

475

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

I N A S S E M B L Y

(PREFILED)

January 7, 2015

Introduced by M. of A. GANTT -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to establishing an independent traffic violations bureau

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Title II of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by  
2 adding a new article 3-B to read as follows:

3 ARTICLE 3-B

4 TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU

5 SECTION 280. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE.

6 281. DEFINITIONS.

7 282. TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU; ORGANIZATION.

8 283. FUNCTIONS, POWERS AND DUTIES.

9 284. ADMINISTRATIVE ADJUDICATION OF TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS.

10 S 280. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE. THIS ARTICLE IS ENACTED TO ESTABLISH A  
11 TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU INDEPENDENT FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHI-  
12 CLES WHICH SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING THE PUBLIC WITH A JUST  
13 SYSTEM OF ADJUDICATING SERIOUS TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS AND OTHER ADMINISTRA-  
14 TIVE PROCEEDINGS ARISING UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER AND TO  
15 ENSURE THAT THE ELEMENTS OF DUE PROCESS ARE PRESENT WITH REGARD TO SUCH  
16 ADJUDICATIONS.

17 S 281. DEFINITIONS. AS USED IN THIS ARTICLE:

18 1. "OFFICE" SHALL MEAN THE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU AS CREATED IN  
19 SECTION TWO HUNDRED EIGHTY-TWO OF THIS ARTICLE.

20 2. "DIRECTOR" SHALL MEAN THE DIRECTOR OF THE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU.

21 3. "ADJUDICATORY PROCEEDING" MEANS HEARINGS PURSUANT TO ARTICLE TWO-A  
22 OF THIS TITLE.

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

LBD02901-01-5

1 4. "HEARING OFFICER" MEANS A PERSON APPOINTED BY THE DIRECTOR TO  
2 CONDUCT AND PRESIDE OVER CONTESTED ADJUDICATORY PROCEEDINGS IN ACCORD-  
3 ANCE WITH THIS ARTICLE.

4 S 282. TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU; ORGANIZATION. 1. THERE SHALL BE A  
5 SEPARATE AND INDEPENDENT TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU TO IMPLEMENT THE  
6 PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE TWO-A OF THIS TITLE AND TO BE OPERATED AND ADMIN-  
7 ISTERED AS PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE CONSISTENT THEREWITH. THE POWERS,  
8 FUNCTIONS, DUTIES AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE OFFICE SHALL BE SEPARATE FROM  
9 AND INDEPENDENT OF THE AUTHORITY OF THE COMMISSIONER OF MOTOR VEHICLES.

10 2. THE HEAD OF THE OFFICE SHALL BE THE DIRECTOR OF THE TRAFFIC  
11 VIOLATIONS BUREAU WHO SHALL BE APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, BY AND WITH  
12 THE ADVICE AND CONSENT OF THE SENATE, AND SHALL HOLD OFFICE UNTIL THE  
13 END OF THE TERM OF THE APPOINTING GOVERNOR AND UNTIL A QUALIFIED SUCCES-  
14 SOR IS APPOINTED. THE DIRECTOR SHALL RECEIVE AN ANNUAL SALARY WITHIN  
15 THE AMOUNT APPROPRIATED THEREFOR. NO PERSON SHALL BE APPOINTED DIRECTOR  
16 UNLESS AT THE TIME OF HIS OR HER APPOINTMENT HE OR SHE IS KNOWLEDGEABLE  
17 ON THE SUBJECT OF ADMINISTRATIVE ADJUDICATION AND HAS BEEN ADMITTED TO  
18 PRACTICE AS AN ATTORNEY AT LAW IN THIS STATE FOR AT LEAST TEN YEARS. THE  
19 DIRECTOR SHALL HAVE THE IMMEDIATE CHARGE OF THE OFFICE. THE DIRECTOR MAY  
20 APPOINT, AND AT PLEASURE REMOVE, SUCH DEPUTY DIRECTORS, ADMINISTRATIVE  
21 LAW JUDGES, OTHER ASSISTANTS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE OFFICE AS ARE DEEMED  
22 NECESSARY. THE DIRECTOR AND ALL OTHER OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE  
23 OFFICE SHALL BE PAID AND ALLOWED THEIR NECESSARY, ACTUAL AND REASONABLE  
24 EXPENSES INCURRED IN THE EXERCISE OF THEIR DUTIES. ALL SALARIES AND  
25 EXPENSES OF THE OFFICE SHALL BE PAID OUT OF THE STATE TREASURY ON THE  
26 AUDIT AND WARRANT OF THE COMPTROLLER ON THE CERTIFICATE OF THE OFFICE.  
27 THE PRINCIPAL OFFICE SHALL BE IN THE CITY OF ALBANY AND THERE SHALL BE  
28 ONE OR MORE OFFICES IN EACH JURISDICTION AS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE  
29 PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE TWO-A OF THIS TITLE AND OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE ADJU-  
30 DICATION RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THIS CHAPTER.

