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## 2015-2016 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 22, 2015

Introduced by M. of A. HAWLEY -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the real property law, in relation to prohibiting mortgages from requiring mortgagors of certain real property to purchase flood insurance exceeding the amount required by federal law

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- 1 Section 1. The real property law is amended by adding a new section 2 283 to read as follows:
- 3 283. LIMITS TO COMPULSORY FLOOD INSURANCE. 1. NO MORTGAGEE SHALL REQUIRE A MORTGAGOR TO WHOM THE MORTGAGEE MAKES, INCREASES, EXTENDS, OR RENEWS ANY LOAN SECURED BY IMPROVED REAL PROPERTY OR A MOBILE HOME LOCATED OR TO BE LOCATED IN AN AREA THAT 6 HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED 7 FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY AS AN AREA HAVING DIRECTOR OF THE8 SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARDS AND IN WHICH FLOOD INSURANCE HAS BEEN MADE AVAIL-9 THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE ACT TO PURCHASE MORE COVERAGE UNDER 10 THAN THE MINIMUM AMOUNT OF COVERAGE REOUIRED BY THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE THAT IS, AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE OUTSTANDING PRINCIPAL 11 ACT, BALANCE OF THE LOAN OR THE MAXIMUM LIMIT OF 12 COVERAGE MADE AVAILABLE 13 UNDER THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE ACT, WHICHEVER IS LESS.
- NO MORTGAGEE SHALL DENY A LOAN TO A MORTGAGOR OR PROSPECTIVE MORT-14 15 GAGOR OF ANY LOAN SECURED BY IMPROVED REAL PROPERTY OR A MOBILE HOME LOCATED OR TO BE 16 LOCATED IN AN AREA THAT HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED BY THE 17 DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY AS AN AREA HAVING 18 SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARDS AND IN WHICH FLOOD INSURANCE HAS BEEN MADE AVAIL-ABLE UNDER THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE ACT, ON THE BASIS THAT THE MORT-19 GAGOR DECLINES TO PURCHASE FLOOD INSURANCE COVERAGE IN 20 EXCESS OF TO THE OUTSTANDING PRINCIPAL BALANCE OF THE LOAN OR THE 21 AMOUNT EOUAL 22 MAXIMUM LIMIT OF COVERAGE MADE AVAILABLE UNDER THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSUR-
- 23 ANCE ACT, WHICHEVER IS LESS.

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [ ] is old law to be omitted.

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3. ANY MORTGAGEE FOUND TO HAVE REQUIRED A MORTGAGOR TO PURCHASE FLOOD INSURANCE IN EXCESS OF AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE OUTSTANDING PRINCIPAL BALANCE OF THE LOAN OR THE MAXIMUM LIMIT OF COVERAGE MADE AVAILABLE UNDER THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE ACT, WHICHEVER IS LESS, SHALL BE PENALIZED BY A FINE NOT TO EXCEED TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR THE FIRST VIOLATION, AND NOT TO EXCEED TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR ANY SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION.

- 8 4. ANY MORTGAGEE FOUND TO HAVE DENIED A PROSPECTIVE MORTGAGOR A LOAN 9 SECURED BY IMPROVED REAL PROPERTY OR A MOBILE HOME ON THE BASIS OF THE 10 MORTGAGOR'S FAILURE TO PURCHASE FLOOD INSURANCE IN EXCESS OF AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE OUTSTANDING PRINCIPAL BALANCE OF THE LOAN OR THE MAXIMUM 11 LIMIT OF COVERAGE MADE AVAILABLE UNDER THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE ACT, 12 WHICHEVER IS LESS, SHALL BE PENALIZED BY A FINE NOT TO EXCEED TEN THOU-13 14 SAND DOLLARS FOR THE FIRST VIOLATION, AND NOT TO EXCEED TWENTY 15 DOLLARS FOR ANY SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION.
- 16 S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.