

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10810

## IN ASSEMBLY

May 18, 2018

Introduced by M. of A. PEOPLES-STOKES -- read once and referred to the  
Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law,  
in relation to establishing in the city of Buffalo a demonstration  
program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school  
speed zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of  
such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
3 amended to read as follows:  
4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
14 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
15 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the  
16 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
17 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
18 eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
19 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
20 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
21 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
22 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
23 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
24 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
25 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
3 restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such  
4 section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
5 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
7 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
8 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
9 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
10 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

11 § 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
12 section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
13 follows:

14 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
15 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
16 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
17 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
18 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
19 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
20 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
21 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
22 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
23 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
24 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
25 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to  
26 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
27 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
28 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
29 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
30 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
31 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
32 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
33 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
34 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
35 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
36 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
37 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
38 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the  
39 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
40 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the  
42 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
43 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
44 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
45 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
46 substantial conformance with the following sections.

47 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
48 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
49 follows:

50 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
51 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
52 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
53 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
54 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
55 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
56 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with

1 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
2 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
3 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
4 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
5 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
6 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
7 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance  
8 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
9 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as  
10 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand  
11 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
12 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
13 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
14 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
15 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
16 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
17 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
18 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
19 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
20 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
21 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
22 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
23 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

24 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
25 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
26 follows:

27 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
28 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
29 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
30 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
31 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
32 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
33 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
35 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
36 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
38 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
39 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
40 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
41 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
42 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
43 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
44 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the  
45 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
46 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
47 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the  
48 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
49 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
50 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
51 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
52 substantial conformance with the following sections.

53 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
54 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
55 follows:

1 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
2 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
3 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
4 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
5 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
6 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
7 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
8 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
9 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
10 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
13 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
14 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
15 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
16 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of  
17 subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
18 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
19 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
20 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
21 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
22 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
23 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

24 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
25 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
26 follows:

27 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
28 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
29 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
30 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
31 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
32 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
33 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
35 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
36 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
38 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
39 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
40 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
41 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
42 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
43 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
44 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
45 y-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations  
46 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with  
47 the following sections.

48 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
49 section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
50 follows:

51 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
52 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
53 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
54 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
55 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
56 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of

1 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
3 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
4 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
5 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
6 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
7 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of  
8 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
9 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
10 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
11 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
12 conformance with the following sections.

13 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
14 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws  
15 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

16 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
17 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
18 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
19 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
20 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
21 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
22 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
23 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
24 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
25 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-  
26 dicare the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
27 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such  
29 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
30 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

31 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
32 amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
33 read as follows:

34 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
35 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
36 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
37 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
38 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
39 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
40 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
41 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
42 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
43 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of  
44 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
45 en of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred  
46 eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen  
47 of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-  
48 sand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
50 toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
51 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
52 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
53 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
54 fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
55 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
56 lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate the

1 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
2 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
3 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall adjudicate the  
4 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
5 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
6 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. Such tribunal, except  
7 in a city with a population of one million or more, shall also have  
8 jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle violations. For the purposes of this  
9 article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regula-  
10 tion providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of  
11 a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"  
12 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an  
13 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

14 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
15 amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
16 read as follows:

17 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
18 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
19 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
20 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
21 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
22 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
23 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
24 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
25 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of  
26 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
27 en of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred  
28 eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
29 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven  
30 hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudi-  
31 cate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
32 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
33 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners for  
34 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty  
35 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
36 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
37 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
38 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
39 y-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
40 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
41 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
42 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
43 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
44 authority as such a commissioner.

45 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
46 amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
47 read as follows:

48 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
49 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
50 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
51 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
52 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of  
53 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate  
54 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
55 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in  
56 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for

1 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
2 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
4 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
5 en hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
6 hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a  
7 parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation  
8 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-  
9 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean  
10 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official  
11 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

12 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
13 amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
14 read as follows:

15 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
16 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
17 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
18 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
19 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
20 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
21 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
22 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
23 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and  
24 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
25 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
26 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

27 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
28 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
29 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
30 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
31 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
32 sioner.

33 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
34 amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
35 read as follows:

36 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
37 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
38 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
39 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
40 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
41 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
42 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
43 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For

45 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
46 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
47 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
48 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
49 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
50 sioner.

51 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
52 amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
53 read as follows:

54 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
55 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
56 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of

1 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
2 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
3 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
4 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
5 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the  
6 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any  
7 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-  
8 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,  
9 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the  
10 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

11 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
12 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

13 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
14 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
15 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
16 parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
17 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
18 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
20 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
21 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
22 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
23 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
24 authority as such a commissioner.

