

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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11189

## IN ASSEMBLY

June 13, 2018

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Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. Heastie, Glick, Magnarelli, Peoples-Stokes) -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the education law and the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to authorizing the installation and use of safety cameras on school buses for the purpose of monitoring overtaking and passing of school bus violations; to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York; to amend chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, amending the vehicle and traffic law, the public officers law and the general municipal law relating to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York, in relation to making technical corrections thereto; to amend chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law relating to establishing in a city with a population of one million or more a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices, in relation to the effectiveness thereof; to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing in the city of Buffalo a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Legislative findings and intent. The transportation of  
2 school children to and from school is an important component of the  
3 state's obligation to ensure adequate support of a public school system  
4 for the education of all children of the State. Safely transporting  
5 students to and from school is necessary to afford all children of the  
6 State an education. School bus cameras and speed cameras in school  
7 zones contribute to students' safety and reduce unnecessary dangers  
8 students face when travelling to school. Furthermore, high population  
9 cities in New York have more students living in close proximity to the

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 students' schools, so the use of photo enforcement to deter motorists  
2 from passing stopped school buses and speeding in school zones helps to  
3 ensure that students are less at risk when walking or riding to and from  
4 school. Therefore, the legislature finds and declares that it is a  
5 substantial state concern, with an impact well beyond a single munici-  
6 pality, to ensure safe access to schools through the use of photo  
7 enforcement as provided in this act.

8 § 2. Section 1604 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
9 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

10 43. To pass, in the discretion of the trustees, a resolution authoriz-  
11 ing the use of school bus cameras pursuant to section eleven hundred  
12 eighteen of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the trustees may  
13 also enter into contracts with a third party for the installation,  
14 administration, operation, notice processing, and maintenance of such  
15 cameras, and for the sharing of revenue derived from such cameras pursu-  
16 ant to section eleven hundred eighteen of the vehicle and traffic law,  
17 provided that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and mainte-  
18 nance, or any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be  
19 considered an aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred  
20 twenty-three-a of this chapter.

21 § 3. Section 1709 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
22 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

23 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board, authorizing  
24 the use of school bus cameras pursuant to section eleven hundred eigh-  
25 teen of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the board may also  
26 enter into contracts with a third party for the installation, adminis-  
27 tration, operation, notice processing, and maintenance of such cameras,  
28 and for the sharing of revenue derived from such cameras pursuant to  
29 section eleven hundred eighteen of the vehicle and traffic law, provided  
30 that the purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or  
31 any other costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an  
32 aidable expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of  
33 this chapter.

34 § 4. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
35 1118 to read as follows:

36 § 1118. Owner liability for operator illegally overtaking or passing a  
37 school bus. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, each  
38 board of education or trustees of a school district is hereby authorized  
39 and empowered to adopt and amend a resolution establishing a school bus  
40 safety camera program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
41 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven  
42 hundred seventy-four of this title. Such program shall empower a board  
43 of education or school district or school bus transportation contractor  
44 that has contracted with such school district to install school bus  
45 safety cameras upon school buses operated by or contracted with such  
46 district.

47 2. Such program shall utilize necessary technologies to ensure, to the  
48 extent practicable, that photographs produced by such school bus safety  
49 cameras shall not include images that identify the driver, the passen-  
50 gers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, however, that no notice  
51 of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be dismissed solely  
52 because a photograph or photographs allow for the identification of the  
53 contents of a vehicle, provided that such school district has made a  
54 reasonable effort to comply with the provisions of this paragraph.

55 (b) In any school district which has adopted a resolution pursuant to  
56 subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be liable

1 for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle was used  
2 or operated with the permission of the owner, express or implied, in  
3 violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
4 this title, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from  
5 a school bus safety camera; provided however that no owner of a vehicle  
6 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the  
7 operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation  
8 of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title.

9 (c) For purposes of this section, "owner" shall have the meaning  
10 provided in article two-B of this chapter. For purposes of this section,  
11 "school bus safety camera" shall mean an automated photo monitoring  
12 device affixed to the outside of a school bus and designated to detect  
13 and store one or more images of motor vehicles that overtake or pass  
14 school buses in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
15 seventy-four of this title.

16 (d) No school district or school bus transportation contractor that  
17 has installed cameras pursuant to this section shall access the images  
18 from such cameras but shall provide, pursuant to an agreement with the  
19 appropriate law enforcement agency or agencies, for the proper handling  
20 and custody of such images for the forwarding of such images from such  
21 cameras to a law enforcement agency having jurisdiction in the area in  
22 which the violation occurred for the purpose of imposing monetary  
23 liability on the owner of a motor vehicle for illegally overtaking or  
24 passing a school bus in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
25 hundred seventy-four of this title. After receipt of such images a  
26 police officer shall inspect such images to determine whether a  
27 violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
28 this title was committed. Upon such a finding a certificate, sworn to or  
29 affirmed by an officer of such agency, or a facsimile thereof, based  
30 upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs or other recorded  
31 images produced by a school bus safety camera, shall be prima facie  
32 evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphoto-  
33 graphs or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be  
34 available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability  
35 for such violation.

36 (e) An owner found liable pursuant to this section for a violation of  
37 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title  
38 shall be liable for a monetary penalty of two hundred fifty dollars.

