

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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5059--A

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 6, 2017

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Introduced by M. of A. WALTER, FINCH, RAIA, GUNTHER, STEC, LAWRENCE --  
Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. BARCLAY, HAWLEY -- read once and  
referred to the Committee on Local Governments -- recommitted to the  
Committee on Local Governments in accordance with Assembly Rule 3,  
sec. 2 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as  
amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the general municipal law and the education law, in  
relation to requiring the state to fund certain programs mandated for  
municipal corporations and school districts; and to amend the educa-  
tion law, in relation to the effect of mandates on school districts

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Legislative intent. State mandated programs, unlike local  
2 service decisions, place local taxpayers and local officials in the  
3 position of paying for services that they do not control. Increasingly,  
4 however, the state has set local priorities and forced municipal taxing  
5 decisions by mandating services, programs, and standards. As a result,  
6 many local governments and school districts are today in an acutely  
7 difficult fiscal situation.

8 Thus, in order to prevent irresponsible state actions which prevent  
9 localities from making their own decisions, and which force unwanted  
10 local property tax increases, it is necessary to ensure that state  
11 mandates will not be forced on localities and school districts unless  
12 they are adequately funded.

13 § 2. The general municipal law is amended by adding a new section 25  
14 to read as follows:

15 § 25. Funding of mandates. 1. Definitions. As used in this section,  
16 the following terms shall have the following meanings unless the context  
17 shall otherwise require:

18 (a) "Mandate" means:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (i) any state law, rule, or regulation which creates a new program or  
2 requires a higher level of service for an existing program which a  
3 municipal corporation is required to provide; or

4 (ii) any general law which grants a new property tax exemption or  
5 increases an existing property tax exemption which the municipal corpo-  
6 ration is required to provide.

7 (b) "Unfunded mandate" shall mean:

8 (i) any state law, rule, or regulation which creates a new program or  
9 requires a higher level of service for an existing program which a  
10 municipal corporation is required to provide and which results in a net  
11 additional cost to the municipal corporation;

12 (ii) any alteration in funding provided to a municipal corporation for  
13 the purpose of defraying the costs of a program which it is required to  
14 provide, thereby resulting in a net additional cost to the municipal  
15 corporation; or

16 (iii) any general law which grants a new property tax exemption or  
17 increases an existing property tax exemption which the municipal corpo-  
18 ration is required to provide, thereby resulting in a net additional  
19 cost to the municipal corporation.

20 (c) "Net additional cost" means the cost or costs incurred or antic-  
21 ipated to be incurred within a one year period by a local government in  
22 performing or administering a mandate after subtracting therefrom any  
23 revenues received or receivable by the local government on account of  
24 the mandated program or service, including but not limited to:

25 (i) fees charged to the recipients of the mandated program or service;

26 (ii) state or federal aid paid specifically or categorically in  
27 connection with the program or service; and

28 (iii) an offsetting savings resulting from the diminution or elimi-  
29 nation of any other program or service directly attributable to the  
30 performance or administration of the mandated program.

31 2. Funding of municipal corporation mandates. Notwithstanding any  
32 other provision of law, no unfunded mandate shall be enacted which  
33 creates an annual net additional cost to any municipal corporation.

34 3. Exemptions to the funding of municipal corporation mandates  
35 requirement. (a) The state shall not be required to fund any new or  
36 expanded programs if:

37 (i) The mandate is required by a court order or judgment;

38 (ii) The mandate is provided at the option of the local government  
39 under a law, regulation, rule, or order that is permissive rather than  
40 mandatory;

41 (iii) The mandate results from the passage of a home rule message  
42 whereby a local government requests authority to implement the program  
43 or service specified in the statute, and the statute imposes costs only  
44 upon that local government which requests the authority to impose the  
45 program or service;

46 (iv) The mandate is required by, or arises from, an executive order of  
47 the governor exercising his or her emergency powers; or

48 (v) The mandate is required by statute or executive order that imple-  
49 ments a federal law or regulation and results from costs mandated by the  
50 federal government to be borne at the local level, unless the statute or  
51 executive order results in costs which exceed the costs mandated by the  
52 federal government.

53 (b) Each act establishing a mandate shall provide that the effective  
54 date of any such mandate imposed on municipal corporations shall be  
55 consistent with the needs of the state and municipal corporations to

1 plan implementation thereof and consistent with the availability of  
2 required funds.

