7013

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

April 17, 2015

Introduced by M. of A. NOLAN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to the takeover and restructuring of struggling schools

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Section 211-f of the education law, as added by section 1 2 of subpart H of part EE of chapter 56 of the laws of 2015, is amended to 3 read as follows:

4 211-f. Takeover and restructuring [failing] OF STRUGGLING schools. S 5 1. Eligibility for appointment of an external receiver. (a) [Failing] 6 STRUGGLING schools. The commissioner shall designate as [failing] STRUG-7 GLING each of the schools that has been identified under the state's accountability system to be among the lowest achieving five percent of 8 9 public schools in the state (priority schools) for at least three consecutive school years, or identified as a "priority school" 10 in each applicable year of such period except one school year in which the 11 12 school was not identified because of an approved closure plan that was not implemented, based upon measures of student achievement and outcomes 13 and a methodology prescribed in the regulations of the commissioner, provided that this list shall not include schools within a special act 14 15 school district as defined in subdivision eight of section four thousand 16 17 one of this chapter or schools chartered pursuant to article fifty-six of this chapter. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (c) of this 18 19 subdivision, and pursuant to regulations promulgated by the commission-20 er, a school designated as [failing] STRUGGLING under this paragraph shall be eligible for receivership under this section upon a determi-21 22 nation by the commissioner.

23 (b) Persistently [failing] STRUGGLING schools. Based upon measures of 24 student achievement and outcomes and a methodology prescribed in the 25 regulations of the commissioner, the commissioner shall designate as

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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persistently [failing] STRUGGLING each of the schools that have been 1 2 identified under the state's accountability system to be among the 3 achieving public schools in the state for ten consecutive school lowest years, based upon identification of the school by the commissioner as: a 4 5 "priority school" for each applicable year from the two thousand twelve-6 -two thousand thirteen school year to the current school year, or identified as a "priority school" in each applicable year of such period 7 8 except one year in which the school was not identified because of an 9 approved closure plan that was not implemented; and as a "School Requir-10 ing Academic Progress Year 5", "School Requiring Academic Progress Year "School Requiring Academic Progress Year 7" and/or a "School in 11 б", Restructuring, " for each applicable year from the two thousand six--two 12 thousand seven school year to the two thousand eleven--two thousand 13 14 twelve school year. This designation shall not include schools within a 15 special act school district as defined in subdivision eight of section 16 four thousand one of this chapter or schools chartered pursuant to arti-17 cle fifty-six of this chapter.

18 (c) Specific provisions. (i) For schools designated as persistently 19 [failing] STRUGGLING pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subdivision, the 20 local district shall continue to operate the school for an additional 21 school year provided that there is a department-approved intervention 22 model or comprehensive education plan in place that includes rigorous 23 performance metrics and goals, including but not limited to measures of 24 student academic achievement and outcomes including those set forth in 25 subdivision six of this section. Notwithstanding any other provision of 26 law, rule or regulation to the contrary, the superintendent shall be 27 vested with all powers granted to a receiver appointed pursuant to this section for such time period; provided, however that such superintendent 28 29 shall not be allowed to override any decision of the board of education 30 with respect to his or her employment status. At the end of such year, the department shall conduct a performance review in consultation and 31 32 cooperation with the district and school staff to determine, based on 33 the performance metrics in the school's model or plan, whether (1) the designation of persistently [failing] STRUGGLING should be removed; (2) 34 35 the school should remain under continued school district operation with 36 superintendent vested with the powers of a receiver; or (3) the the 37 school should be placed into receivership; provided, however, that a 38 school that makes demonstrable improvement based on the performance metrics and goals herein shall remain under district operation for 39 an 40 additional school year and if such school remains under district operation, it shall continue to be subject to annual review by the depart-41 42 ment, in consultation and cooperation with the district, under the same 43 terms and conditions.

