

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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11243

## IN ASSEMBLY

June 17, 2018

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Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. Pretlow) --  
read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, the public officers law, the general municipal law and the state finance law, in relation to establishing the adjudication process and owner liability for failure of an operator to comply with traffic-control indications and establishing a traffic and parking violations agency in the county of Westchester; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of  
2 section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of  
3 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
5 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
6 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
7 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
8 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
9 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
10 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
11 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
12 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
13 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
14 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
15 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
16 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
17 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
18 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
20 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
21 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
22 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
23 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 section[~~7~~]; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
3 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter[~~7~~]; or (v)  
4 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of  
6 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant  
7 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
8 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
9 eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of  
11 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the  
12 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
13 application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic  
14 and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the  
15 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
16 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the  
17 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-  
18 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the  
19 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
20 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
21 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
22 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
23 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
24 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
25 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
26 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
27 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
28 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
29 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

30 § 1-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
31 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of  
32 2015, is amended to read as follows:

33 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
34 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
35 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
36 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
37 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
38 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
39 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
40 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
41 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
42 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
43 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
44 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
45 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
46 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
48 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
49 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
50 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
51 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
52 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
53 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the regis-  
54 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
55 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
56 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was

liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 1-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of subdivision

1 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner  
2 or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application  
3 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative  
4 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
5 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or  
6 she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
7 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
8 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
9 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same  
10 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other  
11 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-  
12 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade  
13 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-  
14 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
15 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
16 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
17 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
18 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

19 § 1-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
20 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
21 2015, is amended to read as follows:

22 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
23 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
24 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
25 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
26 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
27 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
28 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
29 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
30 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
31 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
32 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
33 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
34 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
35 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a  
36 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
37 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
39 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
40 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
41 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
42 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or  
43 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a  
47 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
48 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-  
49 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the  
50 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
51 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
52 tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regulations of said  
53 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is  
54 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
55 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
56 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal

1 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
2 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
3 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
4 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
5 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
6 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
7 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
8 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
9 entry of a final decision.

10 § 1-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
12 2015, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
14 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
15 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
16 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
17 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
18 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
19 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
20 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
21 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
22 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by  
23 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions  
24 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
25 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
26 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
27 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
28 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
29 hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
30 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was  
31 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
32 ter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
33 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
35 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner  
36 or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application  
37 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative  
38 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
39 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or  
40 she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
41 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
42 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
43 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same  
44 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other  
45 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-  
46 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade  
47 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-  
48 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
49 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
50 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
51 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
52 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

53 § 1-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
54 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
55 2015, is amended to read as follows:



1 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
2 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
3 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
4 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
5 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
6 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
7 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
8 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
9 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
10 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
11 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
12 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
13 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of  
15 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the  
16 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e  
17 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
18 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
19 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a  
20 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
21 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-  
22 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the  
23 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
24 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
25 tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regulations of said  
26 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is  
27 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
28 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
29 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
30 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
31 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
32 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
33 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
34 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
35 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
36 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
37 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
38 entry of a final decision.

39 § 1-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
40 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of  
41 2015, is amended to read as follows:

42 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
43 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
44 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
45 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
46 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
47 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
48 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
49 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
50 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
51 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
52 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
53 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
54 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of  
56 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the

1 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f  
2 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
3 hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent  
4 shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant  
5 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the  
6 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
7 case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules  
8 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
9 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner  
10 may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-  
11 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-  
12 tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in  
13 the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that  
14 such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivi-  
15 sion and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that  
16 such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
17 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
18 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
19 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
20 regulations following entry of a final decision.

21 § 1-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
23 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

24 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
25 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
26 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
27 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
28 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
29 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
30 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
31 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or  
32 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his  
33 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-  
34 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this  
35 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local  
36 authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section elev-  
37 en hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d)  
38 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or  
39 his agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
40 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
41 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
42 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with  
43 the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final  
44 decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the  
45 commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a registration or renewal  
46 application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a  
47 registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle regis-  
48 tered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined  
49 that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this  
50 subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe  
51 that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
52 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
53 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
54 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
55 regulations following entry of a final decision.

1     § 2. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
2     1111-f to read as follows:

3     § 1111-f. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with  
4     traffic-control indications. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision  
5     of law, the county of Westchester is hereby authorized and empowered to  
6     adopt and amend a local law or ordinance establishing a demonstration  
7     program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
8     ure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-control indications in  
9     such county in accordance with the provisions of this section. Such  
10    demonstration program shall empower such county to install and operate  
11    traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring devices at no more  
12    than one hundred intersections within and under the jurisdiction of such  
13    county at any one time.

14    2. Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies to  
15    ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs produced by such  
16    traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems shall not  
17    include images that identify the driver, the passengers, or the contents  
18    of the vehicle. Provided, however, that no notice of liability issued  
19    pursuant to this section shall be dismissed solely because a photograph  
20    or photographs allow for the identification of the contents of a vehi-  
21    cle, provided that such county has made a reasonable effort to comply  
22    with the provisions of this paragraph.

23    (b) In any such county which has adopted a local law or ordinance  
24    pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle  
25    shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such  
26    vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express  
27    or implied, in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
28    eleven of this article, and such violation is evidenced by information  
29    obtained from a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring  
30    system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for  
31    a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such  
32    vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision  
33    (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article.

