

STATE OF NEW YORK

8629

IN SENATE

May 10, 2018

Introduced by Sen. COMRIE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to the payment of restitution by registered and unregistered repair shops

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 398-e of the vehicle and
2 traffic law, as amended by chapter 634 of the laws of 1980, paragraphs
3 (a) and (c) of subdivision 2 and paragraphs (a), (d) and (e) of subdivi-
4 sion 3 as amended by chapter 732 of the laws of 1987, paragraph (b) of
5 subdivision 2 as amended by section 2 of part 00 of chapter 59 of the
6 laws of 2009 and paragraph (c) of subdivision 3 as amended by chapter
7 356 of the laws of 2001, are amended to read as follows:

8 2. Civil penalty; suspension for failure to pay. (a) The commissioner,
9 or any person deputized by him, may, by order, require a registrant or
10 an unregistered repair shop to pay to the people of this state a penalty
11 as hereinafter provided. Such penalty may be imposed in addition to or
12 in lieu of revoking or suspending the certificate of registration of a
13 registrant in accordance with the provisions of this article, or such a
14 penalty may be imposed upon a finding that a registrant or an unregis-
15 tered repair shop: (i) has been grossly negligent in the performance of
16 any repair or adjustment covered by this article; or (ii) has grossly
17 overcharged for such repair or adjustment.

18 (b) (i) Such penalty for a first violation shall be in a sum not
19 exceeding seven hundred fifty dollars for each violation found to have
20 been committed, and for a second or subsequent violation not arising out
21 of the same incident both of which were committed within a period of
22 thirty months, be in a sum of not more than one thousand dollars for
23 each violation found to have been committed; provided, however, the
24 penalty for each and any violation of paragraph (g) of subdivision one
25 of this section found to have been committed shall be no less than three
26 hundred and fifty dollars and no more than one thousand dollars, except
27 that if a finding of financial loss has been made pursuant to subdivi-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 sion three of this section, the amount of such penalty may be increased
2 by the amount of financial loss so found.

3 (ii) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (i) of this para-
4 graph, if a finding of financial loss has been made pursuant to subdivi-
5 sion three of this section and a registrant or unregistered repair shop
6 fails to comply with an order to pay restitution in the time and manner
7 provided by such subdivision, the commissioner shall, by order, increase
8 the amount of the penalty assessed pursuant to subparagraph (i) of this
9 paragraph by:

10 (A) the sum of an additional amount not to exceed five hundred dollars
11 and the amount of financial loss so found, if the amount of the penalty
12 imposed pursuant to subparagraph (i) of this paragraph did not include
13 such financial loss; or

14 (B) an additional amount not to exceed five hundred dollars, if the
15 amount of the penalty imposed pursuant to subparagraph (i) of this para-
16 graph included such financial loss.

17 (c) Upon the failure of a registrant or an unregistered repair shop to
18 pay such penalty, or, where the order so [~~permits~~] requires, to make
19 restitution as provided in subdivision three of this section, within
20 thirty days after the mailing of such order, postage prepaid, registered
21 or certified, and addressed to the last known place of business of such
22 registrant or unregistered repair shop, unless such order is stayed as
23 provided in subdivision three of section three hundred ninety-eight-f of
24 this [~~chapter~~] article, the commissioner may revoke the certificate of
25 registration of such registrant or may suspend the same for such period
26 as he may determine or may seek to recover unpaid civil penalties in a
27 civil action in the name of the commissioner. Civil penalties assessed
28 under this subdivision shall be paid to the commissioner for deposit
29 into the state treasury.

30 (d) In addition, as an alternative to such civil action and provided
31 that no proceeding for judicial review shall then be pending and the
32 time for initiation of such proceeding shall have expired, the commis-
33 sioner may file with the county clerk of the county in which the regis-
34 trant is located a final order of the commissioner containing the amount
35 of the penalty assessed pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subdivision.
36 The filing of such final order shall have the full force and effect of a
37 judgment duly docketed in the office of such clerk and may be enforced
38 in the same manner and with the same effect as that provided by law in
39 respect to executions issued against property upon judgments of a court
40 of record.

41 3. Restitution; assessment. (a) Upon a determination that a registrant
42 or an unregistered repair shop has done or failed to do any act for
43 which suspension of the registrant's registration or a civil penalty
44 against the registrant or unregistered repair shop could be imposed, the
45 person making such determination may make a finding of financial loss to
46 any complainant or complainants resulting from the actions of the regis-
47 trant or unregistered repair shop. The person making such finding may
48 provide that if the registrant or unregistered repair shop makes resti-
49 tution to the complainant or complainants for the amount or amounts so
50 found, that payment of such restitution may be substituted in lieu of
51 any suspension or civil penalty, or a specified portion thereof imposed
52 upon the registrant or unregistered repair shop may be waived upon
53 payment of such restitution. However, a finding of financial loss shall
54 only be made if the complainant (i) agrees to accept the amount so
55 found, if offered by the registrant or unregistered repair shop, and

1 (ii) is not a party to any litigation which is pending or which has gone
2 to judgment in relation to the same matter in any civil court.

3 (b) The amount of financial loss which may be found and proposed as
4 restitution shall be limited to an amount necessary to repair the vehi-
5 cle or vehicles in question and/or any amount of overcharge which may be
6 found. Neither punitive nor incidental damages may be included in the
7 finding of financial loss.

8 (c) If payment of restitution to the complainant is [~~authorized in~~
9 ~~lieu of all or a portion of a suspension or civil penalty~~] ordered, in
10 order for the registrant or unregistered repair shop to exercise the
11 option to [~~make such payment~~] avoid all or a portion of a suspension or
12 civil penalty, such payment must be made by means of a certified check
13 or money order payable to the complainant or complainants delivered to
14 an office of the department as directed by the commissioner or his agent
15 within thirty days of the date of notice of a finding of financial loss,
16 suspension and/or civil penalty. Upon receipt of such certified check or
17 money order, the department shall forward the same to the complainant or
18 complainants. In the event that the registrant or unregistered repair
19 shop should fail to make payment for restitution within such thirty
20 days, but, at a later time, pays such civil penalty, the department
21 shall deduct from such civil penalty payment the amount assessed for
22 restitution, and shall mail a check for such amount to the complainant
23 or complainants.

24 (d) If payment of restitution [~~may be substituted in lieu of a civil~~
25 ~~penalty or portion of a civil penalty~~] is ordered, and the registrant or
26 unregistered repair shop [~~does not exercise the option~~] fails to make
27 such payment, the civil penalty [~~becomes~~] shall be due as provided in
28 subdivision two of this section and the provisions of that subdivision
29 relating to suspension of registration and recovery of civil penalties
30 shall apply.

31 (e) Any payment made in compliance with such a finding of financial
32 loss shall not preclude any civil action which may be brought by the
33 complainant, registrant or unregistered repair shop, and any such find-
34 ing may be considered but shall not be binding upon any court before
35 which any such action is brought.

36 § 2. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeed-
37 ing the date on which it shall have become a law. Effective immediately,
38 the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation neces-
39 sary for the implementation of this act on its effective date are
40 authorized to be made on or before such effective date.