

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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7096

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

April 4, 2017

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Introduced by M. of A. FAHY, SKOUFIS, SIMOTAS, GALEF, HARRIS, McDONOUGH  
-- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. OTIS -- read once and referred to  
the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, the administrative code of the city of New York, the education law, the general business law, the insurance law, the military law, the penal law, the public authorities law, the public officers law, the state finance law, and the transportation law, in relation to replacing each instance of the word accident with the word crash; and to change the word accident to crash in the vehicle and traffic law

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 105-a of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by  
2 chapter 303 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

3 § 105-a. Car carrier. A truck that is designed to carry one to three  
4 motor vehicles on a flat platform that slides or tilts to the ground to  
5 facilitate loading and unloading of such motor vehicles and to tow an  
6 additional motor vehicle behind it by the use of a wheel lift. For the  
7 purposes of this chapter, whenever such car carrier tows or carries a  
8 disabled, illegally parked or abandoned motor vehicle or a motor vehicle  
9 involved in [~~an accident~~] a crash, such car carrier shall be deemed to  
10 be a tow truck and shall comply with all provisions of this chapter, and  
11 any other law, ordinance, order, rule and regulation, applicable to tow  
12 trucks.

13 § 2. Section 107-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter  
14 552 of the laws of 1994, is amended to read as follows:

15 § 107-b. Commercial towing. The moving or removing of disabled, ille-  
16 gally parked, or abandoned motor vehicles or motor vehicles involved in  
17 [~~accidents~~] crashes, by another motor vehicle, for which there is direct  
18 or indirect compensation. Commercial towing shall also include towing by

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

LBD03662-01-7

1 a person, firm, corporation, or other entity pursuant to a contract or  
2 other agreement with a political subdivision.

3 § 3. Section 114-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chap-  
4 ter 460 of the laws of 1996, is amended to read as follows:

5 § 114-b. Emergency operation. The operation, or parking, of an author-  
6 ized emergency vehicle, when such vehicle is engaged in transporting a  
7 sick or injured person, transporting prisoners, delivering blood or  
8 blood products in a situation involving an imminent health risk, pursu-  
9 ing an actual or suspected violator of the law, or responding to, or  
10 working or assisting at the scene of [~~an accident~~] a crash, disaster,  
11 police call, alarm of fire, actual or potential release of hazardous  
12 materials or other emergency. Emergency operation shall not include  
13 returning from such service.

14 § 4. Section 148-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter  
15 552 of the laws of 1994, is amended to read as follows:

16 § 148-b. Tow truck. A motor vehicle that tows or carries a disabled,  
17 illegally parked or abandoned motor vehicle or a motor vehicle involved  
18 in [~~an accident~~] a crash.

19 § 5. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph (i) of subdivision 1 of section 201  
20 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2 of part E of  
21 chapter 60 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

22 (i) any [~~accident~~] crash reports filed with the commissioner,  
23 conviction certificates, police reports, complaints, satisfied judgment  
24 records, closed suspension and revocation orders, hearing records, other  
25 than audio tape recordings of hearings, significant correspondence  
26 relating to any of the same, and any other record on file after remain-  
27 ing on file for four years except that if the commissioner shall  
28 receive, during the last year of such period of four years, written  
29 notice to retain one or more of such papers or documents, the same shall  
30 be retained for another four years in addition to said period of four  
31 years. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to certificates  
32 of conviction filed with respect to convictions which affect sentencing  
33 or administrative action required by law beyond such four year period.  
34 Such certificates may be destroyed after they have no legal effect on  
35 sentencing or administrative action;

36 § 6. Subdivision 6 of section 201 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
37 amended by chapter 432 of the laws of 1997, is amended to read as  
38 follows:

39 6. Whenever any document referred to in subdivision one of this  
40 section is filed with this department when it is not required to be  
41 filed and is used by this department for no other purposes, other than  
42 for statistics or research, the document shall not be a public record.  
43 Provided, however, that [~~an accident~~] a crash report filed with this  
44 department when it is not required to be filed shall not be a public  
45 record except as follows: for use by the state or any political subdi-  
46 vision thereof for no other purposes other than for statistics or  
47 research relating to highway safety; for any lawful purpose by a person  
48 to whom such report pertains or named in such report, or his or her  
49 authorized representative; and, for use by any other person, or his or  
50 her authorized representative, who has demonstrated to the satisfaction  
51 of the commissioner that such person is or may be a party to a civil  
52 action arising out of the conduct described in such [~~accident~~] crash  
53 report.

54 § 7. Subdivision 3 of section 202 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
55 amended by chapter 169 of the laws of 1994, is amended to read as  
56 follows:

3. Fees for copies of documents. The fees for copies of documents, other than [~~accident~~] crash reports, shall be one dollar per page. A page shall consist of either a single or double side of any document. The fee for a copy of [~~an accident~~] a crash report shall be fifteen dollars. All copies of documents shall be certified at no additional fee. Whenever search of records of the department is required in conjunction with a request for a copy of a document, the fee for such search shall be the fee provided in paragraph (a) of subdivision two of this section. The result of such search will be the locating of the document to be copied, or if no document can be located, a certification to that effect will be the result of the search.

§ 8. Subdivision 1 of section 220 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 574 of the laws of 1969, is amended to read as follows:

(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter or other law, whether general, special or local, the commissioner may permit the installation and use of any item of equipment which he, in his discretion, determines will either reduce [~~accidents~~] crashes, injuries and fatalities, or otherwise contribute to highway safety.

§ 9. Paragraph a of subdivision 4 of section 250 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 305 of the laws of 1995, is amended to read as follows:

a. The provisions of this chapter relative to the registration of motor vehicles, motorcycles and trailers and the display of registration numbers shall not apply to a motor vehicle, motorcycle or trailer owned by a non-resident of the state who is a seasonal farm laborer, for a period extending from the first day of April to and including the thirtieth day of November in each year, provided that the owner thereof shall have complied with the provisions of the law of the foreign country, state, territory or federal district of his residence relative to registration of such motor vehicle, motorcycle or trailer, as the case may be, and the display of registration numbers thereof, and provided further that the owner thereof shall furnish proof to the commissioner that such owner has in effect with respect to such motor vehicle an automobile liability policy issued by an insurance company authorized to do business in this state or by an unauthorized insurer authorized to transact business in the jurisdiction of his residence in at least the amount of twenty-five thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or fifty thousand dollars because of death of one person in any one [~~accident~~] crash and, subject to said limit for one person, in at least the amount of fifty thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or one hundred thousand dollars because of death of two or more persons in any [~~accident~~] crash, and in at least the amount of ten thousand dollars because of injury to or destruction of property of others in any one [~~accident~~] crash.

§ 10. Subdivision 1 of section 253 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 216 of the laws of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

1. The use or operation by a non-resident of a vehicle in this state, or the use or operation in this state of a vehicle in the business of a non-resident, or the use or operation in this state of a vehicle owned by a non-resident if so used or operated with his permission, express or implied, shall be deemed equivalent to an appointment by such non-resident of the secretary of state to be his true and lawful attorney upon whom may be served the summons in any action against him, growing out of any [~~accident~~] crash or collision in which such non-resident may be involved while using or operating such vehicle in this state or in which

1 such vehicle may be involved while being used or operated in this state  
2 in the business of such non-resident or with the permission, express or  
3 implied, of such non-resident owner; and such use or operation shall be  
4 deemed a signification of his agreement that any such summons against  
5 him which is so served shall be of the same legal force and validity as  
6 if served on him personally within the state and within the territorial  
7 jurisdiction of the court from which the summons issues, and that such  
8 appointment of the secretary of state shall be irrevocable and binding  
9 upon his executor or administrator. Where such non-resident has died  
10 prior to the commencement of an action brought pursuant to this section,  
11 service of process shall be made on the executor or administrator of  
12 such non-resident in the same manner and on the same notice as is  
13 provided in the case of the non-resident himself. Where an action has  
14 been duly commenced under the provisions of this section against a non-  
15 resident who dies thereafter, the court must allow the action to be  
16 continued against his executor or administrator upon motion with such  
17 notice as the court deems proper.

18 § 11. Section 254 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chap-  
19 ter 418 of the laws of 1964, is amended to read as follows:

20 § 254. Service of summons on residents who depart from state and on  
21 residents' executors or administrators who are nonresidents or who  
22 depart from state. The provisions of section two hundred fifty-three of  
23 this chapter shall also apply (a) to a resident who departs from the  
24 state subsequent to the [~~accident~~ crash] or collision and remains absent  
25 therefrom for thirty days continuously, whether such absence is intended  
26 to be temporary or permanent, and to any executor or administrator of  
27 such resident, and (b) to an executor or administrator of a resident if  
28 such executor or administrator is a nonresident or if, being a resident,  
29 he departs from the state and remains absent therefrom for thirty days  
30 continuously, whether such absence is intended to be temporary or perma-  
31 nent.

32 § 12. Section 301-a of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
33 ter 634 of the laws of 1973, and subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 608  
34 of the laws of 1993, is amended to read as follows:

35 § 301-a. Re-inspection of motor vehicles involved in certain [~~acci-~~  
36 ~~dents~~ crashes]. 1. The commissioner may require that a motor vehicle  
37 registered in this state or elsewhere which is required to be inspected,  
38 be re-inspected after it is involved in a property damage [~~accident~~ crash]  
39 which is required to be reported to the motor vehicle department.  
40 Such re-inspection shall be made within sixty days of the date of the  
41 [~~accident~~ crash] if the motor vehicle is driven away from the [~~accident~~ crash]  
42 site. Such re-inspection shall be made before the vehicle is oper-  
43 ated on the public highways if the motor vehicle is towed or transported  
44 from the [~~accident~~ crash] site, except that a motor vehicle may be driv-  
45 en from a repair shop to an inspection station for the purpose of being  
46 re-inspected.

47 2. The owner of a car so damaged shall be required to submit to the  
48 department within the same time limit as provided in subdivision one of  
49 this section satisfactory proof of re-inspection pursuant to rules and  
50 regulations to be promulgated by the commissioner.

51 3. Failure to submit such proof of re-inspection as herein provided  
52 shall constitute ground for suspension or revocation of his privileges  
53 of operating a motor vehicle in this state and of the operation within  
54 this state of any motor vehicle owned by him.

55 § 13. Subdivision 2 of section 310 of the vehicle and traffic law is  
56 amended to read as follows:

(2) Declaration of purpose. The legislature is concerned over the rising toll of motor vehicle ~~accidents~~ crashes and the suffering and loss thereby inflicted. The legislature determines that it is a matter of grave concern that motorists shall be financially able to respond in damages for their negligent acts, so that innocent victims of motor vehicle ~~accidents~~ crashes may be recompensed for the injury and financial loss inflicted upon them. The legislature finds and declares that the public interest can best be served in satisfying the insurance requirements of this article by private enterprise operating in a competitive market to provide proof of financial security through the methods prescribed herein.

§ 14. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 4 of section 311 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 305 of the laws of 1995, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Affording coverage as defined in the minimum provisions prescribed in a regulation which shall be promulgated by the superintendent at least ninety days prior to effective date of this act. The superintendent before promulgating such regulations or any amendment thereof, shall consult with all insurers licensed to write automobile liability insurance in this state and shall not prescribe minimum provisions which fail to reflect the provisions of automobile liability insurance policies, other than motor vehicle liability policies as defined in section three hundred forty-five of this chapter, issued within this state at the date of such regulation or amendment thereof. Nothing contained in such regulation or in this article shall prohibit any insurer from affording coverage under an owner's policy of liability insurance more liberal than that required by said minimum provisions. Every such owner's policy of liability insurance shall provide insurance subject to said regulation against loss from the liability imposed by law for damages, including damages for care and loss of services, because of bodily injury to or death of any person and injury to or destruction of property arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use, or operation of a specific motor vehicle or motor vehicles within the state of New York, or elsewhere in the United States in North America or the Dominion of Canada, subject to a limit, exclusive of interest and costs, with respect to each such motor vehicle except a tow truck, of twenty-five thousand dollars because of bodily injuries to and fifty thousand dollars because of death of one person in any one ~~accident~~ crash and, subject to said limit for one person, to a limit of fifty thousand dollars because of bodily injury to and one hundred thousand dollars because of death of two or more persons in any one ~~accident~~ crash, and to a limit of ten thousand dollars because of injury to or destruction of property of others in any one ~~accident~~ crash provided, however, that such policy need not be for a period coterminous with the registration period of the vehicle insured. The limit, exclusive of interest and costs, with respect to a tow truck shall be a combined single limit of at least three hundred thousand dollars because of bodily injury or death to one or more persons or because of injury or destruction of property of others in any one ~~accident~~ crash, and to a limit of twenty-five thousand dollars because of damage to a vehicle in the care, custody and control of the insured. Any insurer authorized to issue an owner's policy of liability insurance as provided for in this article may, pending the issue of such a policy, make an agreement, to be known as a binder, or may, in lieu of such a policy, issue a renewal endorsement or evidence of renewal of an existing policy; each of which shall be construed to provide indemnity or protection in like manner and to

1 the same extent as such a policy. The provisions of this article shall  
2 apply to such binders, renewal endorsements or evidences of renewal.  
3 Every such policy issued insuring private passenger vehicles and every  
4 renewal policy, renewal endorsement, or other evidence of renewal issued  
5 shall have attached thereto a rating information form which clearly  
6 specifies and defines the rating classification assigned thereto,  
7 including any applicable merit rating plan; and

8 § 15. Subdivision 1 of section 315 of the vehicle and traffic law is  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 1. The commissioner, upon the surrender of the registration and number  
11 plates for a motor vehicle for which a financial security bond or depos-  
12 it was accepted by the commissioner, shall permit the cancellation of  
13 any such bond or shall direct that any such deposit be returned by the  
14 commissioner of taxation and finance. The commissioner shall not release  
15 such bond or deposit in the event any action for damages upon a liabil-  
16 ity referred to in this article is then pending or any judgment upon any  
17 such liability then outstanding and unsatisfied, or in the event the  
18 commissioner has received notice that such person has within the period  
19 of three months immediately preceding been involved as a driver in any  
20 motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash. An affidavit of the applicant of non-  
21 existence of such facts shall be sufficient evidence thereof in the  
22 absence of evidence to the contrary in the records of the bureau.

23 § 16. Section 316 of the vehicle and traffic law, the third undesig-  
24 nated paragraph as amended by chapter 511 of the laws of 1999, and the  
25 fourth undesignated paragraph as added by chapter 316 of the laws of  
26 1972, is amended to read as follows:

27 § 316. Self-insurers. The commissioner, in his discretion, may upon  
28 the application of a person having registered in his name in this state  
29 more than twenty-five motor vehicles, issue a certificate of self-insu-  
30 rance when he is reasonably satisfied that such person is possessed and  
31 will continue to be possessed of financial ability to respond to judg-  
32 ments obtained against such person, arising out of the ownership, main-  
33 tenance, use or operation of any such person's motor vehicles. Upon due  
34 notice and hearing, the commissioner may, in his discretion and upon  
35 reasonable grounds, cancel a certificate of self-insurance.

36 As a condition to the issuance of a certificate of self-insurance, the  
37 registrant shall pay annually in addition to any other fee prescribed by  
38 this chapter, a fee of one dollar and fifty cents for each motor vehicle  
39 registered in his name and the aggregate amount of such fees shall be  
40 applied in reduction of the assessment levied pursuant to section three  
41 hundred seventeen of this article.

42 As a further condition to the issuance of a certificate of self-insu-  
43 rance, the registrant shall pay annually in addition to any other fee  
44 prescribed by this chapter, an amount per vehicle to be determined by  
45 the Motor Vehicle [~~Accident~~] Crash Indemnification Corporation pursuant  
46 to section five thousand two hundred seven of the insurance law for each  
47 motor vehicle registered in his name and the aggregate amount of such  
48 fees shall be transmitted by the commissioner to the Motor Vehicle  
49 [~~Accident~~] Crash Indemnification Corporation continued pursuant to  
50 section five thousand two hundred three of the insurance law to be  
51 applied in reduction of assessments levied by said corporation pursuant  
52 to section five thousand two hundred seven of the insurance law.

