection with such tax rolls shall be accounted for sepa-
18 rately from amounts collected on subsequent tax rolls.

19 § 2. Chapter 272 of the laws of 1939, constituting the Nassau county
20 administrative code is amended by adding a new section 6-42.2 to read as
21 follows:

22 § 6-42.2 Disputed assessment fund. Notwithstanding the provisions of
23 section eighteen hundred three-b of the real property tax law or any
24 other law to the contrary except as expressly provided herein:

25 a. The county of Nassau shall levy charges annually on class four real
26 property as defined in section eighteen hundred two of the real property
27 tax law to fund the payment of refunds, cancellations and credits of
28 property taxes and other levies on properties within such class in the
29 ensuing fiscal year in the manner provided in this section.

30 b. Such charges shall be calculated, levied, collected and adminis-
31 tered in the same manner as Nassau county real property taxes, except as
32 otherwise provided in this section.

33 c. The amount of such levy shall be not more than ten percent of class
34 four levies on the county tax roll for county, town, special district
35 and school district property taxes and other levies.

36 d. Such levies shall appear as a separate item on the annual county
37 tax bill submitted to property owners by each receiver of taxes. The
38 amounts from such levies shall be placed in a separate fund hereby
39 established as the disputed assessment fund which shall be maintained
40 and administered by the Nassau county treasurer; provided, however, that
41 nothing herein shall prevent the county from paying into the disputed
42 assessment fund monies from other funds or sources for the purposes
43 specified in this section. The monies collected in such fund shall be
44 used solely for the purposes specified in this section and shall not be
45 deemed county revenues.

46 e. Refunds, cancellations and credits of real property taxes and other
47 levies on class four real property resulting from a settlement or final
48 order from a court of competent jurisdiction or a determination or stip-
49 ulation by the assessment review commission shall be paid from the
50 disputed assessment fund; provided, however, monies paid from such fund
51 shall not be deemed county expenditures. Nothing herein shall prevent
52 the county from funding the costs of any refunds, cancellations and
53 credits of real property taxes and other levies from other funds or
54 sources.

1 f. The provisions of this section shall not affect the application of
2 title three of article five of the real property tax law or any other
3 provision of law except as expressly provided in this section.

4 g. This section shall not apply to real property taxes and other
5 amounts levied on the 2016-2017 and 2017-2018 tax rolls, and the charges
6 collected in connection with such tax rolls shall be accounted for sepa-
7 rately from amounts collected on subsequent tax rolls.

8 § 3. Severability. If any provision of this act or if any application
9 thereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, the remainder of
10 this act and the application of the provision to other persons and
11 circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

12 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.

13 § 2. Severability. If any provision of this act or if any application
14 thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of
15 this act and the application of the provision to other persons and
16 circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

17 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

18 § 2. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivi-
19 sion, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of
20 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,
21 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in
22 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section
23 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-
24 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of
25 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such
26 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

27 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately provided, however, that
28 the applicable effective date of Parts A through D of this act shall be
29 as specifically set forth in the last section of such Parts.