25 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
26 new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

27 16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
28 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
29 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-  
30 ter.

31 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
32 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
33 is amended to read as follows:

34 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
35 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
36 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
37 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
38 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
39 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
40 laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
41 chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and shall  
42 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
43 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
44 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
45 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not  
46 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
47 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
48 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
49 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
50 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
51 chapter.

52 § 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
53 traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of  
54 2015, is amended to read as follows:

55 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
56 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but



1 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
2 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
3 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
4 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
6 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
7 pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall  
8 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
9 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed  
10 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
11 hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

12 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
13 traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
14 2015, is amended to read as follows:

15 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
16 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
17 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
18 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
19 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
20 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not  
21 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
22 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
23 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
24 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
25 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
26 chapter.

27 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
28 traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
29 2015, is amended to read as follows:

30 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
31 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
32 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
33 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
34 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
35 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not  
36 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
37 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
38 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
39 eighty-d of this chapter.

40 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
41 traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
42 2015, is amended to read as follows:

43 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
44 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
45 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
46 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
47 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
48 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not  
49 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
50 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

51 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
52 traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
53 2015, is amended to read as follows:

54 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
55 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
56 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to

1 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
2 ter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
3 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

4 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
5 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to  
6 read as follows:

7 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
8 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
9 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
10 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

11 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
12 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
13 amended to read as follows:

14 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
15 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
17 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
18 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
19 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
20 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, for a violation of  
21 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter  
22 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
23 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
24 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
25 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
26 hundred fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
27 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
28 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
29 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
30 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
31 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
32 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
33 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
34 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
35 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
36 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
37 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
38 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
39 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
40 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
41 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any  
42 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,  
43 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

44 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
45 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
47 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
48 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
49 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
50 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of  
51 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
52 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
53 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
54 hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
55 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an

1 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
2 y-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
3 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
4 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
5 person prior to the date of the hearing.

6 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
7 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
8 are amended to read as follows:

9 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
10 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
11 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
12 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
13 of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
14 this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
15 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
16 chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
17 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
18 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
19 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
20 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for  
21 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
22 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
23 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
24 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
25 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
26 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
27 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
28 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
29 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
30 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
31 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any  
32 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,  
33 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

34 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
35 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
36 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
37 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
38 of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven  
39 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven  
40 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
41 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
42 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
43 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
44 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a  
45 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
46 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
47 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
48 ing.

49 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
50 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
51 are amended to read as follows:

52 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
53 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
55 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
56 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of

1 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
2 such section, contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
3 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
4 this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
5 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
6 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
7 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of  
8 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
9 of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such  
10 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may  
11 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge  
12 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
13 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
14 person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on  
15 any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
16 ity, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

17 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
18 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
19 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
21 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
22 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
23 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
24 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a  
25 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
26 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
27 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
28 ing.

29 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
30 fic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
31 are amended to read as follows:

32 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
33 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
34 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a  
35 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
36 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
37 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
38 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
39 en hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
40 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
41 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
42 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
43 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
44 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
45 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
46 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
47 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
48 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
49 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
50 default judgment may be entered thereon.

51 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
52 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
53 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
54 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-  
55 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau  
56 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of  
2 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
3 chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-  
4 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the  
5 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
6 prior to the date of the hearing.

7 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
8 fic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
9 are amended to read as follows:

10 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
11 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
12 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
13 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-  
15 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
16 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
17 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
18 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
19 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
20 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
21 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
22 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
23 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
24 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
25 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
26 eon.

27 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
28 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is  
30 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of  
31 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
32 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
33 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a  
34 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has  
35 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
36 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

37 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
38 fic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
39 are amended to read as follows:

40 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
41 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
42 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter  
43 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
44 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
45 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
46 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the  
47 bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class  
48 mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must  
49 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
50 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
51 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
52 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
53 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
54 eon.

55 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
56 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability

1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
2 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely  
4 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet  
5 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to  
6 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

7 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
8 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and  
9 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
10 to read as follows:

11 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
12 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
13 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
14 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
15 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
16 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
17 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must  
18 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
19 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
20 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
21 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
22 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
23 eon.

24 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
25 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
26 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is  
27 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
28 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
29 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
30 of the hearing.

31 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
32 and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
33 2015, are amended to read as follows:

34 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
35 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
36 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
37 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
38 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an  
41 allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
42 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
43 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
44 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
45 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
46 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
47 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
48 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing  
49 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
50 bureau.