53 Notwithstanding the provisions of any other section, for the purposes  
54 of this section, the term "motor vehicle" shall include "snowmobiles" as  
55 defined by subdivision [~~six of § 8-0105 of the conservation law~~] one of  
56 section twenty-two hundred twenty-one of this chapter.

§ 17. Subdivision 9 of section 318 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 1025 of the laws of 1971, is amended to read as follows:

9. (a) If a motor vehicle has been involved in ~~[an accident]~~ a crash, and its registration or the driver's license of its operator, or both, have been revoked pursuant to this section, then neither such vehicle nor any other motor vehicle shall be registered or reregistered in the name of its owner or of any other person legally responsible for its use, nor shall any driver's license be issued to such owner, person or operator until one year has passed since the date of such revocation and, as the case may be, the commissioner has received the payments and evidence required by paragraph (c) ~~[below]~~ of this subdivision.

(b) If a motor vehicle not registered in this state is involved in ~~[an accident]~~ a crash in this state and the privilege of its operation within this state has been revoked, then neither its owner, any person legally responsible for its use nor its operator shall exercise the privilege of the operation of such vehicle within this state or the privilege of operation within this state of any motor vehicle, until one year has passed since the date of revocation and, as the case may be, the commissioner has received the payments and evidence as required in paragraph (c) [below] of this subdivision.

(c) The payments and evidence referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b) ~~[above]~~ of this subdivision shall be evidence, satisfactory to the commissioner,

(1) That no cause of action based upon such ~~[accident]~~ crash against such owner, person legally responsible or operator has been commenced within a period of one year from the date of the ~~[accident]~~ crash or a release thereof has been given to such owner, person or operator, or

(2) That no judgment arising out of such cause of action for amounts within the limits stated in paragraph (a) of subdivision four of section three hundred eleven of this article against such owner, person or operator remains unsatisfied, except that such registration and licensing privileges may be restored on compliance with the procedures permitting the payment of a judgment in installments provided in section three hundred thirty-four of this title, and

(3) That all civil penalties required to be paid to the department pursuant to the provisions of subdivision five of section three hundred nineteen of this ~~[chapter]~~ article have been paid.

§ 18. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 11 of section 318 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 735 of the laws of 1970, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Where the license or privileges of any person, or the registration of a motor vehicle registered in his name, has been suspended or revoked under this article ~~[six of this chapter]~~, and the motor vehicle ~~[accident]~~ crash indemnification corporation or an insurer has paid any amount towards satisfaction of a judgment against such person, or has obtained a judgment against such person as a result of payments made to third parties such license, privileges or registration shall be suspended, or the suspension or revocation thereof shall be continued, as provided in this subdivision.

§ 19. Paragraphs (a) and (c) of subdivision 12 of section 318 of the vehicle and traffic law, paragraph (a) as amended by chapter 843 of the laws of 1980, and paragraph (c) as amended by chapter 805 of the laws of 1984, are amended to read as follows:

(a) If the owner or operator of a motor vehicle in any manner involved in ~~[an accident]~~ a crash occurring in this state resulting in death or

1 bodily injuries to any person fails to produce satisfactory evidence as  
2 proof of financial security within forty-eight hours after the [~~acci-~~  
3 ~~dent~~] crash, the motor vehicle shall be subject to impoundment and any  
4 peace officer, acting pursuant to his special duties, or any police  
5 officer is authorized to impound and store such motor vehicle. If said  
6 motor vehicle is subject to impoundment and is not so impounded, the  
7 owner or his representative shall cause said motor vehicle to be stored  
8 in a public garage or storage place in this state as selected by the  
9 owner or representative and shall continue such storage for the period  
10 of time provided in this section. The aforementioned storage shall  
11 constitute "impoundment" within the meaning of this section. The cost of  
12 storage of any such impounded motor vehicle shall be borne by the owner.  
13 So long as the impoundment is in force no person shall remove the  
14 impounded vehicle or permit it to be removed from its place of impound-  
15 ment except upon the order of the commissioner.

16 (c) The impoundment shall continue until (1) there is a final disposi-  
17 tion of the claim for death or bodily injury of the person, resulting  
18 from the [~~accident~~] crash in which said motor vehicle was involved, by  
19 payment of a judgment or settlement by the owner, or by a final judgment  
20 in his favor, or (2) one year has elapsed since the date of the [~~acci-~~  
21 ~~dent~~] crash and no filing has been made pursuant to section five thou-  
22 sand two hundred eight of the insurance law, or (3) a release of the  
23 motor vehicle upon order of the commissioner. The commissioner may order  
24 the release of said motor vehicle upon the depositing with the commis-  
25 sioner of taxation and finance of security or a bond in such form and  
26 amount as may be approved by the commissioner. If said motor vehicle is  
27 not released from impoundment after the lapse of one year, the commis-  
28 sioner may dispose of it by public sale and remit the proceeds from the  
29 sale to the commissioner of taxation and finance to be held pending the  
30 final disposition of the claim.

31 § 20. Subdivision (d) of section 332 of the vehicle and traffic law is  
32 amended to read as follows:

33 (d) Any person whose license, registration or non-resident's driving  
34 privilege is subject to suspension hereunder, may be relieved from the  
35 effect of failure to satisfy such judgment, if such person files with  
36 the commissioner proper evidence that a bond or insurance policy as  
37 provided for in this article was in force and effect at the time of the  
38 [~~accident~~] crash resulting in the judgment, and was available for the  
39 satisfaction of the judgment to the extent provided for in section three  
40 hundred thirty-three of this article and that such judgment was so  
41 satisfied.

42 § 21. Section 333 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chap-  
43 ter 305 of the laws of 1995, is amended to read as follows:

44 § 333. Payments sufficient to satisfy requirements of this article.  
45 Every judgment herein referred to shall for the purpose of this article  
46 only be deemed satisfied: (a) When twenty-five thousand dollars has been  
47 credited upon any judgment or judgments rendered in excess of that  
48 amount because of bodily injury to or when fifty thousand dollars has  
49 been credited upon any judgment or judgments rendered in excess of that  
50 amount because of death of one person as the result of any one [~~acci-~~  
51 ~~dent~~] crash; or

52 (b) When subject to such limit of twenty-five thousand dollars because  
53 of bodily injury to or fifty thousand dollars because of death of one  
54 person, the sum of fifty thousand dollars has been credited upon any  
55 judgment or judgments rendered in excess of that amount because of bodi-  
56 ly injury to or when one hundred thousand dollars has been credited upon

1 any judgment or judgments rendered in excess of that amount because of  
2 death of two or more persons as the result of any one [~~accident~~] crash;  
3 or

4 (c) When ten thousand dollars has been credited upon any judgment or  
5 judgments rendered in excess of that amount because of injury to or  
6 destruction of property of others as a result of any one [~~accident~~]  
7 crash.

8 Payments made in settlement of any claims because of bodily injury,  
9 death or property damage arising from a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash  
10 shall be credited in reduction of the amounts provided for in this  
11 section.

12 § 22. Section 335 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision (a) as  
13 amended by chapter 305 of the laws of 1995, and paragraph 1 of subdivi-  
14 sion (a) as further amended by section 104 of part A of chapter 62 of  
15 the laws of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

16 § 335. Security and proof required following [~~accident~~] crash. (a) Not  
17 less than ten days nor more than sixty days after receipt by him of the  
18 report or notice of [~~an accident~~] a crash which has resulted in bodily  
19 injury or death, or in damage to the property of any one person in  
20 excess of one thousand dollars, the commissioner shall forthwith suspend  
21 the license of any person operating, and the registration certificates  
22 and registration plates of any person owning, a motor vehicle in any  
23 manner involved in such [~~accident~~] crash unless and until such operator  
24 (or chauffeur) or owner or both shall have previously furnished or imme-  
25 diately furnishes security sufficient in the judgment of the commission-  
26 er to satisfy any judgment or judgments for damages resulting from such  
27 [~~accident~~] crash as may be recovered against such owner or operator (or  
28 chauffeur) by or on behalf of any aggrieved person or his legal repre-  
29 sentative, and unless and until such owner or operator (or chauffeur) or  
30 both shall immediately furnish and thereafter maintain proof of finan-  
31 cial responsibility in the future. Where erroneous information with  
32 respect to insurance coverage of the owner or operator (or chauffeur) of  
33 any such vehicle is furnished to the commissioner, he shall take appro-  
34 priate action as above provided within sixty days after the receipt by  
35 him of correct information with respect to such coverage. This section  
36 shall not apply: (1) to such owner or operator (or chauffeur) if such  
37 owner had in effect at the time of such [~~accident~~] crash with respect to  
38 such motor vehicle a standard provisions automobile liability policy in  
39 form approved by the superintendent of financial services and issued by  
40 an insurance company authorized to do business in this state or, if such  
41 motor vehicle was not registered in this state or was a motor vehicle  
42 which was registered elsewhere than in this state at the effective date  
43 of the policy, or the most recent renewal thereof, an automobile liabil-  
44 ity policy acceptable to the superintendent of financial services as  
45 substantially the equivalent of such standard provisions automobile  
46 liability policy; (2) to such operator (or chauffeur), if not the owner  
47 of such motor vehicle, if there was in effect at the time of such [~~acci-~~  
48 ~~dent~~] crash such a policy with respect to his operation of motor vehi-  
49 cles not owned by him or, if such motor vehicle was a private passenger  
50 motor vehicle, with respect to his operation of private passenger motor  
51 vehicles not owned by him or (3) to such owner or operator (or chauf-  
52 feur) if the liability of such owner or operator (or chauffeur) for  
53 damages resulting from such [~~accident~~] crash is, in the judgment of the  
54 commissioner, covered by any other form of liability insurance policy  
55 issued by an insurance company authorized to do business in this state  
56 or by a bond, provided every such policy or bond mentioned herein is

subject, if the [accident] crash has resulted in bodily injury, to a limit, exclusive of interest and costs, of twenty-five thousand dollars or death to a limit, exclusive of interest and costs, of fifty thousand dollars, because of bodily injury to or death of one person in any one [accident] crash and, subject to said limit for one person, to a limit of fifty thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or one hundred thousand dollars because of death of two or more persons in any one [accident] crash, and, if the [accident] crash has resulted in injury to or destruction of property, to a limit of ten thousand dollars because of injury to or destruction of property of others in any one [accident] crash or (4) to such owner or operator if the commissioner shall determine that the failure to have liability coverage as described above was caused solely by the negligence or malfeasance of a person other than the person whose license or registration has been suspended or is subject to suspension, and that the person seeking to avoid such suspension was not aware of the lack of such liability coverage. However, with respect to the provisions of (4) above, the burden of proof shall be upon the person seeking to avoid such suspension action. Provided further, that such facts shall be established by clear and convincing evidence, either by the submission of affidavits or at a hearing called in the discretion of the commissioner.

Upon receipt of notice of such [accident] crash, the insurance carrier or surety company which issued such policy or bond shall furnish for filing with the commissioner a written notice that such policy or bond was in effect at the time of such [accident] crash or shall notify the commissioner in such manner as he may require in case such policy or bond was not in effect at the time of such [accident] crash.

In case any such operator (or chauffeur) or owner has no license to operate issued under this chapter or no motor vehicle registered in his name in this state, he shall not be allowed a license or registration until he has complied with this article to the same extent as would be necessary if he had held an operator's or chauffeur's license and a motor vehicle registration issued under this chapter at the time of the [accident] crash.

(b) Such security, where ordered, shall be in such form and in such amount as the commissioner may require, but in no case in excess of the amount of proof required by section three hundred forty-one of this article. The commissioner may reduce the amount of security ordered in any case within six months after the date of the [accident] crash, if, in his judgment, the amount ordered is too large. In case the security originally ordered has been deposited, the excess deposited over the reduced amount ordered shall be returned to the depositor or his personal representative forthwith, notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (c) of this section.

(c) Security furnished in compliance with the requirements of this section shall be placed by the commissioner in the custody of the commissioner of taxation and finance and shall be applicable only to the payment of a judgment against the depositor for damages arising out of the [accident] crash in question in an action at law begun not later than one year after the date of such [accident] crash or, upon assignment of the depositor, made not later than one year after the date of such [accident] crash, to the settlement of a claim arising out of such [accident] crash, or upon assignment of the depositor, made after the expiration of one year after the date of such [accident] crash, to the settlement of an action at law begun not later than one year after the date of such [accident] crash. All of such payments made out of the

1 deposited security shall be made as follows: Payment shall first be  
2 made to each of the judgment creditors and to each of the claimants who  
3 have agreed to settle their claims, whose damages were evaluated by the  
4 commissioner, in an amount not greater than the amount fixed in their  
5 respective evaluations. Whenever the commissioner shall be given  
6 evidence, satisfactory to him, that the amounts of all claims for  
7 damages against the depositor arising out of such [accident] crash are  
8 fixed, either by judgment or settlement agreement, payment shall be made  
9 out of any balance remaining after the first distribution to each of  
10 those persons whose judgments or settlement amounts have not been fully  
11 paid but whose damages were evaluated by the commissioner, in proportion  
12 to the amounts of their respective evaluations unless there is suffi-  
13 cient to make payment in full; and any balance remaining after the first  
14 and second distributions are completed shall be paid to those judgment  
15 creditors and those claimants who have agreed to settle their claims but  
16 whose damages were not evaluated, in proportion to the amounts of their  
17 respective judgments or settlement amounts unless there is sufficient to  
18 make payment in full. Such deposit, or any balance thereof, shall be  
19 returned to the depositor or his personal representative whenever after  
20 the expiration of such year, the commissioner shall be given evidence,  
21 satisfactory to him, that there is no such action pending and no such  
22 judgment unsatisfied or whenever, before the expiration of such year,  
23 the commissioner shall be given evidence, satisfactory to him, that  
24 there is no such judgment unsatisfied and that there is no existing  
25 cause of action against the depositor for damages arising out of such  
26 [accident] crash.

27 (c-1) After security, furnished in compliance with the requirements of  
28 this section, has remained on deposit for five years, the commissioner  
29 shall make a determination as to whether the deposit, or any balance  
30 thereof, is returnable to the depositor or the person entitled thereto.  
31 In the event that such deposit, or any balance thereof, is determined to  
32 be returnable, but remains unclaimed by the depositor or the person  
33 entitled thereto for a period of one year following the date of such  
34 determination, such unclaimed deposit, or any balance thereof, shall be  
35 deemed abandoned property subject to the provisions of the abandoned  
36 property law.

37 (d) The provisions of subdivision (a) of this section shall not apply  
38 to the owner of a motor vehicle operated by one having obtained  
39 possession or control thereof without the expressed or implied consent  
40 of such owner, to a police officer or member of the state police who is  
41 compelled to assume the custody and operation of a motor vehicle of  
42 another because such motor vehicle was (1) stolen from or lost by the  
43 owner, (2) abandoned, either by the owner or any other person with or  
44 without the owner's consent, (3) is being operated by a person disabled  
45 so as not to be able to operate it properly, or (4) is being operated by  
46 an intoxicated person; or to either the owner or operator of a motor  
47 vehicle involved in an [accident] crash wherein no damage or injury was  
48 caused to other than the person or property of such owner or operator.

49 (e) In lieu of deposit of security when required pursuant to the  
50 provisions of this section the commissioner may accept a written agree-  
51 ment, executed and acknowledged by the person required to deposit secu-  
52 rity and any person who has sustained bodily injury, including death, or  
53 damage to his property, or his legal representative, providing for the  
54 payment of an agreed amount in installments, with respect to the claims  
55 of such person for injuries or damages resulting from the [accident]  
56 crash. In the event of default in payment of any installment under such

1 agreement, then upon notice of such default the commissioner shall  
2 forthwith suspend the license and registration certificates and regis-  
3 tration plates of the person in default until release has been filed  
4 with the commissioner indicating that the entire agreed amount has been  
5 paid. But in no case shall such agreement be used in lieu of proof of  
6 maintenance of financial responsibility in the future required pursuant  
7 to the provisions of this section.