39 (e-1) Payment of the monetary penalty imposed by subdivision (e) of  
40 this section shall be payable to the municipality where the violation  
41 occurred, provided however, the school district shall be entitled to a  
42 portion of the monetary penalty that equals the cost to the school  
43 district of purchasing and maintaining the cameras. Nothing herein shall  
44 prevent the municipality from entering into a memorandum of understand-  
45 ing with the school district to return an additional portion of such  
46 penalty received to the school district.

47 (f) An imposition of liability under this section shall not be deemed  
48 a conviction as an operator and shall not be made part of the operating  
49 record of the person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be  
50 used for insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance  
51 coverage.

52 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by the respective law  
53 enforcement agency by first class mail to each person alleged to be  
54 liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
55 hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section. Personal  
56 delivery on the owner shall not be required. A manual or automatic

1 record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of business shall be  
2 prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

3 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
4 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
5 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to  
6 this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such  
7 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and  
8 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which  
9 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

10 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
11 person charged of the manner and the time in which he may contest the  
12 liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
13 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest  
14 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
15 ity and that a default judgement may be entered thereon.

16 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the respec-  
17 tive law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the location where  
18 the violation occurred.

19 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section  
20 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section  
21 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law or, if there be none,  
22 by the court having jurisdiction over traffic infractions, except that  
23 any city which has established or designated an administrative tribunal  
24 to hear and determine owner liability established by this article for  
25 failure to comply with traffic-control indications shall use such tribu-  
26 nal to adjudicate the liability imposed by this section.

27 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
28 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to a  
29 police department as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to  
30 an allegation of liability for a violation of subdivision (a) of section  
31 eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section that  
32 the vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time  
33 the violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For  
34 purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall  
35 be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen  
36 vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau,  
37 court having jurisdiction or parking violations bureau.

38 (j) Where the adjudication of liability imposed upon owners pursuant  
39 to this section is by an administrative tribunal, traffic violations  
40 bureau, or a court having jurisdiction, an owner who is a lessor of a  
41 vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant to subdivi-  
42 sion (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation of subdivi-  
43 sion (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title,  
44 provided that he or she sends to the administrative tribunal, traffic  
45 violations bureau, or court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental,  
46 lease or other such contract document covering such vehicle on the date  
47 of the violation, with the name and address of the lessee clearly legi-  
48 ble, within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or  
49 court of the date and time of such violation, together with the other  
50 information contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to  
51 send such information within such thirty-seven day time period shall  
52 render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section.  
53 Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph, the  
54 lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to  
55 be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be  
56 subject to liability for the violation of subdivision (a) of section

eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

(k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title pursuant to this section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against the operator.

2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle without the consent of the owner at the time such operator was found to have been overtaking or passing a school bus. For purposes of this subdivision there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such operator was found to have been overtaking or passing a school bus.

(l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title.

(m) In any school district which adopts a school bus safety camera program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, such school district shall submit an annual report on the results of the use of its school bus safety cameras to the governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before June first, two thousand nineteen and on the same date in each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable. Such report shall include, but not be limited to:

1. a description of the number of buses and routes where school bus safety cameras were used;

2. the aggregate number of annual incidents of violations of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title within the districts;

3. the number of violations recorded by school bus safety cameras in the aggregate and on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

4. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

5. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after first notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

6. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations recorded by such systems;

7. the total amount of revenue realized by such school district from such adjudications;

8. expenses incurred by such school district in connection with the program; and

9. quality of the adjudication process and its results.

(n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title that such school bus safety cameras were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

§ 5. Paragraph 1 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the city of New York is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof

1 to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a school speed zone within  
2 [~~the~~] such city (i) when a school speed limit is in effect as provided  
3 in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred  
4 eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as  
5 provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
6 eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on school days  
7 during school hours and one hour before and one hour after the school  
8 day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school and up to  
9 thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes immediately  
10 after such student activities. Such demonstration program shall empower  
11 the city of New York to install photo speed violation monitoring systems  
12 within no more than [~~one hundred forty~~] two hundred ninety school speed  
13 zones within [~~the~~] such city at any one time and to operate such systems  
14 within such zones (iii) when a school speed limit is in effect as  
15 provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section eleven  
16 hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in  
17 effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
18 hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on school  
19 days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after the  
20 school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school and  
21 up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes imme-  
22 diately after such student activities. In selecting a school speed zone  
23 in which to install and operate a photo speed violation monitoring  
24 system, the city of New York shall consider criteria including, but not  
25 limited to, the speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry  
26 applicable to such school speed zone. Such city shall prioritize the  
27 placement of photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed  
28 zones based upon speed data or the crash history of a school speed zone.  
29 A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed or  
30 operated on a controlled-access highway exit ramp or within three  
31 hundred feet along a highway that continues from the end of a cont-  
32 rolled-access highway exit ramp.

33 § 6. Paragraph 2 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle  
34 and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended  
35 to read as follows:

36 2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a  
37 school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has success-  
38 fully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an  
39 annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this  
40 subdivision. The city [~~may~~] shall install signs giving notice that a  
41 photo speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on  
42 advance warning signs notifying approaching motor vehicle operators of  
43 such upcoming school speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable  
44 within such school speed zone, in conformance with standards established  
45 in the MUTCD. Such advance warning signs shall also, to the extent  
46 authorized by the MUTCD, contain the words "speed camera ahead" and be  
47 no more than three hundred feet from such photo speed violation monitor-  
48 ing system.