51 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
52 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
54 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
55 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is

1 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
2 chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
3 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
4 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
5 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is  
6 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-  
8 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
9 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
10 hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be  
11 used for the making of the record.

12 § 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
13 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the  
14 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

15 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
16 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
17 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
18 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
19 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an  
21 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
22 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
23 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of  
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
25 chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
26 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

27 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
28 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
29 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
30 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
33 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
34 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
35 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
36 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
37 y-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the  
38 making of the record.

39 § 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
40 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the  
41 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

42 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
43 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
45 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of  
46 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
47 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be  
50 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
51 promulgated by the bureau.

52 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
53 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
54 eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
55 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hear-  
56 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
2 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
3 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
4 y-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the  
5 making of the record.

6 § 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
7 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the  
8 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

9 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
10 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
12 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of  
13 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
14 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
15 hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner  
16 in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

17 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
18 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
20 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hear-  
21 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
22 y-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
23 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.

24 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

25 § 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
26 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the  
27 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

28 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
29 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of  
32 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
33 chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules  
34 and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

35 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
36 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in  
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a  
39 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
40 eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for  
41 the making of the record.

42 § 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
43 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the  
44 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

45 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
46 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
48 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held  
49 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
50 promulgated by the bureau.

51 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
52 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
54 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.

55 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.



1 § 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
2 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
5 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in  
7 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

8 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
9 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
10 eighty-d of this chapter. Recording devices may be used for the making  
11 of the record.

12 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
13 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
14 amended to read as follows:

15 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
16 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
17 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
18 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
19 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
20 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
21 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
22 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
23 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
24 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or the record of liabil-  
25 ities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred  
26 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
27 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
28 laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of  
29 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
30 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record  
32 of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
33 y-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to  
34 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or  
35 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-  
36 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-  
37 ment of penalties.

38 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
39 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
41 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
42 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
43 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-e of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
46 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
47 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
48 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
49 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with  
50 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
51 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
52 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
53 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
54 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
55 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
56 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the

1 bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be  
2 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds  
3 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by  
4 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
5 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
6 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
7 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
8 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
9 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a  
10 of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b  
11 of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-  
12 ty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
13 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability  
15 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
16 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
17 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
18 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven  
19 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
20 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accord-  
21 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)  
22 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
23 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
24 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
25 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
26 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
27 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
28 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
29 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty-  
30 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
33 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two  
34 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
35 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
36 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an  
37 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or  
40 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
41 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-  
42 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
43 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
44 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
45 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
46 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
47 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
48 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
49 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
50 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
51 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
52 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
53 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
54 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
55 was originally charged.

1 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
5 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
6 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
7 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
8 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
9 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
10 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
11 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
12 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged,  
13 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
14 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
16 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
17 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable  
18 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
19 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
20 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
21 nonpayment of penalties.

22 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
23 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
24 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
25 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
26 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
28 eleven-e of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or  
30 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
31 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
32 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
33 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
34 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
35 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
36 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
37 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
38 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
39 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
40 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
41 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
42 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
43 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
44 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
45 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
46 chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
47 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
48 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with  
49 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accord-  
50 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
52 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
53 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that  
54 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which  
55 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or  
56 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the

1 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a  
2 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
3 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
4 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
5 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
6 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
7 this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance  
8 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an  
9 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
10 y-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accord-  
11 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropri-  
12 ate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
13 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall  
14 be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional  
15 penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be  
16 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-  
17 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no  
18 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice  
19 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the  
20 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
21 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
22 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
23 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
24 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
25 upon which the person was originally charged.

26 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
27 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
28 amended to read as follows:

29 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
30 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
31 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
32 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
33 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
34 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
35 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
36 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
37 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
38 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
39 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
40 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable,  
41 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
42 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
43 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
44 nonpayment of penalties.

45 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
46 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an  
48 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or  
51 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
52 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
53 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
55 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
56 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by

1 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
2 plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission  
3 of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
4 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
5 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
6 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
7 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
8 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
9 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in  
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
11 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
12 chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
13 eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with section  
14 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or alleged liability in accord-  
15 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, (2) of the  
16 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
17 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
18 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
19 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
20 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
21 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
22 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
23 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
24 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
25 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
26 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
27 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
28 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
29 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
30 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
31 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
32 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
33 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
34 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
35 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
36 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,  
37 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding  
38 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on  
39 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty  
40 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

41 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
42 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
43 amended to read as follows:

44 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
45 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
46 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
47 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
48 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
49 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
51 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
52 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of  
53 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
54 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering  
55 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
56 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the

1 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
2 ties.

