

# STATE OF NEW YORK

501

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 4, 2017

Introduced by Sen. SQUADRON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Telecommunications

AN ACT to amend the public service law and the general business law, in relation to consumer protections against cramming

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The opening paragraph of section 92-d of the public service  
2 law, as separately amended by chapters 546 and 547 of the laws of 2000,  
3 is amended to read as follows:

4 Each local exchange telephone company shall inform its customers of  
5 the provisions of section ninety-two-h of this article, sections three  
6 hundred ninety-nine-p [~~and~~], three hundred ninety-nine-z and three  
7 hundred ninety-nine-pp of the general business law, and article ten-B of  
8 the personal property law, as such provisions relate to the rights of  
9 consumers with respect to cramming, telemarketers, sellers, the no tele-  
10 marketing sales call statewide registry and automatic dialing-announcing  
11 devices, by means of:

12 § 2. The public service law is amended by adding a new section 92-h to  
13 read as follows:

14 § 92-h. Cramming prohibited. 1. For the purposes of this section,  
15 "cramming" means the inclusion and imposition of charges on the invoice  
16 or bill of a customer from a telephone corporation at the request of a  
17 third party or billing aggregator that (a) were not authorized by the  
18 customer, or (b) if authorized, were obtained through misleading or  
19 deceptive means.

20 2. A customer shall not be liable for charges appearing on the invoice  
21 or bill of a telephone corporation that are the result of cramming. No  
22 charges for any products or services, other than those provided by the  
23 telephone corporation, its affiliates, a third party video provider with

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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1 whom a telephone corporation or its affiliate jointly market services,  
2 or otherwise permitted by law, shall be included on any bill or invoice  
3 of a customer, unless the third party requesting the payment of such  
4 charges retains and provides upon request valid proof that:

5 (a) the customer was provided with clear and conspicuous disclosure of  
6 all material terms and conditions of the product or service being  
7 offered, including but not limited to all initial and recurring charges  
8 and the fact that such charges shall appear on the customer's telephone  
9 bill;

10 (b) after receiving clear and conspicuous disclosure as provided in  
11 paragraph (a) of this subdivision, the customer explicitly consented to  
12 the nature and amount of such charges; and

13 (c) the third party offering the product or service or an agent of  
14 such third party provided the customer with a toll-free telephone number  
15 the customer may call and an address to which the customer may write to  
16 resolve any billing dispute.

17 3. Any charges for third party products or services that are included  
18 on a bill or invoice by a telephone corporation without the consent of  
19 the customer having been obtained as provided in subdivision two of this  
20 section shall be void and unenforceable, and shall be removed from the  
21 bill or invoice upon notice from such customer.

22 4. The commission shall supervise and ensure compliance with the  
23 provisions of this section, and may promulgate any rules and regulations  
24 it deems necessary or desirable to ensure such compliance, including but  
25 not limited to any additional requirements for verification of customer  
26 orders and any additional standards that third parties or agents must  
27 meet to be authorized to receive payment through the inclusion of charg-  
28 es on bills or invoices of telephone corporations. Any failure by a  
29 telephone corporation to comply with the provisions of this section may  
30 be redressed as provided in subdivision three of section ninety-six of  
31 this article or as otherwise authorized by law.

32 § 3. The general business law is amended by adding a new section 390-  
33 bb to read as follows:

34 § 390-bb. Cramming prohibited. 1. For the purposes of this section,  
35 "cramming" means the inclusion and imposition of charges on the invoice  
36 or bill for telephone service to a customer from a cable television  
37 company, as defined in section two hundred twelve of the public service  
38 law, that provides telephone service to customers in New York, at the  
39 request of a third party or billing aggregator that (a) were not author-  
40 ized by the customer, or (b) if authorized, were obtained through  
41 misleading or deceptive means.

42 2. A customer shall not be liable for charges appearing on the invoice  
43 or bill of a cable television company for telephone service that are the  
44 result of cramming. No charges for any products or services, other than  
45 those provided by the cable television company, its affiliates, a third  
46 party video provider with whom a cable television company or its affil-  
47 iate jointly market services, or otherwise permitted by law, shall be  
48 included on any bill or invoice for telephone service, unless the third  
49 party requesting the payment of such charges retains and provides upon  
50 request valid proof that:

51 (a) the customer was provided with clear and conspicuous disclosure of  
52 all material terms and conditions of the product or service being  
53 offered, including but not limited to all initial and recurring charges  
54 and the fact that such charges shall appear on the customer's for tele-  
55 phone service bill;

1 (b) after receiving clear and conspicuous disclosure as provided in  
2 paragraph (a) of this subdivision, the customer explicitly consented to  
3 the nature and amount of such charges; and

4 (c) the third party offering the product or service or an agent of  
5 such third party provided the customer with a toll-free telephone number  
6 the customer may call and an address to which the customer may write to  
7 resolve any billing dispute.

8 3. Any charges for third party products or services that are included  
9 on a bill or invoice for telephone service by a cable television company  
10 without the consent of the customer having been obtained as provided in  
11 subdivision two of this section shall be void and unenforceable, and  
12 shall be removed from the bill or invoice upon notice from such custom-  
13 er.

14 § 4. Subdivision 1 of section 227-a of the public service law, as  
15 added by chapter 83 of the laws of 1995, is amended to read as follows:

16 1. Every cable television company, and all officers, agents and  
17 employees of any cable television company shall obey, observe and comply  
18 with every order, direction or requirement made by the commission, under  
19 authority of this article, so long as the same shall be and remain in  
20 force. Except as provided in subdivision two of this section, any cable  
21 television company which shall violate any provision of this article or  
22 section three hundred ninety-bb of the general business law, or which  
23 fails, omits or neglects to obey, observe or comply with any order or  
24 any direction or requirement of the commission, shall forfeit to the  
25 people of the state of New York a sum to be set by the commission not to  
26 exceed one thousand dollars for each and every offense; every violation  
27 of any such order or direction or requirement, or of this article or  
28 section three hundred ninety-bb of the general business law, shall be a  
29 separate and distinct offense, and, in case of a continuing violation,  
30 every day's continuance thereof shall be a separate and distinct  
31 offense.

32 § 5. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
33 it shall have become a law.