44 (ii) For schools designated as [failing] STRUGGLING, but not persis-45 tently [failing] STRUGGLING, the local district shall continue to operate the school for two additional school years provided that there is a 46 47 department-approved intervention model or comprehensive education plan 48 in place that includes rigorous performance metrics and goals, including but not limited to measures of student academic achievement and outcomes 49 50 including those set forth in subdivision six of this section. Notwith-51 standing any other provision of law, rule or regulation to the contrary, the superintendent shall be vested with all powers granted to a receiver 52 appointed pursuant to this section; provided, however that such super-53 54 intendent shall not be allowed to override any decision of the board of 55 education with respect to his or her employment status. At the end of 56 such two years, the department shall conduct a school performance review

in consultation and cooperation with the district and school staff 1 to 2 determine, based on the performance metrics in the school's model or 3 plan, whether (1) the designation of [failing] STRUGGLING should be 4 removed; (2) the school should remain under continued school district 5 operation with the superintendent vested with the powers of a receiver; 6 or (3) the school should be placed into receivership; provided, however, 7 that a school that makes demonstrable improvement based on the perform-8 ance metrics and goals herein shall remain under district operation for an additional school year and if such school remains under district 9 10 operation, it shall continue to be subject to such annual review by the 11 department under the same terms and conditions. For schools newly designated as [failing] STRUGGLING after the two thousand sixteen--two 12 thousand seventeen school year, the school shall be immediately eligible 13 14 for receivership upon such designation.

15 (iii) Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to limit (1) a 16 school district's ability to modify, subject to approval by the depart-17 ment, such department approved intervention model or comprehensive 18 education plan, or (2) the commissioner's ability to require a school 19 district to modify such department approved intervention model or 20 comprehensive education plan and require his or her approval of such 21 modifications.

(iv) The district shall provide notice to parents and guardians of the students of the school which may be placed into receivership pursuant to this subdivision and provided further that the district or the commissioner shall hold a public meeting or hearing for purposes of discussing the performance of the school and the construct of receivership.

1-a. Community engagement team. Upon designation as [failing] STRUGGL-27 28 ING or persistently [failing] STRUGGLING pursuant to subdivision one of 29 this section, the district shall establish a community engagement team 30 which shall include community stakeholders, including but not limited to the school principal, parents and guardians, teachers and other 31 school 32 staff and students. Membership of such team may be modified at any time. 33 Such team shall develop recommendations for improvement of the school 34 and shall solicit input through public engagement. The team shall pres-35 its recommendations periodically to the school leadership and, as ent 36 applicable, the receiver.

2. Appointment of a receiver. (a) Upon a determination by the commis-37 38 sioner that a school shall be placed into receivership, the applicable school district shall appoint an independent receiver, subject to the 39 40 approval of the commissioner, to manage and operate all aspects of the school and to develop and implement a school intervention plan for the 41 school that shall consider the recommendations developed by the communi-42 43 ty engagement team when creating such plan. The independent receiver may 44 be a non-profit entity, another school district, or an individual. Ιf 45 school district fails to appoint an independent receiver that meets the with the commissioner's approval within sixty days of such determi-46 47 nation, the commissioner shall appoint the receiver.

48 (b) The receiver shall be authorized to manage and operate the [fail-49 ing] STRUGGLING or persistently [failing] STRUGGLING school and shall 50 have the power to supersede any decision, policy or regulation of the 51 superintendent of schools or chief school officer, or of the board of education or another school officer or the building principal that in 52 53 the sole judgment of the receiver conflicts with the school intervention 54 plan; provided however that the receiver may not supersede decisions 55 that are not directly linked to the school intervention plan, including 56 but not limited to building usage plans, co-location decisions and

transportation of students. The receiver shall have authority to review 1 2 proposed school district budgets prior to presentation to the district 3 voters, or in the case of a city school district in a city having a 4 population of one hundred twenty-five thousand or more, of the adoption 5 of a contingency budget, prior to approval by the board of education, 6 and to modify the proposed budget to conform to the school intervention 7 plan provided that such modifications shall be limited in scope and 8 effect to the [failing] STRUGGLING or persistently [failing] STRUGGLING school and may not unduly impact other schools in the district. A school 9 10 under receivership shall operate in accordance with laws regulating 11 other public schools, except as such provisions may conflict with this 12 section.