3 § 3. The education law is amended by adding a new section 1527-a to  
4 read as follows:

5 § 1527-a. Funding of mandates imposed on school districts. 1. Defi-  
6 nitions. As used in this section, the following terms shall have the  
7 following meanings unless the context shall otherwise require:

8 (a) "Mandate" means:

9 (i) any state law, rule, or regulation which creates a new program or  
10 requires a higher level of service for an existing program which a  
11 school district organized either by special laws or pursuant to the  
12 provisions of a general law, is required to provide; or

13 (ii) any general law which grants a new property tax exemption or  
14 increases an existing property tax exemption which any such school  
15 district is required to provide.

16 (b) "Unfunded mandate" shall mean:

17 (i) any state law, rule, or regulation which creates a new program or  
18 requires a higher level of service for an existing program which any  
19 such school district is required to provide and which results in a net  
20 additional cost to such school district;

21 (ii) any alteration in funding provided to any such school district  
22 for the purpose of defraying the costs of a program which it is required  
23 to provide, thereby resulting in a net additional cost to such school  
24 district; or

25 (iii) any general law which grants a new property tax exemption or  
26 increases an existing property tax exemption which any such school  
27 district is required to provide, thereby resulting in a net additional  
28 cost to such school district.

29 (c) "Net additional cost" means the cost or costs incurred or antic-  
30 ipated to be incurred within a one year period by a school district in  
31 performing or administering a mandate after subtracting therefrom any  
32 revenues received or receivable by the school district on account of the  
33 mandated program or service, including but not limited to:

34 (i) fees charged to the recipients of the mandated program or service;

35 (ii) state or federal aid paid specifically or categorically in  
36 connection with the program or service; and

37 (iii) an offsetting savings resulting from the diminution or elimi-  
38 nation of any other program or service directly attributable to the  
39 performance or administration of the mandated program.

40 2. Funding of school district mandates. Notwithstanding any other  
41 provision of law, no unfunded mandate shall be enacted which creates an  
42 annual net additional cost to any school district.

43 3. Exemptions to the funding of school district mandates requirement.

44 (a) The state shall not be required to fund any new or expanded programs  
45 for school districts if:

46 (i) The mandate is required by a court order or judgment;

47 (ii) The mandate is provided at the option of the school district  
48 under a law, regulation, rule, or order that is permissive rather than  
49 mandatory;

50 (iii) The mandate results from the passage of a home rule message  
51 whereby a school district requests authority to implement the program or  
52 service specified in the statute, and the statute imposes costs only  
53 upon that school district which requests the authority to impose the  
54 program or service;

55 (iv) The mandate is required by, or arises from, an executive order of  
56 the governor exercising his or her emergency powers; or

1 (v) The mandate is required by statute or executive order that imple-  
2 ments a federal law or regulation and results from costs mandated by the  
3 federal government to be borne at the local level, unless the statute or  
4 executive order results in costs which exceed the costs mandated by the  
5 federal government.

6 (b) Each act establishing a mandate shall provide that the effective  
7 date of any such mandate imposed on school districts shall be consistent  
8 with the needs of the state and school districts to plan implementation  
9 thereof, and also consistent with the availability of required funds.

10 § 4. The education law is amended by adding a new section 308-a to  
11 read as follows:

12 § 308-a. Special provisions; mandates. 1. As used in this section,  
13 "mandate" means (a) any state law, rule or regulation which creates a  
14 new program or requires a higher level of service for an existing  
15 program which a school district, organized either by special laws or  
16 pursuant to the provisions of a general law, is required to provide, or

17 (b) any general law which grants a new property tax exemption or  
18 increases an existing property tax exemption which any such school  
19 district is required to provide.

20 2. In the event that a mandate which imposes a cost upon a school  
21 district is created after the adoption of a school budget, such mandate  
22 shall not be implemented until the following year for which such school  
23 budget was adopted.

24 3. Notwithstanding subdivision two of this section, such a mandate can  
25 be imposed if:

26 (a) The mandate is provided at the option of the school district under  
27 a law, regulation, rule or order that is permissive rather than mandato-  
28 ry;

29 (b) The mandate is required by, or arises from, an executive order of  
30 the governor exercising his or her emergency powers; or

31 (c) The mandate is required by statute or executive order that imple-  
32 ments a federal law or regulation and results from costs mandated by the  
33 federal government to be borne at the local level, unless the statute or  
34 executive order imposes costs which exceed the costs mandated by the  
35 federal government.

36 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately, provided that:

37 1. sections one through three of this act shall be deemed to have been  
38 in full force and effect on and after April 1, 2019 and shall apply to  
39 any general or special law imposing mandates on municipal corporations  
40 or school districts enacted on or after such effective date; and

41 2. the commissioner of education shall adopt any regulations needed to  
42 implement the provisions of this act on or before July 1, 2020.