34    (c) For purposes of this section, "owner" shall have the meaning  
35    provided in article two-B of this chapter. For purposes of this section,  
36    "traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system" shall mean a  
37    vehicle sensor installed to work in conjunction with a traffic-control  
38    signal which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more  
39    microphotographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle  
40    at the time it is used or operated in violation of subdivision (d) of  
41    section eleven hundred eleven of this article.

42    (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
43    Westchester county in which the charged violation occurred, or a facsim-  
44    ile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs,  
45    videotape or other recorded images produced by a traffic-control signal  
46    photo violation-monitoring system, shall be prima facie evidence of the  
47    facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape or  
48    other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be available for  
49    inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
50    violation pursuant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this  
51    section.

52    (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
53    eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to a local law or ordi-  
54    nance adopted pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary  
55    penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set  
56    forth in such local law or ordinance. The liability of the owner pursu-



ant to this section shall not exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that such local law or ordinance may provide for an additional penalty not in excess of twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

(f) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

(g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this section. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator number.

3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by Westchester county or by any other entity authorized by such county to prepare and mail such notification of violation.

(h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section shall be by the court having jurisdiction over traffic infractions.

(i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the police department as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of liability for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this section that the vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle be sent by first class mail to the court having jurisdiction.

(j) An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article, provided that he or she sends to the court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such contract document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation, with the name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the court of the date and time of such violation, together with the other information contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to send such information within such thirty-seven day time period shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section. Where the lessor complies with the

1 provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of  
2 such violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for  
3 purposes of this section, shall be subject to liability for the  
4 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
5 article pursuant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability  
6 pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

7 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
8 section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this section  
9 was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the violation, the  
10 owner may maintain an action for indemnification against the operator.

11 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
12 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
13 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
14 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to obey a  
15 traffic-control indication. For purposes of this subdivision there shall  
16 be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was operating such  
17 vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed  
18 to obey a traffic-control indication.

19 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
20 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (d) of  
21 section eleven hundred eleven of this article.

22 (m) When a county has established a demonstration program pursuant to  
23 this section, all fines and penalties collected under such program shall  
24 be made to the county commissioner of finance within the first ten days  
25 of the month following collection.

26 (n) In any such county which adopts a demonstration program pursuant  
27 to subdivision (a) of this section, such county shall submit an annual  
28 report on the results of the use of a traffic-control signal photo  
29 violation-monitoring system to the governor, the temporary president of  
30 the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before June first, two  
31 thousand nineteen and on the same date in each succeeding year in which  
32 the demonstration program is operable. Such report shall include, but  
33 not be limited to:

34 1. a description of the locations where traffic-control signal photo  
35 violation-monitoring systems were used;

36 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
37 intersections where a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring  
38 system is used for the year preceding the installation of such system,  
39 to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor  
40 vehicles of this state;

41 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
42 intersections where a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring  
43 system is used, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
44 department of motor vehicles of this state;

45 4. the number of violations recorded at each intersection where a  
46 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system is used and in  
47 the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

48 5. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
49 recorded by such systems;

50 6. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after first  
51 notice of liability;

52 7. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-  
53 cations including breakdowns of disposition made for violations recorded  
54 by such systems;

55 8. the total amount of revenue realized by such county from such adju-  
56 dications;

1 9. expenses incurred by such county in connection with the program;  
2 and

3 10. quality of the adjudication process and its results.

4 (o) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivi-  
5 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to  
6 a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section that such  
7 traffic-control indications were malfunctioning at the time of the  
8 alleged violation.

9 § 3. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
10 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
11 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

12 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
13 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
14 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
15 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
16 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
17 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
18 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
19 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
21 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
22 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
23 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
24 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
25 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
26 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
27 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
28 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
29 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
30 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
32 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
33 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
34 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of  
35 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
36 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
37 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
38 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
39 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
40 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chap-  
41 ter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory  
42 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
43 accordance with the following schedule:

44 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
45 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
46 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
47 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
48 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
49 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
50 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
51 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
52 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
53 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
54 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
55 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
56 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of

1 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
2 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
3 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
4 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability  
5 of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
6 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
7 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
8 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
9 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
10 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
11 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
12 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
13 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
15 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
16 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
17 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
18 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
19 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
21 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
22 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim  
24 assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge,  
25 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount  
26 of fifty-five dollars.

27 § 3-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
28 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
29 amended to read as follows:

30 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
31 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
32 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
33 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
34 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
35 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
36 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
37 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
39 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
40 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
41 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
42 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
43 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
44 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
45 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
46 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
47 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
48 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
49 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
50 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
51 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
52 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
53 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
54 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
55 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
56 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for

1 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
2 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chap-  
3 ter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any  
4 sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-five  
5 dollars.

6 § 3-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
7 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
8 amended to read as follows:

9 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
10 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
11 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
12 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
13 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
15 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
16 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
17 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
18 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
19 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
20 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
21 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
22 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
23 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
24 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
25 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
26 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
27 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
28 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
29 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
30 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chap-  
31 ter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any  
32 sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen  
33 dollars.

34 § 3-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
35 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
36 amended to read as follows:

37 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
38 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
39 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
40 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
41 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
42 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
43 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
44 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
45 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
46 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
47 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
48 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
49 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
51 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
52 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
53 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
54 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
55 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there



1 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
2 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

3 § 3-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
4 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
5 amended to read as follows:

6 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
7 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
8 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
9 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
10 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
11 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
12 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
13 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than  
14 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
15 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
16 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
17 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
18 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
19 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
20 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
21 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
22 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
23 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
24 the amount of seventeen dollars.

