AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to establishing a tax on carbon emissions; and to amend the state finance law, in relation to establishing the carbon tax revenue fund

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The tax law is amended by adding a new article 21-B to read as follows:

ARTICLE 21-B
TAX ON CARBON EMISSION

§ 530. Definitions. As used in this article, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

(a) "Carbon-based fuel" means coal, natural gas, petroleum products and any other product used for fuel that contains carbon and emits carbon dioxide when combusted; provided, however, that carbon-based fuel shall not include any product used for fuel that is derived from a resource that is less than one thousand years old in its natural state.

(b) "Distributor" means a person who imports or causes to be imported carbon-based fuel for use, distribution, or sale within the state, or a person who produces, refines, manufactures, or compounds carbon-based fuel within the state for use, distribution, or sale.

(c) "Petroleum products" means propane, gasoline, unleaded gasoline, kerosene, number 2 heating oil, diesel fuel, kerosene base jet fuel, and number 4, number 5 and number 6 residual oil for utility and non-utility uses, and all petroleum derivatives, whether in bond or not, which are

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [−] is old law to be omitted.
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commonly burned to produce heat, power, electricity or motion or which
are commonly processed to produce synthetic gas for burning.
(d) "Retail Customer" means a person who purchases carbon-based fuel
for his or her own consumption.
(e) "Retail Purchase" means a purchase of carbon-based fuel made by a
person for his or her own consumption.
§ 531. Imposition and rate of tax. (a) There is hereby levied and
imposed a tax at a rate of five dollars per ton of carbon in any
carbon-based fuel that is sold to retail customers in the state. The tax
shall increase by at least the rate of annual inflation plus one percent
for the first ten years that this section is in effect, and by at least
the rate of annual inflation thereafter. The department shall calculate
the tax liability associated with any retail purchase by multiplying the
rate designated in this section by the total amount of carbon in each
carbon-based fuel sold to retail consumers in the state. For the purpose
of calculating the tax, the department of environmental conservation
shall determine the percentage of carbon in each carbon-based fuel and
report those percentages to the department.
(b) A distributor shall pay to the commissioner an excise tax per
gallon determined by the department pursuant to subdivision (a) of this
section upon each gallon of carbon-based fuel sold by such distributor
in the state during the calendar month covered by the return required
pursuant to subdivision (c) of this section. The tax imposed under this
section shall be collected by the distributor upon completion of any
sale or delivery of fuel.
(c) Every distributor that makes sales subject to the tax imposed by
this section shall, on or before the twentieth day of each month, file
with the commissioner a return on forms to be prescribed by the commis-
sioner, showing its receipts from the retail sale of carbon-based fuel
during the preceding calendar month and the amount of tax due thereon.
Such returns shall contain such further information as the commissioner
may require. Every distributor required to file a return under this
section shall, at the time of filing such return, pay to the commiss-
er the total amount of tax due on its retail sales of carbon-based fuel
for the period covered by such return. If a return is not filed when
due, the tax shall be due on the day on which the return is required to
be filed.
§ 532. Exemptions. The following shall be exempt from the tax imposed
by section five hundred thirty-one of this article:
(a) carbon-based fuel sold to the United States government, its subdi-
visions, or under any other circumstances in which the state is without
power to impose the tax; and
(b) carbon-based fuel sold by a distributor that has already been
subjected to the tax imposed by section five hundred thirty-one of this
article, if the sales invoice clearly indicates the amount of fuel that
has already been subjected to the tax.
§ 533. Penalties and interest. (a) A distributor who fails to file a
return or to pay any tax within the time required by or pursuant to this
article (determined with regard to any extension of time for filing or
paying) shall be subject to a penalty of ten per centum of the amount of
tax determined to be due as provided in this article plus one per centum
of such amount for each month or fraction thereof during which such
failure continues after the expiration of the first month after such
statement was required to be filed or such tax became due, not exceeding
thirty per centum in the aggregate.
(b) If any amount of tax is not paid on or before the last date
prescribed in this article for payment, interest on such amount at the
underpayment rate set by the commissioner of taxation and finance pursu-
ant to subdivision twenty-sixth of section one hundred seventy-one of
this chapter shall be paid for the period from such last date to the
date paid, whether or not any extension of time for payment was granted.
Interest under this subsection shall not be paid if the amount thereof
is less than one dollar.

§ 534. Deposit and disposition of revenue. All taxes, interest, and
penalties collected or received by the commissioner of taxation and
finance under the taxes imposed by this article shall be deposited in
the carbon tax revenue fund and disposed of pursuant to section ninety-
nine-aa of the state finance law.

§ 2. The state finance law is amended by adding a new section 99-aa to
read as follows:

§ 99-aa. Carbon tax revenue fund. 1. There is hereby established in
the joint custody of the state comptroller and commissioner of taxation
and finance a fund to be known as the "carbon tax revenue fund".
2. Such account shall consist of revenues from all taxes, interest,
and penalties imposed by article twenty-one-B of the tax law.
3. On or before the first day of February each year, the comptroller
shall certify to the governor, temporary president of the senate, speak-
er of the assembly, chair of the senate finance committee and chair of
the assembly ways and means committee, the amount of money deposited in
the carbon tax revenue fund during the preceding calendar year as the
result of revenue derived pursuant to article twenty-one-B of the tax
law.
4. Moneys of the fund may be invested by the state comptroller and
income from such investments shall be credited to the fund.
5. Moneys of the fund shall be appropriated by the legislature and
paid out pursuant to the terms of such appropriation.

§ 3. Paragraph a of subdivision 26th of section 171 of the tax law, as
amended by section 1 of subpart D of part V-1 of chapter 57 of the laws
of 2009, is amended to read as follows:
a. Set the overpayment and underpayment rates of interest for purposes
of articles twelve-A, eighteen, twenty [and] twenty-one-B and
twenty-one-B of this chapter. Such rates shall be the overpayment and
underpayment rates of interest set pursuant to subsection (e) of section
one thousand ninety-six of this chapter, but the underpayment rate shall
not be less than seven and one-half percent per annum. Any such rates
set by such commissioner shall apply to taxes, or any portion thereof,
which remain or become due or overpaid (other than overpayments under
such article twenty and not including reimbursements, if any, under any
of such articles) on or after the date on which such rates become effec-
tive and shall apply only with respect to interest computed or comput-
able for periods or portions of periods occurring in the period during
which such rates are in effect. In computing the amount of any interest
required to be paid under such articles by such commissioner or by the
taxpayer, or any other amount determined by reference to such amount of
interest, such interest and such amount shall be compounded daily.

§ 4. This act shall take effect on the one hundred twentieth day after
it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amend-
ment and/or repeal of any rules or regulations necessary for the imple-
mentation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made on
or before such date.