49 § 7. Paragraph 4 of subdivision (c) of section 1180-b of the vehicle  
50 and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended  
51 to read as follows:

52 4. "school speed zone" shall mean a radial distance not to exceed one  
53 thousand three hundred twenty feet [~~on a highway passing~~] from a school  
54 building, entrance, or exit [~~of a school abutting on the highway~~].

§ 8. Subdivision (n) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

(n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision ~~[one]~~ (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit ~~[a]~~ an annual report on the results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before June first, two thousand nineteen and on the same date in each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable.

Such report shall include:

1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring systems were used;

2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities, injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities, injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones within the city that were:

(i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

(ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

(iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit; and

(iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

(i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

(ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

(iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit; and

(iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations recorded by such systems;

11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection with the program;

12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program; ~~[and]~~

13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results; and

14. the effectiveness and adequacy of the hours of operation for such program to determine the impact on speeding violations and prevention of crashes.

§ 9. The opening paragraph of section 12 of chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, amending the vehicle and traffic law, the public officers law and the general municipal law relating to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York, is amended to read as follows:

This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law ~~[and]~~; provided that sections one through ten of this act shall expire 4 years after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of such sections of this act shall be deemed repealed; and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effective date, provided that:

§ 10. The opening paragraph of section 15 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law relating to establishing in a city with a population of one million or more a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices, is amended to read as follows:

This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law and shall expire ~~[5 years after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of this act shall]~~ and be deemed repealed July 1, 2022; and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effective date, provided that:

§ 11. Photo speed violation monitoring systems within the additional 150 school speed zones authorized for the city of New York by paragraph 1 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section one of this act, shall be authorized to be installed over the 3 year period following the effective date of this act as follows:

- (a) in no more than 50 school speed zones during the first such year;
- (b) in no more than 50 additional school speed zones during the second such year; and
- (c) in no more than 50 additional school speed zones during the third such year.

§ 12. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for

violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 12-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 12-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 12-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
2 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
3 substantial conformance with the following sections.

4 § 12-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
5 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
6 follows:

7 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
8 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
9 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
10 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
11 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
12 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
13 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
14 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
15 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
16 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
17 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
18 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
19 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
20 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
21 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
22 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of  
23 subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
24 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
25 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
26 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
27 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
28 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
29 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

30 § 12-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
31 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
32 follows:

33 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
34 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
35 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
36 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
37 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
38 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
39 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
40 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
41 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
42 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
44 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
45 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
46 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
47 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
48 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
49 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
50 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
51 y-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations  
52 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with  
53 the following sections.

54 § 12-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
55 section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
56 follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 12-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 13. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the

provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 13-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 13-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a

1 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
2 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of  
3 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate  
4 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
5 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in  
6 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
7 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
8 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
10 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
11 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
12 hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a  
13 parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation  
14 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-  
15 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean  
16 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official  
17 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

18 § 13-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
19 as amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended  
20 to read as follows:

21 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
22 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
23 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
24 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
25 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
26 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
27 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
28 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
29 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and  
30 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
31 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
32 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.  
33 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
34 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
35 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
36 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
37 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
38 sioner.

39 § 13-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
40 as amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended  
41 to read as follows:

42 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
43 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
44 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
45 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
46 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
47 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
48 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
49 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For  
51 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
52 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
53 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
54 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
55 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
56 sioner.

1 § 13-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
2 as amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended  
3 to read as follows:

4 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
5 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
6 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
7 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
8 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
9 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
10 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the  
12 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any  
13 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-  
14 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,  
15 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the  
16 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

17 § 13-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
18 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as  
19 follows:

20 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
21 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
22 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
23 parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
24 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
25 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
27 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
28 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
29 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
30 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
31 authority as such a commissioner.

32 § 14. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding  
33 a new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

34 16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
35 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
36 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-  
37 ter.

38 § 15. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
39 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
40 is amended to read as follows:

41 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
42 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
43 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
44 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
45 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
46 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
47 laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
48 chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and shall  
49 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
50 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
51 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
52 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not  
53 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
54 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
55 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
56 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of

1 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
2 chapter.

3 § 15-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
4 traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of  
5 2015, is amended to read as follows:

6 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
7 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but  
8 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
9 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
10 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
11 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred  
12 eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
13 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
14 pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall  
15 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
16 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed  
17 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
18 hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

19 § 15-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
20 traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
21 2015, is amended to read as follows:

22 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
23 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
24 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
25 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
26 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
27 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not  
28 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
29 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
30 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
31 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
32 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
33 chapter.

34 § 15-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
35 traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
36 2015, is amended to read as follows:

37 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
38 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
39 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
40 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
41 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
42 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not  
43 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
44 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
45 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
46 eighty-d of this chapter.

47 § 15-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
48 traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
49 2015, is amended to read as follows:

50 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
51 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
52 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
53 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
54 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
55 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not

1 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
2 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

3 § 15-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
4 traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
5 2015, is amended to read as follows:

6 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
7 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
8 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
9 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
10 ter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
11 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

12 § 15-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
13 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to  
14 read as follows:

15 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
16 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
17 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
18 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

19 § 16. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
20 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
21 amended to read as follows:

22 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
23 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
24 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
25 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
26 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
27 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
28 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, for a violation of  
29 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter  
30 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
31 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
32 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
33 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
34 hundred fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
35 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
36 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
37 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
38 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
39 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
40 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
41 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
42 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
43 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
44 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
45 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
46 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
47 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
48 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
49 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any  
50 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,  
51 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

52 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
53 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
55 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
56 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of

1 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
2 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of  
3 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
4 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
5 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
6 hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an  
9 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
10 y-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
11 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
12 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
13 person prior to the date of the hearing.

