

STATE OF NEW YORK

6046--B

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

May 10, 2017

Introduced by Sens. PERALTA, ALCANTARA, BAILEY, COMRIE, DILAN, HAMILTON, HOYLMAN, KRUEGER, LATIMER, SANDERS, SAVINO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York; to amend chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law relating to establishing in a city with a population of one million people or more a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school zones by means of photo devices, in relation to the effectiveness thereof; and to amend chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, amending the vehicle and traffic law, the public officers law and the general municipal law relating to photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones in the city of New York, in relation to making technical corrections thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph 1 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the
2 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 43 of the laws of 2014,
3 is amended to read as follows:

4 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the city of New York is
5 hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary
6 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof
7 to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a school speed zone within
8 [the] such city (i) when a school speed limit is in effect as provided
9 in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred
10 eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as

EXPLANATION--Matter in **italics** (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[**-**] is old law to be omitted.

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1 provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
2 eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on school days
3 during school hours and one hour before and one hour after the school
4 day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school and up to
5 thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes immediately
6 after such student activities. Such demonstration program shall empower
7 the city of New York to install photo speed violation monitoring systems
8 within no more than [~~one hundred forty~~] two hundred ninety school speed
9 zones within [~~the~~] such city at any one time and to operate such systems
10 within such zones (iii) when a school speed limit is in effect as
11 provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section eleven
12 hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in
13 effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
14 hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on school
15 days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after the
16 school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school and
17 up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes imme-
18 diately after such student activities. In selecting a school speed zone
19 in which to install and operate a photo speed violation monitoring
20 system, the city of New York shall consider criteria including, but not
21 limited to, the speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry
22 applicable to such school speed zone. Such city shall prioritize the
placement of photo speed violation monitoring systems in school speed
zones based upon speed data or the crash history of a school speed zone.
A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed or
operated on a controlled-access highway exit ramp or within three
hundred feet along a highway that continues from the end of a cont-
rolled-access highway exit ramp.

29 § 2. Paragraph 2 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle
30 and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended
31 to read as follows:

32 2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a
33 school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has success-
34 fully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an
35 annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this
36 subdivision. [~~The city may install signs giving notice that a photo~~
~~speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance~~
~~warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school~~
~~speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school~~
~~speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD.~~] The
city shall install "photo enforced" signs giving notice that a photo
speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance
warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school
speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within or approaching
such school speed zone, provided that such speed limit signs shall be no
more than three hundred feet from such speed violation monitoring
system, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD. The city
shall also install additional speed camera advance warning signs marked
"speed camera ahead" within or approaching such school speed zone,
provided that such "speed camera ahead" signs shall be no more than
three hundred feet from such photo speed violation monitoring system.

52 § 3. Paragraph 4 of subdivision (c) of section 1180-b of the vehicle
53 and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended
54 to read as follows:

1 4. "school speed zone" shall mean a radial distance not to exceed one
2 thousand three hundred twenty feet [~~on-a-highway-passing~~] from a school
3 building, entrance, or exit [~~of-a-school-abutting-on-the-highway~~].

4 § 4. Subdivision (n) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law,
5 as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as
6 follows:

7 (n) If the city [~~adopts~~] expands a demonstration program pursuant to
8 subdivision one of this section it shall conduct a study and submit a
9 report on the results of the expanded use of photo devices to the gover-
10 nor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the assem-
11 bly within four years of the effective date of the chapter of the laws
12 of two thousand seventeen which amended this subdivision. Such report
13 shall include:

14 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring
15 systems were used;

16 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
17 injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones
18 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the
19 department of motor vehicles of this state;

20 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
21 injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where
22 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the
23 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this
24 state;

25 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones
26 within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

27 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone
28 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggre-
29 gate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

30 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones
31 within the city that were:

32 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
33 posted speed limit;

34 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
35 posted speed limit;

36 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
37 posted speed limit; and

38 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

39 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone
40 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

41 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
42 posted speed limit;

43 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
44 posted speed limit;

45 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
46 posted speed limit; and

47 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

48 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations
49 recorded by such systems;

50 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first
51 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

52 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-
53 dicatorships including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations
54 recorded by such systems;

55 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection
56 with the program;

1 12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program;
2 [and]
3 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results; and
4 14. the effectiveness and adequacy of the hours of operation for such
5 program to determine the impact on speeding violations and prevention of
6 crashes.

7 § 5. The opening paragraph of section 12 of chapter 43 of the laws of
8 2014, amending the vehicle and traffic law, the public officers law and
9 the general municipal law relating to photo speed violation monitoring
10 systems in school speed zones in the city of New York, is amended to
11 read as follows:

12 This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have
13 become a law [and]; provided that sections one through ten of this act
14 shall expire 4 years after such effective date when upon such date the
15 provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed; and provided further
16 that any rules necessary for the implementation of this act on its
17 effective date shall be promulgated on or before such effective date,
18 provided that:

19 § 6. The opening paragraph of section 15 of chapter 189 of the laws of
20 2013, amending the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law
21 relating to establishing in a city with a population of one million
22 people or more a demonstration program implementing speed violation
23 monitoring systems in school zones by means of photo devices, is amended
24 to read as follows:

25 This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have
26 become a law and shall expire [5 years after such effective date when
27 upon such date the provisions of this act shall] and be deemed repealed
28 July 1, 2022; and provided further that any rules necessary for the
29 implementation of this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on
30 or before such effective date, provided that:

31 § 7. The additional 150 photo speed violation monitoring systems
32 authorized to be installed by the city of New York by paragraph 1 of
33 subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as
34 amended by section one of this act, shall be installed over the 3 year
35 period following the effective date of this act as follows:

36 (a) no more than 50 school speed zones during the first such year;
37 (b) no more than 50 additional school speed zones during the second
38 such year; and
39 (c) no more than 50 additional school speed zones during the third
40 such year.

41 § 8. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that the amend-
42 ments to section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law made by sections
43 one, two, three and four of this act shall not affect the repeal of such
44 section and shall be deemed repealed therewith; and provided further
45 that the amendments to paragraph 2 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b
46 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section two of this act shall
47 take effect on the ninetieth day after this act shall have become a law.