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I N S E N A T E

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Introduced by Sen. YOUNG -- (at request of the Legislative Commission on Rural Resources) -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Telecommunications

AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to the biofuel production credit for the production of cellulosic ethanol, densified biofuel and renewable fuel oil

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Section 28 of the tax law, as added by section 1 of part X
2 of chapter 62 of the laws of 2006, is renumbered section 42.
3 S 2. Subdivisions (a) and (b) of section 42 of the tax law, subdivi-
4 sion (a) as amended by section 1 of part K of chapter 59 of the laws of
5 2012 and subdivision (b) as added by section 1 of part X of chapter 62
6 of the laws of 2006, such section as renumbered by section one of this
7 act, are amended to read as follows:
8 (a) General. A taxpayer subject to tax under article nine, nine-A or
9 twenty-two of this chapter shall be allowed a credit against such tax
10 pursuant to the provisions referenced in subdivision (d) of this
11 section. The credit (or pro rata share of earned credit in the case of a
12 partnership) for each gallon of LIQUID biofuel produced at a biofuel
13 plant on or after January first, two thousand six shall equal fifteen
14 cents per gallon, OR TWENTY-FIVE CENTS PER GALLON FOR PRODUCTION OF
15 CELLULOSIC ETHANOL OR RENEWABLE FUEL OIL after the production of the
16 first forty thousand gallons per year presented to market. THE CREDIT
17 FOR EACH BONE DRY TON OF DENSIFIED BIOFUEL PRODUCED AT A BIOFUEL PLANT
18 ON OR AFTER JANUARY FIRST, TWO THOUSAND SIX SHALL EQUAL FIFTEEN DOLLARS
19 PER BONE DRY TON AFTER THE PRODUCTION OF THE FIRST TEN THOUSAND TONS PER
20 YEAR PRESENTED TO MARKET. The credit under this section shall be capped
21 at [two and one-half] TEN million dollars per taxpayer per taxable year
22 for up to no more than [four] TEN consecutive taxable years per biofuel
23 plant. If the taxpayer is a partner in a partnership or shareholder of a

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 New York S corporation, then the cap imposed by the preceding sentence
2 shall be applied at the entity level, so that the aggregate credit
3 allowed to all the partners or shareholders of each such entity in the
4 taxable year does not exceed [two and one-half] TEN million dollars. The
5 tax credit allowed pursuant to this section shall apply to taxable years
6 beginning before January first, two thousand twenty.

7 (b) Definitions. For the purpose of this section, the following terms
8 shall have the following meanings:

9 (1) "Biofuel" means a fuel which includes biodiesel [and], ethanol,
10 DENSIFIED BIOFUEL AND RENEWABLE FUEL OIL. The term "biodiesel" shall
11 mean a fuel comprised exclusively of mono-alkyl esters of long chain
12 fatty acids derived from vegetable oils or animal fats, designated B100,
13 which meets the specifications of American Society of Testing and Mate-
14 rials designation D 6751-02. The term "ethanol" shall mean ethyl alcohol
15 manufactured in the United States and its territories and sold (i) for
16 fuel use and which has been rendered unfit for beverage use in a manner
17 and which is produced at a facility approved by the federal bureau of
18 alcohol, tobacco and firearms for the production of ethanol for fuel, or
19 (ii) as denatured ethanol used by blenders and refiners which has been
20 rendered unfit for beverage use. The term "biofuel" may also include
21 any other standard approved by the New York state energy and research
22 development authority. THE TERM "RENEWABLE FUEL OIL" SHALL MEAN A FUEL
23 COMPRISED OF ANY NON-FOOD BIOMASS BASED FEEDSTOCK THAT CAN BE USED AS A
24 FULL OR PARTIAL SUBSTITUTE FOR TRADITIONAL PETROLEUM FUELS.

25 (2) "CELLULOSIC ETHANOL" MEANS THE PRODUCTION OF ETHANOL FROM LIGNO-
26 CELLULOSIC BIOMASS FEEDSTOCKS, INCLUDING CELLULOSIC COMPONENTS OF SEPA-
27 RATED FOOD WASTE AS DEFINED IN TABLE 1 OF C.F.R. S 80.1426 AND BY-PRO-
28 DUCTS FROM AGRICULTURAL WASTE, THAT ARE ALTERED THROUGH ACTIVITIES
29 REFERENCED IN SUBPARAGRAPH FIVE OF PARAGRAPH (B) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF
30 SECTION THIRTY-ONE HUNDRED TWO-E OF THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES LAW. SUCH
31 LIGNOCELLULOSIC BIOMASS FEEDSTOCKS MAY INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT NECESSARILY
32 LIMITED TO, SWITCHGRASSES OR WILLOWS, AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY RESIDUES
33 AS DEFINED IN TABLE 1 OF C.F.R. S 80.1426, CLEAN WOOD AND WOOD WASTES,
34 PULP AND PAPER MILL WASTES OR EXTRACTS, AND NON-RECYCLABLE PAPER. ANY
35 QUESTION AS TO WHETHER ANY FEEDSTOCK QUALIFIES UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL
36 BE DETERMINED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK STATE ENERGY AND RESEARCH
37 DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY.