(c) The commissioner shall contract with the receiver, and the compen-13 14 sation and other costs of the receiver appointed by the commissioner 15 shall be paid from a state appropriation for such purpose, or by the 16 school district, as determined by the commissioner, provided that costs 17 shall be paid by the school district only if there is an open adminis-18 trative staffing line available for the receiver, and the receiver will 19 be taking on the responsibilities of such open line. Notwithstanding any 20 other provision of law to the contrary, the receiver and any of its 21 employees providing services in the receivership shall be entitled to 22 defense and indemnification by the school district to the same extent as 23 a school district employee. The receiver's contract may be terminated by commissioner for a violation of law or the commissioner's regu-24 the 25 lations or for neglect of duty. A receiver appointed to operate a district under this section shall have full managerial and operational 26 27 control over such school; provided, however, that the board of education 28 shall remain the employer of record, and provided further that any 29 employment decisions of the board of education may be superseded by the receiver. It shall be the duty of the board of education and the super-30 intendent of schools to fully cooperate with the receiver and willful 31 32 failure to cooperate or interference with the functions of the receiver 33 shall constitute willful neglect of duty for purposes of section three hundred six of this title. The receiver or the receiver's designee shall 34 35 be an ex officio non-voting member of the board of education entitled to attend all meetings of the board of education. 36

37 3. Before developing the school intervention plan, the receiver shall consult with local stakeholders such as: (a) the board of education; (b) 38 superintendent of schools; (c) the building principal; (d) teachers 39 the 40 assigned to the school and their collective bargaining representative; school administrators assigned to the school and their collective 41 (e) bargaining representative; (f) parents and guardians of students attend-42 43 ing the school or their representatives; (g) representatives of applica-44 ble state and local social service, health and mental health agencies; 45 (h) as appropriate, representatives of local career education providers, state and local workforce development agencies and the local business 46 47 community; (i) for elementary schools, representatives of local [prekin-48 dergarten] PRE-KINDERGARTEN programs; (j) students attending the school as appropriate; (k) as needed for middle schools, junior high schools, central schools or high schools, representatives of local higher educa-49 50 51 tion institutions; and (1) the school stakeholder team set forth in subdivision one-a of this section. 52

4. In creating the school intervention plan, the receiver shall (i) 54 consider the recommendations developed by the community engagement team 55 set forth in subdivision one-a of this section; (ii) include provisions 56 intended to maximize the rapid academic achievement of students at the

school; and (iii) ensure that the plan addresses school leadership and 1 2 capacity, school leader practices and decisions, curriculum development 3 support, teacher practices and decisions, and student social and 4 emotional developmental health, and family and community engagement. The 5 receiver shall, to the extent practicable, base the plan on the findings 6 any recent diagnostic review or assessment of the school that has of 7 been conducted and, as applied to the school, student outcome data 8 including, but not limited to: (a) student achievement growth data based state measures; (b) other measures of student achievement; (c) 9 on 10 student promotion and graduation rates; (d) achievement and growth data 11 for the subgroups of students used in the state's accountability system; student attendance; and (f) long-term and short-term suspension 12 (e) 13 rates.

14 5. (a) The receiver shall include the following in the school inter-15 vention plan: (i) measures to address social service, health and mental 16 health needs of students in the school and their families in order to 17 students arrive and remain at school ready to learn; provided that help 18 this may include mental health and substance abuse screening; (ii) meas-19 ures to improve or expand access to child welfare services and, as 20 appropriate, services in the school community to promote a safe and 21 secure learning environment; (iii) as applicable, measures to provide 22 greater access to career and technical education and workforce develop-23 ment services provided to students in the school and their families in order to provide students and families with meaningful employment skills 24 25 and opportunities; (iv) measures to address achievement gaps for English 26 language learners, students with disabilities and economically disadvantaged students, as applicable; (v) measures to address school climate and positive behavior support, including mentoring and other youth 27 28 29 development programs; and (vi) a budget for the school intervention 30 plan.

(b) As necessary, the commissioner and the commissioners of 31 the 32 department of health, the office of children and family services, the 33 department of labor and other applicable state and local social service, health, mental health and child welfare officials shall coordinate 34 35 regarding the implementation of the measures described in subparagraphs (i) through (iii) of paragraph (a) of this subdivision that are included 36 37 in the school intervention plan and shall, subject to appropriation, 38 reasonably support such implementation consistent with the requirements 39 of state and federal law applicable to the relevant programs that each 40 official is responsible for administering, and grant [failing] such STRUGGLING schools priority in competitive grants, as allowable before 41 and during the period of receivership. 42