14 § 16-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
15 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
16 are amended to read as follows:

17 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
18 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
19 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
20 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
21 of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
22 this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
23 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
24 chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
25 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
26 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
27 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
28 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for  
29 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
30 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
31 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
32 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
33 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
34 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
35 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
36 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
37 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
38 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
39 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any  
40 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,  
41 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

42 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
43 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
44 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
45 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
46 of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven  
47 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
50 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
51 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
52 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a  
53 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
54 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
55 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
56 ing.

§ 16-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 16-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent

1 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
2 default judgment may be entered thereon.

3 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
4 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
6 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau  
8 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of  
10 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
11 chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-  
12 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the  
13 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
14 prior to the date of the hearing.

15 § 16-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
16 fic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
17 are amended to read as follows:

18 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
19 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
21 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
22 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-  
23 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
24 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
25 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
26 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
27 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
28 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
29 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
30 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
31 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
32 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
33 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
34 eon.

35 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
36 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is  
38 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of  
39 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
40 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
41 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a  
42 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has  
43 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
44 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

45 § 16-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
46 fic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
47 are amended to read as follows:

48 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
49 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter  
51 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
52 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
53 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
54 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the  
55 bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class  
56 mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must

1 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
2 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
3 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
4 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
5 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.  
6

7 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
8 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
9 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
10 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely  
12 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet  
13 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to  
14 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

15 § 16-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
16 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and  
17 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
18 to read as follows:

19 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
20 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
21 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
22 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
23 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
24 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
25 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must  
26 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
27 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
28 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
29 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
30 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.  
31

32 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
33 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
34 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is  
35 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
36 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
37 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
38 of the hearing.

39 § 17. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
40 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws  
41 of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

42 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
43 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
45 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
46 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an  
49 allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
50 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
51 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
52 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation  
54 of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
55 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
56 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing

1 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
2 bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
6 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
7 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is  
9 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
10 chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
11 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
12 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
13 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is  
14 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
15 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability  
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
17 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
18 hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be  
19 used for the making of the record.

20 § 17-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the  
21 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the  
22 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

23 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
24 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
25 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
26 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
27 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an  
29 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of  
32 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
33 chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
34 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

35 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
36 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
37 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
38 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
41 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
43 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing  
44 at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-  
45 d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the  
46 making of the record.

47 § 17-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the  
48 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the  
49 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

50 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
51 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
52 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of  
54 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
55 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
56 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be  
2 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
3 promulgated by the bureau.

4 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
5 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hear-  
8 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
10 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
11 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
12 y-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the  
13 making of the record.

14 § 17-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the  
15 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the  
16 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

17 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
18 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of  
21 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
22 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner  
24 in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

25 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
26 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
28 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hear-  
29 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
30 y-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.  
32 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

33 § 17-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the  
34 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the  
35 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

36 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
37 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
39 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of  
40 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
41 chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules  
42 and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

43 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
44 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a  
47 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for  
49 the making of the record.

50 § 17-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the  
51 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the  
52 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

53 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
54 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
56 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held

1 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
2 promulgated by the bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
6 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.  
7 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

8 § 17-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972,  
10 are amended to read as follows:

11 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
12 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
13 eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in  
14 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

15 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
16 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
17 eighty-d of this chapter. Recording devices may be used for the making  
18 of the record.

19 § 18. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
20 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
21 amended to read as follows:

22 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
23 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
24 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
25 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
26 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
27 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
28 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
29 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
30 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
31 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or the record of liabil-  
32 ities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred  
33 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
34 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
35 laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of  
36 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
37 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
38 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record  
39 of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
40 y-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to  
41 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or  
42 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-  
43 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-  
44 ment of penalties.

45 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
46 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
48 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
49 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
50 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
52 eleven-e of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
53 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
54 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
55 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
56 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
2 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
3 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
5 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
6 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
7 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
8 bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be  
9 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds  
10 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by  
11 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
12 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
13 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
14 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
15 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
16 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a  
17 of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b  
18 of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twen-  
19 ty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
21 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-  
22 ity in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
23 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
24 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
25 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven  
26 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
27 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accord-  
28 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)  
29 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
30 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
31 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
32 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
33 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
34 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
36 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
37 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
40 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two  
41 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
42 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
43 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an  
44 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or  
47 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-  
49 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
50 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
51 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
52 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
53 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
54 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
55 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
56 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time

1 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
2 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
3 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
4 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
5 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
6 was originally charged.

7 § 18-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
8 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
11 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
12 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
13 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
14 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
15 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
16 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
17 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
18 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged,  
19 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
22 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable  
24 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
25 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
26 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
27 nonpayment of penalties.

28 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
29 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
30 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
31 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
32 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
34 eleven-e of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
35 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or  
36 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
37 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
38 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
39 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
40 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
41 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
42 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
43 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
44 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
45 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
46 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
47 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
48 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
49 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
50 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
51 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
52 chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
53 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
54 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with  
55 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accord-  
56 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability

1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
2 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
3 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that  
4 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which  
5 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or  
6 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the  
7 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a  
8 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
9 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
10 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
11 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
12 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
13 this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an  
15 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
16 y-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accord-  
17 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropri-  
18 ate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
19 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall  
20 be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional  
21 penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be  
22 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-  
23 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no  
24 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice  
25 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the  
26 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
27 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
28 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
29 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
30 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
31 upon which the person was originally charged.

