

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10803

## IN ASSEMBLY

May 18, 2018

Introduced by M. of A. MAGEE, HUNTER, JONES, PELLEGRINO, WOERNER -- (at request of the Department of Agriculture and Markets) -- read once and referred to the Committee on Agriculture

AN ACT to amend the agriculture and markets law, in relation to the inspection and sale of seeds, agricultural liming materials and commercial fertilizer

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 2 and 7 of section 136 of the agriculture and  
2 markets law, subdivision 2 as added by chapter 631 of the laws of 1955  
3 and subdivision 7 as amended by chapter 592 of the laws of 2003, are  
4 amended to read as follows:

5 2. The term "seed" means botanical structures used for planting  
6 purposes and commonly referred to as "seed" within this state. This  
7 includes potato tubers [~~of the Irish potato~~] when such tubers are  
8 represented as being suitable for planting purposes.

9 7. The term "noxious weed seeds" [~~includes seeds of bindweed (Convol-~~  
10 ~~vulus arvensis), quackgrass (Elytrigia repens), Canada thistle (Cirsium~~  
11 ~~arvense), bedstraw (Galium spp.), dodder (Cuscuta spp.), horse nettle~~  
12 ~~(Solanum carolinense), wild onion (Allium canadense and A. vineale),~~  
13 ~~corn cockle (Agrostemma githago), and Russian knapweed (Acroptilon~~  
14 ~~repens)] are those noxious weed seeds which are objectionable in agri-~~  
15 culture crops, lawns, and gardens of this state and which can be  
16 controlled by good agricultural practices or the use of herbicides.  
17 Noxious weeds and the number of such noxious weed seeds allowable per  
18 pound of seed shall be established in regulation by the commissioner in  
19 consultation with experts in seed certification including, but not  
20 limited to, programs at the college of agriculture and life sciences at  
21 Cornell university.

22 § 2. Section 136 of the agriculture and markets law is amended by  
23 adding two new subdivisions 22 and 23 to read as follows:

24 22. "Mulch" means a protective covering of any suitable substance  
25 placed with seed which acts to retain sufficient moisture to support  
26 seed germination and sustain early seedling growth and aid in the

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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prevention of the evaporation of soil moisture, the control of weeds, and the prevention of erosion.

23. "Mixture," "mix," or "mixed" means seed consisting of more than one kind, each in excess of five percent by weight of the whole.

§ 3. Paragraph 2 of subdivision C of section 137 of the agriculture and markets law, as amended by chapter 160 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as follows:

2. Where more than one agricultural seed component is named, the word mixture, mix, or ~~[the word]~~ mixed shall be shown conspicuously on the label.

§ 4. Paragraph 1 of subdivision D of section 137 of the agriculture and markets law, as added by chapter 631 of the laws of 1955 and clause 3 of subparagraph (b) as amended by chapter 592 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

1. For vegetable seeds in packets for use in home gardens or household plantings or vegetable seeds in pre-planted containers, mats, tapes, or other planting devices and for peas, beans, and sweet corn in containers of one pound or less, and other kinds of vegetable seeds in containers of one-quarter pound or less

(a) Name of kind and variety of seed;

(b) Lot identification, such as by lot number or other means;

(c) The calendar month and year the germination test was completed and the statement "Sell by \_\_\_\_\_", which may be no more than 12 months from the date of test, exclusive of the month of test; or

the year for which the seed was packaged for sale as "Packed for \_\_\_\_\_" and the statement "Sell by \_\_\_\_\_", which shall be for a calendar year; or

the percentage germination and the calendar month and year the test was completed to determine such percentage provided that the germination test must have been completed within 12 months, exclusive of the month of test;

(d) For seeds which germinate less than the standard last established by the commissioner under this article;

(1) Percentage of germination, exclusive of hard seed;

(2) Percentage of hard seed, if present;

(3) The calendar month and year the test was completed and the statement "Sell by \_\_\_\_\_," which may be ~~[not]~~ not more than twelve months from the date of test, exclusive of the month of test, or the percentage germination and the calendar month and year the test was completed to determine such percentage, provided that the germination test must have been completed within twelve months, exclusive of the month of test~~[-];~~ and

(4) The words "below standard" in not less than eight-point type.