3 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
4 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
5 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
6 gation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
7 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred  
8 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or  
9 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
10 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a  
11 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a  
12 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
13 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
14 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
15 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
16 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
17 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
18 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
19 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
20 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
21 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
22 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
23 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
24 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
25 eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with  
26 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the  
27 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
28 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
29 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
30 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
31 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
32 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
33 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
34 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an alle-  
35 gation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
36 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
37 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance  
38 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within  
39 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not  
40 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default  
41 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof  
42 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of  
43 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
44 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
45 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.  
46 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
47 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
48 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
49 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which  
50 the person was originally charged.

51 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
52 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
53 amended to read as follows:

54 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
55 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
56 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either

1 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
2 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
3 chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in  
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the  
5 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
6 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
7 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
8 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
9 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
10 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

11 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
12 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
13 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
14 gation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
15 of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
17 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
18 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
19 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
20 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
21 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
22 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
23 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
24 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
25 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
26 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
27 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
28 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
29 chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section  
31 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
32 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
33 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
34 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
35 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
36 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
38 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
39 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
40 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
41 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
42 notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
43 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
44 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
45 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
46 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
47 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
48 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
49 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no  
50 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of  
51 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
52 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
53 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

54 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
55 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
56 amended to read as follows:

1 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
2 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
3 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
4 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
5 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
6 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
7 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
8 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
9 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
10 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
11 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

12 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
13 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
15 gation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
16 eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date  
17 or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the  
18 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by  
19 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or  
20 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
21 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
22 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
23 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
24 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
25 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
26 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
27 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
28 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
29 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)  
30 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
31 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
32 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
33 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
34 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
35 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
36 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or  
38 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.  
39 Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in  
40 the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
41 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
42 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
43 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
44 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
45 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
46 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or  
47 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
48 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
49 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
50 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

51 § 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
52 law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and  
53 subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
54 to read as follows:

55 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
56 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-



1 mines that the charges have been sustained he may examine the prior  
2 parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the  
4 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination.  
5 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered  
6 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with  
7 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

8 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
9 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
11 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
12 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
13 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
14 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
15 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
16 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
17 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
18 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
19 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
20 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
21 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
22 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
23 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such  
24 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
25 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
26 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
27 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
28 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
29 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty  
30 days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period  
31 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
32 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
33 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
34 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
35 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
36 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
37 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person  
38 has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any  
39 reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
40 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall  
41 impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was  
42 originally charged.

43 § 8. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
44 1180-d to read as follows:

45 § 1180-d. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with  
46 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other  
47 provision of law, the city of Buffalo is hereby authorized to establish  
48 a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
49 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum  
50 speed limits in a school speed zone within the city (i) when a school  
51 speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdi-  
52 vision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when  
53 other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d),  
54 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the  
55 following times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour  
56 before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during

1 student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately  
2 before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activ-  
3 ities. Such demonstration program shall empower the city to install  
4 photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than twenty  
5 school speed zones within the city at any one time and to operate such  
6 systems within such zones (iii) when a school speed limit is in effect  
7 as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section  
8 eleven hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits  
9 are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
10 eleven hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on  
11 school days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after  
12 the school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school  
13 and up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes  
14 immediately after such student activities. In selecting a school speed  
15 zone in which to install and operate a photo speed violation monitoring  
16 system, the city shall consider criteria including, but not limited to  
17 the speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry applicable to  
18 such school speed zone.

19 2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a  
20 school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has success-  
21 fully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an  
22 annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this  
23 subdivision. The city shall install signs giving notice that a photo  
24 speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance  
25 warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school  
26 speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school  
27 speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD.

28 3. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have  
29 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-  
30 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily  
31 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states  
32 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up  
33 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and  
34 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a  
35 recorded image that day. The city shall retain each such daily log  
36 until the later of the date on which the photo speed violation monitor-  
37 ing system to which it applies has been permanently removed from use or  
38 the final resolution of all cases involving notices of liability issued  
39 based on photographs, microphotographs, video or other recorded images  
40 produced by such system.

41 4. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-  
42 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory  
43 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The city shall  
44 keep each such annual certificate of calibration on file until the final  
45 resolution of all cases involving a notice of liability issued during  
46 such year which were based on photographs, microphotographs, videotape  
47 or other recorded images produced by such photo speed violation monitor-  
48 ing system.

49 5. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
50 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-  
51 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed  
52 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
53 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-  
54 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be  
55 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape  
56 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the

1 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows that it  
2 made reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this paragraph  
3 in such case.