38 (3) "DENSIFIED BIOFUEL" MEANS A SOLID FUEL DERIVED BY THE MECHANICAL
39 DENSIFICATION AND REFINING OF BIOMASS SOURCED FROM WOODY OR AGRICULTURAL
40 FEEDSTOCKS.

41 (4) "Biofuel plant" means a commercial facility located in New York
42 state at which one or more biofuels are produced. FOR THE PURPOSES OF
43 THIS SECTION, ANY COMMERCIAL FACILITY WHERE CELLULOSIC ETHANOL, RENEWA-
44 BLE FUEL OIL OR DENSIFIED BIOFUEL IS PRODUCED SHALL BE CONSIDERED A
45 SEPARATE BIOFUEL PLANT.

46 S 3. Section 187-c of the tax law, as amended by section 15 of part S
47 of chapter 59 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

48 S 187-c. Biofuel production credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a
49 credit to be computed as provided in section [twenty-eight] FORTY-TWO of
50 this chapter, [as added by part X of chapter sixty-two of the laws of
51 two thousand six,] against the tax imposed by this article. Provided,
52 however, that the amount of such credit allowed against the tax imposed
53 by section one hundred eighty-four of this article shall be the excess
54 of the amount of such credit over the amount of any credit allowed by
55 this section against the tax imposed by section one hundred eighty-three
56 of this article. In no event shall the credit under this section be

1 allowed in an amount which will reduce the tax payable to less than the
2 applicable minimum tax fixed by section one hundred eighty-three of this
3 article. If, however, the amount of the credit allowed under this
4 section for any taxable year reduces the tax to such amount, the excess
5 shall be treated as an overpayment of tax to be credited or refunded in
6 accordance with the provisions of section six hundred eighty-six of this
7 chapter. Provided, however, the provisions of subsection (c) of section
8 one thousand eighty-eight of this chapter notwithstanding, no interest
9 shall be paid thereon. The tax credit allowed pursuant to this section
10 shall apply to taxable years beginning before January first, two thou-
11 sand twenty.

12 S 4. Subdivision 24 of section 210-b of the tax law, as added by
13 section 17 of part A of chapter 59 of the laws of 2014, is amended to
14 read as follows:

15 24. Biofuel production credit. [(a) General.] A taxpayer shall be
16 allowed a credit, to be computed as provided in section [twenty-eight]
17 FORTY-TWO of this chapter [added as part X of chapter sixty-two of the
18 laws of two thousand six], against the tax imposed by this article. The
19 credit allowed under this subdivision for any taxable year shall not
20 reduce the tax due for such year to less than the fixed dollar minimum
21 amount prescribed in paragraph (d) of subdivision one of section two
22 hundred ten of this article. However, if the amount of credit allowed
23 under this subdivision for any taxable year reduces the tax to such
24 amount or if the taxpayer otherwise pays tax based on the fixed dollar
25 minimum amount, any amount of credit thus not deductible in such taxable
26 year shall be treated as an overpayment of tax to be credited or
27 refunded in accordance with the provisions of section one thousand
28 eighty-six of this chapter. Provided, however, the provisions of
29 subsection (c) of section one thousand eighty-eight of this chapter
30 notwithstanding, no interest shall be paid thereon. The tax credit
31 allowed pursuant to this section shall apply to taxable years beginning
32 before January first, two thousand twenty.

33 S 5. Subsection (jj) of section 606 of the tax law, as amended by
34 section 4 of part K of chapter 59 of the laws of 2012, is amended to
35 read as follows:

36 (jj) Biofuel production credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit
37 to be computed as provided in section [twenty-eight] FORTY-TWO of this
38 chapter, [as added by part X of chapter sixty-two of the laws of two
39 thousand six,] against the tax imposed by this article. If the amount of
40 the credit allowed under this subsection for any taxable year shall
41 exceed the taxpayer's tax for such year, the excess shall be treated as
42 an overpayment of tax to be credited or refunded in accordance with the
43 provisions of section six hundred eighty-six of this article, provided,
44 however, that no interest shall be paid thereon. The tax credit allowed
45 pursuant to this section shall apply to taxable years beginning before
46 January first, two thousand twenty.

47 S 6. This act shall take effect immediately, except that section three
48 of this act shall take effect on the same date and in the same manner as
49 section 15 of part S of chapter 59 of the laws of 2014 takes effect.