

# STATE OF NEW YORK

738

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 4, 2017

Introduced by Sen. ORTT -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to the criminalization of selling, using or possessing synthetic drugs

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 220.66 to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 220.66 Criminal sale, use or possession of synthetic drugs and other  
4 similar compounds.

5 A person is guilty of the criminal sale, use or possession of synthet-  
6 ic drugs and other similar compounds when they knowingly and unlawfully  
7 sell, use and/or possess any synthetic drug, unless such synthetic drug  
8 has been expressly prescribed to such person by a physician, psychia-  
9 trist or person otherwise duly licensed and authorized to prescribe  
10 medication within New York state, and at the time of the alleged  
11 violation, the person in possession of the synthetic drug is able to  
12 provide written proof to the law enforcement officer that the synthetic  
13 drug was so prescribed. Each such violation shall constitute a separate  
14 and distinct offense. For purposes of this section:

15 1. "synthetic drug" shall mean any product, whether described as  
16 tobacco, potpourri, herbs, incense, spice, aromatic, bath salts,  
17 synthetic marijuana, synthetic stimulant or any combination thereof, and  
18 whether marketed for the purpose of being ingested otherwise marketed  
19 which includes, but is not limited to, one or more of the following  
20 hallucinogenic substances:

21 (a) "synthetic cannabinoids" shall mean any substance that is a canna-  
22 binoid receptor type 1 (CB1 receptor) agonist as demonstrated by binding  
23 studies and function assays or is a structural analog or chemical deriv-  
24 ative of any listed compound, as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

LBD04614-01-7

1 (i) 2-[(1R, 2R, 5R)-5-hydroxy-2-(3-hydroxypropyl) cyclohex-  
 2 yl]-5-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)phenol  
 3 (ii) 4-methoxyphenyl)-[2-methyl-1-(2-morpholin-4-ylethyl)indol-3-yl]  
 4 methanone  
 5 (iii) [(3R)-5-Methyl-3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)-2,  
 6 3-dihydro[1,4]oxazino[2,3,4-hi]indol-6-yl](naphthalene-1-yl)methanone  
 7 (iv) (2-Methyl-1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)(naphthalen-1-yl)methanone  
 8 (v) (2-Methyl-1-propyl-1H-indol-3-yl)(naphthalene-1-yl)methanone  
 9 (vi) Naphthalen-1-yl[1-(pen-4-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methanone  
 10 (vii) 1-pentyl-3-(4-ethyl-1-naphthoyl)indole  
 11 (viii) 1-pentylindol-3-yl)naphthalen-1-ylmethane  
 12 (ix) (1-Pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)(4-propylnaphthalen-1-yl)methanone  
 13 (x) 3-[(4-methyl-1-naphthalenyl)methyl]-1-pentyl-1H-indole  
 14 (xi) 1-[(1E)-3-pentylinden-1-ylidene]methyl)naphthalene  
 15 (xii) 2-(2-methylphenyl)-1-(1-pentyl-1H-indol-e-yl)ethanone  
 16 (xiii) 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-(1-pentylindol-3-yl)ethanone  
 17 (xiv) (5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-pentylpyrrol-3-yl)-naphthalen-1-ylmethanone  
 18 (xv) 1-pentyl-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole  
 19 (xvi) [1-[(1-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-indolyl]-(1-naphthalenyl)  
 20 methanone  
 21 (xvii) 1-[(N-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl]3-(adaman-1-oyl)indole  
 22 (xviii) (2-iodophenyl){1-[(1-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl]-1H-indole-3-yl}  
 23 methanone  
 24 (xix) (1-Pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropyl)methanone  
 25 (xx) [1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-1H-indol-3-yl]2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropyl)  
 26 methanone

27 Unless specifically exempted or unless listed in another schedule, or  
 28 approved for use by the Food and Drug Administration as a legitimate  
 29 pharmaceutical compound, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation  
 30 which contains any quantity of the above listed compounds, or which  
 31 contains their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the exist-  
 32 ence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the  
 33 specific chemical designation or contains a structural analog or chemi-  
 34 cal derivative of any of the listed compounds.

