4340

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 16, 2015

Introduced by Sen. SERINO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Children and Families

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to determining the expiration date of an order of protection

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. The opening paragraph of subdivision 5 of section 530.12 of 2 the criminal procedure law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 9 of the 3 laws of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

4 Upon sentencing on a conviction for any crime or violation between 5 spouses OR FORMER SPOUSES, between a parent and child, or between members of the same family or household as defined in subdivision one of б section 530.11 of this article, the court may in addition to any other 7 8 disposition, including a conditional discharge or youthful offender 9 adjudication, enter an order of protection. Where a temporary order of protection was issued, the court shall state on the record the reasons 10 for issuing or not issuing an order of protection. The duration of such 11 12 an order shall be fixed by the court and: (A) in the case of a felony shall not exceed the greater of: (i) eight years from the 13 conviction, date of such sentencing, EXCEPT WHERE THE SENTENCE 14 IS OR INCLUDES A PROBATION ON A CONVICTION FOR A FELONY SEXUAL ASSAULT, AS 15 SENTENCE OF DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION 65.00 OF THE PENAL LAW, IN WHICH 16 17 CASE, TEN YEARS FROM THE DATE OF SUCH SENTENCING, or (ii) eight years from the date of the expiration of the maximum term of an indeterminate 18 19 or the term of a determinate sentence of imprisonment actually imposed; 20 (B) in the case of a conviction for a class A misdemeanor, shall not or exceed the greater of: (i) five years from the date of such sentencing, 21 SENTENCE IS OR INCLUDES A SENTENCE OF PROBATION ON A 22 EXCEPT WHERE THE 23 CONVICTION FOR A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR SEXUAL ASSAULT, AS DEFINED IN 24 SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION 65.00 OF THE PENAL LAW, IN WHICH CASE, SIX 25 YEARS FROM THE DATE OF SUCH SENTENCING, or (ii) five years from the date

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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of the expiration of the maximum term of a definite or intermittent term 1 actually imposed; or (C) in the case of a conviction for any other 2 3 offense, shall not exceed the greater of: (i) two years from the date of 4 sentencing, or (ii) two years from the date of the expiration of the 5 maximum term of a definite or intermittent term actually imposed. FOR 6 PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION ONLY, IN CALCULATING THE EXPIRATION DATE OF 7 MAXIMUM TERM OF AN INDETERMINATE OR THE TERM OF A DETERMINATE THE 8 SENTENCE OF IMPRISONMENT ACTUALLY IMPOSED, THE COURT SHALL DISREGARD ANY 9 JAIL TIME CREDIT THAT MAY BE APPLIED AGAINST THE DEFENDANT'S SENTENCE 10 PURSUANT ТΟ SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION 70.30 OF THE PENAL LAW, AND 11 SHALL, IN ADDITION, WITH RESPECT TO A DETERMINATE SENTENCE, CALCULATE THE EXPIRATION DATE OF THE TERM OF SUCH SENTENCE BY ADDING THE FULL TERM 12 13 OF THE IMPRISONMENT PORTION OF SUCH SENTENCE AS IMPOSED BY THE COURT AND 14 FULL PERIOD OF POST-RELEASE SUPERVISION IMPOSED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SUBDIVISION TWO OF SECTION 70.45 OF THE PENAL LAW. For purposes of 15 16 determining the duration of an order of protection entered pursuant to this subdivision, a conviction shall be deemed to include a conviction 17 18 that has been replaced by a youthful offender adjudication. In addition 19 to any other conditions, such an order may require the defendant:

20 S 2. The opening paragraph of subdivision 5 of section 530.12 of the 21 criminal procedure law, as amended by section 2 of chapter 9 of the laws 22 of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