25 § 3-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
26 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
27 amended to read as follows:

28 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
29 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
30 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
31 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
32 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
33 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
34 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
35 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
36 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
37 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
38 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
39 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
40 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
41 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
42 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
43 the amount of seventeen dollars.

44 § 3-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
45 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
46 amended to read as follows:

47 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
48 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
49 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
50 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
51 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
52 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
53 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
55 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
56 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
2 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
3 the amount of seventeen dollars.

4 § 3-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
5 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
6 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

7 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
8 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
9 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
10 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
11 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
12 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
13 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
14 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
15 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
16 the amount of seventeen dollars.

17 § 4. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and  
18 traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
19 2015, is amended to read as follows:

20 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
21 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
22 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
23 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
24 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
25 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
26 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
27 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
28 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
29 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
30 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
31 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
32 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this  
33 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
34 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
35 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-  
36 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
37 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
38 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
39 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
40 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
41 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an  
42 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
43 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
44 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
45 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
46 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine  
47 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
48 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
49 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any  
50 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
51 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

52 § 4-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
53 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws  
54 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

55 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
56 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a

conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 4-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other

1 surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

2 § 4-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
3 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws  
4 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

5  
6 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
7 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
8 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant  
9 to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic  
10 infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
11 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
12 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
13 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
14 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
15 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter  
16 or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
17 or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter  
18 or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this  
19 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
20 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
21 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
22 eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
23 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section  
24 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
25 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
26 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
27 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
28 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

29 § 4-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
30 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws  
31 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

32 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
33 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
34 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant  
35 to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic  
36 infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
37 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
38 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
39 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
40 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
41 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter  
42 or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
43 or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter  
44 or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this  
45 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
46 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand  
47 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
48 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
49 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
50 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
51 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

52 § 4-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
53 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws  
54 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

55 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
56 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a

conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 4-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 5. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

(p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred eleven-f of the vehicle and traffic law.

§ 6. Section 370 of the general municipal law is amended by adding a new subdivision 6 to read as follows:

6. There shall be a department of the Westchester county government known as the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency, which shall operate under the direction and control of the county executive.

§ 7. Subdivision 1 of section 370-a of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2012, is amended to read as follows:

1. "Traffic and parking violations agency" shall mean a department of the Nassau county government established pursuant to subdivision two of section three hundred seventy of this article or a department in the Suffolk county government established pursuant to subdivision three of



1 such section or a department in the Westchester county government estab-  
2 lished pursuant to subdivision six of such section to administer and  
3 dispose of traffic and parking infractions.

4 § 7-a. Subdivision 2 of section 370-a of the general municipal law, as  
5 amended by section 5 of part CC of chapter 58 of the laws of 2015, is  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 2. "Traffic prosecutor" shall mean an attorney duly admitted to prac-  
8 tice law in the state of New York who, having been appointed and either  
9 hired or retained pursuant to section three hundred seventy-four of this  
10 article, has the responsibility of prosecuting any traffic and parking  
11 infractions returnable before the Nassau county district court or the  
12 Suffolk county district court or the city, town and village courts with-  
13 in the county of Westchester or any traffic infractions returnable  
14 before the Buffalo city court pursuant to the jurisdictional limitations  
15 of section three hundred seventy-one of this article.

16 § 8. Subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 371 of the general municipal law,  
17 as amended by chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, are amended to read as  
18 follows:

19 2. The Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-  
20 lished, may be authorized to assist the Nassau county district court,  
21 and the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-  
22 lished, may be authorized to assist the Suffolk county district court,  
23 and the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency, as  
24 established, may be authorized to assist the city, town and village  
25 courts in Westchester county, in the disposition and administration of  
26 infractions of traffic and parking laws, ordinances, rules and regu-  
27 lations and the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
28 section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accord-  
29 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-f of such law and the liability of owners for violations of  
31 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
32 of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eighty-c of such law, except that such agencies shall not have jurisdic-  
34 tion over (a) the traffic infraction defined under subdivision one of  
35 section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (b)  
36 the traffic infraction defined under subdivision five of section eleven  
37 hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (c) the violation  
38 defined under paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f of  
39 the transportation law and the violation defined under clause (b) of  
40 subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one  
41 hundred forty of the transportation law; (d) the traffic infraction  
42 defined under section three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and  
43 traffic law and the traffic infraction defined under subdivision (g) of  
44 section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law; (e) any  
45 misdemeanor or felony; ~~or~~ (f) any offense that is part of the same  
46 criminal transaction, as that term is defined in subdivision two of  
47 section 40.10 of the criminal procedure law, as a violation of subdivi-  
48 sion one of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic  
49 law, a violation of subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-  
50 two of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of paragraph (b) of  
51 subdivision four of section fourteen-f of the transportation law, a  
52 violation of clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivi-  
53 sion two of section one hundred forty of the transportation law, a  
54 violation of section three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and  
55 traffic law, a violation of subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred  
56 eighty of the vehicle and traffic law or any misdemeanor or felony; or

(g) with respect to the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency, any traffic violation returnable to a court for which a traffic violations bureau has been established pursuant to subdivision one of this section, any parking violation returnable to a court for which a parking violations bureau has been established pursuant to article two-B of the vehicle and traffic law, any liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b, section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e of the vehicle and traffic law, or any traffic or parking violation returnable to a court of a city, town or village which has elected pursuant to the enactment of a local law, ordinance or resolution to not authorize the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency to assist the court of such city, town or village in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic and parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations.