§ 5. Subparagraph (c) of paragraph 1 of subdivision E of section 137 of the agriculture and markets law is relettered subparagraph (d) and a new subparagraph (c) is added to read as follows:

(c) The calendar month and year the germination test was completed and the statement "Sell by \_\_\_\_\_", which may be no more than 12 months from the date of test, exclusive of the month of test; or

the year for which the seed was packaged for sale as "Packed for \_\_\_\_\_" and the statement "Sell by \_\_\_\_\_", which shall be for a calendar year; or

the percentage germination and the calendar month and year the test was completed to determine such percentage, provided that the germination test must have been completed within 12 months exclusive of the month of test.

§ 6. Section 137 of the agriculture and markets law is amended by adding a new subdivision I to read as follows:

1. For combination seed and fertilizer products. 1. The word "combination" followed by the words "seed-fertilizer" must appear on the upper thirty percent of the principal display panel. The word "combination" must be the largest and most conspicuous type on the container, equal to or larger than the product name. The words "seed-fertilizer" shall be no smaller than one-half the size of the word "combination" and in close proximity to the word "combination".

2. On the analysis label, the percentage by weight of the fertilizer in the container shall be listed on a separate line as a component of the inert matter.

§ 7. Subdivision B of section 138 of the agriculture and markets law is amended by adding a new paragraph 10 to read as follows:

(10) To sell, offer, or expose for sale agricultural seed more than nine months from the date of the germination test, exclusive of the month of the test.

§ 8. The second undesignated paragraph of section 142 of the agriculture and markets law, as added by chapter 631 of the laws of 1955, is amended to read as follows:

The commissioner may, through promulgation of regulations, add to, or subtract ~~[from, the list of]~~ noxious weed seeds ~~[set forth in]~~ from definition seven, section one hundred thirty-six of this article, whenever he finds, after public hearing, that such addition or subtraction is in the best interests of the agriculture of this state.

§ 9. The agriculture and markets law is amended by adding a new section 142-a to read as follows:

§ 142-a. Stop sale orders. The commissioner may issue and enforce a written or printed "stop sale, use or removal" order to the owner or custodian of any lot of seed when the commissioner finds that seed is being offered or exposed for sale in violation of any of the provisions of this article, and require the owner or custodian to hold the seeds at a designated place until either: (1) the law has been complied with and said seed is released by the commissioner in writing; or (2) said violation has been otherwise legally disposed of by written authority. The commissioner shall release the seed so withdrawn when the requirements of the provisions of this article have been complied with.

§ 10. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of section 142-gg of the agriculture and markets law, as amended by chapter 251 of the laws of 1999, are amended to read as follows:

1. It shall be the duty of the commissioner or his or her duly authorized agent to sample and analyze each different brand of agricultural liming material distributed within the state, to such an extent as he or she may deem necessary to determine compliance with the provisions of this article.

~~[A sample to be designated official shall be one taken in the presence of the supplier or a person responsible to the supplier. Such sample shall, in the presence of the witness, be divided into two representative samples, each sealed, and one of such sealed samples shall be tendered, and if accepted, delivered to the witness; the other sealed sample the commissioner shall analyze or cause to be analyzed.]~~

The methods of sampling and analysis shall be those the commissioner may require by regulation and be based on methods adopted by an agricultural and food analytical standards association.

3. The commissioner shall ~~[publish or cause to be published at least annually]~~ maintain an annual record of, and make available upon request,

1 the results of all analyses [~~indicating~~] with respect to the information  
2 required to be shown on labels and statements pursuant to section one  
3 hundred forty-two-cc of this article and such other information as the  
4 commissioner shall deem advisable.

5 § 11. Subdivision b of section 143 of the agriculture and markets law,  
6 as added by chapter 695 of the laws of 1974, is amended to read as  
7 follows:

8 b. The term "specialty fertilizer" shall mean a commercial fertilizer  
9 distributed primarily for non-farm use, [~~such as home gardens, lawns,~~  
10 ~~shrubbery, flowers, golf courses, municipal parks, cemeteries, green-~~  
11 ~~houses and nurseries, and such other use~~] as the commissioner may define  
12 by regulation.