Upon sentencing on a conviction for any crime or violation between 23 spouses OR FORMER SPOUSES, between a parent and child, or between 24 25 members of the same family or household as defined in subdivision one of 26 section 530.11 of this article, the court may in addition to any other 27 disposition, including a conditional discharge or youthful offender 28 adjudication, enter an order of protection. Where a temporary order of 29 protection was issued, the court shall state on the record the reasons for issuing or not issuing an order of protection. The duration of such 30 an order shall be fixed by the court and [,]: (A) in the case of a felony 31 32 conviction, shall not exceed the greater of: (i) [five] EIGHT years from 33 date of such sentencing, EXCEPT WHERE THE SENTENCE IS OR INCLUDES A the 34 SENTENCE OF PROBATION ON A CONVICTION FOR A FELONY SEXUAL ASSAULT, AS 35 DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION 65.00 OF THE PENAL LAW, IN WHICH CASE, TEN YEARS FROM THE DATE OF SUCH SENTENCING, or (ii) [three] EIGHT 36 37 years from the date of the expiration of the maximum term of an indeterminate OR THE TERM OF THE DETERMINATE sentence of imprisonment actually 38 39 imposed; or (B) in the case of a conviction for a class A misdemeanor, 40 shall not exceed [three] THE GREATER OF: (I) FIVE years from the date of such sentencing EXCEPT WHERE THE SENTENCE IS OR INCLUDES A SENTENCE 41 OF PROBATION ON A CONVICTION FOR A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR SEXUAL ASSAULT, AS 42 43 DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION 65.00 OF THE PENAL LAW, IN WHICH 44 CASE, SIX YEARS FROM THE DATE OF SUCH SENTENCING, OR (II) FIVE YEARS 45 FROM THE DATE OF EXPIRATION OF THE MAXIMUM TERM OF A DEFINITE OR INTER-46 MITTENT TERM ACTUALLY IMPOSED; or (C) in the case of a conviction for 47 any other offense, shall not exceed [one year from the date of sentencing] THE GREATER OF: (I) TWO YEARS FROM THE DATE OF SENTENCING, OR 48 (II)TWO YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THE EXPIRATION OF THE MAXIMUM TERM OF A DEFINITE OR INTERMITTENT TERM ACTUALLY IMPOSED. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDI-49 50 51 VISION ONLY, IN CALCULATING THE EXPIRATION DATE OF THE MAXIMUM TERM OF INDETERMINATE OR THE TERM OF A DETERMINATE SENTENCE OF IMPRISONMENT 52 AN ACTUALLY IMPOSED, THE COURT SHALL DISREGARD ANY JAIL TIME CREDIT 53 THAT 54 MAY BE APPLIED AGAINST THE DEFENDANT'S SENTENCE PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION 55 THREE OF SECTION 70.30 OF THE PENAL LAW, AND SHALL, IN ADDITION, WITH 56 RESPECT TO A DETERMINATE SENTENCE, CALCULATE THE EXPIRATION DATE OF THE

TERM OF SUCH SENTENCE BY ADDING THE FULL TERM OF THE 1 IMPRISONMENT PORTION OF SUCH SENTENCE AS IMPOSED BY THE COURT AND THE FULL PERIOD OF 2 3 POST-RELEASE SUPERVISION IMPOSED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBDIVISION TWO OF 4 SECTION 70.45 OF THE PENAL LAW. For purposes of determining the duration 5 an order of protection entered pursuant to this subdivision, a of 6 conviction shall be deemed to include a conviction that has been 7 replaced by a youthful offender adjudication. In addition to any other 8 conditions, such an order may require the defendant:

9 S 3. The opening paragraph of subdivision 4 of section 530.13 of the 10 criminal procedure law, as amended by section 3 of chapter 9 of the laws 11 of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

12 Upon sentencing on a conviction for any offense, where the court has not issued an order of protection pursuant to section 530.12 13 of this 14 the court may, in addition to any other disposition, including article, 15 a conditional discharge or youthful offender adjudication, enter an order of protection. Where a temporary order of protection was issued, 16 17 the court shall state on the record the reasons for issuing or not issu-18 ing an order of protection. The duration of such an order shall be fixed by the court and; (A) in the case of a felony conviction, shall not exceed the greater of: (i) eight years from the date of such sentencing, 19 shall not 20 21 WHERE THE SENTENCE IS OR INCLUDES A SENTENCE OF PROBATION ON A EXCEPT 22 CONVICTION FOR A FELONY SEXUAL ASSAULT, AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE 23 SECTION 65.00 OF THE PENAL LAW, IN WHICH CASE, TEN YEARS FROM THE OF DATE OF SUCH SENTENCING, or (ii) eight years from the date of the expi-24 25 ration of the maximum term of an indeterminate or the term of a determi-26 nate sentence of imprisonment actually imposed; or (B) in the case of a conviction for a class A misdemeanor, shall not exceed the greater 27 of: 28 from the date of such sentencing, EXCEPT WHERE THE (i) five years SENTENCE IS OR INCLUDES A SENTENCE OF PROBATION ON A CONVICTION 29 FOR A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR SEXUAL ASSAULT, AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF 30 SECTION 65.00 OF THE PENAL LAW, IN WHICH CASE, SIX YEARS FROM THE 31 DATE 32 OF SUCH SENTENCING or (ii) five years from the date of the expiration of 33 the maximum term of a definite or intermittent term actually imposed; or 34 (C) in the case of a conviction for any other offense, shall not exceed the greater of: (i) two years from the date of sentencing, or (ii) 35 two years from the date of the expiration of the maximum term of a definite 36 37 or intermittent term actually imposed. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION 38 ONLY, IN CALCULATING THE EXPIRATION DATE OF THE MAXIMUM TERM OF AN INDE-39 TERMINATE OR THE TERM OF A DETERMINATE SENTENCE OF IMPRISONMENT ACTUALLY 40 IMPOSED, THE COURT SHALL DISREGARD ANY JAIL TIME CREDIT THAT MAY ΒE APPLIED AGAINST THE DEFENDANT'S SENTENCE PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION THREE 41 OF SECTION 70.30 OF THE PENAL LAW, AND SHALL, IN ADDITION, WITH 42 RESPECT 43 A DETERMINATE SENTENCE, CALCULATE THE EXPIRATION DATE OF THE TERM OF ТΟ SUCH SENTENCE BY ADDING THE FULL TERM OF THE 44 IMPRISONMENT PORTION OF 45 SUCH SENTENCE AS IMPOSED BY THE COURT AND THE FULL PERIOD OF POST-RE-LEASE SUPERVISION IMPOSED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBDIVISION TWO OF 46 SECTION 47 THE PENAL LAW. For purposes of determining the duration of an 70.45 OF 48 order of protection entered pursuant to this subdivision, a conviction 49 shall be deemed to include a conviction that has been replaced by a 50 youthful offender adjudication. In addition to any other conditions 51 such an order may require that the defendant:

52 S 4. The opening paragraph of subdivision 4 of section 530.13 of the 53 criminal procedure law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 9 of the laws 54 of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

55 Upon sentencing on a conviction for any offense, where the court has 56 not issued an order of protection pursuant to section 530.12 of this 1 2

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article, the court may, in addition to any other disposition, including a conditional discharge or youthful offender adjudication, enter an order of protection. Where a temporary order of protection was issued, the court shall state on the record the reasons for issuing or not issuing an order of protection. The duration of such an order shall be fixed the court and, (A) in the case of a felony conviction, shall not by exceed the greater of: (i) [five] EIGHT years from the date of such sentencing, EXCEPT WHERE THE SENTENCE IS OR INCLUDES A SENTENCE OF PROBATION ON A CONVICTION FOR A FELONY SEXUAL ASSAULT, AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION 65.00 OF THE PENAL LAW, IN WHICH CASE, TEN YEARS FROM THE DATE OF SUCH SENTENCING, or (ii) [three] EIGHT years from the date of the expiration of the maximum term of an indeterminate OR TERM OF A DETERMINATE sentence of imprisonment actually imposed; or THE (B) in the case of a conviction for a class A misdemeanor, shall not exceed [three] THE GREATER OF: (I) FIVE years from the date of such sentencing EXCEPT WHERE THE SENTENCE IS OR INCLUDES A SENTENCE OF A CONVICTION FOR A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR SEXUAL ASSAULT, AS PROBATION ON DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION 65.00 OF THE PENAL LAW, IN WHICH CASE, SIX YEARS FROM THE DATE OF SUCH SENTENCING, OR (II) FIVE YEARS THE EXPIRATION OF THE MAXIMUM TERM OF A DEFINITE OR DATE OF FROM THE INTERMITTENT TERM ACTUALLY IMPOSED; or (C) in the case of a conviction any other offense, shall not for exceed [one year from the date of sentencing] THE GREATER OF: (I) TWO YEARS FROM THE DATE OF SENTENCING,

23 24 OR (II) TWO YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THE EXPIRATION OF THE MAXIMUM TERM OF 25 DEFINITE OR INTERMITTENT TERM ACTUALLY IMPOSED. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS Α 26 SUBDIVISION ONLY, IN CALCULATING THE EXPIRATION DATE OF THE MAXIMUM TERM 27 OF AN INDETERMINATE OR THE TERM OF A DETERMINATE SENTENCE OF IMPRISON-28 IMPOSED, THE COURT SHALL DISREGARD ANY JAIL TIME CREDIT MENT ACTUALLY 29 THAT MAY BE APPLIED AGAINST THE DEFENDANT'S SENTENCE PURSUANT TO SUBDI-VISION THREE OF SECTION 70.30 OF THE PENAL LAW, AND SHALL, IN ADDITION, 30 WITH RESPECT TO A DETERMINATE SENTENCE, CALCULATE THE EXPIRATION DATE OF 31 32 THE TERM OF SUCH SENTENCE BY ADDING THE FULL TERM OF THE IMPRISONMENT 33 PORTION OF SUCH SENTENCE AS IMPOSED BY THE COURT AND THE FULL PERIOD OF 34 POST-RELEASE SUPERVISION IMPOSED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBDIVISION TWO OF 35 SECTION 70.45 OF THE PENAL LAW. For purposes of determining the duration an order of protection entered pursuant to this subdivision, a 36 of 37 conviction shall be deemed to include a conviction that has been 38 replaced by a youthful offender adjudication. In addition to any other 39 conditions such an order may require that the defendant:

40 S 5. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law and shall apply to all criminal actions whenever 41 42 commenced provided sentence therein has not been imposed prior to such 43 effective date; provided, however, that the amendments to the opening 44 paragraph of subdivision 5 of section 530.12 and the opening paragraph 45 of subdivision 4 of section 530.13 of the criminal procedure law made by sections one and three of this act shall be subject to the expiration 46 47 and reversion of such paragraphs pursuant to subdivision d of section 74 48 of chapter 3 of the laws of 1995, as amended, when upon such date the 49 provisions of sections two and four of this act shall take effect.