43 In order to assess the school across multiple measures of school 6. 44 performance and student success, the school intervention plan shall include measurable annual goals including, but not limited to, the following: (a) student attendance; (b) student discipline including but 45 46 47 limited to short-term and long-term suspension rates; (c) student not 48 safety; (d) student promotion and graduation and drop-out rates; (e) student achievement and growth on state measures; (f) progress in areas 49 50 of academic underperformance; (g) progress among the subgroups of 51 students used in the state's accountability system; (h) reduction of achievement gaps among specific groups of students; (i) development of 52 53 college and career readiness, including at the elementary and middle 54 school levels; (j) parent and family engagement; (k) building a culture 55 academic success among students; (1) building a culture of student of support and success among faculty and staff; (m) using developmentally 56

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appropriate child assessments from pre-kindergarten through third grade, if applicable, that are tailored to the needs of the school; and (n) measures of student learning.

4 7. (a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, in 5 creating and implementing the school intervention plan, the receiver 6 shall, after consulting with stakeholders and the community engagement 7 team, convert schools to community schools to provide expanded health, 8 mental health and other services to the students and their families. In addition, the receiver may: (i) review and if necessary expand, alter 9 10 or replace the curriculum and program offerings of the school, including implementation of research-based early literacy programs, early 11 the interventions for struggling readers and the teaching of advanced place-12 ment courses or other rigorous nationally or internationally recognized 13 14 courses, if the school does not already have such programs or courses; 15 (ii) replace teachers and administrators, including school leadership who are not appropriately certified or licensed; (iii) increase salaries 16 17 current or prospective teachers and administrators to attract and of 18 retain high-performing teachers and administrators; (iv) establish steps 19 to improve hiring, induction, teacher evaluation, professional development, teacher advancement, school culture and organizational structure; 20 21 (v) reallocate the uses of the existing budget of the school; (vi) 22 expand the school day or school year or both of the school; (vii) for a school that offers the first grade, add pre-kindergarten and full-day 23 kindergarten classes, if the school does not already have such classes; 24 25 (viii) in accordance with paragraphs (b) and (c) of this subdivision, to 26 abolish the positions of all members of the teaching and administrative and supervisory staff assigned to the [failing] STRUGGLING or persis-tently [failing] STRUGGLING school and terminate the employment of any 27 28 29 building principal assigned to such a school, and require such staff 30 members to reapply for their positions in the school if they so choose; include a provision of a job-embedded professional development for 31 (ix) 32 teachers at the school, with an emphasis on strategies that involve 33 teacher input and feedback; (x) establish a plan for professional devel-34 opment for administrators at the school, with an emphasis on strategies 35 that develop leadership skills and use the principles of distributive leadership; and/or (xi) order the conversion of a school in receivership 36 37 that has been designated as [failing] STRUGGLING or persistently [fail-38 ing] STRUGGLING pursuant to this section into a charter school, provided 39 that such conversion shall be subject to article fifty-six of this chap-40 ter and provided further that such charter conversion school shall operate pursuant to such article and provided further that such charter 41 42 conversion school shall operate consistent with a community schools 43 model and provided further that such conversion charter school shall be 44 subject to the provisions in subdivisions three, four, five, six, nine, 45 ten, eleven, twelve and thirteen of this section.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, rule or regulation to 46 47 the contrary, upon designation of any school of the school district as a 48 [failing] STRUGGLING or persistently [failing] STRUGGLING school pursuant to this section, the abolition of positions of members of the teach-49 50 ing and administrative and supervisory staff of the school shall there-51 after be governed by the applicable provisions of section twenty-five hundred ten, twenty-five hundred eighty-five, twenty-five hundred eight-52 53 y-eight or three thousand thirteen of this chapter as modified by this 54 paragraph. A classroom teacher or building principal who has received 55 two or more composite ratings of ineffective on an annual professional performance review shall be deemed not to have rendered faithful and 56

competent service within the meaning of section twenty-five hundred ten, 1 twenty-five hundred eighty-five, twenty-five hundred eighty-eight 2 or 3 three thousand thirteen of this chapter. When a position of a classroom 4 teacher or building principal is abolished, the services of the teacher 5 or administrator or supervisor within the tenure area of the position 6 with the lowest rating on the most recent annual professional performance review shall be discontinued, provided that seniority within the 7 8 tenure area of the position shall be used solely to determine which position should be discontinued in the event of a tie. 9