4 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
5 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the  
6 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-  
7 ity imposed pursuant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice  
8 of liability pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the  
9 city upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to which such  
10 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
11 relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice of  
12 liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
13 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
14 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed  
15 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject  
16 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or  
17 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein  
18 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of  
19 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or  
20 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,  
21 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other  
22 recorded images from such systems:

23 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
24 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
25 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
26 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

27 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
28 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
29 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
30 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
31 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
32 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
33 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another  
34 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a  
35 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
36 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
37 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense  
38 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
39 against the laws of this state; and

40 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by  
41 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six  
42 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a  
43 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under  
44 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is  
45 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to  
46 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized  
47 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or  
48 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such  
49 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate  
50 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense  
51 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in  
52 this state; and

53 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)  
54 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal  
55 action or proceeding.

1 (b) If the city of Buffalo establishes a demonstration program pursu-  
2 ant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be  
3 liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle  
4 was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express or  
5 implied, within a school speed zone in violation of subdivision (c) or  
6 during the times authorized pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section  
7 in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
8 hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was traveling at a speed of  
9 more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed limit in effect  
10 within such school speed zone, and such violation is evidenced by infor-  
11 mation obtained from a photo speed violation monitoring system; provided  
12 however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed  
13 pursuant to this section where the operator of such vehicle has been  
14 convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
15 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

16 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
17 following meanings:

18 1. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean  
19 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control  
20 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to  
21 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

22 2. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this  
23 chapter;

24 3. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle  
25 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device  
26 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-  
27 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the  
28 time it is used or operated in a school speed zone in violation of  
29 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
30 of this article in accordance with the provisions of this section; and

31 4. "school speed zone" shall mean a distance not to exceed one thou-  
32 sand three hundred twenty feet on a highway passing a school building,  
33 entrance or exit of a school abutting on the highway.

34 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
35 the city of Buffalo, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of  
36 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
37 produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system, shall be prima  
38 facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, micro-  
39 photographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a  
40 violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images of the  
41 rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near  
42 the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably in  
43 advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
44 violation pursuant to this section.

45 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
46 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a  
47 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be  
48 liable for monetary penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and  
49 penalties to be promulgated by the parking violations bureau of the city  
50 of Buffalo. The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall  
51 not exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that  
52 such parking violations bureau may provide for an additional penalty not  
53 in excess of twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to  
54 respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

55 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
56 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an

1 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
2 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
3 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

4 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
5 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
6 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
7 cle pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such  
8 owner is a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if  
9 such owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not  
10 be required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the  
11 ordinary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
12 contained therein.

13 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
14 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
15 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
16 cle pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle  
17 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took  
18 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of  
19 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator  
20 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the  
21 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor  
22 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

23 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
24 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
25 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
26 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to  
27 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of  
28 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

29 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city of  
30 Buffalo, or by any other entity authorized by the city to prepare and  
31 mail such notice of liability.

32 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
33 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

34 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
35 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate  
36 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as  
37 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of  
38 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
39 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section  
40 that the vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been  
41 reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation  
42 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of  
43 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall be suffi-  
44 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle  
45 or number plate or plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to  
46 the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau or by any other entity  
47 authorized by the city to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

48 (j) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
49 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

50 (k) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
51 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
52 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
53 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
54 section, provided that:

1 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking  
2 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two  
3 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

4 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such divi-  
5 sion of the date and time of a liability, together with the other infor-  
6 mation contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits  
7 to such division the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehi-  
8 cle identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,  
9 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,  
10 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such  
11 division pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such  
12 purpose.

13 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this  
14 subdivision shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
15 this section.

16 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of  
17 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such  
18 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes  
19 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-  
20 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to  
21 subdivision (i) of this section.

22 (1) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
23 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
24 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
25 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
26 the operator.

27 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
28 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
29 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
30 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such  
31 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
32 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision  
33 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-  
34 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time of such  
35 operator operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c),  
36 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

37 (m) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
38 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
39 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

40 (n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision  
41 (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit a report on the  
42 results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary pres-  
43 ident of the senate and the speaker of the assembly. Such report shall  
44 include:

45 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
46 systems were used;

47 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
48 injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones  
49 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
50 department of motor vehicles of this state;

51 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
52 injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where  
53 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the  
54 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this  
55 state;

1 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
 2 within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

3 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
 4 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggregate  
 5 on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

6 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
 7 within the city that were:

8 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
 9 posted speed limit;

10 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
 11 posted speed limit;

12 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
 13 posted speed limit; and

14 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

15 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
 16 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

17 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
 18 posted speed limit;

19 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
 20 posted speed limit;

21 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
 22 posted speed limit; and

23 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

24 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
 25 recorded by such systems;

26 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
 27 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

28 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-  
 29 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
 30 recorded by such systems;

31 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection  
 32 with the program;

33 12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program;  
 34 and

35 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results.