3. A person charged with an infraction which shall be disposed of by either a traffic violations bureau, the Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, or the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency, or the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency may be permitted to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, in Nassau county at the traffic and parking violations agency and in Suffolk county at the traffic and parking violations agency and in Westchester county at the traffic and parking violations agency, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance or local law creating the bureau or agency, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, or admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau or agency to enter such a plea or admission and accept payment of said fine. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau or agency shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau or agency may cause a complaint to be entered against him forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his arrest and appearance before the court, such summons to be predicated upon the personal service of said summons upon the person charged with the infraction. Any person who shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic violations bureau or agency, but must appear in court at a time specified by the bureau or agency. Such bureau or agency shall not be authorized to deprive a person of his right to counsel or to prevent him from exercising his right to appear in court to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

§ 8-a. Subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2012, are amended to read as follows:

2. The Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, as established, may be authorized to assist the Nassau county district court, and the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency, as established, may be authorized to assist the Suffolk county district court, and the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency, as established, may be authorized to assist the city, town and village courts in Westchester county, in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic and parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations and the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law, except that such agencies shall not have jurisdiction over (a) the traffic infraction defined under subdivision one of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (b) the traffic infraction defined under subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (c) the violation defined under paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f of the transportation law and the violation defined under clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the transportation law; (d) the traffic infraction defined under section three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law and the traffic infraction defined under subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law; (e) any misdemeanor or felony; ~~[ex]~~ (f) any offense that is part of the same criminal transaction, as that term is defined in subdivision two of section 40.10 of the criminal procedure law, as a violation of subdivision one of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f of the transportation law, a violation of clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the transportation law, a violation of section three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law or any misdemeanor or felony; or (g) with respect to the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency, any traffic violation returnable to a court for which a traffic violations bureau has been established pursuant to subdivision one of this section, any parking violation returnable to a court for which a parking violations bureau has been established pursuant to article two-B of the vehicle and traffic law, any liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b, section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e of the vehicle and traffic law, or any traffic or parking violation returnable to a court of a city, town or village which has elected pursuant to the enactment of a local law, ordinance or resolution to not authorize the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency to assist the court of such city, town or village in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic and parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations.

3. A person charged with an infraction which shall be disposed of by either a traffic violations bureau, the Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, or the Suffolk county traffic and parking

violations agency, or the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency may be permitted to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, in Nassau county at the traffic and parking violations agency and in Suffolk county at the traffic and parking violations agency and in Westchester county at the traffic and parking violations agency, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance or local law creating the bureau or agency, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau or agency to enter such a plea or admission and accept payment of said fine. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau or agency shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau or agency may cause a complaint to be entered against him forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his arrest and appearance before the court, such summons to be predicated upon the personal service of said summons upon the person charged with the infraction. Any person who shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic violations bureau or agency, but must appear in court at a time specified by the bureau or agency. Such bureau or agency shall not be authorized to deprive a person of his right to counsel or to prevent him from exercising his right to appear in court to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

§ 8-b. Subdivision 4 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2012, is amended to read as follows:

4. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of law, fines, penalties and forfeitures collected by the Nassau county or Suffolk county or Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency shall be distributed as provided in section eighteen hundred three of the vehicle and traffic law. All fines, penalties and forfeitures for violations adjudicated by the Nassau county or Suffolk county or Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency pursuant to subdivision two of this section, with the exception of parking violations, and except as provided in subdivision three of section ninety-nine-a of the state finance law, shall be paid by such agencies to the state comptroller within the first ten days of the month following collection. Each such payment shall be accompanied by a true and complete report in such form and detail as the comptroller shall prescribe.

§ 8-c. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by section 12-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the

1 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
2 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
3 eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections sixteen of  
4 chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
5 nine which amended this section or section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
6 such law or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such law or section eleven  
7 hundred eleven-f of such law, by permitting a person charged with an  
8 offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a speci-  
9 fied time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by  
10 written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordi-  
11 nance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing,  
12 waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting  
13 liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of section  
14 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may  
15 be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a  
16 plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the  
17 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed  
18 complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the  
19 violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
20 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a  
21 receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation  
22 does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time,  
23 the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her  
24 forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appear-  
25 ance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the  
26 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in  
27 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of  
28 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be  
29 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic  
30 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the  
31 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to  
32 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her  
33 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,  
34 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-  
35 nance, rule or regulation.

36 § 8-d. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by section  
37 12-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

38 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
39 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
40 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
41 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
42 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
43 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
44 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
45 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e or section  
46 eleven hundred eleven-f of the vehicle and traffic law, by permitting a  
47 person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to  
48 answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau,  
49 either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be  
50 prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed  
51 fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the  
52 charge or admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivi-  
53 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic  
54 law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the  
55 bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court.  
56 Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau



1 shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or of the  
2 liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivi-  
3 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law  
4 shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a  
5 traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a  
6 designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered  
7 against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her  
8 arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been,  
9 within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking  
10 violations in excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the  
11 court, or of three or more violations other than parking violations,  
12 shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at  
13 the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time speci-  
14 fied by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be author-  
15 ized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent  
16 him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer  
17 to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law,  
18 ordinance, rule or regulation.