32 § 18-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
33 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
34 amended to read as follows:

35 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
36 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
37 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
38 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
40 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
42 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
43 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
45 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
46 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable,  
47 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
48 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
49 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
50 nonpayment of penalties.

51 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
52 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an  
54 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
56 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or

1 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
3 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
4 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
5 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
6 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
7 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
8 plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission  
9 of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
10 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
11 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
12 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
13 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
14 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
15 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in  
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
17 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
18 chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with section  
20 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or alleged liability in accord-  
21 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, (2) of the  
22 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
23 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
24 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
25 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
26 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
27 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
28 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
29 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
30 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
31 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
33 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
34 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
35 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
36 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
37 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
38 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
39 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
40 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
41 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
42 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,  
43 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding  
44 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on  
45 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty  
46 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

47 § 18-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
48 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
49 amended to read as follows:

50 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
51 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
52 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
53 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
54 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
55 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the

1 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of  
3 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
4 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering  
5 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
6 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
7 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
8 ties.

9 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
10 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
11 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
12 gation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
13 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred  
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or  
15 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
16 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a  
17 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a  
18 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
19 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
20 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
21 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
22 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
23 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
24 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
25 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
26 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
27 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
28 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
29 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
30 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
31 eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the  
33 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
34 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
35 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
36 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
37 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
38 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
39 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
40 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
41 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
42 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
43 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance  
44 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within  
45 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not  
46 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default  
47 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof  
48 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of  
49 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
50 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
51 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.  
52 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
53 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
54 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
55 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which  
56 the person was originally charged.

§ 18-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of

1 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
2 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
3 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

4 § 18-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
5 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
8 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
9 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
10 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
12 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
13 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
14 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
15 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
16 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
17 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

18 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
19 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
21 gation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
22 eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date  
23 or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the  
24 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by  
25 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or  
26 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
27 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
28 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
29 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
30 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
31 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
32 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
33 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
35 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)  
36 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
37 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
38 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
39 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
40 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
41 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or  
44 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.  
45 Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in  
46 the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
47 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
48 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
49 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
50 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
51 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
52 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or  
53 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
54 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
55 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
56 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 18-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he may examine the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 19. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section 1180-d to read as follows:

§ 1180-d. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the city of Buffalo is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a school speed zone within the city (i) when a school

1 speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivi-  
2 vision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when  
3 other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d),  
4 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the  
5 following times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour  
6 before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during  
7 student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately  
8 before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activi-  
9 ties. Such demonstration program shall empower the city to install  
10 photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than twenty  
11 school speed zones within the city at any one time and to operate such  
12 systems within such zones (iii) when a school speed limit is in effect  
13 as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section  
14 eleven hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits  
15 are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
16 eleven hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on  
17 school days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after  
18 the school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school  
19 and up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes  
20 immediately after such student activities. In selecting a school speed  
21 zone in which to install and operate a photo speed violation monitoring  
22 system, the city shall consider criteria including, but not limited to  
23 the speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry applicable to  
24 such school speed zone.

25 2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a  
26 school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has success-  
27 fully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an  
28 annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this  
29 subdivision. The city shall install signs giving notice that a photo  
30 speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance  
31 warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school  
32 speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school  
33 speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD.

34 3. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have  
35 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-  
36 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily  
37 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states  
38 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up  
39 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and  
40 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a  
41 recorded image that day. The city shall retain each such daily log  
42 until the later of the date on which the photo speed violation monitor-  
43 ing system to which it applies has been permanently removed from use or  
44 the final resolution of all cases involving notices of liability issued  
45 based on photographs, microphotographs, video or other recorded images  
46 produced by such system.

47 4. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-  
48 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory  
49 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The city shall  
50 keep each such annual certificate of calibration on file until the final  
51 resolution of all cases involving a notice of liability issued during  
52 such year which were based on photographs, microphotographs, videotape  
53 or other recorded images produced by such photo speed violation monitor-  
54 ing system.

55 5. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
56 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-

1 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed  
2 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
3 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-  
4 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be  
5 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape  
6 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the  
7 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows that it  
8 made reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this paragraph  
9 in such case.

10 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
11 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the  
12 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-  
13 ity imposed pursuant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice  
14 of liability pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the  
15 city upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to which such  
16 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
17 relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice of  
18 liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
19 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
20 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed  
21 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject  
22 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or  
23 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein  
24 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of  
25 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or  
26 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,  
27 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other  
28 recorded images from such systems:

29 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
30 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
31 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
32 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

33 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
34 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
35 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
36 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
37 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
38 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
39 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another  
40 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a  
41 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
42 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
43 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense  
44 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
45 against the laws of this state; and

46 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by  
47 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six  
48 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a  
49 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under  
50 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is  
51 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to  
52 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized  
53 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or  
54 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such  
55 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate  
56 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense

1 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in  
2 this state; and

3 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)  
4 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal  
5 action or proceeding.