36 (o) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivi-  
 37 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
 38 this article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation  
 39 monitoring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged  
 40 violation.

41 § 9. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
 42 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
 43 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

44 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
 45 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
 46 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
 47 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
 48 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
 49 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
 50 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
 51 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
 52 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
 53 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
 54 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
 55 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
 56 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of

1 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
2 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
3 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
4 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
5 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
6 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
7 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
8 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
9 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
10 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of  
11 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
12 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
14 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
15 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
16 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
17 eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-  
18 ance fee and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required  
19 or permitted by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

20 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
21 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
22 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
23 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
24 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
25 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
26 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
27 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
28 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
29 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
30 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
31 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
32 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
33 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
34 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
35 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
36 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
37 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
38 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
39 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
40 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
41 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
42 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
43 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
44 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
45 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
46 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
47 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
48 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
49 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
50 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
51 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
52 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
53 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
54 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be  
56 levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a



1 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
2 by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

3 § 9-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
4 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
5 amended to read as follows:

6 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
7 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
8 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
9 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
10 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
11 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
12 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
13 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
14 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
15 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
16 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
17 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
18 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
19 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
20 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
21 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
22 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
23 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
24 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
25 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
26 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
27 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
28 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
29 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
30 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
31 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
32 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
33 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
34 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
35 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
36 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
37 the amount of twenty-five dollars.

38 § 9-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
39 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
40 amended to read as follows:

41 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
42 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
43 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
44 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
45 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
47 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
48 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
49 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
50 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
51 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
52 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
53 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
54 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
55 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
56 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-

1 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
2 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
3 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
4 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
5 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
6 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
7 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
8 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
9 the amount of seventeen dollars.

10 § 9-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
11 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
12 amended to read as follows:

13 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
14 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
15 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
16 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
17 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
18 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
19 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
20 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
21 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
23 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
24 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
25 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
26 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
27 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
28 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
29 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
30 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
31 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
32 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
33 ter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any  
34 sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen  
35 dollars.

36 § 9-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
37 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
38 amended to read as follows:

39 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
40 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
41 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
42 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
43 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
44 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
45 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
46 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than  
47 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
48 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
49 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
50 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
51 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
52 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
53 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
54 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
55 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there

1 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
2 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

3 § 9-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
4 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
5 amended to read as follows:

6 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
7 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
8 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
9 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
10 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
11 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
12 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
13 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
14 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
15 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
16 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
17 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
18 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
19 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a manda-  
20 tory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by  
21 law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

22 § 9-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
23 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
24 amended to read as follows:

25 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
26 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
27 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
28 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
29 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
30 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
31 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
32 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
33 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
34 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
35 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a  
36 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
37 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

38 § 9-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
39 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
40 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

41 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
42 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
43 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
44 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
45 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
46 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
47 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
48 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall  
49 be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
50 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

51 § 10. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
52 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
53 2015, is amended to read as follows:

54 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
55 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
56 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-

1 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
2 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
3 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
4 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
5 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
6 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
7 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
8 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
9 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
10 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
11 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
12 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and  
13 except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as  
15 defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
16 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
17 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of  
19 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
20 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
21 with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an  
22 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection  
23 regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
24 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
25 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
26 hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner  
27 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
28 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
29 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to  
30 any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law,  
31 an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

32 § 10-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
33 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws  
34 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

35 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
36 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
37 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
38 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
39 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
40 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
41 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
42 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
43 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
44 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
45 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
46 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
47 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
49 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
50 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
51 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
52 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an  
53 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
54 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
55 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
56 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of

1 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
2 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
3 this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
4 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
5 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
6 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
7 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
8 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
9 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

10 § 10-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws  
12 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
14 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
15 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
16 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
17 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
18 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
19 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
20 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
21 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
22 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
23 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
24 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
25 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
26 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
27 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
28 y-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
29 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
30 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
31 hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-  
32 ity of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
33 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
34 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudi-  
35 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-  
36 lations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
37 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
38 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
39 fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or  
40 other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of  
41 twenty-eight dollars.

42 § 10-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
43 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws  
44 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

45 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
46 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
47 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
48 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
49 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
50 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
51 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
52 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
53 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
54 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
55 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
56 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-

1 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
2 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
3 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
4 y-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
5 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
6 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
7 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-  
8 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
9 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
10 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
11 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall  
12 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
13 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
14 dollars.