19 § 8-e. Section 371 of the general municipal, as amended by section  
20 12-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

21 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
22 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
23 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
24 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
25 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
26 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
27 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
28 eleven hundred eleven-e or section eleven hundred eleven-f of the vehi-  
29 cle and traffic law, by permitting a person charged with an offense  
30 within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a specified  
31 time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by written  
32 power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance  
33 creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiv-  
34 ing a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting  
35 liability as an owner for violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
36 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and  
37 authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or  
38 admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed  
39 fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satis-  
40 faction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner  
41 liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
42 eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so  
43 states. If a person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as  
44 hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall  
45 cause a complaint to be entered against him or her forthwith and a  
46 warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appearance before the  
47 court. Any person who shall have been, within the preceding twelve  
48 months, guilty of a number of parking violations in excess of such maxi-  
49 mum number as may be designated by the court, or of three or more  
50 violations other than parking violations, shall not be permitted to  
51 appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic violations  
52 bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the bureau. Such  
53 traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to deprive a person of  
54 his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her from exercising his  
55 or her right to appear in court to answer to, explain, or defend any  
56 charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

1 § 8-f. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter  
2 802 of the laws of 1949, is amended to read as follows:

3 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
4 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
5 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
6 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
7 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
8 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
9 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
10 eleven hundred eleven-f of the vehicle and traffic law, by permitting a  
11 person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to  
12 answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau,  
13 either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be  
14 prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed  
15 fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the  
16 charge or admitting liability as an owner for violation of subdivision  
17 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
18 the case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to  
19 make such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance  
20 of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be  
21 deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and  
22 the violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
23 section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be  
24 given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic  
25 violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a desig-  
26 nated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him  
27 or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and  
28 appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the  
29 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in  
30 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of  
31 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be  
32 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic  
33 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the  
34 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to  
35 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her  
36 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,  
37 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-  
38 nance, rule or regulation.

39 § 9. Section 374 of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter  
40 388 of the laws 2012, is amended to read as follows:

41 § 374. Traffic prosecutor selection and oversight. (a) The executive  
42 director of the Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, and  
43 the executive director of the Suffolk county traffic and parking  
44 violations agency, and the executive director of the Westchester county  
45 traffic and parking violations agency appointed pursuant to subdivision  
46 (b) of this section, shall select and may contract with or hire one or  
47 more persons who are attorneys, duly admitted to the practice of law in  
48 New York state for the prosecution of any traffic and parking infrac-  
49 tion, except those described in paragraphs (a), (b), (c), (d), (e) and  
50 (f) of subdivision two of section three hundred seventy-one of this  
51 article, to be heard, tried or otherwise disposed of by the district  
52 court of Nassau county in the case of an attorney selected by the Nassau  
53 county executive director, or by the district court of Suffolk county,  
54 in the case of an attorney selected by the Suffolk county executive  
55 director or by a city, town or village court in Westchester county, in  
56 the case of an attorney selected by the Westchester county executive

1 director. Such persons shall be known as "traffic prosecutors", as that  
2 term is defined in section three hundred seventy-a of this article.  
3 Traffic prosecutors shall have the same power as a district attorney  
4 would otherwise have in the prosecution of any traffic or parking  
5 infraction which may, pursuant to the jurisdictional provisions of  
6 section three hundred seventy-one of this article, be prosecuted before  
7 the district court of Nassau county or the district court of Suffolk  
8 county, if the traffic violation occurred in Suffolk county or a city,  
9 town or village court in Westchester county, if the traffic violation  
10 occurred in Westchester county. The executive director shall give  
11 active consideration to requiring that such traffic prosecutors serve on  
12 a full-time basis. Traffic prosecutors are prohibited from appearing in  
13 any capacity other than as a traffic prosecutor in any part of the  
14 Nassau county district court or the Suffolk county district court, if  
15 the traffic violation occurred in Suffolk county, or in any city, town  
16 or village court in Westchester county if the traffic violation occurred  
17 in Westchester county, on any matter relating to traffic or parking  
18 violations and are further prohibited from appearing in any capacity  
19 other than as a traffic prosecutor in any other court or administrative  
20 tribunal on any matter relating to traffic or parking violations.

21 (b) The county executive of the county of Nassau shall appoint a  
22 person to serve as the executive director of the Nassau county traffic  
23 and parking violations agency subject to the confirmation of the county  
24 legislature of the county of Nassau. The county executive of the county  
25 of Suffolk shall appoint a person to serve as the executive director of  
26 the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency subject to the  
27 confirmation of the county legislature of the county of Suffolk. The  
28 county executive of the county of Westchester shall appoint a person to  
29 serve as the executive director of the Westchester county traffic and  
30 parking violations agency subject to the confirmation of the county  
31 legislature of the county of Westchester. The executive director shall  
32 be responsible for the oversight and administration of the agency. The  
33 executive director of Nassau county is prohibited from appearing in any  
34 capacity in any part of the Nassau county district court and the execu-  
35 tive director of Suffolk county is prohibited from appearing in any  
36 capacity in any part of the Suffolk county district court on any matter  
37 relating to traffic or parking violations and the executive director of  
38 Westchester county is prohibited from appearing in any capacity in any  
39 part of the city, town or village courts in Westchester county on any  
40 matter relating to traffic or parking violations and is further prohib-  
41 ited from appearing in any capacity in any other court or administrative  
42 tribunal on any matter relating to traffic or parking violations.

