

2310

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

I N A S S E M B L Y

January 15, 2015

Introduced by M. of A. PRETLOW -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the education law, in relation to requiring the usage of seat safety belts on school buses

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 4 of section 1229-c of the
2 vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 232 and 509
3 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read as follows:

4 (a) "motor vehicle" shall include all motor vehicles which are
5 required by section three hundred eighty-three of this chapter or regu-
6 lation or would be required if such motor vehicle were registered in New
7 York state to be equipped [by a safety belt but shall not include] WITH
8 SEAT BELTS, INCLUDING those vehicles which are used as school buses, as
9 such term is defined in section one hundred forty-two of this chapter
10 [and]; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE TERM "MOTOR VEHICLE" SHALL NOT
11 INCLUDE those vehicles which are authorized emergency vehicles, as such
12 term is defined in section one hundred one of this chapter;

13 S 2. Subdivision 11 of section 1229-c of the vehicle and traffic law,
14 as added by chapter 653 of the laws of 1989 and as renumbered by chapter
15 104 of the laws of 1991, is amended and a new subdivision 11-a is added
16 to read as follows:

17 11. [Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision four of this
18 section, no] NO person shall operate a school bus unless SUCH PERSON IS
19 REASONABLY SURE THAT all passengers under the age of four are restrained
20 in a specially designed detachable or removable seat as required by
21 subdivision one of this section, or another restraining device approved
22 by the commissioner.

23 11-A. NO PERSON SHALL OPERATE A SCHOOL BUS EQUIPPED WITH SEAT SAFETY
24 BELTS PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION FIVE OF SECTION THREE HUNDRED EIGHTY-THREE
25 OF THIS CHAPTER OR PURSUANT TO SECTION THIRTY-SIX HUNDRED THIRTY-FIVE-A

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 OF THE EDUCATION LAW UNLESS SUCH PERSON IS REASONABLY SURE THAT ALL
2 PASSENGERS ARE RESTRAINED BY A SEAT SAFETY BELT. FOR THE PURPOSES OF
3 THIS SUBDIVISION, THE TERM "PASSENGER" SHALL NOT INCLUDE SCHOOL BUS
4 ATTENDANTS, AS THAT TERM IS DEFINED IN SECTION TWELVE HUNDRED
5 TWENTY-NINE-D OF THIS ARTICLE, OR ANY OTHER PERSON ACTING IN A SUPERVI-
6 SORY CAPACITY. FURTHERMORE, IN ANY ACTION FOR PERSONAL INJURIES BY A
7 PASSENGER ON A SCHOOL BUS, THE PROVISIONS OF SUBDIVISION FOUR OF SECTION
8 THIRTY-EIGHT HUNDRED THIRTEEN OF THE EDUCATION LAW SHALL APPLY.

9 S 3. Subdivision 1 of section 3623 of the education law, as amended by
10 chapter 474 of the laws of 1996, is amended to read as follows:

11 1. a. NO PERSON SHALL OPERATE A SCHOOL BUS EQUIPPED WITH SEAT SAFETY
12 BELTS PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION FIVE OF SECTION THREE HUNDRED EIGHTY-THREE
13 OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW OR PURSUANT TO SECTION THIRTY-SIX HUNDRED
14 THIRTY-FIVE-A OF THIS ARTICLE UNLESS SUCH PERSON IS REASONABLY SURE THAT
15 ALL PASSENGERS ARE RESTRAINED BY A SEAT SAFETY BELT. FOR THE PURPOSES OF
16 THIS SUBDIVISION, THE TERM "PASSENGER" SHALL NOT INCLUDE SCHOOL BUS
17 ATTENDANTS, AS THAT TERM IS DEFINED IN SECTION TWELVE HUNDRED
18 TWENTY-NINE-D OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW, OR ANY OTHER PERSON ACTING
19 IN A SUPERVISORY CAPACITY. FURTHERMORE, IN ANY ACTION FOR PERSONAL INJU-
20 RIES BY A PASSENGER ON A SCHOOL BUS, THE PROVISIONS OF SUBDIVISION FOUR
21 OF SECTION THIRTY-EIGHT HUNDRED THIRTEEN OF THIS CHAPTER SHALL APPLY.