15 § 10-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
16 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws  
17 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

18 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
19 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
20 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
21 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
22 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
23 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
24 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
25 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
26 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
27 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
28 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
29 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
30 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
31 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
32 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
33 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
34 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
35 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
36 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
37 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
38 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
39 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

40 § 10-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
41 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws  
42 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

43 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
44 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
45 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
46 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
47 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
48 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
49 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
50 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
51 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
52 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
53 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
54 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
55 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
56 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-

1 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
2 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
3 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
4 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
5 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
6 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
7 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

8 § 10-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
9 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
10 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

11 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
12 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
13 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
14 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
15 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
16 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
17 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
18 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
19 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
20 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
21 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation

22 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
23 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-

24 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
25 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
26 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
27 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
28 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
29 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
30 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

31 § 11. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section  
32 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter  
33 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

34 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
35 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
36 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
37 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
38 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
39 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
40 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
41 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
42 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
43 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
44 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
45 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
46 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
47 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
48 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
50 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
51 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
52 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
53 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
54 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
55 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
56 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the

1 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c  
2 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section  
3 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable  
4 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
5 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
6 chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
8 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commis-  
9 sioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal appli-  
10 cation until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and  
11 parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges  
12 are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of  
13 an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules  
14 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
15 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-  
16 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-  
17 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-  
18 tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in  
19 the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that  
20 such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivi-  
21 sion and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that  
22 such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
23 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
24 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
25 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
26 regulations following entry of a final decision.

27 § 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
28 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of  
29 2015, is amended to read as follows:

30 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
31 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
32 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
33 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
34 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
35 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
36 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
37 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
38 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
39 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
40 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
41 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
42 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
43 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
46 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
47 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
48 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
49 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
50 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the regis-  
51 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
52 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
53 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was  
54 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chap-  
55 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
56 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable



1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
2 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
3 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
4 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
5 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
6 ter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or  
7 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or  
8 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
9 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
10 nal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said  
11 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is  
12 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
13 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
14 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
15 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
16 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
17 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
18 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
19 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
20 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
21 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
22 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
23 entry of a final decision.

24 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
25 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
26 2015, is amended to read as follows:

27 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
28 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
29 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
30 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
31 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
32 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
33 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
34 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
35 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
36 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
37 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
38 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
39 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
40 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
41 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)  
42 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
44 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable  
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
46 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
47 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
48 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a  
49 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
50 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
51 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
52 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
53 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in  
54 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
55 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
56 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-

1 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the  
2 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
3 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
4 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of  
5 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
6 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
7 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
8 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
9 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
10 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
11 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
12 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
13 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
14 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
15 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
16 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
17 entry of a final decision.

18 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
19 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
20 2015, is amended to read as follows:

21 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
22 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
23 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
24 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
25 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
26 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
27 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
28 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
29 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
30 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
31 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
32 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
33 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
34 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a  
35 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
36 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
37 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
38 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
39 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
40 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
41 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the  
42 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
43 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
44 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant  
45 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
46 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
47 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny  
48 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides  
49 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are  
50 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an  
51 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-  
52 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an  
53 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in  
54 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any  
55 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
56 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the

1 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
2 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
3 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
4 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
5 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
6 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
7 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
8 entry of a final decision.

9 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
10 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
11 2015, is amended to read as follows:

12 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
13 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
14 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
15 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
16 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
17 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
18 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
19 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
20 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
21 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by  
22 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions  
23 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
24 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
25 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
26 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
27 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
28 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
29 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the  
30 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
31 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
32 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
33 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
34 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
35 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-  
36 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the  
37 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
38 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
39 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of  
40 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
41 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
42 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
43 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
44 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
45 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
46 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
47 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
48 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
49 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
50 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
51 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
52 entry of a final decision.

53 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
54 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
55 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
2 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
3 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
4 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
5 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
6 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
7 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
8 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
9 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
10 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
11 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
12 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
13 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
15 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
16 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
17 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
18 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant  
19 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
20 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
21 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny  
22 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides  
23 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are  
24 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an  
25 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-  
26 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an  
27 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in  
28 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any  
29 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
30 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
31 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
32 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
33 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
34 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
35 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
36 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
37 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
38 entry of a final decision.