8 § 23. Section 337 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chap-  
9 ter 176 of the laws of 1990, is amended to read as follows:

10 § 337. Suspension, duration. (a) The suspension required in sections  
11 three hundred thirty-two, three hundred thirty-four and subdivision (e)  
12 of section three hundred thirty-five [~~(e)~~] of this article shall remain  
13 in effect, the motor vehicle in any manner involved in such [~~accident~~]  
14 crash shall not be registered in the name of the person whose license  
15 and/or registration certificate was so suspended, or in any other name  
16 where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such  
17 registration will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this  
18 article, and no other motor vehicle shall be registered in the name of  
19 such person nor any new licenses issued to such person unless and until  
20 such judgment is satisfied or stayed or is discharged in bankruptcy and  
21 the judgment debtor gives proof of financial responsibility in the  
22 future as required pursuant to section three hundred thirty-five of this  
23 article except under the conditions as stated in sections three hundred  
24 thirty-three and three hundred thirty-four of this article.

25 (b) The suspension required in section three hundred thirty-five of  
26 this article shall remain in effect, the motor vehicle in any manner  
27 involved in such [~~accident~~] crash shall not be registered in the name of  
28 the person whose license and/or registration certificate was so  
29 suspended, or in any other name where the commissioner has reasonable  
30 grounds to believe that such registration will have the effect of  
31 defeating the purposes of this article, and no other motor vehicle shall  
32 be registered in the name of such person nor any new licenses issued to  
33 such person, unless and until such person complies with the requirement  
34 with respect to furnishing security, or unless and until such person has  
35 obtained a release, or a favorable judgment in an action at law to  
36 recover damages resulting from such [~~accident~~] crash or unless such  
37 person shall have satisfied in the manner herein provided any judgment  
38 rendered against such person in such an action, or unless such judgment  
39 rendered against such person is discharged in bankruptcy, and at all  
40 events until such person gives and thereafter maintains proof of his  
41 financial responsibility.

42 Provided, however, that any person whose license or registration  
43 became subject to suspension or has been suspended pursuant to subdivi-  
44 sion (a) of section three hundred thirty-five of this article, whether  
45 or not such person has furnished security and proof of financial respon-  
46 sibility, shall be relieved from furnishing or maintaining proof of  
47 financial responsibility if (1) one year has elapsed since the date of  
48 the [~~accident~~] crash, (2) nine months have elapsed since the date of  
49 compliance with any suspension order made against such person because of  
50 such [~~accident~~] crash, (3) such person has neither paid nor agreed in  
51 writing to pay anything for damages resulting from such [~~accident~~]  
52 crash, (4) no suit for damages because thereof has been brought against  
53 such person and (5) such person is not required to furnish or maintain  
54 proof of financial responsibility for some reason other than for having  
55 been involved in such [~~accident~~] crash. If a suit or suits for damages  
56 resulting from such [~~accident~~] crash shall have been brought and such

1 suit or suits shall have resulted in a judgment or judgments, the  
2 successful person in such suit or suits shall be relieved from furnish-  
3 ing or maintaining proof of financial responsibility forthwith provided  
4 such person is not required to furnish or maintain such proof for  
5 reasons other than for having been involved in such [~~accident~~] crash  
6 and, in case such person has furnished security because of having been  
7 involved in such [~~accident~~] crash, it shall be returned to such person  
8 or the personal representative of such person forthwith notwithstanding  
9 the provisions of subdivision (c) of section three hundred thirty-five  
10 of this article. The fact of having been involved in such [~~accident~~]  
11 crash shall not bar the issuance of license and registration to a person  
12 who has been relieved from furnishing or maintaining proof of financial  
13 responsibility pursuant to the provisions of this paragraph.

14 (c) A discharge in bankruptcy following the rendering of any such  
15 judgment shall not relieve the judgment debtor from any of the require-  
16 ments of this article unless otherwise provided in subdivisions (a) and  
17 (b) of this section.

18 § 24. Subdivision (d) of section 338 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
19 the opening paragraph as amended by chapter 838 of the laws of 1970, is  
20 amended to read as follows:

21 (d) The commissioner shall take action as required anywhere in this  
22 article, upon receiving proper evidence that any resident of this state,  
23 has in any other state had his driving privileges suspended and/or the  
24 operation of any motor vehicle owned by him prohibited pursuant to a law  
25 of such other state providing for such suspension or prohibition because  
26 of a conviction or because of an unsatisfied judgment which would  
27 require the commissioner to suspend a non-resident's driving privileges  
28 had such a conviction or judgment been rendered in this state against a  
29 non-resident, provided, however, that no suspension or prohibition shall  
30 be effective until twenty days have elapsed from the date upon which  
31 notice of suspension shall have been mailed to the operator or owner  
32 during which period such operator or owner shall be permitted to submit  
33 evidence of satisfaction of the judgment or other evidence relating  
34 thereto.

35 Upon receipt of a certification that the operating privilege of a  
36 resident of this state has been suspended, revoked or cancelled in any  
37 such other state pursuant to a law providing for its suspension, revoca-  
38 tion or cancellation for failure to deposit security for the payment of  
39 a judgment as may arise out of a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash under  
40 circumstances which would require the commissioner to suspend a non-  
41 resident's operating privilege had the [~~accident~~] crash occurred in this  
42 state, the commissioner shall suspend the license of such resident if he  
43 was the operator, and all of his registrations if he was the owner of a  
44 motor vehicle involved in such [~~accident~~] crash. Such suspension shall  
45 continue until such resident furnishes evidence of his compliance with  
46 the law of such other state relating to the deposit of such security.

47 § 25. Section 341 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chap-  
48 ter 305 of the laws of 1995, is amended to read as follows:

49 § 341. Amount of proof required. Proof of financial responsibility  
50 shall mean proof of ability to respond in damages for liability there-  
51 after incurred, arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of a  
52 motor vehicle, in the amount of twenty-five thousand dollars because of  
53 bodily injury to or fifty thousand dollars because of death of any one  
54 person, and subject to said limit respecting one person, in the amount  
55 of fifty thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or one hundred  
56 thousand dollars because of death of two or more persons in any one

1 [~~accident~~] crash, and in the amount of ten thousand dollars because of  
2 injury to or destruction of property in any one [~~accident~~] crash. Such  
3 proof in such amounts shall be furnished for each motor vehicle regis-  
4 tered by such person.

5 § 26. Subdivision (c) of section 343 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
6 as amended by chapter 300 of the laws of 1960, and as further amended by  
7 section 104 of part A of chapter 62 of the laws of 2011, is amended to  
8 read as follows:

9 (c) When a person has been required to furnish proof of a financial  
10 responsibility and there has been in effect a motor vehicle liability  
11 policy for his benefit for a period of three years, during which period  
12 such person or any vehicle registered in his name has not been involved  
13 in any [~~accident~~] crash upon which a report is required pursuant to  
14 section six hundred five [~~hereof~~] of this chapter, such person may file  
15 in lieu thereof, the written certificate of any insurance carrier duly  
16 authorized to do business in this state, certifying that there is in  
17 effect a standard provisions automobile liability policy in form  
18 approved by the [~~superintendent~~] superintendent of financial services  
19 with a limit of liability no less than provided in subdivision (a) of  
20 section three hundred thirty-five of this [~~law~~] chapter.

21 § 27. Paragraphs 1 and 3 of subdivision (a) of section 344 of the  
22 vehicle and traffic law are amended to read as follows:

23 (1) Said insurance carrier shall execute a power of attorney authoriz-  
24 ing the commissioner to accept service on its behalf of notice or proc-  
25 ess in any action arising out of a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash in  
26 this state.

27 (3) Said insurance carrier shall also agree to accept as final and  
28 binding any judgment of any court of competent jurisdiction in this  
29 state duly rendered in any action arising out of a motor vehicle [~~acci-~~  
30 ~~dent~~] crash.

31 § 28. Paragraph 3 of subdivision (b) of section 345 of the vehicle and  
32 traffic law, as amended by chapter 305 of the laws of 1995, is amended  
33 to read as follows:

34 (3) Shall insure the insured or such other person against loss from  
35 the liability imposed by law for damages, including damages for care and  
36 loss of services because of bodily injury to or death of any person and  
37 injury to or destruction of property arising out of the ownership, main-  
38 tenance, use, or operation of such motor vehicle or motor vehicles with-  
39 in the state of New York, or elsewhere in the United States in North  
40 America or the Dominion of Canada, subject to a limit, exclusive of  
41 interest and cost, with respect to each such motor vehicle, except a tow  
42 truck, of twenty-five thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or  
43 fifty thousand dollars because of death of one person in any one [~~acci-~~  
44 ~~dent~~] crash and, subject to said limit for one person, to a limit of  
45 fifty thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or one hundred thou-  
46 sand dollars because of death of two or more persons in any one [~~acci-~~  
47 ~~dent~~] crash, and to a limit of ten thousand dollars because of injury to  
48 or destruction of property of others in any one [~~accident~~] crash. The  
49 limit, exclusive of interest and costs, with respect to a tow truck  
50 shall be a combined single limit of three hundred thousand dollars  
51 because of bodily injury [~~of~~] or death to one or more persons or because  
52 of injury or destruction of property of others in any one [~~accident~~]  
53 crash, and to a limit of twenty-five thousand dollars because of damage  
54 to a vehicle in the care, custody and control of the insured.

55 § 29. Paragraph 1 of subdivision (i) of section 345 of the vehicle and  
56 traffic law is amended to read as follows:

(1) The liability of any company under a motor vehicle liability policy shall become absolute whenever loss or damage covered by said policy occurs, and the satisfaction by the insured of a final judgment for such loss or damage shall not be a condition precedent to the right or duty of the carrier to make payment on account of such loss or damage. No such policy shall be cancelled or annulled as respects any loss or damage by any agreement between the carrier and the insured after the said insured has become responsible for such loss or damage, and any such cancellation or [~~annulment~~] annulment shall be void. If the death of the insured shall occur after the insured has become liable during the policy period for loss or damage covered by the policy, the policy shall not be deemed terminated by such death with respect to such liability and the company shall be liable thereunder in the same manner and to the same extent as though death had not occurred. Upon the recovery of a final judgment against any person for any such loss or damage, if the judgment debtor or the decedent whom he represents was at the accrual of the cause of action insured against liability therefor under a motor vehicle liability policy, the judgment creditor shall be entitled to have the insurance money applied to the satisfaction of the judgment. But the policy may provide that the insured, or any other person covered by the policy, shall reimburse the company for payments made on account of any [~~accident~~] crash, claim or suit involving a breach of the terms, provisions or conditions of the policy; and further, if the policy shall provide for limits in excess of the limits designated in this section, the insurance carrier may plead against such judgment creditor, with respect to the amount of such excess limits of liability, any defenses which it may be entitled to plead against the insured. Any such policy may further provide for the prorating of the insurance thereunder with other applicable valid and collectible insurance. If the death, insolvency or bankruptcy of the insured shall occur within the policy period, the policy during the unexpired portion of such period shall cover the legal representatives of the insured. No statement made by the insured or on his behalf, and no violation of the terms of the policy, shall operate to defeat or avoid the policy so as to bar recovery within the limits provided in subdivision (b) of this section.

§ 30. Subdivision 2 of section 353 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended to read as follows:

(2) In the event the person who has given proof of financial responsibility surrenders his operator's or chauffeur's license, registration certificates and registration plates to the commissioner, but the commissioner shall not release such proof in the event any action for damages upon a liability referred to in this article is then pending, or any judgment upon any such liability then outstanding and unsatisfied, or in the event the commissioner has received notice that such person has within the period of three months immediately preceding been involved as a driver in any motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash. An affidavit of the applicant of the non-existence of such facts shall be sufficient evidence thereof in the absence of evidence to the contrary in the records of the bureau.

§ 31. Section 354 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 61 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

§ 354. Commissioner to furnish operating record. The commissioner shall upon request furnish any insurance carrier or any person an abstract of the operating record of any person subject to the provisions of this article, which abstract shall include enumeration of any

1 convictions of such person of a violation of any provision of any statute relating to the operation of a motor vehicle or any [~~accidents~~]  
2 ~~crashes~~ in which a motor vehicle driven by such person has been involved  
3 during the current calendar year and the three calendar years preceding  
4 that in which the request for the operating record is received and if  
5 specifically requested shall also fully designate the motor vehicles, if  
6 any, registered in the name of such person and the name of the insurer  
7 insuring such motor vehicle, for the registration year in which the  
8 request for the operating record is received. A request for an abstract  
9 of an operating record shall be subject to the provisions of section two  
10 hundred two of this chapter.

11 § 32. Section 366 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended to read as follows:

12 § 366. Past application of article. This article, except section three  
13 hundred thirty-nine [~~thereof~~] of this title, shall not apply to any  
14 judgment in a civil action or cause of action arising out of [~~an accident~~]  
15 a crash occurring prior to the effective date of this article.

16 § 33. The section heading, the opening paragraph of subdivision 1 and  
17 subdivisions 3 and 4 of section 370 of the vehicle and traffic law, the  
18 section heading and subdivision 4 as amended by chapter 609 of the laws  
19 of 1962, the opening paragraph of subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 20  
20 of the laws of 2002 and as further amended by section 104 of part A of  
21 chapter 62 of the laws of 2011 and subdivision 3 as amended by chapter  
22 232 of the laws of 2001, are amended to read as follows:

23 Indemnity bonds or insurance policies; notice of [~~accident~~] crash.

24 Every person, firm, association or corporation engaged in the business  
25 of carrying or transporting passengers for hire in any motor vehicle or  
26 motorcycle, except street cars, and motor vehicles or motorcycles owned  
27 and operated by a municipality, and except as otherwise provided in this  
28 section, which shall be operated over, upon or along any public street  
29 or highway of the state of New York shall file with the commissioner of  
30 motor vehicles for each motor vehicle or motorcycle intended to be so  
31 operated evidence, in such form as the commissioner may prescribe, of a  
32 corporate surety bond or a policy of insurance, approved as to form by  
33 the superintendent of financial services in a company authorized to do  
34 business in the state, approved by the superintendent as to solvency and  
35 responsibility, conditioned for the payment of a minimum sum, hereinafter  
36 called minimum liability, on a judgment or judgments for damages,  
37 including damages for care and loss of services, because of bodily injury  
38 to, or death of any one person in any one [~~accident~~] crash, and  
39 subject to such minimum liability a maximum sum, hereinafter called  
40 maximum liability on a judgment or judgments for damages, including  
41 damages for care and loss of services because of bodily injury to, or  
42 death of two or more persons in any one [~~accident~~] crash and for the  
43 payment of a minimum sum, called minimum liability on all judgments for  
44 damages because of injury to or destruction of property of others in any  
45 one [~~accident~~] crash, recovered against such person, firm, association  
46 or corporation upon claims arising out of the same transaction or transactions  
47 connected with the same subject of action, to be apportioned  
48 ratably among the judgment creditors according to the amount of their  
49 respective judgments for damage or injury caused in the operation, maintenance,  
50 use or the defective construction of such motor vehicle or  
51 motorcycle as follows:

52 3. A person, firm, association or corporation engaged in the business  
53 of renting or leasing rental vehicles to be operated upon the public  
54 highways for carrying passengers shall be subject to the provisions of

1 this section in the same manner and to the same extent as if such  
2 person, firm, association or corporation were actually engaged in the  
3 business of carrying or transporting passengers for hire.

4 Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this section, a  
5 person, firm, association or corporation engaged in the business of  
6 renting or leasing motor vehicles, having registered in this state more  
7 than twenty-five motor vehicles subject to the provisions of this  
8 section and who qualifies as hereinafter provided, may file a certifi-  
9 cate of self-insurance. The commissioner of motor vehicles in his  
10 discretion may, upon the application of such a person, firm, association  
11 or corporation issue a certificate of self-insurance when he is reason-  
12 ably satisfied that such person is possessed and will continue to be  
13 possessed of financial ability to respond to judgments obtained against  
14 such person, arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or operation  
15 of any such person's motor vehicle. Upon due notice and hearing, the  
16 commissioner may, in his discretion and upon reasonable grounds, cancel  
17 a certificate of self-insurance.

18 As a condition to the issuance of a certificate of self-insurance  
19 under this subdivision the registrant shall pay annually in addition to  
20 any other fee prescribed by this chapter, a fee of one dollar and fifty  
21 cents for each motor vehicle registered in his name and the aggregate  
22 amount of such fees shall be applied in reduction of the assessment  
23 levied pursuant to section three hundred seventeen.

