

4967

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

April 27, 2015

Introduced by Sen. CROCI -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Children and Families

AN ACT to amend the domestic relations law, in relation to child custody when a parent is deployed on military active duty

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Section 70 of the domestic relations law is amended by
2 adding a new subdivision (c) to read as follows:

3 (C) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW TO THE CONTRARY, THE
4 COURT SHALL NOT CONSIDER THE PAST OR CURRENT DEPLOYMENT, OR POSSIBLE
5 FUTURE DEPLOYMENT OF A PARENT IN ACTIVE SERVICE OF THE ARMED FORCES OF
6 THE UNITED STATES OR OF THE ORGANIZED MILITIA OF THE STATE AS A DETRI-
7 MENTAL FACTOR TO THE AWARDING OF CUSTODY OF A CHILD WHERE A SUITABLE
8 CHILD CARE PLAN HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE COURT BY THE PETITIONING
9 PARENT.

10 S 2. Subdivision 3 of section 75-1 of the domestic relations law, as
11 amended by chapter 473 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as
12 follows:

13 3. Unless the parties have otherwise stipulated or agreed, if an order
14 is issued under this section, the return of the parent from active mili-
15 tary service, deployment or temporary assignment shall be considered a
16 substantial change in circumstances, AND WITHIN THIRTY DAYS OF SUCH
17 RETURN THE CHILD CUSTODY ORDER IN EFFECT IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO ANY
18 MODIFICATIONS THEREOF PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISIONS ONE AND TWO OF THIS
19 SECTION SHALL BE REINSTATED AND BE IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT. [Upon the
20 request of either parent, the court shall determine on the basis of the
21 child's best interests whether the custody judgment or order previously
22 in effect should be modified.]

23 S 3. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 240 of the domestic
24 relations law, as amended by chapter 476 of the laws of 2009, is amended
25 and a new subdivision 1-d is added to read as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (a) In any action or proceeding brought (1) to annul a marriage or to
2 declare the nullity of a void marriage, or (2) for a separation, or (3)
3 for a divorce, or (4) to obtain, by a writ of habeas corpus or by peti-
4 tion and order to show cause, the custody of or right to visitation with
5 any child of a marriage, the court shall require verification of the
6 status of any child of the marriage with respect to such child's custody
7 and support, including any prior orders, and shall enter orders for
8 custody and support as, in the court's discretion, justice requires,
9 having regard to the circumstances of the case and of the respective
10 parties and to the best interests of the child and subject to the
11 provisions of [subdivision] SUBDIVISIONS one-c AND ONE-D of this
12 section. Where either party to an action concerning custody of or a
13 right to visitation with a child alleges in a sworn petition or
14 complaint or sworn answer, cross-petition, counterclaim or other sworn
15 responsive pleading that the other party has committed an act of domes-
16 tic violence against the party making the allegation or a family or
17 household member of either party, as such family or household member is
18 defined in article eight of the family court act, and such allegations
19 are proven by a preponderance of the evidence, the court must consider
20 the effect of such domestic violence upon the best interests of the
21 child, together with such other facts and circumstances as the court
22 deems relevant in making a direction pursuant to this section and state
23 on the record how such findings, facts and circumstances factored into
24 the direction. If a parent makes a good faith allegation based on a
25 reasonable belief supported by facts that the child is the victim of
26 child abuse, child neglect, or the effects of domestic violence, and if
27 that parent acts lawfully and in good faith in response to that reason-
28 able belief to protect the child or seek treatment for the child, then
29 that parent shall not be deprived of custody, visitation or contact with
30 the child, or restricted in custody, visitation or contact, based solely
31 on that belief or the reasonable actions taken based on that belief. If
32 an allegation that a child is abused is supported by a preponderance of
33 the evidence, then the court shall consider such evidence of abuse in
34 determining the visitation arrangement that is in the best interest of
35 the child, and the court shall not place a child in the custody of a
36 parent who presents a substantial risk of harm to that child, and shall
37 state on the record how such findings were factored into the determi-
38 nation. An order directing the payment of child support shall contain
39 the social security numbers of the named parties. In all cases there
40 shall be no prima facie right to the custody of the child in either
41 parent. Such direction shall make provision for child support out of the
42 property of either or both parents. The court shall make its award for
43 child support pursuant to subdivision one-b of this section. Such direc-
44 tion may provide for reasonable visitation rights to the maternal and/or
45 paternal grandparents of any child of the parties. Such direction as it
46 applies to rights of visitation with a child remanded or placed in the
47 care of a person, official, agency or institution pursuant to article
48 ten of the family court act, or pursuant to an instrument approved under
49 section three hundred fifty-eight-a of the social services law, shall be
50 enforceable pursuant to part eight of article ten of the family court
51 act and sections three hundred fifty-eight-a and three hundred eighty-
52 four-a of the social services law and other applicable provisions of law
53 against any person having care and custody, or temporary care and custo-
54 dy, of the child. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any writ-
55 ten application or motion to the court for the establishment, modifica-
56 tion or enforcement of a child support obligation for persons not in

1 receipt of public assistance and care must contain either a request for
2 child support enforcement services which would authorize the collection
3 of the support obligation by the immediate issuance of an income
4 execution for support enforcement as provided for by this chapter,
5 completed in the manner specified in section one hundred eleven-g of the
6 social services law; or a statement that the applicant has applied for
7 or is in receipt of such services; or a statement that the applicant
8 knows of the availability of such services, has declined them at this
9 time and where support enforcement services pursuant to section one
10 hundred eleven-g of the social services law have been declined that the
11 applicant understands that an income deduction order may be issued
12 pursuant to subdivision (c) of section fifty-two hundred forty-two of
13 the civil practice law and rules without other child support enforcement
14 services and that payment of an administrative fee may be required. The
15 court shall provide a copy of any such request for child support
16 enforcement services to the support collection unit of the appropriate
17 social services district any time it directs payments to be made to such
18 support collection unit. Additionally, the copy of any such request
19 shall be accompanied by the name, address and social security number of
20 the parties; the date and place of the parties' marriage; the name and
21 date of birth of the child or children; and the name and address of the
22 employers and income payors of the party from whom child support is
23 sought or from the party ordered to pay child support to the other
24 party. Such direction may require the payment of a sum or sums of money
25 either directly to the custodial parent or to third persons for goods or
26 services furnished for such child, or for both payments to the custodial
27 parent and to such third persons; provided, however, that unless the
28 party seeking or receiving child support has applied for or is receiving
29 such services, the court shall not direct such payments to be made to
30 the support collection unit, as established in section one hundred
31 eleven-h of the social services law. Every order directing the payment
32 of support shall require that if either parent currently, or at any time
33 in the future, has health insurance benefits available that may be
34 extended or obtained to cover the child, such parent is required to
35 exercise the option of additional coverage in favor of such child and
36 execute and deliver to such person any forms, notices, documents or
37 instruments necessary to assure timely payment of any health insurance
38 claims for such child.

39 1-D. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW TO THE CONTRARY, THE
40 COURT SHALL NOT CONSIDER THE PAST OR CURRENT DEPLOYMENT, OR POSSIBLE
41 FUTURE DEPLOYMENT OF A PARENT IN ACTIVE SERVICE OF THE ARMED FORCES OF
42 THE UNITED STATES OR OF THE ORGANIZED MILITIA OF THE STATE AS A DETRI-
43 MENTAL FACTOR TO THE AWARDING OF CUSTODY OF A CHILD TO A PETITIONING
44 PARENT WHERE A SUITABLE CHILD CARE PLAN HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE COURT
45 BY SUCH PARENT.

46 S 4. This act shall take effect immediately.