39 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
40 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of  
41 2015, is amended to read as follows:

42 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
43 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
44 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
45 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
46 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
47 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
48 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
49 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
50 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
51 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
52 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
53 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
54 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
56 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty

1 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
3 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner  
4 or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application  
5 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative  
6 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
7 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has  
8 complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry  
9 of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this  
10 section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a regis-  
11 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
12 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
13 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
14 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
15 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
16 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
17 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
18 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
19 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
20 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

21 § 11-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
23 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

24 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
25 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
26 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
27 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
28 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
29 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
30 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
31 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or  
32 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his  
33 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-  
34 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this  
35 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local  
36 authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section elev-  
37 en hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b),  
38 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter,  
39 the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
40 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
41 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
42 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
43 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
44 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
45 to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a regis-  
46 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
47 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
48 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
49 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
50 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
51 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
52 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
53 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
54 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
55 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

1 § 12. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
2 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

3 (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
4 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-d  
5 of the vehicle and traffic law.

6 § 13. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
7 pursuant to section 1180-d of the vehicle and traffic law shall be  
8 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

9 § 14. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
10 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date  
11 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;  
12 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of  
13 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such  
14 effective date, provided that:

15 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
16 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-  
17 tion of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon  
18 such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

19 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
20 made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
21 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
22 date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

23 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
24 made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
25 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
26 date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

27 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
28 made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
29 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
30 date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

31 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
32 made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
33 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
34 date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

35 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
36 made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
37 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
38 date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

39 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
40 made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
41 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
42 date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

43 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
44 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-  
45 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
46 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take  
47 effect;

48 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
49 and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the  
50 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
51 when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall  
52 take effect;

53 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
54 and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the  
55 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,

1 when upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall  
2 take effect;

3 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the  
5 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
6 when upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall  
7 take effect;

8 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
9 and traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the  
10 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
11 when upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall  
12 take effect;

13 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
14 and traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the  
15 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
16 when upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall  
17 take effect;

18 (c) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
19 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
24 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not  
25 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
27 act shall take effect;

28 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
29 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
30 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
31 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
32 act shall take effect;

33 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
34 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
35 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
37 act shall take effect;

38 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
39 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not  
40 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this  
42 act shall take effect;

43 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
44 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not  
45 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this  
47 act shall take effect;

48 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
49 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
50 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
52 act shall take effect;

53 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
2 act shall take effect;

3 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not  
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this  
17 act shall take effect;

18 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
24 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
27 this act shall take effect;

28 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
29 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
31 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
34 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
35 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
36 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
39 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
40 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
41 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
44 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act  
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
46 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e  
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
49 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act  
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
51 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f  
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
54 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect  
55 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-



1 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act  
2 shall take effect;

3 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not  
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this  
17 act shall take effect;

18 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
24 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not  
25 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this  
27 act shall take effect;

28 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
29 traffic law made by section nine of this act shall not affect the expi-  
30 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
31 upon such date the provisions of section nine-a of this act shall take  
32 effect;

33 (g-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
34 and traffic law made by section nine-a of this act shall not affect the  
35 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
36 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-b of this act shall  
37 take effect;

38 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
39 and traffic law made by section nine-b of this act shall not affect the  
40 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
41 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-c of this act shall  
42 take effect;

43 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law made by section nine-c of this act shall not affect the  
45 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
46 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-d of this act shall  
47 take effect;

48 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
49 and traffic law made by section nine-d of this act shall not affect the  
50 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
51 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-e of this act shall  
52 take effect;

53 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
54 and traffic law made by section nine-e of this act shall not affect the  
55 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,

1 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-f of this act shall  
2 take effect;

3 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law made by section nine-f of this act shall not affect the  
5 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
6 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-g of this act shall  
7 take effect;

8 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
9 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (h-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall  
15 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of  
17 this act shall take effect;

18 (h-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
19 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall  
20 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
21 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of  
22 this act shall take effect;

23 (h-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
24 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall  
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of  
27 this act shall take effect;

28 (h-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
29 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-d of this act shall  
30 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
31 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-e of  
32 this act shall take effect;

33 (h-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-e of this act shall  
35 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
36 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-f of  
37 this act shall take effect;

38 (i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
39 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven  
40 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall  
41 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
42 section eleven-a of this act shall take effect;

43 (i-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
44 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act  
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
46 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b  
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (i-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
49 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act  
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
51 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c  
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (i-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
54 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-c of this act  
55 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to

1 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-d  
2 of this act shall take effect;

3 (i-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
4 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-d of this act  
5 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-e  
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (i-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
9 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-e of this act  
10 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
11 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-f  
12 of this act shall take effect; and

13 (i-6) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-f of this act  
15 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-g  
17 of this act shall take effect.