22 B. THE DRIVER OF A SCHOOL BUS SHALL BE REQUIRED TO ANNOUNCE TO THE
23 PASSENGERS OF SUCH BUS: "EVERYBODY FASTEN YOUR SEAT BELT", BEFORE SUCH
24 BUS IS PLACED IN MOTION.

25 C. NO PERSON SHALL OPERATE A SCHOOL BUS WHILE ANY PASSENGER IS STAND-
26 ING, EITHER IN THE AISLE OR AT THEIR SEAT.

27 D. The commissioner of transportation in consultation with the commis-
28 sioner shall adopt, promulgate and enforce rules, standards and specifi-
29 cations regulating and controlling the efficiency and equipment of
30 school buses used to transport pupils, with particular regard to the
31 safety and convenience of such pupils and the suitability and adaptabil-
32 ity of such school buses to the requirements of the school district. No
33 school bus shall be purchased by a school district or used for the
34 transportation of pupils unless and until it has been approved by the
35 commissioner of transportation as complying with the rules, standards
36 and specifications relating thereto.

37 [b.] E. No bus manufactured after January first, nineteen hundred
38 seventy-four shall be used to transport pupils under any contract with a
39 school district or board of cooperative educational services unless it
40 has been similarly approved by the commissioner of transportation,
41 except that no such approval shall be required for buses used to trans-
42 port pupils and also used to serve the general public under a certif-
43 icate of public convenience for the operation of a bus line, granted
44 pursuant to the transportation law or for buses used to transport
45 pupils, teachers and other persons acting in a supervisory capacity to
46 and from school activities and which bus does not receive or discharge
47 passengers on or along the public highways on regularly scheduled routes
48 and is operating under a permit as a contract carrier of passengers
49 granted pursuant to the transportation law or by the interstate commerce
50 commission. School buses manufactured or assembled prior to April
51 first, nineteen hundred seventy-seven may not be used to transport
52 pupils, teachers and other persons acting in a supervisory capacity to
53 and from school activities.

54 [c.] F. The commissioner shall PROVIDE FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF PARA-
55 GRAPH A OF THIS SUBDIVISION AND SHALL establish and provide for the
56 enforcement of rules and regulations requiring instruction on the use of

1 seat safety belts [as specified in subdivision five of section three
2 hundred eighty-three of the vehicle and traffic law and section thirty-
3 six hundred thirty-five-a of this chapter], INSTRUCTION ON THE DANGERS
4 OF STANDING WHILE THE BUS IS IN MOTION, drills in safe boarding and
5 exiting procedures and emergency drills to be conducted on all school
6 buses and shall emphasize specific hazards encountered by children
7 during snow, ice, rain and other inclement weather. All such drills
8 shall include instruction in the importance of orderly conduct by all
9 school bus passengers. A minimum of [three] FOUR such drills shall be
10 had on each school bus during the school year, the first to be conducted
11 during the first seven days of session of the fall term.

12 S 4. Section 3635-a of the education law, as added by chapter 747 of
13 the laws of 1986, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 474 of the laws of
14 1996, is amended to read as follows:

15 S 3635-a. Safety belt usage. 1. A board of education or board of
16 trustees may, in its discretion, following a public hearing for the
17 purpose of determining whether a resolution shall be adopted, provide
18 for the [use] INSTALLATION of seat safety belts on such school buses, in
19 accordance with regulations and standards established by the commission-
20 er under subdivision one of section thirty-six hundred [thirty-eight]
21 TWENTY-THREE of this [chapter] ARTICLE.

22 2. Such public hearing, conducted upon reasonable notice, shall be
23 held to consider: (a) whether the district shall install seat safety
24 belts on buses purchased and/or contracted for prior to the effective
25 date of this section [and require their use]; AND (b) when such instal-
26 lation shall be provided[, and (c) whether use of seat safety belts
27 shall be required on all school buses within the district so equipped
28 after a date to be determined by the board of education or board of
29 trustees].