43 (c) It shall be a misdemeanor for the executive director, any traffic  
44 prosecutor or any judicial hearing officer assigned to hear traffic or  
45 parking violations cases pursuant to section one thousand six hundred  
46 ninety of the vehicle and traffic law to establish any quota of traffic  
47 violation convictions which must be obtained by any traffic prosecutor  
48 or judicial hearing officer. Nothing contained herein shall prohibit the  
49 taking of any job action against a traffic prosecutor or judicial hear-  
50 ing officer for failure to satisfactorily perform such prosecutor's or  
51 officer's job assignment except that the employment productivity of such  
52 prosecutor or officer shall not be measured by the attainment or nonat-  
53 tainment of any conviction quota. For the purposes of this section a  
54 conviction quota shall mean a specific number of convictions which must  
55 be obtained within a specific time period.

(d) The legislature of the county of Nassau may appropriate those monies which, in the legislature's sole discretion, are necessary for the compensation of those persons selected to serve as executive director and traffic prosecutors and to cover all other expenses associated with the administration of the Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency.

(e) The legislature of the county of Suffolk may appropriate those monies which, in the legislature's sole discretion, are necessary for the compensation of those persons selected to serve as executive director and traffic prosecutors and to cover all other expenses associated with the administration of the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency.

(f) The legislature of the county of Westchester may appropriate those monies which, in the legislature's sole discretion, are necessary for the compensation of those persons selected to serve as executive director and traffic prosecutors and to cover all other expenses associated with the administration of the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency.

§ 10. The article heading of article 44-A of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 157 of the laws of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

AUTHORITY OF THE NASSAU AND SUFFOLK COUNTY DISTRICT COURT AND BUFFALO CITY COURT AND ROCHESTER CITY COURT AND WESTCHESTER COUNTY, CITY, TOWN AND VILLAGE COURT JUDICIAL HEARING OFFICERS

§ 11. The section heading and subdivisions 1 and 4 of section 1690 of the vehicle and traffic law, the section heading as amended by chapter 157 of the laws of 2017 and subdivisions 1 and 4 as amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2012, are amended to read as follows:

Authority of the Nassau county and Suffolk county district court judicial hearing officers and the Westchester county judicial hearing officers and the city of Buffalo judicial hearing officers and the city of Rochester judicial hearing officers. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, where the trial of a traffic or parking infraction is authorized or required to be tried before the Nassau county district court or Suffolk county district court or a city, town or village court in Westchester county, and such traffic and parking infraction does not constitute a misdemeanor, felony, violation of subdivision one of section eleven hundred ninety-two, subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two, section three hundred ninety-seven-a, or subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or a violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f or clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the transportation law, or any offense that is part of the same criminal transaction, as that term is defined in subdivision two of section 40.10 of the criminal procedure law, as such a misdemeanor, felony, violation of subdivision one of section eleven hundred ninety-two, subdivision two of section eleven hundred ninety-two, section three hundred ninety-seven-a or subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or a violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f or clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of paragraph d of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the transportation law, or with respect to the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency, any traffic violation returnable to a court for which a traffic violations bureau has been established pursuant to subdivision one of section three hundred seventy-one of the general municipal law, any parking violation returnable to a court for

1 which a parking violations bureau has been established pursuant to arti-  
2 cle two-B of this chapter, any liability of owners for violations of  
3 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b, section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or any  
6 traffic or parking violation returnable to a court of a city, town or  
7 village which has elected pursuant to the enactment of a local law,  
8 ordinance or resolution to not authorize the Westchester county traffic  
9 and parking violations agency to assist the court of such city, town or  
10 village in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic  
11 and parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations, the administrative  
12 judge of the county in which the trial court is located, may assign  
13 judicial hearing officers to conduct such a trial. Such judicial hearing  
14 officers shall be village court justices or retired judges either of  
15 which shall have at least two years of experience conducting trials of  
16 traffic and parking violations cases and shall be admitted to practice  
17 law in this state. Where such assignment is made, the judicial hearing  
18 officer shall entertain the case in the same manner as a court and  
19 shall:

- 20 (a) determine all questions of law;
- 21 (b) act as the exclusive trier of all issues of fact;
- 22 (c) render a verdict;
- 23 (d) impose sentence; or
- 24 (e) dispose of the case in any manner provided by law.

25 4. Judicial hearing officers are prohibited from appearing in any  
26 capacity other than as a judicial hearing officer in any part of the  
27 Nassau county or Suffolk county district court or a city, town or  
28 village court in Westchester county on any matter relating to traffic or  
29 parking violations and are further prohibited from appearing in any  
30 capacity other than as a judicial hearing officer in any other court or  
31 administrative tribunal on any matter relating to traffic or parking  
32 violations.

33 § 12. Subdivision 5 of section 350.20 of the criminal procedure law,  
34 as amended by chapter 157 of the laws of 2017, is amended to read as  
35 follows:

36 5. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this section,  
37 for all proceedings before the district court of Nassau county the  
38 administrative judge of Nassau county may, and for all proceedings  
39 before the district court of Suffolk county, the administrative judge of  
40 Suffolk county may, and for all proceedings before a city, town or  
41 village court in Westchester county the administrative judge of West-  
42 chester county may, without the consent of the parties, assign matters  
43 involving traffic and parking infractions except those described in  
44 paragraphs (a), (b), (c), (d), (e) and (f) of subdivision two of section  
45 three hundred seventy-one of the general municipal law and except, with  
46 respect to the Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency,  
47 those which are any traffic violation returnable to a court for which a  
48 traffic violations bureau has been established pursuant to subdivision  
49 one of section three hundred seventy-one of the general municipal law,  
50 any parking violation returnable to a court for which a parking  
51 violations bureau has been established pursuant to article two-B of the  
52 vehicle and traffic law, any liability of owners for violations of  
53 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
54 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b, section  
55 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e of the vehi-  
56 cle and traffic law, or any traffic or parking violation returnable to a