13 § 12. Section 143 of the agriculture and markets law is amended by  
14 adding a new subdivision t to read as follows:

15 t. The term "agricultural and food analytical standards association"  
16 shall mean an independent, third-party, not-for-profit association that  
17 develops voluntary, globally accepted, consensus analytical standards  
18 and methods for ensuring quality measurements to address the purity and  
19 safety of agricultural materials and food and promotes global trade and  
20 public health and shall be further defined in regulations by the commis-  
21 sioner.

22 § 13. Subdivision (c) of section 146 of the agriculture and markets  
23 law, as amended by chapter 251 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read  
24 as follows:

25 (c) The licensee shall inform the [~~direector~~] commissioner in writing  
26 of additional distribution points established during the period of the  
27 license.

28 § 14. Section 146-a of the agriculture and markets law, as added by  
29 chapter 695 of the laws of 1974, is amended to read as follows:

30 § 146-a. Inspection, sampling, analysis. a. It shall be the duty of  
31 the commissioner, who may act through his authorized agent, to sample,  
32 inspect, and analyze commercial fertilizers distributed within this  
33 state at such time and place and to the extent he may deem necessary to  
34 determine whether such commercial fertilizers are in compliance with the  
35 provisions of this [~~act~~] article. [~~A sample to be designated an official~~  
36 ~~sample shall be divided into two representative samples, each sealed,~~  
37 ~~and one of such sealed samples shall be tendered, and if accepted,~~  
38 ~~delivered to the custodian of the product, the other sample the commis-~~  
39 ~~sioner shall analyze or cause to be analyzed.~~] The methods of sampling  
40 and analysis shall be those the commissioner may require by regulation  
41 and [~~which may~~] be based on methods [~~recommended in publications such as~~  
42 ~~that of the association of official analytical chemists~~] adopted by an  
43 agricultural and food analytical standards association, as further  
44 defined in regulations by the commissioner.

45 b. The results of the analysis of such sample shall be reported to the  
46 licensee within ninety days of the date of sampling and the commissioner  
47 shall publish or cause to be published at least annually a summary of  
48 all analyses made, together with such additional information as circum-  
49 stances advise.

50 § 15. Subdivision (b) of section 146-b of the agriculture and markets  
51 law, as added by chapter 695 of the laws of 1974, is amended to read as  
52 follows:

53 (b) A commercial fertilizer shall be deemed to be adulterated:

54 (1) if it contains any deleterious or harmful ingredient in sufficient  
55 amount to render it injurious to beneficial plant life, animals, humans,  
56 aquatic life, soil, or water when applied in accordance with directions

1 for use on the label, or if adequate warning statements or directions  
2 for use, which may be necessary to protect plant life, animals, humans,  
3 aquatic life, soil, or water are not shown upon the label;

4 (2) if its composition falls below or differs from that which it is  
5 purported to possess by its labelling; [~~or~~]

6 (3) if it contains unwanted crop seed or weed seed; or  
7 (4) if it contains metals in amounts greater than those levels the  
8 commissioner may establish by regulation, based upon the consensus  
9 research-based recommendations of an organization of state, territorial  
10 and international fertilizer control officials who administer fertilizer  
11 laws and regulations.

12 § 16. This act shall take effect on the one hundred twentieth day  
13 after it shall have become a law, provided that any rule or regulation  
14 necessary for the timely implementation of this act on its effective  
15 date may be promulgated on or before such date, provided however that  
16 retailers shall have ninety days from the effective date of this act to  
17 sell through product subject to paragraph 1 of subdivision D of section  
18 137, subparagraph (c) of paragraph 1 of subdivision E of section 137 and  
19 paragraph 10 of subdivision B of section 138 of the agriculture and  
20 markets law as amended by sections four, five and seven of this act  
21 which is held in inventory on the effective date of this act.