6 (b) If the city of Buffalo establishes a demonstration program pursu-  
7 ant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be  
8 liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle  
9 was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express or  
10 implied, within a school speed zone in violation of subdivision (c) or  
11 during the times authorized pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section  
12 in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
13 hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was traveling at a speed of  
14 more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed limit in effect  
15 within such school speed zone, and such violation is evidenced by infor-  
16 mation obtained from a photo speed violation monitoring system; provided  
17 however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed  
18 pursuant to this section where the operator of such vehicle has been  
19 convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
20 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

21 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
22 following meanings:

23 1. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean  
24 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control  
25 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to  
26 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

27 2. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this  
28 chapter;

29 3. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle  
30 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device  
31 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-  
32 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the  
33 time it is used or operated in a school speed zone in violation of  
34 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
35 of this article in accordance with the provisions of this section; and

36 4. "school speed zone" shall mean a distance not to exceed one thou-  
37 sand three hundred twenty feet on a highway passing a school building,  
38 entrance or exit of a school abutting on the highway.

39 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
40 the city of Buffalo, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of  
41 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
42 produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system, shall be prima  
43 facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, micro-  
44 photographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a  
45 violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images of the  
46 rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near  
47 the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably in  
48 advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
49 violation pursuant to this section.

50 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
51 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a  
52 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be  
53 liable for monetary penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and  
54 penalties to be promulgated by the parking violations bureau of the city  
55 of Buffalo. The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall  
56 not exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that

1 such parking violations bureau may provide for an additional penalty not  
2 in excess of twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to  
3 respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

4 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
5 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
6 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
7 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
8 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

9 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
10 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
11 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
12 cle pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such  
13 owner is a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if  
14 such owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not  
15 be required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the  
16 ordinary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
17 contained therein.

18 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
19 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
20 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
21 cle pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle  
22 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took  
23 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of  
24 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator  
25 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the  
26 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor  
27 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

28 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
29 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
30 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
31 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to  
32 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of  
33 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

34 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city of  
35 Buffalo, or by any other entity authorized by the city to prepare and  
36 mail such notice of liability.

37 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
38 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

39 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
40 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate  
41 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as  
42 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of  
43 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
44 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section  
45 that the vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been  
46 reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation  
47 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of  
48 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall be suffi-  
49 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle  
50 or number plate or plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to  
51 the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau or by any other entity  
52 authorized by the city to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

53 (j) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
54 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

55 (k) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
56 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall

1 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
2 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
3 section, provided that:

4 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking  
5 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two  
6 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

7 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such divi-  
8 sion of the date and time of a liability, together with the other infor-  
9 mation contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits  
10 to such division the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehi-  
11 cle identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,  
12 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,  
13 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such  
14 division pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such  
15 purpose.

16 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this  
17 subdivision shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
18 this section.

19 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of  
20 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such  
21 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes  
22 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-  
23 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to  
24 subdivision (i) of this section.

25 (l) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
26 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
27 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
28 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
29 the operator.

30 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
31 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
32 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
33 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such  
34 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
35 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision  
36 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-  
37 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time of such  
38 operator operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c),  
39 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

40 (m) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
41 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
42 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

43 (n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision  
44 (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit a report on the  
45 results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary pres-  
46 ident of the senate and the speaker of the assembly. Such report shall  
47 include:

48 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
49 systems were used;

50 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
51 injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones  
52 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
53 department of motor vehicles of this state;

54 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
55 injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where  
56 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the

1 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this  
2 state;

3 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
4 within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

5 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
6 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggregate  
7 on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

8 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
9 within the city that were:

10 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
11 posted speed limit;

12 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
13 posted speed limit;

14 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
15 posted speed limit; and

16 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

17 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
18 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

19 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
20 posted speed limit;

21 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
22 posted speed limit;

23 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
24 posted speed limit; and

25 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

26 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
27 recorded by such systems;

28 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
29 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

30 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adjudications  
31 including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
32 recorded by such systems;

33 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection  
34 with the program;

35 12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program;  
36 and

37 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results.

38 (o) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivision  
39 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
40 this article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation  
41 monitoring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged  
42 violation.

43 § 20. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
44 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
45 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

46 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
47 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
48 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
49 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
50 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
51 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
52 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
53 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
54 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
55 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
56 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

(c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be  
2 levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a  
3 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
4 by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

5 § 20-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
6 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
7 amended to read as follows:

8 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
9 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
10 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
11 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
12 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
13 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
14 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
15 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
17 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
18 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
19 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
21 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
22 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
23 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
24 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
25 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
26 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
27 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
28 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
29 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
30 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
31 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
32 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
33 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
35 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
36 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
37 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
38 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
39 the amount of twenty-five dollars.

40 § 20-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
41 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
42 amended to read as follows:

43 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
44 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
45 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
46 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
47 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
48 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
49 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
50 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
51 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
52 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
53 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
54 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
55 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
56 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation

1 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
2 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
3 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
4 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
5 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
7 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
8 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
10 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
11 the amount of seventeen dollars.

12 § 20-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
13 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
14 amended to read as follows:

15 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
16 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
17 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
18 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
19 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
20 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
21 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
22 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
23 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
24 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
25 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
26 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
27 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
28 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
29 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
30 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
31 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
32 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
33 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
34 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
35 ter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any  
36 sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen  
37 dollars.