31 S 283. FUNCTIONS, POWERS AND DUTIES. THE DIRECTOR SHALL HAVE THE  
32 FOLLOWING FUNCTIONS, POWERS AND DUTIES:

33 1. TO ESTABLISH, CONSOLIDATE, ALTER OR ABOLISH ANY DEPARTMENTS IN THE  
34 BUREAU AND TO APPOINT THE HEAD OF SUCH DEPARTMENTS AND FIX THEIR DUTIES;

35 2. SUBJECT TO THE CIVIL SERVICE LAW AND THE APPLICABLE COLLECTIVE  
36 BARGAINING AGREEMENTS, TO APPOINT, REMOVE OR TRANSFER DEPUTIES, OFFI-  
37 CERS, ASSISTANTS, HEARING OFFICERS, COUNSELS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES AS MAY  
38 BE NECESSARY FOR THE EXERCISE OF POWERS AND PERFORMANCE OF THE DUTIES OF  
39 THE BUREAU AND TO PRESCRIBE THEIR DUTIES, AND FIX THEIR COMPENSATION  
40 WITHIN THE AMOUNTS APPROPRIATED THEREFOR;

41 3. WHEN REGULARLY APPOINTED HEARING OFFICERS ARE NOT AVAILABLE, THE  
42 DIRECTOR, PURSUANT TO THE APPLICABLE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS,  
43 MAY CONTRACT WITH QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS TO SERVE AS HEARING OFFICERS  
44 PROVIDED THAT TEMPORARY HEARING OFFICERS SHALL HAVE THE SAME QUALIFICA-  
45 TIONS FOR APPOINTMENT AS PERMANENT HEARING OFFICERS;

46 4. TO DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT A PROGRAM OF EVALUATION TO AID THE DIREC-  
47 TOR IN THE PERFORMANCE OF HIS OR HER DUTIES. THE DIRECTOR SHALL DEVELOP  
48 STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES WHICH SHALL INCLUDE TAKING COMMENTS FROM  
49 SELECTED LITIGANTS AND REPRESENTATIVES BEFORE A HEARING OFFICER;  
50 PROVIDED HOWEVER THAT THE DIRECTOR'S AUTHORITY PURSUANT TO THIS SUBDIVI-  
51 SION IS SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE CIVIL SERVICE LAW AND APPLICA-  
52 BLE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS;

53 5. TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, TO PUBLISH AND MAKE AVAILABLE TO  
54 THE PUBLIC ALL RECOMMENDED DECISIONS RENDERED BY A HEARING OFFICER;

1 6. TO ADOPT, PROMULGATE, AMEND AND RESCIND RULES AND REGULATIONS TO  
2 CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE. SUCH REGULATIONS SHALL SUPER-  
3 SEDE ANY INCONSISTENT DEPARTMENT RULES; AND

4 7. TO SUBMIT TO THE GOVERNOR, THE TEMPORARY PRESIDENT AND MINORITY  
5 LEADER OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER AND MINORITY LEADER OF THE ASSEMBLY  
6 AN EVALUATION OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE BUREAU IN ATTAINING THE OBJEC-  
7 TIVES OF THIS ARTICLE PREPARED BY AN INDEPENDENT ENTITY. SUCH EVALUATION  
8 SHALL BE SUBMITTED BY NOVEMBER THIRTIETH OF THE SECOND YEAR FOLLOWING  
9 THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION AND BY SEPTEMBER FIRST EVERY TWO  
10 YEARS THEREAFTER.

