

10387

I N A S S E M B L Y

May 25, 2016

Introduced by M. of A. PERRY -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the civil rights law, in relation to recording certain law enforcement activities

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. The civil rights law is amended by adding a new section
2 79-o to read as follows:

3 S 79-O. RECORDING CERTAIN ACTIVITIES. 1. DEFINITIONS. FOR PURPOSES OF
4 THIS SECTION, THE FOLLOWING TERMS SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MEANINGS:

5 (A) "OFFICER" MEANS ANY PEACE OFFICER, POLICE OFFICER, SECURITY OFFI-
6 CER, SECURITY GUARD OR SIMILAR OFFICIAL WHO IS ENGAGED IN A LAW ENFORCE-
7 MENT ACTIVITY;

8 (B) "LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY" MEANS ANY ACTIVITY BY AN OFFICER ACTING
9 UNDER THE COLOR OF LAW; AND

10 (C) "RECORD" MEANS TO CAPTURE OR ATTEMPT TO CAPTURE ANY MOVING OR
11 STILL IMAGE, SOUND, OR IMPRESSION THROUGH THE USE OF ANY RECORDING
12 DEVICE, CAMERA, OR ANY OTHER DEVICE CAPABLE OF CAPTURING AUDIO, MOVING
13 OR STILL IMAGES, OR BY WAY OF WRITTEN NOTES OR OBSERVATIONS.

14 2. RIGHT TO RECORD LAW ENFORCEMENT RELATED ACTIVITIES. A PERSON NOT
15 UNDER ARREST OR IN THE CUSTODY OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL HAS THE
16 RIGHT TO RECORD LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY AND TO MAINTAIN CUSTODY AND
17 CONTROL OF THAT RECORDING AND OF ANY PROPERTY OR INSTRUMENTS USED BY
18 THAT PERSON TO RECORD LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES, PROVIDED, HOWEVER,
19 THAT A PERSON IN CUSTODY OR UNDER ARREST DOES NOT, BY THAT STATUS ALONE,
20 FORFEIT THE RIGHT TO HAVE ANY SUCH RECORDINGS, PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT
21 MAINTAINED AND RETURNED TO HIM OR HER. NOTHING IN THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL
22 BE CONSTRUED TO PERMIT A PERSON TO ENGAGE IN ACTIONS THAT PHYSICALLY
23 INTERFERE WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY OR OTHERWISE CONSTITUTE A CRIME
24 DEFINED IN THE PENAL LAW INVOLVING OBSTRUCTING GOVERNMENTAL ADMINIS-
25 TRATION.

26 3. PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION. (A) A CLAIM OF UNLAWFUL INTERFERENCE WITH
27 RECORDING A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY IS ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS SECTION
28 WHEN A PERSON DEMONSTRATES THAT HE OR SHE EXERCISED OR ATTEMPTED TO

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 EXERCISE THE RIGHT ESTABLISHED IN SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION TO
2 RECORD A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY AND AN OFFICER ACTED TO INTERFERE WITH
3 THAT PERSON'S RECORDING OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY, INCLUDING BUT NOT
4 LIMITED TO, BY:

5 (I) INTENTIONALLY PREVENTING OR ATTEMPTING TO PREVENT THAT PERSON FROM
6 RECORDING LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY;

7 (II) THREATENING THAT PERSON FOR RECORDING A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY;

8 (III) COMMANDING THAT THE PERSON CEASE RECORDING LAW ENFORCEMENT
9 ACTIVITY WHEN THE PERSON WAS NEVERTHELESS AUTHORIZED UNDER LAW TO
10 RECORD;

11 (IV) STOPPING, SEIZING, SEARCHING, TICKETING OR ARRESTING THAT PERSON
12 BECAUSE THAT PERSON RECORDED A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY; OR

13 (V) UNLAWFULLY SEIZING PROPERTY OR INSTRUMENTS USED BY THAT PERSON TO
14 RECORD A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY, UNLAWFULLY DESTROYING, OR SEIZING A
15 RECORDED IMAGE OR RECORDED IMAGES OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY, OR
16 COPYING SUCH A RECORDING OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY WITHOUT CONSENT
17 OF THE PERSON WHO RECORDED IT OR APPROVAL FROM AN APPROPRIATE COURT.

18 (B) IT SHALL BE AN AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE TO A CIVIL ACTION UNDER SUBPAR-
19 AGRAPHS (I), (III) AND (IV) OF PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SUBDIVISION THAT AT
20 THE TIME OF SUCH CONDUCT BY AN OFFICER, SUCH OFFICER HAD PROBABLE CAUSE
21 TO ARREST THE PERSON RECORDING SUCH A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY FOR A
22 CRIME DEFINED IN THE PENAL LAW INVOLVING OBSTRUCTING GOVERNMENTAL ADMIN-
23 ISTRATION.

24 (C) A PERSON SUBJECT TO UNLAWFUL INTERFERENCE WITH RECORDING LAW
25 ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES AS DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SUBDIVISION
26 MAY BRING AN ACTION FOR ANY VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IN ANY COURT OF
27 COMPETENT JURISDICTION FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING PUNITIVE DAMAGES, FOR
28 DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, AND SUCH OTHER REMEDIES AS THE COURT
29 MAY DEEM APPROPRIATE.

30 (D) IN ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING BROUGHT PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, THE
31 COURT MAY ALLOW A PREVAILING PLAINTIFF REASONABLE ATTORNEY'S FEES AND
32 EXPERT FEES AS A PART OF THE COSTS WHICH MAY BE RECOVERED.

33 (E) ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING BROUGHT PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE
34 COMMENCED NO LATER THAN THREE YEARS AFTER THE DATE ON WHICH THE
35 VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS COMMITTED.

36 4. PRESERVATION OF RIGHTS. THIS SECTION SHALL BE IN ADDITION TO ALL
37 RIGHTS, PROCEDURES, AND REMEDIES AVAILABLE UNDER THE UNITED STATES
38 CONSTITUTION, 42 USC 1983, THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK AND
39 ALL OTHER FEDERAL LAW, STATE LAW, LAW OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK OR THE
40 ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, AND ALL OTHER CIVIL REME-
41 DIES, INCLUDING MONETARY DAMAGES, CREATED BY STATUTE, ORDINANCE, REGU-
42 LATION OR COMMON LAW.

43 S 2. Severability. If any provision of this bill or any other
44 provision of this local law, or any amendments thereto, shall be held
45 invalid or ineffective in whole or in part or inapplicable to any person
46 or situation, such holding shall not affect, impair or invalidate any
47 portion of or the remainder of this act, and all other provisions there-
48 of shall nevertheless be separately and fully effective and the applica-
49 tion of any such provision to other persons or situations shall not be
50 affected.

51 S 3. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall
52 have become a law.