38 § 20-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
39 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
40 amended to read as follows:

41 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
42 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
43 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
44 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
45 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
46 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
47 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
48 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than  
49 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
50 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
51 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
52 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
53 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
54 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
55 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
56 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there  
2 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
3 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

4 § 20-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
5 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
8 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
9 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
10 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
11 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
12 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
13 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
14 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
15 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
16 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
17 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
18 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
19 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
20 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a manda-  
21 tory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by  
22 law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

23 § 20-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
24 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
25 amended to read as follows:

26 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
27 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
28 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
29 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
30 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
31 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
32 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
33 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
34 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
35 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
36 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a  
37 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
38 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

39 § 20-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
40 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
41 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

42 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
43 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
44 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
45 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
46 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
47 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
48 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
49 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall  
50 be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
51 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

52 § 21. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
53 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
54 2015, is amended to read as follows:

55 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
56 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a

conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 21-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,

1 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
2 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
3 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
4 this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
5 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
6 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
7 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
8 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
9 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
10 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

11 § 21-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws  
13 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

14 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
15 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
16 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
17 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
18 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
19 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
20 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
21 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
22 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
23 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
24 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
25 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
26 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
27 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
28 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
29 y-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
30 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
31 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
32 hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-  
33 ity of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
34 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
35 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudi-  
36 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-  
37 lations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
38 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
39 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
40 fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or  
41 other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of  
42 twenty-eight dollars.

43 § 21-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws  
45 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

46 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
47 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
48 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
49 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
50 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
51 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
52 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
53 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
54 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
55 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
56 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-

ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 21-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 21-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred

1 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
2 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
3 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
4 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
5 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
6 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
7 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
8 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

9 § 21-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
10 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
11 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

12 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
13 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
14 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
15 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
16 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
17 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
18 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
19 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
20 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
21 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
22 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
23 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
24 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
25 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
26 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
27 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
28 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
29 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
30 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
31 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

32 § 22. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section  
33 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter  
34 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

35 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
36 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
37 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
38 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
39 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
40 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
41 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
42 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
43 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
44 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
45 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
46 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
47 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
48 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
49 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
50 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
52 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
53 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
54 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
55 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
56 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision

(c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 22-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section

eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 22-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this

chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 22-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal

1 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
2 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
3 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
4 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
5 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
6 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
7 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
8 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
9 entry of a final decision.

10 § 22-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
12 2015, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
14 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
15 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
16 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
17 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
18 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
19 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
20 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
21 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
22 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by  
23 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions  
24 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
25 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
26 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
27 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
28 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
29 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
30 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the  
31 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
32 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
33 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
34 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
35 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
36 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-  
37 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the  
38 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
39 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
40 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of  
41 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
42 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
43 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
44 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
45 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
46 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
47 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
48 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
49 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
50 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
51 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
52 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
53 entry of a final decision.

54 § 22-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
55 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
56 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
2 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
3 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
4 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
5 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
6 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
7 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
8 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
9 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
10 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
11 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
12 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
13 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
15 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
16 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
17 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
18 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant  
19 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
20 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
21 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny  
22 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides  
23 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are  
24 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an  
25 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-  
26 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an  
27 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in  
28 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any  
29 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
30 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
31 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
32 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
33 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
34 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
35 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
36 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
37 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
38 entry of a final decision.

39 § 22-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
40 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of  
41 2015, is amended to read as follows:

42 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
43 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
44 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
45 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
46 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
47 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
48 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
49 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
50 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
51 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
52 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
53 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
54 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
56 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty

1 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
3 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner  
4 or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application  
5 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative  
6 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
7 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has  
8 complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry  
9 of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this  
10 section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a regis-  
11 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
12 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
13 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
14 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
15 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
16 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
17 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
18 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
19 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
20 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

21 § 22-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
23 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

24 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
25 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
26 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
27 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
28 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
29 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
30 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
31 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or  
32 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his  
33 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-  
34 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this  
35 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local  
36 authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
37 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b),  
38 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter,  
39 the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
40 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
41 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
42 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
43 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
44 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
45 to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a regis-  
46 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
47 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
48 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
49 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
50 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
51 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
52 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
53 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
54 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
55 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

1     § 23. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
2 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

3     (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
4 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-d  
5 of the vehicle and traffic law.

6     § 24. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
7 pursuant to section 1180-d of the vehicle and traffic law shall be  
8 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

9     § 25. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that sections  
10 one through four of this act shall expire and be deemed repealed 4 years  
11 after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of sections  
12 one through four of this act shall be deemed repealed; and provided  
13 further that the amendments to section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic  
14 law made by sections five, six, seven and eight of this act shall not  
15 affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed repealed there-  
16 with; and provided further that the amendments to paragraph 2 of subdi-  
17 vision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
18 section six of this act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after  
19 this act shall have become a law; and provided further that sections  
20 twelve through twenty-four of this act shall take effect on the thirti-  
21 eth day after it shall have become a law and shall expire 4 years after  
22 such effective date when upon such date the provisions of sections  
23 twelve through twenty-four of this act shall be deemed repealed; and  
24 provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of this  
25 act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effec-  
26 tive date, provided that:

27     (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
28 traffic law made by section twelve of this act shall not affect the  
29 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
30 upon such date the provisions of section twelve-a of this act shall take  
31 effect;

32     (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
33 made by section twelve-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
34 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
35 date the provisions of section twelve-b of this act shall take effect;

36     (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
37 made by section twelve-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
38 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
39 date the provisions of section twelve-c of this act shall take effect;