24 As a further condition to the issuance of a certificate of self-insu-  
25 rance, the registrant shall pay annually in addition to any other fee  
26 prescribed by this chapter, an amount per vehicle to be determined by  
27 the Motor Vehicle [~~Accident~~] Crash Indemnification Corporation pursuant  
28 to section five thousand two hundred seven of the insurance law and the  
29 aggregate amount of such fees shall be transmitted by the commissioner  
30 to the Motor Vehicle [~~Accident~~] Crash Indemnification Corporation  
31 continued pursuant to section five thousand two hundred three of the  
32 insurance law to be applied in reduction of assessments levied by said  
33 corporation pursuant to section five thousand two hundred seven of the  
34 insurance law.

35 4. Every person operating a motor vehicle or motorcycle as to which a  
36 bond or policy of insurance is required by this section, which is in any  
37 manner involved in [~~an accident~~] a crash, shall within five days give  
38 written notice of the time and place of the accident to the surety or  
39 insurer. Failure to give notice of [~~an accident~~] a crash as herein  
40 provided shall constitute a misdemeanor, but shall not affect the  
41 liability of the surety or insurer.

42 § 34. Subdivision 2 of section 385 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
43 amended by chapter 973 of the laws of 1966, is amended to read as  
44 follows:

45 2. The height of a vehicle from under side of tire to top of vehicle,  
46 inclusive of load, shall be not more than thirteen and one-half feet.  
47 Any damage to highways, bridges or highway structures resulting from the  
48 use of a vehicle exceeding thirteen feet in height where such excess  
49 height is the proximate cause of the [~~accident~~] crash shall be compen-  
50 sated for by the owner and operator of such vehicle.

51 § 35. The opening paragraph of subdivision 2 of section 398-b of the  
52 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 212 of the laws of 1980,  
53 is amended to read as follows:

54 As used in this article the term "motor vehicle repair shop" means any  
55 person who, for compensation, is wholly or partially engaged in the  
56 business of repairing or diagnosing motor vehicle malfunctions or

1 repairing motor vehicle bodies, fenders or other components damaged by  
2 [~~accident~~] crash or otherwise, except that such term does not include:

3 § 36. The article heading of article 12-B of the vehicle and traffic  
4 law, as added by chapter 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 APPROVAL OF MOTOR VEHICLE [~~ACCIDENT~~] CRASH  
7 PREVENTION COURSES

8 § 37. Section 399-a of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
9 ter 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

10 § 399-a. Statement of purpose. The purposes of this article are to  
11 further highway safety by preserving the quality and efficacy of the  
12 [~~accident~~] crash prevention course programs. These purposes will be  
13 accomplished by establishing strict criteria for initial and continual  
14 course sponsorship approval.

15 § 38. Section 399-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
16 ter 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

17 § 399-b. Definitions. For the purposes of this article, the following  
18 terms shall have the following definitions:

19 1. "Sponsoring agency" shall mean an organization which owns a motor  
20 vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention course approved by the commissioner.

21 2. "Delivery agency" shall mean an organization which conducts a spon-  
22 soring agency's approved motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention  
23 course.

24 3. "Instructor" shall mean an individual employed by a delivery agency  
25 to teach an approved [~~accident~~] crash prevention course.

26 4. "[~~Accident~~] Crash prevention course" or "course" shall mean the  
27 [~~accident~~] crash prevention course curriculum or specialized course  
28 curriculum which has been approved by the commissioner.

29 5. "Completion certificate" shall mean a document which cannot be  
30 altered and which is provided to the student who successfully completes  
31 the [~~accident~~] crash prevention course.

32 6. "Specialized course" shall mean a course aimed primarily at enhanc-  
33 ing safety within a specific occupation or for a specific category of  
34 vehicles.

35 § 39. Section 399-c of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
36 ter 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

37 § 399-c. Approval by the commissioner. The commissioner must approve  
38 [~~an accident~~] a crash prevention course before any person attending and  
39 successfully completing such course may qualify to receive mandatory  
40 insurance reduction benefits in accordance with subsection (a) of  
41 section two thousand three hundred thirty-six of the insurance law. The  
42 commissioner shall base the decision to approve a course upon the  
43 requirements set forth in this article and any additional requirements  
44 as the commissioner deems necessary.

45 § 40. Subdivision 1 of section 399-d of the vehicle and traffic law,  
46 as added by chapter 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as  
47 follows:

48 1. An agency or organization seeking approval as a motor vehicle  
49 [~~accident~~] crash prevention course sponsoring agency shall apply to the  
50 commissioner for approval. Such applications shall be made in writing  
51 and on forms prescribed by the commissioner. The application shall  
52 include at a minimum: the title or name of the course, the name of the  
53 organization submitting the application, proof of course ownership, and  
54 the names and addresses of all owners, officers, and directors of the  
55 agency or organization, and such other information or material as the  
56 commissioner may prescribe. An application shall not be considered to be

1 complete until all information and material required by this chapter and  
2 by regulation of the commissioner has been submitted.

3 § 41. Section 399-f of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
4 ter 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

5 § 399-f. Proof of effectiveness. Proof of effectiveness shall be veri-  
6 fiable research documentation submitted by the applicant for sponsorship  
7 showing evidence of effectiveness comparable to that of the national  
8 safety council's defensive driving course as determined by the commis-  
9 sioner in terms of reduced convictions or [~~accidents~~] crashes or both.

10 This research documentation shall employ accepted research principles  
11 and include treatment and non-treatment control groups comprised of  
12 samples of the representative driver base. In order to establish verifi-  
13 able effectiveness, each sample group should be comprised of a minimum  
14 of three thousand drivers selected randomly. The documentation shall  
15 include conviction or [~~accident~~] crash data for each motorist for a  
16 period of at least eighteen months prior to the course completion date  
17 and at least eighteen months subsequent to such date, and equivalent  
18 time periods for non-treatment control groups. The documentation shall  
19 also include a description of the sampling and analytic procedures used,  
20 and the motorist identification number and course completion date for  
21 all course attendees. The applicant for sponsorship shall provide, at  
22 the request of the commissioner and at the applicant's expense, all  
23 driving record data and analysis used in the development of the submit-  
24 ted research documentation. Submission of any fraudulent or inten-  
25 tionally misleading data will disqualify that organization and all  
26 owners and principals from participating or approval in the [~~accident~~]  
27 crash prevention course for a period of ten years from submission date.  
28 The commissioner may, by regulation, provide for a smaller sample group  
29 for specialized courses.

30 § 42. The article heading of article 12-C of the vehicle and traffic  
31 law, as added by chapter 751 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as  
32 follows:

33 [~~ACCIDENT~~] CRASH PREVENTION COURSE INTERNET, AND OTHER TECHNOLOGY  
34 PILOT PROGRAM

35 § 43. Section 399-k of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
36 ter 751 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

37 § 399-k. [~~Accident~~] Crash prevention course internet technology pilot  
38 program. The commissioner shall establish and implement a comprehensive  
39 pilot program to review and study internet, and other technologies as  
40 approved by the commissioner, as a training method for the adminis-  
41 tration and completion of an approved [~~accident~~] crash prevention course  
42 for the purposes of granting point and insurance premium reduction bene-  
43 fits.

44 § 44. Section 399-l of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
45 section 1 of part D of chapter 58 of the laws of 2016, is amended to  
46 read as follows:

47 § 399-l. Application. Applicants for participation in the pilot  
48 program established pursuant to this article shall be among those [~~acci-~~  
49 ~~dent~~] crash prevention course sponsoring agencies that have a course  
50 approved by the commissioner pursuant to article twelve-B of this title  
51 prior to the effective date of this article and which deliver such  
52 course to the public. Provided, however, the commissioner may, in his or  
53 her discretion, approve applications after such date. In order to be  
54 approved for participation in such pilot program, the course must comply  
55 with the provisions of law, rules and regulations applicable thereto.  
56 The commissioner may, in his or her discretion, impose a fee for the

1 submission of each application to participate in the pilot program  
2 established pursuant to this article. Such fee shall not exceed seven  
3 thousand five hundred dollars. The proceeds from such fee shall be  
4 deposited by the comptroller into the special obligation reserve and  
5 payment account of the dedicated highway and bridge trust fund estab-  
6 lished pursuant to section eighty-nine-b of the state finance law for  
7 the purposes established in this section.

8 § 45. Section 399-m of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
9 ter 751 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

10 § 399-m. Pilot program scope and duration. The commissioner shall  
11 conduct a pilot program designed to evaluate utilizing internet, and  
12 other technologies as approved by the commissioner, for delivering  
13 ~~[accident]~~ crash prevention courses for point and insurance premium  
14 reduction benefits to the public by permitting qualifying applicants to  
15 participate in the pilot program for a period of five years.

16 § 46. Section 399-n of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
17 ter 751 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

18 § 399-n. Regulations. 1. The commissioner is authorized and directed  
19 to promulgate any rules and regulations necessary to implement the  
20 provisions of this article and to insure that internet, and other tech-  
21 nology as approved by the commissioner, delivered ~~[accident]~~ crash  
22 prevention courses established pursuant to this article can validate:  
23 student identity at registration and throughout the course; partic-  
24 ipation throughout the course; that the time requirements are met; and  
25 successful completion of the course. Provided, however, that any rules  
26 and regulations promulgated pursuant to this article shall not stipulate  
27 any particular location for delivery of ~~[an accident]~~ a crash prevention  
28 course or limit the time of day during which such course may be taken.

29 2. The commissioner is authorized to impose a fee upon each ~~[accident]~~  
30 crash prevention course sponsoring agency approved for participation in  
31 the pilot program, which shall not exceed eight dollars for each student  
32 who completes ~~[an accident]~~ a crash prevention course by means of the  
33 pilot program established pursuant to this article.

34 § 47. Section 399-o of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
35 ter 751 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

36 § 399-o. Report by commissioner. Within five years of the establish-  
37 ment and implementation of this article, the commissioner shall report  
38 to the governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker  
39 of the assembly on the ~~[accident]~~ crash prevention course internet, and  
40 other technology as approved by the commissioner, pilot program and its  
41 results. Such report shall include recommendations as to the future use  
42 of internet and other technologies as an effective way, in addition to  
43 classroom presentation, to deliver to the public approved ~~[accident]~~  
44 crash prevention courses, and qualifications for participants in such  
45 approved internet and other technology-delivered programs.

46 § 48. Paragraph (e) of subdivision 4 of section 503 of the vehicle and  
47 traffic law, as added by section 2 of part E of chapter 59 of the laws  
48 of 2004, is amended to read as follows:

49 (e) Any completion of a motor vehicle ~~[accident]~~ crash prevention  
50 course approved pursuant to article twelve-B of this chapter shall not  
51 serve to reduce the calculation of points on a person's driving record  
52 for the purposes of this section.

53 § 49. Subdivision 2 of section 506 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
54 added by chapter 780 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

55 2. The commissioner may require every person holding a license issued  
56 pursuant to this article to submit to such an examination as shall be

1 determined by him to be appropriate if such person has been involved in  
2 three [~~accidents~~] crashes while driving a motor vehicle or motorcycle  
3 within a period of eighteen months, if such [~~accidents~~] crashes were  
4 required to be reported by section six hundred five of this chapter.

5 § 50. Subdivision 7 of section 509-a of the vehicle and traffic law,  
6 as added by chapter 599 of the laws of 1993, is amended to read as  
7 follows:

8 (7) [~~accident~~] crash shall include any [~~accident~~] crash with another  
9 vehicle, object or person, which occurs in this state or elsewhere, in  
10 which any person is killed or injured, or in which damage to the proper-  
11 ty of any one person, including the operator, in excess of one thousand  
12 five hundred dollars is sustained, or in which damage in excess of two  
13 thousand five hundred dollars is sustained to any bus as defined in  
14 section one hundred four of this chapter; provided however that [~~acci-~~  
15 ~~dents~~] crashes occurring outside this state shall not be recorded on the  
16 driver's license record.

17 § 51. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of section 509-bb of the vehicle and traf-  
18 fic law, as added by chapter 599 of the laws of 1993, are amended to  
19 read as follows:

20 (1) Any person employed as a bus driver who has on three occasions  
21 been the operator of a motor vehicle involved in [~~an accident~~] a crash  
22 of a nature or type set forth in section five hundred nine-a of this  
23 article, where such [~~accidents~~] crashes occurred within an eighteen-  
24 month period, shall be subject to reexamination, including a road test,  
25 as provided in this section; provided, however, that if such person is  
26 subject to a period of disqualification pursuant to section five hundred  
27 nine-c or five hundred nine-cc of this article, such reexamination shall  
28 occur not more than forty-five days prior to the completion of such  
29 period of disqualification; and provided, further, that [~~accidents~~]  
30 crashes in which the driver was completely without fault shall not be  
31 included in determining whether such reexamination is required.

32 (3) For purposes of this section, one such [~~accident~~] crash shall not  
33 be counted if the person successfully completes a motor vehicle [~~acci-~~  
34 ~~dent~~] crash prevention course approved by the commissioner.

35 § 52. Subparagraph (iv) of paragraph (b) and paragraphs (d), (e) and  
36 (f) of subdivision 1 and subparagraph (iii) of paragraph (b) and para-  
37 graphs (d), (e) and (f) of subdivision 2 of section 509-c of the vehicle  
38 and traffic law, subparagraph (iv) of paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 and  
39 subparagraph (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision 2 as amended by chap-  
40 ter 360 of the laws of 1986, paragraph (d) of subdivision 1 and para-  
41 graph (d) of subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 599 of the laws of 1993  
42 and paragraphs (e) and (f) of subdivision 1 and paragraphs (e) and (f)  
43 of subdivision 2 as added by chapter 599 of the laws of 1993, are  
44 amended to read as follows:

45 (iv) has been convicted of leaving the scene of [~~an accident~~] a crash  
46 which resulted in personal injury or death under subdivision two of  
47 section six hundred of this chapter or an offense committed outside of  
48 this state which would constitute a violation of subdivision two of  
49 section six hundred of this chapter. Such disqualification shall be for  
50 a period of three years if such conviction occurred prior to September  
51 fifteenth, nineteen hundred eighty-five; or

52 (d) for a period of one year, if that person has accumulated nine or  
53 more points on his or her driving record for acts that occurred during  
54 an eighteen month period on or after September fifteenth, nineteen  
55 hundred eighty-five, provided, however, that the disqualification shall  
56 terminate if the person has reduced the points to less than nine through

1 the successful completion of a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention  
2 course.

3 (e) for a period of one year, if that person was the operator of a  
4 motor vehicle involved in two or more [~~accidents~~] crashes of a nature  
5 and type set forth in section five hundred nine-a of this article, where  
6 such [~~accidents~~] crashes occurred within an eighteen-month period  
7 following a reexamination conducted pursuant to section five hundred  
8 nine-bb of this article, provided that [~~accidents~~] crashes in which the  
9 driver was completely without fault shall not be included in determining  
10 whether such disqualification is required;

11 (f) for a period of one year, if that person fails to pass a road test  
12 administered pursuant to section five hundred nine-bb of this article;  
13 provided, however, that such person shall be given the opportunity to  
14 complete a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention course approved by  
15 the commissioner and to then undergo a second road test administered  
16 pursuant to section five hundred nine-bb of this article, and such  
17 disqualification shall cease if such person passes such second road  
18 test.

19 (iii) has been convicted of leaving the scene of [~~an accident~~] a crash  
20 which resulted in personal injury or death under subdivision two of  
21 section six hundred of this chapter or an offense committed outside of  
22 this state which would constitute a violation of subdivision two of  
23 section six hundred of this chapter; or

24 (d) for a period of one year, if that person accumulates nine or more  
25 points on his or her driving record for acts occurring during an eigh-  
26 teen month period, provided, however, that the disqualification shall  
27 terminate if the person has reduced the points to less than nine through  
28 the successful completion of a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention  
29 course.