10 (c) The receiver may abolish the positions of all teachers and peda-11 gogical support staff, administrators and pupil personnel service providers assigned to a school designated as [failing] STRUGGLING or 12 13 persistently [failing] STRUGGLING pursuant to this section and require 14 such staff members to reapply for new positions if they so choose. The 15 receiver shall define new positions for the school aligned with the school intervention plan, including selection criteria and expected 16 duties and responsibilities for each position. For administrators and 17 pupil personnel service providers, the receiver shall have 18 full 19 discretion over all such rehiring decisions. For teachers and pedagog-20 ical support staff, the receiver shall convene a staffing committee 21 including the receiver, two appointees of the receiver and two appoint-22 ees selected by the school staff or their collective bargaining unit. The staffing committee will determine whether former school staff reap-23 plying for positions are qualified for the new positions. The receiver 24 25 shall have full discretion regarding hiring decisions but must fill at 26 least fifty percent of the newly defined positions with the most senior former school staff who are determined by the staffing committee to be 27 28 qualified. Any remaining vacancies shall be filled by the receiver in 29 consultation with the staffing committee. Notwithstanding any other 30 provision of law to the contrary, a member of the teaching and pedagogical support, administrative, or pupil personnel service staff who is 31 32 not rehired pursuant to this paragraph shall not have any right to bump 33 or displace any other person employed by the district, but shall be placed on a preferred eligibility list in accordance with the applicable 34 35 provisions of section twenty-five hundred ten, twenty-five hundred eighty-five, twenty-five hundred eighty-eight or three thousand thirteen 36 37 of this chapter. Teachers rehired pursuant to this paragraph shall main-38 tain their prior status as tenured or probationary, and a probationary 39 teacher's probation period shall not be changed.

40 (d) For a school with English language learners, the professional 41 development and planning time for teachers and administrators identified 42 in clauses (vi) and (vii) of the closing paragraph of paragraph (a) of 43 this subdivision, shall include specific strategies and content designed 44 to maximize the rapid academic achievement of the English language lear-45 ners.

46 8. (a) In order to maximize the rapid achievement of students at the 47 applicable school, the receiver may request that the collective bargaining unit or units representing teachers and administrators and the receiver, on behalf of the board of education, negotiate a receivership 48 49 50 agreement that modifies the applicable collective bargaining agreement 51 or agreements with respect to any [failing] STRUGGLING schools in receivership applicable during the period of receivership. The receiv-52 ership agreement may address the following subjects: the length 53 of the 54 school day; the length of the school year; professional development for 55 teachers and administrators; class size; and changes to the programs, 56 assignments, and teaching conditions in the school in receivership. The

1 receivership agreement shall not provide for any reduction in compen-2 sation unless there shall also be a proportionate reduction in hours and 3 shall provide for a proportionate increase in compensation where the 4 length of the school day or school year is extended. The receivership 5 agreement shall not alter the remaining terms of the existing/underlying 6 collective bargaining agreement which shall remain in effect.

7 (b) The bargaining shall be conducted between the receiver and the 8 collective bargaining unit in good faith and completed not later than thirty days from the point at which the receiver requested that the 9 10 bargaining commence. The agreement shall be subject to ratification 11 within ten business days by the bargaining unit members in the school. If the parties are unable to reach an agreement within thirty days or if 12 the agreement is not ratified within ten business days by the bargaining 13 14 unit members of the school, the parties shall submit any remaining unre-15 solved issues to the commissioner who shall resolve any unresolved issues within five days, in accordance with standard collective bargain-16 17 ing principles.

18 (c) For purposes only for schools designated as [failing] STRUGGLING 19 pursuant to subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (c) of subdivision one of this section, bargaining shall be conducted between the receiver and the 20 21 collective bargaining unit in good faith and completed not later than 22 thirty days from the point at which the receiver requested that the 23 bargaining commence. The agreement shall be subject to ratification 24 within ten business days by the bargaining unit members of the school. 25 If the parties are unable to reach an agreement within thirty days or if the agreement is not ratified within ten business days by the bargaining 26 27 unit members of the school, a conciliator shall be selected through the 28 American Arbitration Association, who shall forthwith forward to the 29 parties a list of three conciliators, each of whom shall have professional experience in elementary and secondary education, from which the 30 parties may agree upon a single conciliator provided, however, that if 31 32 the parties cannot select a conciliator from among the three within 33 three business days, the American Arbitration Association shall select a conciliator from the list of names within one business day, and the conciliator shall resolve all outstanding issues within five days. After 34 35 36 such five days, if any unresolved issues remain, the parties shall 37 submit such issues to the commissioner who shall resolve such issues 38 within five days, in accordance with standard collective bargaining 39 principles.