30 3. Such hearings shall consider the effect of seat safety belts
31 installation on the total number of students that can be transported on
32 such buses.

33 4. Within twenty days after the public hearing, the board of education
34 or board of trustees shall, by resolution, determine whether to require
35 installation [and use] of seat safety belts on some or all school buses.

36 4-A. IF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OR BOARD OF TRUSTEES HAS DETERMINED TO
37 REQUIRE THE INSTALLATION OF SEAT SAFETY BELTS, THE USE OF SUCH BELTS
38 SHALL BE MANDATORY PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH A OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION
39 THIRTY-SIX HUNDRED TWENTY-THREE OF THIS ARTICLE AND PURSUANT TO SUBDIVI-
40 SION ELEVEN-A OF SECTION TWELVE HUNDRED TWENTY-NINE-C OF THE VEHICLE AND
41 TRAFFIC LAW.

42 5. This section shall apply only to vehicles owned or leased by school
43 districts and nonpublic schools, and to vehicles used to perform
44 contracts with such school districts and nonpublic schools for the
45 purpose of transporting school children for hire.

46 6. Nothing in this section shall be construed to impose a duty upon
47 boards of education or boards of trustees to provide seat safety belts
48 on school buses purchased or contracted for prior to the effective date
49 of this section, nor shall any board of education or board of trustees
50 be held liable for failure to provide seat safety belts pursuant to this
51 section. A school board member or trustee shall have immunity from any
52 civil or criminal liability that might otherwise be incurred or imposed
53 as a result of the provisions of this section provided that such person
54 shall have acted in good faith. For the purpose of any proceeding, civil
55 or criminal, the good faith of any such person shall be presumed.

1 7. The provisions of this section shall not apply to school districts
2 which are using safety belts on school buses or have installed or have
3 contracted for the installation of seat safety belts prior to the effec-
4 tive date of this section.

5 S 5. Subdivision 1 of section 1229-d of the vehicle and traffic law,
6 as added by chapter 675 of the laws of 1985, is amended to read as
7 follows:

8 (1) (A) "School bus attendant" shall mean a person, INCLUDING A SCHOOL
9 AID OR MONITOR, employed or authorized by a school district OR EMPLOYED
10 BY A MOTOR CARRIER UNDER CONTRACT TO A SCHOOL DISTRICT to ride on a
11 school bus as defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision one of section
12 five hundred nine-a of this chapter for the purpose of maintaining order
13 or rendering assistance to pupils with special needs.

14 (B) ANY PUPIL WITH SPECIAL NEEDS WHO IS UNABLE TO UTILIZE A SEAT SAFE-
15 TY BELT, AS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION ELEVEN-A OF SECTION TWELVE
16 HUNDRED TWENTY-NINE-C OF THIS ARTICLE AND SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION
17 THIRTY-SIX HUNDRED TWENTY-THREE OF THE EDUCATION LAW, SHALL BE ASSIGNED
18 A SCHOOL BUS ATTENDANT.

19 S 6. Subdivision 4 of section 3813 of the education law, as added by
20 chapter 747 of the laws of 1986, is amended to read as follows:

21 4. In any action for personal injuries by a passenger on a school bus
22 against a school district, school bus operator under contract with a
23 school district, or any agent or employee of a district or operator
24 (including, but not limited to, bus drivers, matrons, teachers serving
25 as chaperones and volunteers) no such person shall be held liable solely
26 because the injured party was not wearing a seat safety belt OR HELD
27 LIABLE SOLELY BECAUSE THE INJURED PARTY WAS INJURED AS THE RESULT OF
28 WEARING A SEAT SAFETY BELT; provided, however, that nothing contained
29 herein shall be construed to grant immunity from liability for failure
30 to:

31 (a) maintain in operating order any equipment required by statute,
32 rule or regulation;

33 (b) comply with applicable statutes, rules or regulations.

34 S 7. This act shall take effect on the first of September next
35 succeeding the date on which it shall have become a law. Provided, that
36 any rules and regulations necessary for the timely implementation of
37 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated before such date.