30 (e) for a period of one year, if that person was the operator of a  
31 motor vehicle involved in two or more [~~accidents~~] crashes of a nature  
32 and type set forth in section five hundred nine-a of this article, where  
33 such [~~accidents~~] crashes occurred within an eighteen-month period  
34 following a reexamination conducted pursuant to section five hundred  
35 nine-bb of this article, provided that [~~accidents~~] crashes in which the  
36 driver was completely without fault shall not be included in determining  
37 whether such disqualification is required;

38 (f) for a period of one year, if that person fails to pass a road test  
39 administered pursuant to section five hundred nine-bb of this article;  
40 provided, however, that such person shall be given the opportunity to  
41 complete a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention course approved by  
42 the commissioner and to then undergo a second road test administered  
43 pursuant to section five hundred nine-bb of this article, and such  
44 disqualification shall cease if such person passes such second road  
45 test.

46 § 53. Subparagraph (v) of paragraph (b) and paragraphs (d), (e) and  
47 (f) of subdivision 1, subparagraph (iv) of paragraph (c) and paragraphs  
48 (e), (f) and (g) of subdivision 2 of section 509-cc of the vehicle and  
49 traffic law, subparagraph (v) of paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 as added  
50 by chapter 675 of the laws of 1985, paragraph (d) of subdivision 1 and  
51 paragraph (e) of subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 599 of the laws of  
52 1993, paragraphs (e) and (f) of subdivision 1 and paragraphs (f) and (g)  
53 of subdivision 2 as added by chapter 599 of the laws of 1993, and  
54 subparagraph (iv) of paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 as amended by chap-  
55 ter 360 of the laws of 1986, are amended to read as follows:

1 (v) has been convicted of leaving the scene of [~~an accident~~] a crash  
2 which resulted in personal injury or death under section six hundred of  
3 this chapter or an offense committed outside of this state which would  
4 constitute a violation of section six hundred of this chapter.

5 (d) for a period of one year, if that person has accumulated nine or  
6 more points on his or her driving record for acts that occurred during  
7 an eighteen month period on or after September fifteenth, nineteen  
8 hundred eighty-five, provided, however, that the disqualification shall  
9 terminate if the person has reduced the points to less than nine through  
10 the successful completion of a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention  
11 course.

12 (e) for a period of one year, if that person or was the operator of a  
13 motor vehicle involved in two or more [~~accidents~~] crashes of a nature  
14 and type set forth in section five hundred nine-a of this article, where  
15 such [~~accidents~~] crashes occurred within an eighteen-month period  
16 following a reexamination conducted pursuant to section five hundred  
17 nine-bb of this article, provided that [~~accidents~~] crashes in which the  
18 driver was completely without fault shall not be included in determining  
19 whether such disqualification is required;

20 (f) for a period of one year, if that person fails to pass a road test  
21 administered pursuant to section five hundred nine-bb of this article;  
22 provided, however, that such person shall be given the opportunity to  
23 complete a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention course approved by  
24 the commissioner and to then undergo a second road test administered  
25 pursuant to section five hundred nine-bb of this article, and such  
26 disqualification shall cease if such person passes such second road  
27 test.

28 (iv) has been convicted of leaving the scene of [~~an accident~~] a crash  
29 which resulted in personal injury or death under subdivision two of  
30 section six hundred of this chapter or an offense committed outside of  
31 this state which would constitute a violation of subdivision two of  
32 section six hundred of this chapter; or

33 (e) for a period of one year, if that person accumulates nine or more  
34 points on his or her driving record for acts occurring during an eigh-  
35 teen month period, provided, however, that the disqualification shall  
36 terminate if the person has reduced the points to less than nine through  
37 the successful completion of a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention  
38 course.

39 (f) for a period of one year, if that person was the operator of a  
40 motor vehicle involved in two or more [~~accidents~~] crashes of a nature  
41 and type set forth in section five hundred nine-a of this article, where  
42 such [~~accidents~~] crashes occurred within an eighteen-month period  
43 following a reexamination conducted pursuant to section five hundred  
44 nine-bb of this article, provided that accidents in which the driver was  
45 completely without fault shall not be included in determining whether  
46 such disqualification is required;

47 (g) for a period of one year, if that person fails to pass a road test  
48 administered pursuant to section five hundred nine-bb of this article;  
49 provided, however, that such person shall be given the opportunity to  
50 complete a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention course approved by  
51 the commissioner and to then undergo a second road test administered  
52 pursuant to section five hundred nine-bb of this article, and such  
53 disqualification shall cease if such person passes such second road  
54 test.

1 § 54. Subdivision 7 of section 509-d of the vehicle and traffic law,  
2 as added by chapter 599 of the laws of 1993, is amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 (7) Each motor carrier shall prepare a report setting forth: (a) the  
5 number of miles travelled by buses operated by such motor carrier in the  
6 preceding twelve months; (b) the number of convictions and [~~accidents~~]  
7 crashes involving any driver employed by such motor carrier during the  
8 preceding twelve months, as reported to such carrier pursuant to section  
9 five hundred nine-f of this chapter; and (c) the number of convictions  
10 and [~~accidents~~] crashes per ten thousand miles travelled. Such report  
11 shall be filed with the department as an attachment to the affidavit of  
12 compliance required by subdivision (c) of section five hundred nine-j of  
13 this chapter, and a copy of such report shall be made available by the  
14 carrier to any person upon request.

15 § 55. Section 509-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
16 chapter 853 of the laws of 1975, is amended to read as follows:

17 § 509-e. Annual review of driving record. Each motor carrier shall, at  
18 least once every twelve months, review the driving record of each bus  
19 driver it employs to determine whether that driver meets minimum  
20 requirements for safe driving and is qualified to drive a bus pursuant  
21 to section five hundred nine-b of this article. In reviewing a driving  
22 record, the motor carrier must consider any evidence that the bus driver  
23 has violated applicable provisions of the vehicle and traffic law. The  
24 motor carrier must also consider the driver's [~~accident~~] crash record  
25 and any evidence that the driver has violated laws governing the opera-  
26 tion of motor vehicles, such as speeding, reckless driving, and operat-  
27 ing while under the influence of alcohol or drugs, that indicate that  
28 the driver has exhibited a disregard for the safety of the public. Such  
29 information shall be recorded in the employer's record.

30 § 56. Section 509-f of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
31 chapter 599 of the laws of 1993, is amended to read as follows:

32 509-f. Record of violations. Each motor carrier shall, at least once  
33 every twelve months, require each bus driver it employs to prepare and  
34 furnish it with a list of all violations of motor vehicle traffic laws  
35 and ordinances (other than violations involving only parking) of which  
36 the driver has been convicted or on account of which he has forfeited  
37 bond or collateral and all [~~accidents~~] crashes of a nature or type set  
38 forth in section five hundred nine-a of this article in which the driver  
39 was involved during the preceding twelve months whether such violations  
40 or [~~accidents~~] crashes occurred in this state or elsewhere. Such infor-  
41 mation shall be recorded in the employer's record.

42 § 57. Subdivisions 1-b and 4 of section 509-i of the vehicle and traf-  
43 fic law, subdivision 1-b as added and subdivision 4 as amended by chap-  
44 ter 599 of the laws of 1993, are amended to read as follows:

45 1-b. A driver who is involved in [~~an accident~~] a crash of a nature or  
46 type set forth in section five hundred nine-a of this article in any  
47 jurisdiction shall notify his or her employer within five working days  
48 from the date of the [~~accident~~] crash. A driver who fails to notify his  
49 or her employer of such [~~accident~~] crash within the five working day  
50 period shall be subject to a five working day suspension.

51 4. In addition to the requirements of subdivision three of this  
52 section, the commissioner shall notify the motor carrier of any  
53 conviction for any traffic violation or [~~accident~~] crash resulting from  
54 operation of a motor vehicle against a bus driver employed by the motor  
55 carrier, shall require payment of the fee necessary to defray the cost  
56 of the notification, and shall require all motor carriers to establish

1 an escrow account with the department which shall be used to pay for the  
2 costs incurred by the department when it informs the motor carrier of a  
3 driver's conviction or [~~accident~~ crash; and may, if requested by a  
4 political subdivision which contracts with a motor carrier for the  
5 transportation of school children, provide such notice to the political  
6 subdivision.

7 § 58. Subparagraph (iii) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 2 of section  
8 510 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 47 of the laws  
9 of 1988, is amended to read as follows:

10 (iii) of any violation of subdivision two of section six hundred or  
11 section three hundred ninety-two or of a local law or ordinance making  
12 it unlawful to leave the scene of [~~an accident~~ a crash without report-  
13 ing;

14 § 59. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 4 of section 510-a of the vehicle  
15 and traffic law, as amended by section 1 of part C of chapter 58 of the  
16 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

17 (a) A serious traffic violation shall mean operating a commercial  
18 motor vehicle in violation of any provision of this chapter or the laws  
19 or ordinances of any other state or locality outside of this state that  
20 restricts or prohibits the use of a hand-held mobile telephone or a  
21 portable electronic device while operating a commercial motor vehicle or  
22 in violation of any provision of this chapter or the laws of any other  
23 state, the District of Columbia or any Canadian province which (i)  
24 limits the speed of motor vehicles, provided the violation involved  
25 fifteen or more miles per hour over the established speed limit; (ii) is  
26 defined as reckless driving by state or local law or regulation; (iii)  
27 prohibits improper or erratic lane change; (iv) prohibits following too  
28 closely; (v) relates to motor vehicle traffic (other than parking,  
29 standing or stopping) and which arises in connection with a fatal [~~acci-~~  
30 ~~dent~~ crash; (vi) operating a commercial motor vehicle without first  
31 obtaining a commercial driver's license as required by section five  
32 hundred one of this title; (vii) operating a commercial motor vehicle  
33 without a commercial driver's license in the driver's possession; or  
34 (viii) operating a commercial motor vehicle without the proper class of  
35 commercial driver's license and/or endorsement for the specific vehicle  
36 being operated or for the passengers or type of cargo being transported.

37 § 60. Section 520 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chap-  
38 ter 607 of the laws of 1979, is amended to read as follows:

39 § 520. Statement of findings and declaration of purpose. The ever-in-  
40 creasing number of [~~accidents~~ crashes, personal injuries and deaths  
41 resulting from alcohol or drug-related traffic offenses is a matter of  
42 great concern to the legislature. The diminished perception of intoxi-  
43 cated and impaired operators of motor vehicles presents a constant and  
44 intolerable threat to the lives and well-being of the citizens of the  
45 state. Efforts aimed at alleviating this threat have proven inadequate.  
46 The public interest in the cause of highway safety will be well served  
47 by the implementation of a permanent program of rehabilitation for those  
48 operators convicted of alcohol or drug-related traffic offenses and  
49 certain operators who have been adjudicated youthful offenders for alco-  
50 hol or drug-related traffic offenses. The commissioner of motor vehicles  
51 should have the authority to offer to such operators an opportunity for  
52 rehabilitation, thereby reducing the threat aimed at themselves and the  
53 people of the state.

54 § 61. Section 523-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
55 ter 596 of the laws of 1975, is amended to read as follows:

§ 523-b. Experimental driver safety programs. The commissioner may study the feasibility of programs to improve driver behavior, attitude, performance or skills in order to reduce motor vehicle ~~accidents~~ crashes and traffic violations, and to promote highway safety. He shall have the authority to establish such programs on a limited, experimental basis in order to assist in such feasibility study provided any such program is funded by any source other than state funds, or if any such program is to be funded with state funds, then he may establish such program only with the approval of the director of the division of the budget.

§ 62. The article heading of article 22 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended to read as follows:

~~ACCIDENTS~~ CRASHES AND ~~ACCIDENT~~  
CRASH REPORTS

§ 63. Paragraph b of subdivision 1 of section 600 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 49 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

b. It shall be the duty of any member of a law enforcement agency who is at the scene of the ~~accident~~ crash to request the said operator or operators of the motor vehicles, when physically capable of doing so, to exchange the information required hereinabove and such member of a law enforcement agency shall assist such operator or operators in making such exchange of information in a reasonable and harmonious manner.

§ 64. Paragraph b of subdivision 2 of section 600 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 49 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

b. It shall be the duty of any member of a law enforcement agency who is at the scene of the ~~accident~~ crash to request the said operator or operators of the motor vehicles, when physically capable of doing so, to exchange the information required hereinabove and such member of a law enforcement agency shall assist such operator or operators in making such exchange of information in a reasonable and harmonious manner.

§ 65. Section 603 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 550 of the laws of 1993 and subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 432 of the laws of 1997, is amended to read as follows:

§ 603. ~~Accidents~~ Crashes; police authorities and coroners to report.  
1. Every police or judicial officer to whom ~~an accident~~ a crash resulting in injury to a person shall have been reported, pursuant to the foregoing provisions of this chapter, shall immediately investigate the facts, or cause the same to be investigated, and report the matter to the commissioner forthwith; provided, however, that the report of the ~~accident~~ crash is made to the police officer or judicial officer within five days after such ~~accident~~ crash. Every coroner, or other official performing like functions, shall likewise make a report to the commissioner with respect to all deaths found to have been the result of motor vehicle or motorcycle ~~accidents~~ crashes. Such report shall include information on the width and length of trucks, tractors, trailers and semitrailers, which are in excess of ninety-five inches in width or thirty-four feet in length and which are involved in such ~~accidents~~ crashes, whether such ~~accident~~ crash took place in a work area and whether it was being operated with an overweight or overdimension permit. Such report shall distinctly indicate and include information as to whether the inflatable restraint system inflated and deployed. Nothing contained in this subdivision shall be deemed to preclude a police officer from reporting any other ~~accident~~ crash which, in the

1 judgment of such police officer, would be required to be reported to the  
2 commissioner by the operator of a vehicle pursuant to section six  
3 hundred five of this article.

4 2. In addition to the requirements of subdivision one of this section,  
5 every police officer or judicial officer to whom ~~[an accident]~~ a crash  
6 shall have been reported involving a commercial vehicle as defined in  
7 either subdivision four of section five hundred one-a or subdivision one  
8 of section five hundred nine-p of this chapter shall immediately inves-  
9 tigate the facts, or cause the same to be investigated and report the  
10 matter to the commissioner forthwith, provided that the report of the  
11 ~~[accident]~~ crash is made to the police officer or judicial officer with-  
12 in five days after such ~~[accident]~~ crash, whenever such ~~[accident]~~ crash  
13 has resulted in (i) a vehicle being towed from the ~~[accident]~~ crash  
14 scene as the result of incurring disabling damage, (ii) a fatality, or  
15 (iii) any individual being transported to a medical facility to receive  
16 treatment as the result of physical injury sustained in the ~~[accident]~~  
17 crash.

18 § 66. Section 603-a of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
19 ter 408 of the laws of 2001, is amended to read as follows:

20 § 603-a. ~~[Accidents]~~ Crashes; police authorities to investigate. 1. In  
21 addition to the requirements of section six hundred three of this arti-  
22 cle, whenever a motor vehicle ~~[accident]~~ crash results in serious phys-  
23 ical injury or death to a person, and such ~~[accident]~~ crash either is  
24 discovered by a police officer, or reported to a police officer within  
25 five days after such ~~[accident]~~ crash occurred, the police shall conduct  
26 an investigation of such ~~[accident]~~ crash. Such investigation shall be  
27 conducted for the purposes of making a determination of the following:  
28 the facts and circumstances of the ~~[accident]~~ crash; the type or types  
29 of vehicles involved, including passenger motor vehicles, commercial  
30 motor vehicles, motorcycles, limited use motorcycles, off-highway motor-  
31 cycles, and/or bicycles; whether pedestrians were involved; the contrib-  
32 uting factor or factors; whether it can be determined if a violation or  
33 violations of this chapter occurred, and if so, the specific provisions  
34 of this chapter which were violated and by whom; and, the cause of such  
35 ~~[accident]~~ crash, where such cause can be determined. The police shall  
36 forward a copy of the investigation report to the commissioner within  
37 five business days of the completion of such report.

38 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
39 following meanings:

40 (a) "commercial motor vehicle" shall have the same meaning as such  
41 term is defined in either subdivision four of section five hundred one-a  
42 or subdivision one of section five hundred nine-p of this chapter; and

43 (b) "serious physical injury" shall have the same meaning as such term  
44 is defined in section 10.00 of the penal law.