11 S 284. ADMINISTRATIVE ADJUDICATION OF TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS. THE BUREAU  
12 SHALL BE VESTED WITH EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OVER ALL CASES THAT MAY BE  
13 HEARD AND DETERMINED PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION TWO HUNDRED  
14 TWENTY-FIVE OF THIS TITLE.

15 S 2. Subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 225 of the vehicle and traffic  
16 law, subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 196 of the laws of 1972, and  
17 subdivision 3 as amended by chapter 682 of the laws of 1970, are amended  
18 to read as follows:

19 2. Whenever [the commissioner or his deputy] THE DIRECTOR OF THE TRAF-  
20 FIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU determines that a charge alleges an offense other  
21 than a traffic infraction, he OR SHE shall, and where a charge cannot be  
22 disposed of because of the non-appearance of the motorist, he OR SHE may  
23 notify the court of appropriate jurisdiction and request removal of the  
24 case to such court. Prior notice of such request need not be given the  
25 motorist involved. Upon receipt of such request, the court may grant an  
26 order transferring such case, provided that the date on which the charge  
27 or charges must be answered before the court shall not be earlier than  
28 the return date which appears on the complaint alleging the offense.  
29 Notice of transfer of cases involving other than traffic infractions  
30 shall be mailed to the motorist at the address appearing on such  
31 complaint not less than ten days before the date of appearance indicated  
32 on his OR HER summons and not less than fifteen days before his OR HER  
33 scheduled appearance in such court. Notice of transfer of cases which  
34 cannot be disposed of because of the non-appearance of the motorist  
35 shall be mailed to the motorist at the address appearing on such  
36 complaint not less than fifteen days before his OR HER scheduled appear-  
37 ance in such court. Such mailing shall constitute due notice of such  
38 transfer. Thereafter, such case shall be treated in the same manner as  
39 if the complaint had initially been filed with such court.

40 3. The commissioner [shall appoint such hearing officers as shall be  
41 necessary to hear and determine cases as provided by this article and]  
42 may promulgate [such] regulations [as shall be necessary or desirable to  
43 effect the purposes of this article. Such regulations may] TO provide  
44 for a schedule of monetary penalties to be used where an answer is made,  
45 other than before a hearing officer, admitting a charge, provided that  
46 no such penalty shall exceed the maximum fine established by law for the  
47 traffic infraction involved.

48 S 3. Subdivision 1 of section 225 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
49 amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2012, is amended to read as  
50 follows:

51 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of law, all violations  
52 of this chapter or of a law, ordinance, order, rule or regulation relat-  
53 ing to traffic, except parking, standing, stopping or pedestrian  
54 offenses, which occur within a city having a population of two hundred  
55 thousand or more in which administrative tribunals have heretofore been  
56 established, and which are classified as traffic infractions, may be

1 heard and determined pursuant to the regulations of the [commissioner]  
2 DIRECTOR OF THE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS BUREAU as provided in [this] article  
3 THREE-B OF THIS TITLE. Whenever a crime and a traffic infraction arise  
4 out of the same transaction or occurrence, a charge alleging both  
5 offenses may be made returnable before the court having jurisdiction  
6 over the crime. Nothing herein provided shall be construed to prevent a  
7 court, having jurisdiction over a criminal charge relating to traffic or  
8 a traffic infraction, from lawfully entering a judgment of conviction,  
9 whether or not based on a plea of guilty, for any offense classified as  
10 a traffic infraction.

11 S 4. Codification of changes. Within nine months of the effective date  
12 of this section, the commissioner of motor vehicles shall prepare and  
13 submit to the governor, the temporary president and minority leader of  
14 the senate, and the speaker and minority leader of the assembly a  
15 proposed codification of changes in law necessary and appropriate to  
16 carry out the purposes and provisions of article 3-B of the vehicle and  
17 traffic law as added by section one of this act. Such changes shall  
18 include provisions for transition of personnel and cases to the traffic  
19 violations bureau.

20 S 5. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-  
21 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.