40     (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
41 made by section twelve-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
42 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
43 date the provisions of section twelve-d of this act shall take effect;

44     (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
45 made by section twelve-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
46 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
47 date the provisions of section twelve-e of this act shall take effect;

48     (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
49 made by section twelve-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
50 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
51 date the provisions of section twelve-f of this act shall take effect;

52     (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
53 made by section twelve-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
54 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
55 date the provisions of section twelve-g of this act shall take effect;

1 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
2 traffic law made by section thirteen of this act shall not affect the  
3 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
4 when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-a of this act  
5 shall take effect;

6 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
7 and traffic law made by section thirteen-a of this act shall not affect  
8 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
9 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-b of this  
10 act shall take effect;

11 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law made by section thirteen-b of this act shall not affect  
13 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
14 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-c of this  
15 act shall take effect;

16 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law made by section thirteen-c of this act shall not affect  
18 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
19 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-d of this  
20 act shall take effect;

21 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law made by section thirteen-d of this act shall not affect  
23 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
24 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-e of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law made by section thirteen-e of this act shall not affect  
28 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
29 with, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-f of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (c) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
32 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen of this act shall  
33 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
34 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
35 fifteen-a of this act shall take effect;

36 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
37 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-a of this act shall  
38 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
39 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
40 fifteen-b of this act shall take effect;

41 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
42 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-b of this act shall  
43 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
45 fifteen-c of this act shall take effect;

46 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
47 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-c of this act shall  
48 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
50 fifteen-d of this act shall take effect;

51 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
52 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-d of this act shall  
53 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
55 fifteen-e of this act shall take effect;

1 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
2 the vehicle and traffic law made by section fifteen-e of this act shall  
3 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
5 fifteen-f of this act shall take effect;

6 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen of this act shall not  
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-a of  
10 this act shall take effect;

11 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
12 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-a of this act shall not  
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-b of  
15 this act shall take effect;

16 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-b of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-c of  
20 this act shall take effect;

21 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-c of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-d of  
25 this act shall take effect;

26 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-d of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-e of  
30 this act shall take effect;

31 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section sixteen-e of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section sixteen-f of  
35 this act shall take effect;

36 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
37 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen of this act  
38 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
39 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section  
40 seventeen-a of this act shall take effect;

41 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
42 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-a of this  
43 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
44 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
45 section seventeen-b of this act shall take effect;

46 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
47 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-b of this  
48 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
49 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
50 section seventeen-c of this act shall take effect;

51 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
52 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-c of this  
53 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
54 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
55 section seventeen-d of this act shall take effect;

1 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
2 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-d of this  
3 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
4 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
5 section seventeen-e of this act shall take effect;

6 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
7 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventeen-e of this  
8 act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be  
9 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
10 section seventeen-f of this act shall take effect;

11 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
12 cle and traffic law made by section eighteen of this act shall not  
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-a of  
15 this act shall take effect;

16 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-a of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-b of  
20 this act shall take effect;

21 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-b of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-c of  
25 this act shall take effect;

26 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-c of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-d of  
30 this act shall take effect;

31 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-d of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-e of  
35 this act shall take effect;

36 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
37 vehicle and traffic law made by section eighteen-e of this act shall not  
38 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eighteen-f of  
40 this act shall take effect;

41 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
42 traffic law made by section twenty of this act shall not affect the  
43 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
44 when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-a of this act shall  
45 take effect;

46 (g-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
47 and traffic law made by section twenty-a of this act shall not affect  
48 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
49 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-b of this act  
50 shall take effect;

51 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
52 and traffic law made by section twenty-b of this act shall not affect  
53 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
54 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-c of this act  
55 shall take effect;

1 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law made by section twenty-c of this act shall not affect  
3 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
4 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-d of this act  
5 shall take effect;

6 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
7 and traffic law made by section twenty-d of this act shall not affect  
8 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
9 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-e of this act  
10 shall take effect;

11 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law made by section twenty-e of this act shall not affect  
13 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
14 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-f of this act  
15 shall take effect;

16 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law made by section twenty-f of this act shall not affect  
18 the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire there-  
19 with, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-g of this act  
20 shall take effect;

21 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
22 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one of this act  
23 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
24 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
25 one-a of this act shall take effect;

26 (h-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
27 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-a of this act  
28 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
29 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
30 one-b of this act shall take effect;

31 (h-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
32 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-b of this act  
33 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
34 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
35 one-c of this act shall take effect;

36 (h-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
37 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-c of this act  
38 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
39 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
40 one-d of this act shall take effect;

41 (h-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
42 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-d of this act  
43 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
45 one-e of this act shall take effect;

46 (h-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
47 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-one-e of this act  
48 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
50 one-f of this act shall take effect;

51 (i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
52 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twen-  
53 ty-two of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and  
54 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions  
55 of section twenty-two-a of this act shall take effect;

1 (i-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
2 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-a of this act  
3 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
5 two-b of this act shall take effect;

6 (i-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
7 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-b of this act  
8 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
9 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
10 two-c of this act shall take effect;

11 (i-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
12 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-c of this act  
13 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
14 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
15 two-d of this act shall take effect;

16 (i-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
17 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-d of this act  
18 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
19 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
20 two-e of this act shall take effect;

21 (i-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
22 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-e of this act  
23 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
24 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
25 two-f of this act shall take effect; and

26 (i-6) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
27 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twenty-two-f of this act  
28 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
29 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twenty-  
30 two-g of this act shall take effect.