45 § 67. Section 603-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
46 chapter 408 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

47 § 603-b. ~~[Accidents]~~ Crashes; police to indicate serious physical  
48 injury and death on simplified traffic information or summons and  
49 compliant. In addition to the requirements of section six hundred three  
50 of this article and subdivision twelve of section eleven hundred nine-  
51 ty-two of this chapter, in every case where a law enforcement officer is  
52 required to report pursuant to section six hundred three of this article  
53 and a person is charged with a violation of this chapter arising out of  
54 such ~~[accident]~~ crash, the law enforcement officer alleging such charge  
55 shall make a clear notation in the "Description of Violation" section of  
56 a simplified traffic information, or in an area provided on a summons

1 and complaint pursuant to subdivision one of section two hundred twenty-six of this chapter, if, arising out of the same [~~accident~~] crash,  
2 someone other than the person charged was killed or suffered serious  
3 physical injury as defined in section 10.00 of the penal law; such notation shall be in the form of a "D" if someone other than the person  
4 charged was killed and such notation shall be in the form of a "S.P.I." if someone other than the person charged suffered serious physical injury;  
5 provided however, that the failure to make such notation shall in no  
6 way affect a charge for a violation of this chapter.

7 § 68. Section 604 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended to read as follows:

8 § 604. Reports; contents; preparation; distribution; filing. Reports of [~~accidents~~] crashes required under the preceding section, or under  
9 the rules and regulations of the commissioner, shall be upon forms prepared by him and contain such information as he shall prescribe.  
10 Blank forms for such reports shall be printed by the commissioner and a supply sent to all city, town and village clerks and to the chief officer of every city police department for general distribution and use as  
11 herein provided. Reports of [~~accidents~~] crashes, required under the preceding section, shall be sent to and filed with the commissioner at  
12 the main office of the bureau of motor vehicles in the city of Albany, except as otherwise provided by the rules and regulations of the commissioner.

13 § 69. Section 605 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 254 of the laws of 1989, paragraphs 1 and 2 of subdivision (a) as  
14 amended by chapter 498 of the laws of 1999, paragraph 4 of subdivision (a) as amended by chapter 71 of the laws of 2004 and subdivision (c) as  
15 amended by chapter 161 of the laws of 1996, is amended to read as follows:

16 § 605. Report required upon [~~accident~~] crash. (a) 1. Every person operating a motor vehicle, except a police officer (as defined in subdivision thirty-four of section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law), a correction officer, or a firefighter, operating a police department, a correction department, or fire department vehicle respectively while on duty, if a report has been filed by the owner of such vehicle, which is  
17 in any manner involved in [~~an accident~~] a crash, anywhere within the boundaries of this state, in which any person is killed or injured, or in which damage to the property of any one person, including himself, in excess of one thousand dollars is sustained, shall within ten days after  
18 such [~~accident~~] crash, report the matter in writing to the commissioner. If such operator or chauffeur be physically incapable of making such report and there be another participant in the [~~accident~~] crash not incapacitated, such participant shall make such report within ten days after such [~~accident~~] crash. If the operator or chauffeur involved in  
19 such [~~accident~~] crash be unable to make such report, the owner of the motor vehicle involved in such accident, if such owner be not involved in such [~~accident~~] crash or incapacitated, shall within ten days after he learns of the fact of such [~~accident~~] crash report the matter to the  
20 commissioner together with such information as may have come to his knowledge relating to such [~~accident~~] crash. Every such operator or chauffeur of a motor vehicle, or participant in any such [~~accident~~] crash, or owner of the motor vehicle involved in any such [~~accident~~] crash, shall make such other and additional reports as the commissioner shall require.

21 2. Failure to report an [~~accident~~] crash as herein provided or failure to give correctly the information required of him by the commissioner in

1 connection with such report shall be a misdemeanor and shall constitute  
2 a ground for suspension or revocation of the operator's (or chauffeur's)  
3 license or all certificates of registration for any motor vehicle, or of  
4 both, of the person failing to make such report as herein required. In  
5 addition, the commissioner may temporarily suspend the driver's license  
6 or permit or certificate of registration of the motor vehicle involved  
7 in the [~~accident~~] crash, or of both, of the person failing to report [~~an~~  
8 ~~accident~~] a crash within the period prescribed in paragraph one of this  
9 subdivision, until such report has been filed. However, no suspension or  
10 a revocation shall be made of a license or certificate of registration  
11 of any police officer, correction officer, or firefighter involved in  
12 [~~an accident~~] a crash while on duty for failure to report such [~~acci-~~  
13 ~~dent~~] crash within ten days thereof if a report has been filed by the  
14 owner of such vehicle.

15 3. In the case of a non-resident the failure to report [~~an accident~~] a  
16 crash as herein provided shall constitute ground for suspension or revo-  
17 cation of his privileges of operating a motor vehicle in this state and  
18 of the operation within this state of any motor vehicle owned by him.

19 4. When a report required by this section is made by an owner or an  
20 operator of a fire vehicle, as defined by section one hundred fifteen-a  
21 of this chapter, or a police vehicle, as defined by section one hundred  
22 thirty-two-a of this chapter, when such [~~accident~~] crash occurred during  
23 the operation of such vehicle in response to an emergency where the  
24 operator was responding to a call to duty as a paid or volunteer member  
25 of any fire department, or in the case of a police vehicle, when such  
26 [~~accident~~] crash occurred during emergency operation, as defined by  
27 section one hundred fourteen-b of this chapter, the commissioner shall  
28 omit the event described in such report from the operator's external  
29 license abstract. Provided, however, the commissioner shall not omit  
30 the event described in such report from the operator's external license  
31 abstract if as a result of such event such operator has either (i) been  
32 charged with a violation of this chapter or of the penal law, unless the  
33 commissioner receives evidence that such charge has been dismissed, or  
34 that the action has otherwise been terminated in favor of the accused  
35 pursuant to section 160.50 of the criminal procedure law, or that the  
36 charge has otherwise been adjudicated in an administrative or other  
37 proceeding in favor of the defendant operator or (ii) been found to have  
38 been grossly negligent by a final order of a court of competent juris-  
39 diction.

40 (b) Every person operating a bicycle which is in any manner involved  
41 in [~~an accident~~] a crash on a public highway in this state in which any  
42 person is killed, other than the operator, or suffers serious physical  
43 injury as defined pursuant to subdivision ten of section 10.00 of the  
44 penal law, shall within ten days after such operator learns of the fact  
45 of such death or serious physical injury, report the matter in writing  
46 to the commissioner. If such operator is physically incapable of making  
47 such report within ten days, he or she shall make the report immediately  
48 upon recovery from the physical incapacity. If such operator is an  
49 unemancipated minor who is incapable of making such report for any  
50 reason, the parent or guardian of such operator shall make such report  
51 within ten days after learning of the fact of such [~~accident~~] crash.  
52 Every such operator of a bicycle, or parent or guardian of such uneman-  
53 cipated minor operator, shall make such other and additional reports as  
54 the commissioner shall require.

55 (c) The report required by this section shall be made in such form and  
56 number as the commissioner may prescribe. Such report shall include

1 information on the width and length of trucks, tractors, trailers and  
2 semitrailers, which are in excess of ninety-five inches in width or  
3 thirty-four feet in length and which are involved in such [~~accidents~~]  
4 ~~crashes~~, whether such [~~accident~~] ~~crash~~ took place in a work area and  
5 whether it was being operated with an overweight or over dimension  
6 permit. Such report shall distinctly indicate and include information as  
7 to whether the inflatable restraint system inflated and deployed.

8 § 70. Section 606 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter  
9 429 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

10 § 606. Processing of required reports. The commissioner, when process-  
11 ing reports of [~~accidents~~] ~~crashes~~ filed pursuant to this article, shall  
12 give priority to reports involving serious physical injury (as defined  
13 in subdivision ten of section 10.00 of the penal law) or death.

14 § 71. Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section 1111-a of the  
15 vehicle and traffic law, paragraph 2 as amended and paragraph 3 as added  
16 by chapter 658 of the laws of 2006, are amended to read as follows:

17 2. within each borough of such city, the aggregate number, type and  
18 severity of [~~accidents~~] ~~crashes~~ reported at intersections where a traff-  
19 ic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system is used for the year  
20 preceding the installation of such system, to the extent the information  
21 is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

22 3. within each borough of such city, the aggregate number, type and  
23 severity of [~~accidents~~] ~~crashes~~ reported at intersections where a traff-  
24 ic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system is used, to the  
25 extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles  
26 of this state;

27 § 72. Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (n) of section 1111-b of the  
28 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 19 of the laws of 2009, are  
29 amended to read as follows:

30 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] ~~crashes~~  
31 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
32 tion-monitoring system is used for the year preceding the installation  
33 of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
34 department of motor vehicles of this state;

35 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] ~~crashes~~  
36 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
37 tion-monitoring system is used, to the extent the information is main-  
38 tained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

39 § 73. Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section 1111-b of the  
40 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 20 of the laws of 2009, are  
41 amended to read as follows:

42 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] ~~crashes~~  
43 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
44 tion-monitoring system is used for the year preceding the installation  
45 of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
46 department of motor vehicles of this state;

47 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] ~~crashes~~  
48 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
49 tion-monitoring system is used, to the extent the information is main-  
50 tained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

51 § 74. Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section 1111-b of the  
52 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 22 of the laws of 2009, are  
53 amended to read as follows:

54 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] ~~crashes~~  
55 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
56 tion-monitoring system is used for the year preceding the installation

1 of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
2 department of motor vehicles of this state;

3 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
4 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
5 tion-monitoring system is used, to the extent the information is main-  
6 tained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

7 § 75. Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (n) of section 1111-b of the  
8 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 23 of the laws of 2009, are  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
11 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
12 tion-monitoring system is used for the year preceding the installation  
13 of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
14 department of motor vehicles of this state;

15 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
16 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
17 tion-monitoring system is used, to the extent the information is main-  
18 tained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

19 § 76. Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section 1111-d of the  
20 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 99 of the laws of 2014, are  
21 amended to read as follows:

22 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
23 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
24 tion-monitoring system is used for the year preceding the installation  
25 of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
26 department of motor vehicles of this state;

27 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
28 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
29 tion-monitoring system is used, to the extent the information is main-  
30 tained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

31 § 77. Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section 1111-d of the  
32 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 101 of the laws of 2014,  
33 are amended to read as follows:

34 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
35 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
36 tion-monitoring system is used for the year preceding the installation  
37 of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
38 department of motor vehicles of this state;

39 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
40 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
41 tion-monitoring system is used, to the extent the information is main-  
42 tained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

43 § 78. Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section 1111-d of the  
44 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 123 of the laws of 2014,  
45 are amended to read as follows:

46 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
47 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
48 tion-monitoring system is used for the year preceding the installation  
49 of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
50 department of motor vehicles of this state;

51 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
52 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
53 tion-monitoring system is used, to the extent the information is main-  
54 tained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

1 § 79. Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section 1111-e of the  
2 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
3 are amended to read as follows:

4 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
5 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
6 tion-monitoring system is used for the year preceding the installation  
7 of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
8 department of motor vehicles of this state;

9 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes  
10 reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo viola-  
11 tion-monitoring system is used, to the extent the information is main-  
12 tained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

13 § 80. Section 1131 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chap-  
14 ter 294 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as follows:

15 § 1131. Driving on shoulders and slopes. Except for bicycles and those  
16 classes of vehicles required to travel on shoulders or slopes, no motor  
17 vehicle shall be driven over, across, along, or within any shoulder or  
18 slope of any state controlled-access highway except at a location  
19 specifically authorized and posted by the department of transportation.  
20 The foregoing limitation shall not prevent tow trucks from using shoul-  
21 ders or slopes in as limited and incidental a manner as practicable when  
22 dispatched to the scene of [~~an accident~~] a crash by a law enforcement  
23 agency or an authority, department or agency having jurisdiction over  
24 such controlled-access highway and all lanes are obstructed by traffic,  
25 provided, however, that the foregoing shall not relieve the driver of a  
26 tow truck from the duty to drive with due regard for the safety of all  
27 persons nor shall such provision protect the tow truck driver from the  
28 consequences of his or her reckless disregard for the safety of others  
29 and shall at all times operate such tow truck in compliance with all  
30 standards of care imposed to prevent those injuries or damages to  
31 persons or property of another which may result from the operator's  
32 negligence, recklessness or intentional misconduct, nor shall it prevent  
33 motor vehicles from using shoulders or slopes when directed by police  
34 officers or flagpersons, nor does it prevent motor vehicles from stop-  
35 ping, standing, or parking on shoulders or slopes where such stopping,  
36 standing, or parking is lawful.

37 § 81. Paragraph 1 of subdivision (c) of section 1146 of the vehicle  
38 and traffic law, as amended by chapter 333 of the laws of 2010, is  
39 amended to read as follows:

40 1. A driver of a motor vehicle who causes serious physical injury as  
41 defined in article ten of the penal law to a pedestrian or bicyclist  
42 while failing to exercise due care in violation of subdivision (a) of  
43 this section, shall be guilty of a traffic infraction punishable by a  
44 fine of not more than seven hundred fifty dollars or by imprisonment for  
45 not more than fifteen days or by required participation in a motor vehi-  
46 cle [~~accident~~] crash prevention course pursuant to paragraph (e-1) of  
47 subdivision two of section 65.10 of the penal law or by any combination  
48 of such fine, imprisonment or course, and by suspension of a license or  
49 registration pursuant to subparagraph (xiv) or (xv) of paragraph b of  
50 subdivision two of section five hundred ten of this chapter.

51 § 82. Paragraph 2 of subdivision (c) of section 1170 of the vehicle  
52 and traffic law, as amended by chapter 501 of the laws of 2016, is  
53 amended to read as follows:

54 2. Any person convicted of a violation of this section resulting in  
55 [~~an accident~~] a crash which causes physical injury, as that term is  
56 defined pursuant to subdivision nine of section 10.00 of the penal law,

1 serious physical injury, as that term is defined pursuant to subdivision  
2 ten of section 10.00 of the penal law, or death to another person, shall  
3 be guilty of a class E felony.

4 § 83. Subdivision 1 of section 1180-a of the vehicle and traffic law,  
5 as amended by chapter 464 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as  
6 follows:

7 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no city, village, town,  
8 county, public authority, division, office or department of the state  
9 shall maintain or create (a) any speed limit in excess of fifty-five  
10 miles per hour on any road, highway, parkway or bridge or (b) any speed  
11 limit on any other portion of a public highway, which is not uniformly  
12 applicable to all types of motor vehicles using such portion of highway,  
13 if on November first, nineteen hundred seventy-three, such portion of  
14 highway had a speed limit which was uniformly applicable to all types of  
15 motor vehicles using it; provided however, a lower speed limit may be  
16 established for any vehicle operating under a special permit because of  
17 any weight or dimension of such vehicle, including any load thereon, and  
18 (c) provided further, paragraph (b) of this subdivision shall not apply  
19 to any portion of a highway during such time that the condition of the  
20 highway, weather, [~~an accident~~] a crash, or other condition creates a  
21 temporary hazard to the safety of traffic on such portion of a highway.  
22 However, the commissioner of the department of transportation may estab-  
23 lish a maximum speed limit of not more than sixty-five miles per hour on  
24 any state roadway which meets department criteria for such maximum  
25 speed.

26 § 84. Subdivision 1 of section 1194 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
27 added by chapter 47 of the laws of 1988, is amended to read as follows:

28 1. Arrest and field testing. (a) Arrest. Notwithstanding the  
29 provisions of section 140.10 of the criminal procedure law, a police  
30 officer may, without a warrant, arrest a person, in case of a violation  
31 of subdivision one of section eleven hundred ninety-two of this article,  
32 if such violation is coupled with [~~an accident~~] a crash or collision in  
33 which such person is involved, which in fact has been committed, though  
34 not in the police officer's presence, when the officer has reasonable  
35 cause to believe that the violation was committed by such person.

36 (b) Field testing. Every person operating a motor vehicle which has  
37 been involved in [~~an accident~~] a crash or which is operated in violation  
38 of any of the provisions of this chapter shall, at the request of a  
39 police officer, submit to a breath test to be administered by the police  
40 officer. If such test indicates that such operator has consumed alcohol,  
41 the police officer may request such operator to submit to a chemical  
42 test in the manner set forth in subdivision two of this section.