1 court of a city, town or village which has elected pursuant to the  
2 enactment of a local law, ordinance or resolution to not authorize the  
3 Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency to assist the  
4 court of such city, town or village in the disposition and adminis-  
5 tration of infractions of traffic and parking laws, ordinances, rules  
6 and regulations to a judicial hearing officer in accordance with the  
7 provisions of section sixteen hundred ninety of the vehicle and traffic  
8 law and for all proceedings before the Buffalo city court the adminis-  
9 trative judge of the eighth judicial district may, without the consent  
10 of the parties, assign matters involving traffic infractions except  
11 those described in paragraphs (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and (g) of  
12 subdivision two-a of section three hundred seventy-one of the general  
13 municipal law to a judicial hearing officer in accordance with the  
14 provisions of section sixteen hundred ninety of the vehicle and traffic  
15 law and for all proceedings before the Rochester city court the adminis-  
16 trative judge of the seventh judicial district may, without the consent  
17 of the parties, assign matters involving traffic infractions except  
18 those described in paragraphs (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and (g) of  
19 subdivision two-b of section three hundred seventy-one of the general  
20 municipal law to a judicial hearing officer in accordance with the  
21 provisions of section sixteen hundred ninety of the vehicle and traffic  
22 law.

23 § 13. Subdivision 3 of section 99-a of the state finance law, as  
24 amended by section 4 of part I of chapter 58 of the laws of 2018, is  
25 amended to read as follows:

26 3. The comptroller is hereby authorized to implement alternative  
27 procedures, including guidelines in conjunction therewith, relating to  
28 the remittance of fines, penalties, forfeitures and other moneys by town  
29 and village justice courts, and by the Nassau and Suffolk and Westches-  
30 ter counties traffic and parking violations agencies, and by the city of  
31 Buffalo traffic violations agency, and by the city of Rochester traffic  
32 violations agency, to the justice court fund and for the distribution of  
33 such moneys by the justice court fund. Notwithstanding any law to the  
34 contrary, the alternative procedures utilized may include:

35 a. electronic funds transfer;

36 b. remittance of funds by the justice court to the chief fiscal office  
37 of the town or village, or, in the case of the Nassau and Suffolk and  
38 Westchester counties traffic and parking violations agencies, to the  
39 county treasurer, or, in the case of the Buffalo traffic violations  
40 agency, to the city of Buffalo comptroller, or in the case of the  
41 Rochester traffic violations agency, to the city of Rochester treasurer  
42 for distribution in accordance with instructions by the comptroller;  
43 and/or

44 c. monthly, rather than quarterly, distribution of funds.

45 The comptroller may require such reporting and record keeping as he or  
46 she deems necessary to ensure the proper distribution of moneys in  
47 accordance with applicable laws. A justice court or the Nassau and  
48 Suffolk and Westchester counties traffic and parking violations agencies  
49 or the city of Buffalo traffic violations agency or the city of Roches-  
50 ter traffic violations agency may utilize these procedures only when  
51 permitted by the comptroller, and such permission, once given, may  
52 subsequently be withdrawn by the comptroller on due notice.

53 § 13-a. Subdivision 3 of section 99-a of the state finance law, as  
54 amended by chapter 157 of the laws of 2017, is amended to read as  
55 follows:

3. The comptroller is hereby authorized to implement alternative procedures, including guidelines in conjunction therewith, relating to the remittance of fines, penalties, forfeitures and other moneys by town and village justice courts, and by the Nassau and Suffolk and Westchester counties traffic and parking violations agencies, and by the city of Buffalo traffic violations agency, and by the city of Rochester traffic violations agency to the justice court fund and for the distribution of such moneys by the justice court fund. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the alternative procedures utilized may include:

a. electronic funds transfer;

b. remittance of funds by the justice court to the chief fiscal office of the town or village, or, in the case of the Nassau and Suffolk and Westchester counties traffic and parking violations agencies, to the county treasurer, or, in the case of the Buffalo traffic violations agency, to the city of Buffalo comptroller, or in the case of the Rochester traffic violations agency, to the city of Rochester treasurer, for distribution in accordance with instructions by the comptroller; and/or

c. monthly, rather than quarterly, distribution of funds.

The comptroller may require such reporting and record keeping as he or she deems necessary to ensure the proper distribution of moneys in accordance with applicable laws. A justice court or the Nassau and Suffolk and Westchester counties traffic and parking violations agencies or the city of Buffalo traffic violations agency or the city of Rochester traffic violations agency may utilize these procedures only when permitted by the comptroller, and such permission, once given, may subsequently be withdrawn by the comptroller on due notice.

§ 14. Subdivision 2 of section 99-1 of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter 179 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

2. The [~~county~~] counties of Nassau and Westchester shall be entitled to receive the amounts set forth in subdivision one of this section for the services of the Nassau county and Westchester county traffic and parking violations [~~agency~~] agencies and for all services in each case of a parking violation, instituted and triable in such agency, wherein a fine is imposed, a surcharge of ten dollars.

§ 14-a. Subdivision 2 of section 99-1 of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2012, is amended to read as follows:

2. The counties of Nassau and Suffolk and Westchester shall be entitled to receive the amounts set forth in subdivision one of this section for the services of their respective county traffic and parking violations agency.