40 9. A final school intervention plan shall be submitted to the commissioner for approval and, upon approval, shall be issued by the receiver 41 within six months of the receiver's appointment. A copy of 42 such plan 43 shall be provided to the board of education, the superintendent of 44 schools and the collective bargaining representatives of teachers and administrators of the school district. The plan shall be publicly avail-able and shall be posted on the department's website and the school 45 46 47 district's website, and the school district shall provide notice to 48 parents of such school intervention plan and its availability.

10. Each school intervention plan shall be authorized for a period of not more than three years. The receiver may develop additional components of the plan and shall develop annual goals for each component of the plan in a manner consistent with this section, all of which must be approved by the commissioner. The receiver shall be responsible for meeting the goals of the school intervention plan.

55 11. The receiver shall provide a written report to the board of educa-56 tion, the commissioner, and the board of regents on a quarterly basis to 1 provide specific information about the progress being made on the imple-2 mentation of the school intervention plan. One of the quarterly reports 3 shall be the annual evaluation of the intervention plan under subdivi-4 sion twelve of this section.

5 The commissioner shall, in consultation and cooperation with 12. (a) 6 the district and the school staff, evaluate each school with an 7 appointed receiver at least annually. The purpose of the evaluation 8 shall be to determine whether the school has met the annual goals in its 9 school intervention plan and to assess the implementation of the plan at 10 the school. The evaluation shall be in writing and shall be submitted to 11 the superintendent and the board of education not later than September 12 first for the preceding school year. The evaluation shall be submitted 13 in a format determined by the commissioner.

(b) If the commissioner determines that the school has met the annual performance goals stated in the school intervention plan, the evaluation shall be considered sufficient and the implementation of the school intervention plan shall continue. If the commissioner determines that the school has not met one or more goals in the plan, the commissioner may require modification of the plan.

13. Upon the expiration of a school intervention plan for a school 20 21 with an appointed receiver, the commissioner, in consultation and coop-22 eration with the district, shall conduct an evaluation of the school to 23 determine whether the school has improved sufficiently, requires further improvement or has failed to improve. On the basis of such review, the 24 25 commissioner, in consultation and cooperation with the district, may: 26 (a) renew the plan with the receiver for an additional period of not more than three years; (b) if the [failing] STRUGGLING or persistently [failing] STRUGGLING school remains [failing] STRUGGLING and the terms 27 28 29 of the plan have not been substantially met, terminate the contract with 30 the receiver and appoint a new receiver; or (c) determine that the school has improved sufficiently for the designation of [failing] STRUG-31 32 GLING or persistently [failing] STRUGGLING to be removed.

33 14. Nothing in this section shall prohibit the commissioner or a local 34 district from closing a school pursuant to the regulations of the 35 commissioner.

36 15. The commissioner shall be authorized to adopt regulations to carry 37 out the provisions of this section.

16. The commissioner shall report annually to the governor and the legislature on the implementation and fiscal impact of this section. The report shall include, but not be limited to, a list of all schools currently designated as [failing] STRUGGLING or persistently [failing] STRUGGLING and the strategies used in each of the schools to maximize the rapid academic achievement of students.

44 17. The commissioner shall provide any relevant data that is needed to 45 implement and comply with the requirements of the chapter of the laws of two thousand fifteen which added this section to any school district 46 47 a school or schools designated as [failing] STRUGGLING or that has 48 persistently [failing] STRUGGLING pursuant to this section by August fifteenth of each year, to the fullest extent practicable. Provided that the commissioner shall provide guidance to districts and may estab-49 50 lish a model intervention plan. And provided further, that the commis-51 sioner shall make available to the public any school intervention plan, 52 53 or other department-approved intervention model or comprehensive educa-54 tion plan of a school or district provided that such measures are 55 consistent with all federal and state privacy laws.

56 S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.