43 § 85. Paragraph (f) of subdivision 5 of section 1197 of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law, as added by chapter 47 of the laws of 1988, is amended  
45 to read as follows:

46 (f) Obtain and assemble data on alcohol-related [~~accident~~] crash  
47 arrests, convictions and [~~accidents~~] crashes and to analyze, study, and  
48 consolidate such data for educational, research and informational  
49 purposes.

50 § 86. Section 1229-a of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chap-  
51 ter 654 of the laws of 1969 and as renumbered by chapter 274 of the laws  
52 of 1971, is amended to read as follows:

53 § 1229-a. Pedestrians, animals, and non-motorized vehicles prohibited  
54 on state expressway highways or state interstate route highways includ-  
55 ing the entrances thereto and exits therefrom. No person, unless other-  
56 wise directed by a police officer shall: (a) As a pedestrian, occupy any

space within the limits of a state expressway highway or state interstate route highway, including the entrances thereto and exits therefrom, except: in a rest area, parking area, or scenic overlook; in the performance of public works or official duties; as a result of an emergency caused by [~~an accident~~] a crash or breakdown of a motor vehicle or to obtain assistance; where a sidewalk, footpath or pedestrian crossing of such a highway is provided; (b) Occupy any space of a state expressway highway or state interstate route highway, including the entrances thereto and exits therefrom, with: an animal-drawn vehicle; herded animals, a pushcart; a bicycle; except in the performance of public works or official duties, or on paths or parts of such highway provided for such uses.

§ 87. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 2 of section 1229-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 19 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section to the contrary, standing passengers may be permitted without limitation as to number during the first ten days of session in each school year, and in circumstances where a breakdown, [~~accident~~] crash, or other unforeseen occurrence necessitates the transportation of standing passengers.

§ 88. Subdivision (a) of section 1602 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 498 of the laws of 1969, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Whenever a police officer shall deem it advisable during a fire or at the time of any [~~accident~~] crash or special emergency and only for such period of time as is necessitated thereby for the public safety or convenience, temporarily to close any street or part thereof to vehicular traffic, or to vehicles of a certain description, or to divert the traffic thereof, or to divert or break a course of pedestrian traffic, such official shall have power and authority to do so.

§ 89. Subdivision 19 of section 1630 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 795 of the laws of 1974, is amended to read as follows:

19. Vehicles illegally parked, stopped or standing, or vehicles involved in [~~accidents~~] crashes, including, but not limited to, the removal and storage of such vehicles, the fixing of reasonable charges, to be paid by the owner, operator or person entitled to possession, for such removal and storage and for other expenses incurred in connection therewith, the creation of liens on such vehicles for such charges and expenses, the enforcement of such liens, the determination of ownership or right to possession of such vehicles, the time before such vehicles are deemed abandoned vehicles pursuant to section twelve hundred twenty-four of this chapter, and the disposition of the proceeds of sales held pursuant to said section.

§ 90. Paragraph 20 of subdivision (a) of section 1642 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 795 of the laws of 1974, is amended to read as follows:

20. Vehicles illegally parked, stopped or standing, or vehicles involved in [~~accidents~~] crashes, including, but not limited to, the removal and storage of such vehicles, the fixing of reasonable charges, to be paid by the owner, operator or person entitled to possession, for such removal and storage and for other expenses incurred in connection therewith, the creation of liens on such vehicles for such charges and expenses, the enforcement of such liens, the determination of ownership or right to possession of such vehicles, the time before such vehicles are deemed abandoned vehicles pursuant to section twelve hundred twen-

ty-four of this chapter, and the disposition of the proceeds of sales held pursuant to said section.

§ 91. Clause (iii) of subparagraph (b) of paragraph 27 of subdivision (a) of section 1642 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 248 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

(iii) a comparison of the aggregate type, number, and severity of [~~accidents~~] crashes reported on streets on which street calming measures and lower speed limits were implemented in the year preceding the implementation of such measures and policies and the year following the implementation of such measures and policies, to the extent this information is maintained by any agency of the state or the city.

§ 92. Section 1675 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 669 of the laws of 1996, is amended to read as follows:

§ 1675. Functions of the board. The board is authorized:

1. To promote and encourage street and highway traffic safety.
2. To formulate highway safety programs and coordinate efforts of interested parties and agencies engaged in traffic safety education within such city, town, borough or county.
3. To cooperate with local officials in the formulation and execution of traffic safety programs and activities.
4. To study traffic conditions on streets and highways, study and analyze reports of [~~accidents~~] crashes and causes thereof, and recommend to the appropriate legislative bodies, departments or commissions, such changes in rules, orders, regulations and existing law as the board may deem advisable.
5. To conduct meetings whenever and wherever the board shall deem it advisable and to invite to such meetings parties and agencies, public and private, interested in traffic regulation, control and safety education.
6. To promote safety education for drivers and pedestrians.
7. To obtain and assemble motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash data, and to analyze, study and consolidate such data for educational and informational purposes.
8. Coordinate and direct local activities related to the implementation of the state highway safety program, as approved by the governor or his designee.

§ 93. Subdivision 10 of section 2401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 402 of the laws of 1986, is amended to read as follows:

10. "Operation as emergency vehicle" shall mean the operation or parking of an authorized emergency ATV, police or civil defense ATV, including attendant equipment, displaying emergency lights as provided in section twenty-four hundred six of this article and which ATV is engaged in transporting a sick or injured person to the nearest medical facility or appropriate site for transfer to an ambulance as defined in article thirty of the public health law, transporting emergency medical services, personnel and equipment to sick or injured persons, pursuing an actual or suspected violator of the law or responding to, or working or assisting at the scene of [~~an accident~~] a crash, disaster, police call, alarm or other emergency but shall not include returning from such service.

§ 94. Section 2413 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 402 of the laws of 1986, is amended to read as follows:

§ 2413. [~~Accidents~~] Crashes; reports. 1. The operator of any ATV involved in any [~~accident~~] crash resulting in injuries to or death of any person or in which property damage in the estimated amount of six

1 hundred dollars or more is sustained, shall immediately notify the near-  
2 est law enforcement agency and shall within ten days after such [~~acci-~~  
3 ~~dent~~] crash report the matter in writing to the department, with a copy  
4 thereof to the sheriff or police commissioner of the county in which  
5 said [~~accident~~] crash occurred. If such operator is physically incapable  
6 of making such report and there is another participant in the [~~accident~~]  
7 crash not so incapacitated such participant shall make the report within  
8 the allotted time after such [~~accident~~] crash. In the event that there  
9 is no other participant and the operator is other than the owner, then  
10 the owner shall within the prescribed period of time, after learning of  
11 the facts of such [~~accident~~] crash, report the matter to the department,  
12 together with such information as may have come to his knowledge relat-  
13 ing to such [~~accident~~] crash. Every such operator of an ATV, or partic-  
14 ipant of any such [~~accident~~] crash, or the owner, of the ATV involved in  
15 any such [~~accident~~] crash, shall make such other and additional reports  
16 as the commissioner shall require.

17 2. Whenever any ATV meets with [~~an-accident~~] a crash involving a loss  
18 of life, personal injury or damage to property and the operator thereof  
19 has knowledge of such [~~accident~~] crash, he shall stop and give his name  
20 and address, the name and address of the owner thereof and the registra-  
21 tion number assigned to said ATV to the injured person or the person  
22 sustaining the damage, or to a peace or police officer. In the event the  
23 person sustaining the damage is not present at the place where the  
24 damage occurred, the operator shall, as soon as physically able, report  
25 the same to the nearest law enforcement agency.

26 3. A peace, police, or judicial officer who investigates or receives  
27 information of [~~an-accident~~] a crash involving an ATV shall make a writ-  
28 ten report of the investigation or information received, and such addi-  
29 tional facts relating to the [~~accident~~] crash as may come to his know-  
30 ledge and mail the same within forty-eight hours to the department and  
31 keep a record thereof in his office.

32 4. Failure of any person to report [~~an-accident~~] a crash as herein  
33 provided or failure to give correctly the information required of him by  
34 the commissioner in connection with such report shall be a misdemeanor  
35 and shall constitute a ground for suspension or revocation of the ATV  
36 safety certificate of any person or the certificate of registration of  
37 any ATV involved in the [~~accident~~] crash. The commissioner may tempo-  
38 rarily suspend the ATV safety certificate of the person failing to make  
39 such report or the certificate of registration of the ATV involved in  
40 the [~~accident~~] crash until such report has been filed.

41 § 95. Paragraph 1 of subdivision c of section 19-507.2 of the adminis-  
42 trative code of the city of New York, as amended by local law number 30  
43 of the city of New York for the year 2014, is amended to read as  
44 follows:

45 (1) A taxicab or for-hire vehicle driver shall be eligible to receive  
46 a three point reduction in the number of points assessed pursuant to the  
47 critical driver program upon the submission to the commission of proof  
48 of the satisfactory completion of a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash  
49 prevention course approved by the department of motor vehicles. Such  
50 point reduction shall be considered in computing the total number of  
51 points accumulated by such driver as a result of violations which  
52 occurred within fifteen months prior to the date of the completion of  
53 the course. In the event that no commission approved course is avail-  
54 able pursuant to paragraph one of subdivision a of section 19-507.1 of  
55 this chapter, completion of a course taken pursuant to this paragraph  
56 shall result in the removal of three points from either the number of

1 points accrued under the persistent violators program or from the number  
2 of points accrued under the critical drivers program, but not from both,  
3 upon the election of the driver who completes such course.

4 § 96. Section 3650-c of the education law, as added by section 71 of  
5 part A of chapter 436 of the laws of 1997, is amended to read as  
6 follows:

7 § 3650-c. [~~Accident~~] Crash report data base. The commissioner, in  
8 consultation with the commissioner of motor vehicles, shall establish an  
9 electronic data file containing [~~accident~~] crash reports relating to  
10 school buses.

11 § 97. Paragraph (g) of subdivision 5 of section 396-z of the general  
12 business law, as amended by chapter 731 of the laws of 2006, is amended  
13 to read as follows:

14 (g) For purposes of this subdivision, an "incident report" shall be  
15 defined as a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash report pursuant to section  
16 six hundred five of the vehicle and traffic law or any similar appropri-  
17 ate form furnished by the rental vehicle company.

18 § 98. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 6 of section 396-z of the general  
19 business law, as amended by chapter 731 of the laws of 2006, is amended  
20 to read as follows:

21 (a) A rental vehicle company may hold an authorized driver liable to  
22 the extent permitted under this chapter for physical or mechanical  
23 damage to the rental vehicle that occurs during the time the rental  
24 vehicle is under the rental agreement; provided, however, that a renter  
25 shall not be liable for mechanical damage unrelated to [~~an accident~~] a  
26 crash, nor for any normal wear and tear or other mechanical damage that  
27 could reasonably be expected from normal use of the vehicle, except in  
28 instances where abuse or neglect by the driver is shown. For the  
29 purposes of this subdivision, "actual and reasonable costs" shall mean  
30 the repair price reduced by all discounts paid by the rental vehicle  
31 company to the repairer of the vehicle, including costs for towing,  
32 storage, and impound fees.

33 § 99. Subdivision 2 of section 396-z of the general business law, as  
34 amended by chapter 66 of the laws of 1989 and as renumbered by chapter 1  
35 of the laws of 1994, is amended to read as follows:

36 2. No rental vehicle company renting private passenger motor vehicles  
37 shall, in rental agreements of not exceeding thirty continuous days,  
38 hold an authorized driver liable for actual damage to, or loss of, such  
39 rental vehicle (including loss of use), except where: (a) the damage or  
40 loss is caused intentionally by an authorized driver or is caused by  
41 such authorized driver's willful and wanton misconduct; (b) the damage  
42 or loss arises out of an authorized driver's operation of the motor  
43 vehicle while intoxicated by alcohol or impaired by the use of drugs  
44 within the meaning of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle  
45 and traffic law; (c) the damage or loss arises out of an authorized  
46 driver's participation in any organized speed racing competition; (d)  
47 the damage or loss arises out of the use of the vehicle when carrying  
48 persons or property for hire; (e) the damage or loss arises out of the  
49 use of the vehicle while an authorized driver is committing a felony or  
50 otherwise engaged in a criminal act in which the damage or loss of such  
51 vehicle is caused by such criminal activity; or (f) the authorized driv-  
52 er fails to furnish the rental vehicle company a report of [~~an accident~~]  
53 a crash and the rental vehicle company complies with the following  
54 procedure:

55 (i) At return of the vehicle, at the termination of the rental  
56 contract or within ten days if returned by automation or after-hours,

1 the rental vehicle company shall furnish [~~an accident~~] a crash report  
2 and a notice, pursuant to this paragraph, of the authorized driver's  
3 obligation to complete the [~~accident~~] crash report.

4 (ii) If the authorized driver declines or fails to complete the [~~acci-~~  
5 ~~dent~~] crash report, the rental vehicle company shall mail within ten  
6 days a notice, by certified mail, return receipt requested and by regu-  
7 lar mail, with proof of mailing by production of a certificate of mail-  
8 ing from the post office, along with another [~~accident~~] crash report,  
9 together with a letter stating that the authorized driver declined or  
10 otherwise failed to complete the [~~accident~~] crash report and will be  
11 held liable for damages to the rental vehicle for failing to complete  
12 the [~~accident~~] crash report.

13 (iii) All notices shall be mailed to the authorized driver's address  
14 as stated on his license, or other address as designated by him.

15 (iv) The authorized driver shall complete the [~~accident~~] crash report  
16 within fifteen days of receipt of the notice.

17 (v) The notice as required by this paragraph shall be in at least  
18 twelve point bold face type and shall contain the statement "Failure to  
19 fill out [~~an accident~~] a crash report within fifteen days will make the  
20 authorized driver liable for damages sustained to the rental vehicle".

21 (vi) For purposes of this paragraph, [~~an accident~~] a crash report  
22 shall be defined as a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash report pursuant to  
23 section six hundred five of the vehicle and traffic law or any similar  
24 appropriate form furnished by the rental vehicle company.

25 (vii) Provided, however, if the authorized driver is physically inca-  
26 pable of completing the report, the penalties hereunder shall lapse  
27 until after he is able to complete the report and is notified that he  
28 must complete the report as set forth in subparagraph (ii) of this para-  
29 graph, and fails to do so.

30 (viii) Provided, further, thirty days prior to commencing an action  
31 against the authorized driver, the rental vehicle company must provide  
32 the authorized driver an additional opportunity to provide the [~~acci-~~  
33 ~~dent~~] crash report by providing a further notice along with another  
34 [~~accident~~] crash report, by certified mail, return receipt requested and  
35 by regular mail, with proof of mailing by production of a certificate of  
36 mailing; and the rental vehicle company cannot hold an authorized driver  
37 liable under this paragraph, if the authorized driver provides the  
38 rental vehicle company with a completed [~~accident~~] crash report within  
39 fifteen days of the receipt of the notice.