35 (b) "substituted cathinones" shall mean any substance that is a struc-  
 36 tural analog cathinone including any chemical derivatives of cathinone  
 37 which by definition has a structural substitution on the benzene ring or  
 38 aliphatic chain or contains a structural analog or chemical derivative  
 39 of any of the listed compounds, as follows:

40 (i) 4-Methoxymethcathinone  
 41 (ii) 3-Fluoromethcathinone  
 42 (iii) 4-Fluoromethcathinone  
 43 (iv) 2-Methylmethcathinone  
 44 (v) 3-Methylmethcathinone  
 45 (vi) 2-Ethylethcathinone  
 46 (vii) 3-Ethylethcathinone  
 47 (viii) 4-Ethylethcathinone  
 48 (ix) 2-Methylethcathinone  
 49 (x) 3-Methylethcathinone  
 50 (xi) 4-Methylethcathinone  
 51 (xii) 4-Fluoroethcathinone  
 52 (xiii) Ethylmethcathinone  
 53 (xiv) B-Keto-methylbenzodioxolylpentanamine  
 54 (xv) 2-(methlamino)-1-phenylpentan-1-one  
 55 (xvi) a-Pyrrolidinopentiophenone  
 56 (xvii) 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylcathinone

(xviii) a-Pyrrolidinopropiophenone

(xix) 3,4-Methylenedioxy-a pyrrolidinopropiophenone

(xx) (RS)-1-naphthalen-2-yl-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylpentan-1-one

Unless specifically exempted or unless listed in another schedule, or approved for use by the Food and Drug Administration as a legitimate pharmaceutical compound, any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the above listed compounds, or which contains their salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation.

(c) "substituted phenethylamines" shall mean any substance that is a structural analog of any phenethylamine scheduled in the public health law, including any chemical derivatives of scheduled phenethylamines which by definition has a structural substitution on the benzene ring or aliphatic chain or contains a structural analog of any of the listed compounds, as follows:

(i) 4-Methylamphetamine

(ii) 3-Methylamphetamine

(iii) 4-Chloroamphetamine

(iv) 4-Fluoroamphetamine

(v) 2-(4-chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]ethanamine

(vi) 2-(4-iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]ethanamine

(vii) 1-(6-Benzofuranyl)-2-propanamine (MDA with a O=C ring substitute)

Unless specifically exempted or unless listed in another schedule, or approved for use by the Food and Drug Administration as a legitimate pharmaceutical compound, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the above listed compounds, or which contains their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation.

(d) "substituted phenylpiperazines" shall mean any substance that is a chemical analog of Benzylpiperazine or any chemical derivatives of Benzylpiperazine which by definition has a structural substitution on the benzene or piperazine ring or contains a structural analog of any of the listed compounds, as follows:

(i) Trifluoromethylphenylpiperazine

(ii) meta-Chlorophenylpiperazine

(iii) para-Chlorophenylpiperazine

(iv) para-Fluorophenylpiperazine

(v) 4-Methoxyphenylpiperazine

(vi) Dibenzylpiperazine

Unless specifically exempted or unless listed in another schedule, or approved for use by the Food and Drug Administration as a legitimate pharmaceutical compound, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the above listed compounds, or which contains their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation.

(e) "substituted tryptamines" shall mean any substance that is a structural analog of Dimethyltryptamine, or Psilocin, (Schedule I Controlled Substances) or any chemical derivative of Demethyltryptamine which by definition has a structural substitution on the indole ring of aliphatic chain or contains a structural analog of 5-MeO-DALT.

Unless specifically exempted or unless listed in another schedule, or approved for use by the Food and Drug Administration as a legitimate

pharmaceutical compound, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the above listed compounds, or which contains their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation.

(f) unclassified structurally:

(i) Desoxypipadrol (2-DPMP)

(ii) 3-methoxy-phencyclidine

(iii) 4-methoxy-phencyclidine

(iv) Methoxetamine (Ketamine Analog)

(v) (3-diethylamino-2,2-dimethylpropyl)-4-aminobenzoate

(vi) 5,6-Methylenedioxy-2-aminoindane

(vii) (5-Iodo-2-aminoindane) 5-iodo-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-amine.

(g) Any substance that induces toxic effects including but not limited to vomiting, rapid heart rate, hallucinations, delusions and/or babbling.

2. "structural analog" shall mean an optical or positional isomer of a chemical derivative of any drug listed in section three thousand three hundred six of the public health law or any of the substances specifically listed in this section, with the exception of those substances approved by the Food and Drug Administration for use as pharmaceuticals.

3. "chemical derivative" shall mean a compound produced by adding an element or chemical group to the ring of aliphatic chain of an existing chemical.

4. "element" shall mean any substance in the periodic table of elements.

5. "chemical group" shall mean a small combination of elements.

Criminal sale, use or possession of synthetic drugs and other similar compounds is a class E felony.

§ 2. Severability. If any provision of section 220.66 of the penal law as added by section one of this act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance shall be adjudged invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, such order or judgment shall be confined in its operation to the controversy in which it was rendered, and shall not affect or invalidate the remainder of any provision or the application of any part thereof to any other person or circumstance and to this end the provisions are hereby declared to be severable. Insofar as the provisions of section 220.66 of the penal law as added by section one of this act are inconsistent with the provisions of any other law, general, special or local, the provisions of section one of this act shall be controlling.

§ 3. This act shall take effect immediately.