§ 15. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program established pursuant to section 1111-f of the vehicle and traffic law shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

§ 16. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary no non-judicial employee of any city, town or village court located in the county of Westchester shall suffer a diminution of salary, employment status or rights solely by operation of this act provided that nothing herein shall limit the legal authority of the chief administrator of the courts to supervise the administration and operation of the unified court system.

§ 17. The administrative judge of Westchester county shall issue on an annual basis, beginning eighteen months following the creation of the

1 Westchester county traffic and parking violations agency pursuant to  
2 Westchester county local law, a report detailing the progress, develop-  
3 ment and operations of the traffic and parking violations agency. The  
4 report shall be provided to the governor, the temporary president of the  
5 senate, the speaker of the assembly, the Westchester county executive,  
6 the legislature of the county of Westchester, the presiding judge of the  
7 Westchester county district court and the Westchester county district  
8 attorney.

9 § 18. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day  
10 after it shall have become a law and shall expire five years after such  
11 effective date when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be  
12 deemed repealed; provided however the amendments made by sections seven,  
13 seven-a, eight, eight-a, nine, ten, eleven and twelve of this act shall  
14 take effect only in the event that the county of Westchester shall have  
15 by local law established a traffic and parking violations agency;  
16 provided that the legislature of the county of Westchester shall notify  
17 the legislative bill drafting commission upon the occurrence of the  
18 enactment of the legislation provided for in sections seven, seven-a,  
19 eight, eight-a, nine, ten, eleven and twelve of this act in order that  
20 the commission may maintain an accurate and timely effective data base  
21 of the official text of the laws of the state of New York in furtherance  
22 of effectuating the provisions of section 44 of the legislative law and  
23 section 70-b of the public officers law; and provided further that any  
24 rules necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date  
25 shall be promulgated on or before such effective date, provided that:

26 (a) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
27 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one of  
28 this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be  
29 deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
30 section one-a of this act shall take effect;

31 (b) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
32 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-a of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-b of this  
35 act shall take effect;

36 (c) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
37 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-b of this act shall not  
38 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-c of this  
40 act shall take effect;

41 (d) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
42 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-c of this act shall not  
43 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-d of this  
45 act shall take effect;

46 (e) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
47 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-d of this act shall not  
48 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
49 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-e of this  
50 act shall take effect;

51 (f) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
52 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-e of this act shall not  
53 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
54 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-f of this  
55 act shall take effect;

1 (f-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
2 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-f of this act shall  
3 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-g of  
5 this act shall take effect;

6 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
7 traffic law made by section three of this act shall not affect the expi-  
8 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
9 upon such date the provisions of section three-a of this act shall take  
10 effect;

11 (h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
12 traffic law made by section three-a of this act shall not affect the  
13 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
14 when upon such date the provisions of section three-b of this act shall  
15 take effect;

16 (i) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
17 traffic law made by section three-b of this act shall not affect the  
18 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
19 when upon such date the provisions of section three-c of this act shall  
20 take effect;

21 (j) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
22 traffic law made by section three-c of this act shall not affect the  
23 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
24 when upon such date the provisions of section three-d of this act shall  
25 take effect;

26 (k) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
27 traffic law made by section three-d of this act shall not affect the  
28 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
29 when upon such date the provisions of section three-e of this act shall  
30 take effect;

31 (l) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
32 traffic law made by section three-e of this act shall not affect the  
33 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
34 when upon such date the provisions of section three-f of this act shall  
35 take effect;

36 (m) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
37 traffic law made by section three-f of this act shall not affect the  
38 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
39 when upon such date the provisions of section three-g of this act shall  
40 take effect;

41 (n) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
42 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall  
43 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a  
45 of this act shall take effect;

46 (o) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
47 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall  
48 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b  
50 of this act shall take effect;

51 (p) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
52 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall  
53 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c  
55 of this act shall take effect;

1 (q) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
2 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall  
3 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d  
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (r) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
7 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall  
8 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
9 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e  
10 of this act shall take effect;

11 (s) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
12 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall  
13 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
14 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f  
15 of this act shall take effect;

16 (t) the amendments to subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 371 of the  
17 general municipal law made by section eight of this act shall not affect  
18 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
19 with, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-a of this act  
20 shall take effect;

21 (t-1) the amendments to subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 371 of the  
22 general municipal law made by section eight-a of this act and the amend-  
23 ments to subdivision 4 of section 371 of the general municipal law made  
24 by section eight-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
25 subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
26 date the provisions of section eight-c of this act shall take effect;

27 (t-2) the amendments to section 371 of the general municipal law by  
28 section eight-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
29 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
30 provisions of section eight-d of this act shall take effect;

31 (t-3) the amendments to section 371 of the general municipal law made  
32 by section eight-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
33 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
34 provisions of section eight-e of this act shall take effect;

35 (t-4) the amendments to section 371 of the general municipal law made  
36 by section eight-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
37 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
38 provisions of section eight-f of this act shall take effect;

39 (u) the amendments to subdivision 3 of section 99-a of the state  
40 finance law made by section thirteen of this act shall not affect the  
41 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
42 when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-a of this act  
43 shall take effect; and

44 (v) the amendments to subdivision 2 of section 99-1 of the general  
45 municipal law made by section fourteen of this act shall not affect the  
46 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
47 when upon such date the provisions of section fourteen-a of this act  
48 shall take effect.