

6585

I N S E N A T E

January 28, 2016

Introduced by Sen. CROCI -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to the theft of a motor vehicle while a child is present therein

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- 1 Section 1. Section 155.35 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 464
2 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:
3 S 155.35 Grand larceny in the third degree.
4 A person is guilty of grand larceny in the third degree when he or she
5 steals property and WHEN:
6 1. [when] the value of the property exceeds three thousand dollars[,];
7 or
8 2. the property is an automated teller machine or the contents of an
9 automated teller machine[.]; OR
10 3. THE PROPERTY CONSISTS OF A MOTOR VEHICLE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION ONE
11 HUNDRED TWENTY-FIVE OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW, AND, DURING THE
12 COMMISSION OF SUCH OFFENSE, A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF SIXTEEN YEARS IS
13 PRESENT IN OR ON SUCH MOTOR VEHICLE.
14 Grand larceny in the third degree is a class D felony.
15 S 2. Section 155.42 of the penal law, as added by chapter 515 of the
16 laws of 1986, is amended to read as follows:
17 S 155.42 Grand larceny in the first degree.
18 A person is guilty of grand larceny in the first degree when he OR SHE
19 steals property and when [the]:
20 1. THE value of the property exceeds one million dollars[.]; OR
21 2. THE PROPERTY, REGARDLESS OF ITS VALUE, CONSISTS OF A MOTOR VEHICLE,
22 AS DEFINED IN SECTION ONE HUNDRED TWENTY-FIVE OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC
23 LAW, IS OBTAINED BY EXTORTION COMMITTED BY INSTILLING IN THE VICTIM A
24 FEAR THAT THE ACTOR OR ANOTHER PERSON WILL CAUSE PHYSICAL INJURY TO SOME
25 PERSON, IN THE FUTURE, AND A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF SIXTEEN YEARS IS
26 PRESENT IN OR ON SUCH MOTOR VEHICLE DURING THE COMMISSION OF SUCH
27 OFFENSE.
28 Grand larceny in the first degree is a class B felony.

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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1 S 3. Section 160.15 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 374 of the
2 laws of 1973, is amended to read as follows:
3 S 160.15 Robbery in the first degree.
4 A person is guilty of robbery in the first degree when he OR SHE
5 forcibly steals property and when[, in]:
6 1. IN the course of the commission of the crime or of immediate flight
7 therefrom, he, SHE or another participant in the crime:
8 [1.] (A) Causes serious physical injury to any person who is not a
9 participant in the crime; or
10 [2.] (B) Is armed with a deadly weapon; or
11 [3.] (C) Uses or threatens the immediate use of a dangerous instru-
12 ment; or
13 [4.] (D) Displays what appears to be a pistol, revolver, rifle, shot-
14 gun, machine gun or other firearm; except that in any prosecution under
15 this [subdivision] PARAGRAPH, it is an affirmative defense that such
16 pistol, revolver, rifle, shotgun, machine gun or other firearm was not a
17 loaded weapon from which a shot, readily capable of producing death or
18 other serious physical injury, could be discharged. Nothing contained in
19 this [subdivision] PARAGRAPH shall constitute a defense to a prosecution
20 for, or preclude a conviction of, robbery in the second degree, robbery
21 in the third degree or any other crime[.]; OR
22 2. THE PROPERTY CONSISTS OF A MOTOR VEHICLE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION ONE
23 HUNDRED TWENTY-FIVE OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW, AND, DURING THE
24 COMMISSION OF SUCH OFFENSE, A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF SIXTEEN YEARS IS
25 PRESENT IN OR ON SUCH MOTOR VEHICLE.
26 Robbery in the first degree is a class B felony.
27 S 4. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeed-
28 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.