40 § 100. Paragraph 1 of subsection (f) of section 3420 of the insurance  
41 law, as amended by chapter 305 of the laws of 1995, is amended to read  
42 as follows:

43 (1) No policy insuring against loss resulting from liability imposed  
44 by law for bodily injury or death suffered by any natural person arising  
45 out of the ownership, maintenance and use of a motor vehicle by the  
46 insured shall be issued or delivered by any authorized insurer upon any  
47 motor vehicle then principally garaged or principally used in this state  
48 unless it contains a provision whereby the insurer agrees that it will  
49 pay to the insured, as defined in such provision, subject to the terms  
50 and conditions set forth therein to be prescribed by the board of direc-  
51 tors of the Motor Vehicle [~~Accident~~] Crash Indemnification Corporation  
52 and approved by the superintendent, all sums, not exceeding a maximum  
53 amount or limit of twenty-five thousand dollars exclusive of interest  
54 and costs, on account of injury to and all sums, not exceeding a maximum  
55 amount or limit of fifty thousand dollars exclusive of interest and  
56 costs, on account of death of one person, in any one [~~accident~~] crash,

1 and the maximum amount or limit, subject to such limit for any one  
2 person so injured of fifty thousand dollars or so killed of one hundred  
3 thousand dollars, exclusive of interest and costs, on account of injury  
4 to, or death of, more than one person in any one [~~accident~~] crash, which  
5 the insured or his legal representative shall be entitled to recover as  
6 damages from an owner or operator of an uninsured motor vehicle, uniden-  
7 tified motor vehicle which leaves the scene of [~~an accident~~] a crash, a  
8 motor vehicle registered in this state as to which at the time of the  
9 [~~accident~~] crash there was not in effect a policy of liability insur-  
10 ance, a stolen vehicle, a motor vehicle operated without permission of  
11 the owner, an insured motor vehicle where the insurer disclaims liabil-  
12 ity or denies coverage or an unregistered vehicle because of bodily  
13 injury, sickness or disease, including death resulting therefrom,  
14 sustained by the insured, caused by [~~accident~~] a crash occurring in this  
15 state and arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of such motor  
16 vehicle. No payment for non-economic loss shall be made under such poli-  
17 cy provision to a covered person unless such person has incurred a seri-  
18 ous injury, as such terms are defined in section five thousand one  
19 hundred two of this chapter. Such policy shall not duplicate any element  
20 of basic economic loss provided for under article fifty-one of this  
21 chapter. No payments of first party benefits for basic economic loss  
22 made pursuant to such article shall diminish the obligations of the  
23 insurer under this policy provision for the payment of non-economic loss  
24 and economic loss in excess of basic economic loss. Notwithstanding any  
25 inconsistent provisions of section three thousand four hundred twenty-  
26 five of this article, any such policy which does not contain the afore-  
27 said provisions shall be construed as if such provisions were embodied  
28 therein.

29 § 101. Paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 of subsection (a) of section 5102 of the  
30 insurance law, paragraph 1 as amended by chapter 298 of the laws of 2006  
31 and paragraph 2 as amended by chapter 320 of the laws of 1991, are  
32 amended to read as follows:

33 (1) All necessary expenses incurred for: (i) medical, hospital  
34 (including services rendered in compliance with article forty-one of the  
35 public health law, whether or not such services are rendered directly by  
36 a hospital), surgical, nursing, dental, ambulance, x-ray, prescription  
37 drug and prosthetic services; (ii) psychiatric, physical therapy  
38 (provided that treatment is rendered pursuant to a referral) and occupa-  
39 tional therapy and rehabilitation; (iii) any non-medical remedial care  
40 and treatment rendered in accordance with a religious method of healing  
41 recognized by the laws of this state; and (iv) any other professional  
42 health services; all without limitation as to time, provided that within  
43 one year after the date of the [~~accident~~] crash causing the injury it is  
44 ascertainable that further expenses may be incurred as a result of the  
45 injury. For the purpose of determining basic economic loss, the expenses  
46 incurred under this paragraph shall be in accordance with the limita-  
47 tions of section five thousand one hundred eight of this article.

48 (2) Loss of earnings from work which the person would have performed  
49 had he not been injured, and reasonable and necessary expenses incurred  
50 by such person in obtaining services in lieu of those that he would have  
51 performed for income, up to two thousand dollars per month for not more  
52 than three years from the date of the [~~accident~~] crash causing the inju-  
53 ry. An employee who is entitled to receive monetary payments, pursuant  
54 to statute or contract with the employer, or who receives voluntary  
55 monetary benefits paid for by the employer, by reason of the employee's  
56 inability to work because of personal injury arising out of the use or

operation of a motor vehicle, is not entitled to receive first party benefits for "loss of earnings from work" to the extent that such monetary payments or benefits from the employer do not result in the employee suffering a reduction in income or a reduction in the employee's level of future benefits arising from a subsequent illness or injury.

(3) All other reasonable and necessary expenses incurred, up to twenty-five dollars per day for not more than one year from the date of the ~~accident~~ crash causing the injury.

§ 102. Subsection (d) of section 5106 of the insurance law, as added by chapter 452 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

(d) Where there is reasonable belief more than one insurer would be the source of first party benefits, the insurers may agree among themselves, if there is a valid basis therefor, that one of them will accept and pay the claim initially. If there is no such agreement, then the first insurer to whom notice of claim is given shall be responsible for payment. Any such dispute shall be resolved in accordance with the arbitration procedures established pursuant to section five thousand one hundred five of this article and regulation as promulgated by the superintendent, and any insurer paying first-party benefits shall be reimbursed by other insurers for their proportionate share of the costs of the claim and the allocated expenses of processing the claim, in accordance with the provisions entitled "other coverage" contained in regulation and the provisions entitled "other sources of first-party benefits" contained in regulation. If there is no such insurer and the motor vehicle ~~accident~~ crash occurs in this state, then an applicant who is a qualified person as defined in article fifty-two of this chapter shall institute the claim against motor vehicle ~~accident~~ crash indemnification corporation.

§ 103. The article heading of article 52 of the insurance law is amended to read as follows:

#### ARTICLE 52

#### MOTOR VEHICLE ~~ACCIDENT~~ CRASH INDEMNIFICATION CORPORATION

§ 104. Subsections (f) and (j) of section 5202 of the insurance law are amended to read as follows:

(f) "Corporation" means the "motor vehicle ~~accident~~ crash indemnification corporation".

(j) "Financially irresponsible motorist" means the owner, operator, or other person legally responsible for the operation of an uninsured motor vehicle involved in ~~an accident~~ a crash resulting in personal injury or death who did not have in effect at the time of such ~~accident~~ crash either:

(1) a valid and collectible policy of bodily injury liability and property damage liability insurance or bond with applicable limits at least equal to those specified in section three hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law; or

(2) a certificate of self insurance issued by the department of motor vehicles pursuant to section three hundred sixteen of the vehicle and traffic law; or

(3) who has not otherwise complied with the provisions of section three hundred twelve of the vehicle and traffic law; or

(4) who does not have in effect at the time of such ~~accident~~ crash a valid and collectible policy of bodily injury liability and property damage liability insurance with applicable limits at least equal to those specified in section 25.13 of the parks, recreation and historic preservation law.

1 § 105. Subsection (f) of section 7602 of the insurance law is amended  
2 to read as follows:

3 (f) "Motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash" means either [~~an-accident~~] a  
4 crash occurring within or without this state arising out of the owner-  
5 ship, operation or maintenance of a motor vehicle which is principally  
6 garaged in this state or [~~an-accident~~] a crash occurring within this  
7 state arising out of the ownership, operation or maintenance of a motor  
8 vehicle which is not principally garaged in this state.

9 § 106. Section 301-c of the military law, as added by chapter 489 of  
10 the laws of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

11 [~~Accident~~] Crash prevention course information. The division of mili-  
12 tary and naval affairs shall provide returning servicemen and women who  
13 have returned from a combat theater or combat zone of operations with  
14 information about [~~accident~~] crash prevention courses approved by the  
15 commissioner of motor vehicles pursuant to article twelve-B of the vehi-  
16 cle and traffic law. This information may be provided in written form to  
17 be available at Yellow Ribbon Reintegration programs or any other rein-  
18 tegration programs offered by the division or may be made available  
19 online on the division's website. The division shall also provide a link  
20 to the department of motor vehicles website pages containing information  
21 about the [~~accident~~] crash prevention courses.

22 § 107. Paragraph (e-1) of subdivision 2 of section 65.10 of the penal  
23 law, as added by chapter 571 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as  
24 follows:

25 (e-1) Participate in a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash prevention  
26 course. The court may require such condition where a person has been  
27 convicted of a traffic infraction for a violation of article twenty-six  
28 of the vehicle and traffic law where the commission of such violation  
29 caused the serious physical injury or death of another person. For  
30 purposes of this paragraph, the term "motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash  
31 prevention course" shall mean a motor vehicle [~~accident~~] crash  
32 prevention course approved by the department of motor vehicles pursuant  
33 to article twelve-B of the vehicle and traffic law;

34 § 108. Section 387 of the public authorities law, as added by chapter  
35 700 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read as follows:

36 § 387. Fees for searches and copies of [~~accident~~] crash and [~~accident~~]  
37 crash reconstruction reports. Notwithstanding any other law to the  
38 contrary, the fees for searching the records of the authority for [~~an~~  
39 ~~accident~~] a crash report, for furnishing a copy of [~~an-accident~~] a crash  
40 report, and for furnishing a copy of [~~an-accident~~] a crash recon-  
41 struction report shall not exceed the fees charged by the division of  
42 state police pursuant to section sixty-six-a of the public officers law  
43 and/or by the department of motor vehicles pursuant to section two  
44 hundred two of the vehicle and traffic law, provided, however, that no  
45 fee shall be charged to any public officer, board or body, or volunteer  
46 fire company, for searches or copies of [~~accident~~] crash reports to be  
47 used for a public purpose.

48 § 109. Section 66-a of the public officers law, as amended by chapter  
49 169 of the laws of 1994 and subdivision 3 as added by chapter 179 of the  
50 laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

51 § 66-a. [~~Accident~~] Crash reports kept by police authorities to be open  
52 to the inspection of persons interested. 1. Notwithstanding any incon-  
53 sistent provisions of law, general, special or local, or any limitation  
54 contained in the provision of any city charter, all reports and records  
55 of any [~~accident~~] crash, kept or maintained by the state police or by  
56 the police department or force of any county, city, town, village or

1 other district of the state, shall be open to the inspection of any  
2 person having an interest therein, or of such person's attorney or  
3 agent, even though the state or a municipal corporation or other subdi-  
4 vision thereof may have been involved in the [~~accident~~] crash; except  
5 that the authorities having custody of such reports or records may  
6 prescribe reasonable rules and regulations in regard to the time and  
7 manner of such inspection, and may withhold from inspection any reports  
8 or records the disclosure of which would interfere with the investi-  
9 gation or prosecution by such authorities of a crime involved in or  
10 connected with the [~~accident~~] crash.

11 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of section twenty-three hundred  
12 seven of the civil practice law and rules, the public officers law, or  
13 any other law to the contrary, the division of state police shall charge  
14 fees for the search and copy of [~~accident~~] crash reports and photo-  
15 graphs. A search fee of fifteen dollars per [~~accident~~] crash report  
16 shall be charged, with no additional fee for a photocopy. An additional  
17 fee of fifteen dollars shall be charged for a certified copy of any  
18 [~~accident~~] crash report. A fee of twenty-five dollars per photograph or  
19 contact sheet shall be charged. The fees for investigative reports  
20 shall be the same as those for [~~accident~~] crash reports.

21 3. Notwithstanding the provisions of section twenty-three hundred  
22 seven of the civil practice law and rules, this chapter, or any other  
23 law to the contrary, the county of Nassau, upon adoption of a local law,  
24 is hereby authorized to require the police department of the county of  
25 Nassau to charge fees for the search and copy of [~~accident~~] crash  
26 reports and photographs. A search fee of ten dollars per [~~accident~~]  
27 crash report shall be charged, with no additional fee for a photocopy.  
28 An additional fee of ten dollars shall be charged for a certified copy  
29 of any [~~accident~~] crash report. A fee of fifteen dollars per photograph  
30 or contact sheet shall be charged. The fees for investigative reports  
31 shall be the same as those for [~~accident~~] crash reports.

32 § 110. Section 89-g of the state finance law, as added by chapter 751  
33 of the laws of 2005, subdivisions 2 and 3 as renumbered by section 2 of  
34 part D of chapter 58 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as follows:

35 § 89-g. [~~Accident~~] Crash prevention course internet, and other tech-  
36 nology pilot program fund. 1. There is hereby established in the joint  
37 custody of the state comptroller and the commissioner of taxation and  
38 finance a special fund to be known as the "[~~accident~~] crash prevention  
39 course internet, and other technology pilot program fund".

40 2. The moneys in the [~~accident~~] crash prevention course internet, and  
41 other technology pilot program fund shall be kept separate and shall not  
42 be commingled with any other moneys in the custody of the commissioner  
43 of taxation and finance and the state comptroller.

44 3. The moneys in such fund shall be expended only for the purposes of  
45 administering and implementing the provisions of article twelve-C of the  
46 vehicle and traffic law by the department of motor vehicles.

47 § 111. Section 217 of the transportation law, as added by chapter 428  
48 of the laws of 1983 and subdivision 5 as amended, subdivision 7 as  
49 added, and subdivision 8 as renumbered by chapter 84 of the laws of  
50 1985, is amended to read as follows:

51 § 217. Powers and duties of the board. The board shall have the  
52 following powers and duties:

53 1. To investigate [~~accidents~~] crashes occurring on or involving public  
54 transportation facilities or systems whether publicly or privately owned  
55 and report on the results of such investigations;

1 2. To establish within the board [~~an accident~~] a crash reporting  
2 procedure and file for the purpose of accurate analysis of public trans-  
3 portation safety and to prepare an annual [~~accident~~] crash report for  
4 the governor and the legislature;

5 3. To review, in connection with the investigation of [~~accidents~~]  
6 crashes, the safety, maintenance and training programs of public trans-  
7 portation facilities or systems whether publicly or privately owned and  
8 recommend the establishment of equipment and safety standards in  
9 connection therewith;

10 4. To adopt, promulgate, amend and rescind suitable rules and regu-  
11 lations to carry out the provisions and purposes of this article or to  
12 enforce any standards established hereunder;

13 5. To hold hearings, issue reports, administer oaths or affirmations,  
14 examine any person under oath or affirmation and to issue subpoenas  
15 requiring the attendance and giving of testimony of witnesses and  
16 require the production of any books, papers, documentary or other  
17 evidence. The powers provided in this subdivision may be delegated by  
18 the board to any member of the board or department employee assigned to  
19 the board. A subpoena issued under this subdivision shall be regulated  
20 by the civil practice law and rules;

21 6. To take or cause to be taken affidavits or depositions within or  
22 without the state;

23 7. To enter upon any property where a public transportation [~~accident~~]  
24 crash has occurred, or where a vehicle, appurtenance or other item  
25 involved in any such [~~accident~~] crash is located, to fulfill the  
26 requirements of article nine-b of this chapter.

27 8. To render each year to the governor and to the legislature a writ-  
28 ten report of its activities.

29 § 112. Wherever the term "accident" appears in the vehicle and traffic  
30 law, such term is hereby changed to "crash".

31 § 113. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however,  
32 that:

33 a. the amendments to article 12-C of the vehicle and traffic law, made  
34 by sections forty-two through forty-seven of this act shall not affect  
35 the repeal of such article and shall be deemed repealed therewith;

36 b. the amendments to paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section  
37 1111-a of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventy-one of  
38 this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed  
39 repealed therewith;

40 c. the amendments to paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (n) of section  
41 1111-b of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventy-two of  
42 this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed  
43 repealed therewith;

44 d. the amendments to paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section  
45 1111-b of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventy-three of  
46 this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed  
47 repealed therewith;

48 e. the amendments to paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section  
49 1111-b of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventy-four of  
50 this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed  
51 repealed therewith;

52 f. the amendments to paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (n) of section  
53 1111-b of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventy-five of  
54 this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed  
55 repealed therewith;

1 g. the amendments to paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section  
2 1111-d of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventy-six of  
3 this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed  
4 repealed therewith;

5 h. the amendments to paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section  
6 1111-d of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventy-seven of  
7 this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed  
8 repealed therewith;

9 i. the amendments to paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section  
10 1111-d of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventy-eight of  
11 this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed  
12 repealed therewith;

13 j. the amendments to paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (m) of section  
14 1111-e of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seventy-nine of  
15 this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be deemed  
16 repealed therewith;

17 k. the amendments to paragraph (g) of subdivision 5 and paragraph (a)  
18 of subdivision 6 of section 396-z of the general business law made by  
19 sections ninety-seven and ninety-eight of this act shall be subject to  
20 the expiration and reversion of such section pursuant to section 4 of  
21 chapter 656 of the laws of 2002, as amended, when upon such date the  
22 provisions of section ninety-nine of this act shall take effect;

23 l. the amendments to subdivision 3 of section 66-a of the public offi-  
24 cers law made by section one hundred nine of this act shall not affect  
25 the repeal of such subdivision and shall be deemed repealed therewith;  
26 and

27 m. the amendments to section 89-g of the state finance law made by  
28 section one hundred-ten of this act shall not affect the repeal of such  
29 section and shall be deemed repealed therewith.