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I N   S E N A T E

May 11, 2016

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Introduced by Sen. O'MARA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to airbag safety; and to repeal paragraph (e) of subdivision 6 of section 398-d of such law relating to the replacement of inflatable restraint systems

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Legislative intent. The legislature finds that airbag  
2     system fraud is a public safety concern for both consumers and the auto  
3     insurance industry and that efforts to address this serious risk to  
4     consumers have been piecemeal, rather than coordinate, and that compre-  
5     hensive coordinated legislation is necessary to protect consumers and  
6     insure the integrity of vehicle restraint systems.

7     S 2. Paragraph (e) of subdivision 6 of section 398-d of the vehicle  
8     and traffic law is REPEALED.

9     S 3. Section 415-c of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter  
10    161 of the laws of 1996, subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 78 of the  
11    laws of 1998, and subdivisions 1 and 2 as further amended by section 104  
12    of part A of chapter 62 of the laws of 2011, is amended to read as  
13    follows:

14    S 415-c. [Sale] TRACKING of salvaged inflatable restraint systems[;  
15    restrictions. 1]. On and after January first, nineteen hundred ninety-  
16    seven, prior to offering any salvaged inflatable restraint system for  
17    sale, such salvaged inflatable restraint system part [indentification]  
18    IDENTIFICATION number and the vehicle identification number of the vehi-  
19    cle from which the salvaged inflatable restraint system was taken, shall  
20    be referred to a nationally recognized theft index bureau approved by  
21    the commissioner, in consultation with the superintendent of financial  
22    services, for the purposes of determining prior to sale that neither the  
23    salvaged inflatable restraint system nor the motor vehicle [were] WAS  
24    stolen, as determined at the time of inquiry. The sales invoice shall  
25    state the date and the result of the inquiry to such theft index bureau.

26    [2. On and after March first, nineteen hundred ninety-nine, prior to  
27    offering any salvaged inflatable restraint system for sale such salvaged

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 inflatable restraint system shall be certified according to standards  
2 established by a nationally recognized testing, engineering and research  
3 body approved by the commissioner in consultation with the superinten-  
4 dent of financial services.]

5 S 4. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
6 415-d to read as follows:

7 S 415-D. SALE AND INSTALLATION OF RECYCLED INFLATABLE RESTRAINT  
8 SYSTEMS; RESTRICTIONS. 1. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING  
9 TERMS SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MEANINGS:

10 (A) THE TERM "AIRBAG" SHALL MEAN ANY COMPONENT OF AN INFLATABLE  
11 RESTRAINT SYSTEM THAT IS DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH FEDERAL SAFETY  
12 REGULATIONS FOR THE MAKE, MODEL AND YEAR OF THE VEHICLE TO BE INSTALLED,  
13 OPERATE AND ACTIVATE IN A MOTOR VEHICLE AS SPECIFIED BY THE VEHICLE  
14 MANUFACTURER, IN THE EVENT OF A CRASH. AIRBAG COMPONENTS INCLUDE, BUT  
15 ARE NOT LIMITED TO SENSORS, CONTROLLERS, WIRING AND THE AIRBAG ITSELF.

16 (B) THE TERM "LIGHT MANIPULATING SYSTEM" MEANS ANYTHING THAT WOULD  
17 MASK OR CAUSE THE INACCURATE INDICATION OF THE AIRBAG SYSTEM STATUS,  
18 CONDITION, OR OPERABILITY.

19 (C) "PERSON" SHALL MEAN ANY NATURAL PERSON, CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP,  
20 LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATION OR OTHER ENTITY.

21 (D) "RECYCLED AIRBAG" SHALL MEAN AN ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER'S  
22 NON-DEPLOYED AIRBAG THAT HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM A VEHICLE FOR USE IN  
23 ANOTHER VEHICLE.

24 2. (A) NO PERSON SHALL: (I) INSTALL OR REINSTALL, AS PART OF A VEHICLE  
25 INFLATABLE OCCUPANT RESTRAINT SYSTEM, ANY OBJECT OTHER THAN AN AIRBAG;  
26 (II) SELL OR OFFER FOR SALE ANY DEVICE WITH THE INTENT THAT SUCH DEVICE  
27 WILL REPLACE AN AIRBAG IN ANY MOTOR VEHICLE IF SUCH PERSON KNOWS OR  
28 REASONABLY SHOULD KNOW THAT SUCH DEVICE DOES NOT MEET FEDERAL SAFETY  
29 REQUIREMENTS; (III) SELL OR OFFER FOR SALE ANY DEVICE THAT WHEN  
30 INSTALLED IN ANY MOTOR VEHICLE GIVES THE IMPRESSION THAT A VIABLE AIRBAG  
31 IS INSTALLED IN THE VEHICLE, INCLUDING ANY LIGHT MANIPULATING SYSTEM; OR  
32 (IV) INTENTIONALLY MISREPRESENT THE PRESENCE OF AN AIRBAG WHEN ONE DOES  
33 NOT EXIST.

34 (B) ANY PERSON FOUND TO HAVE VIOLATED THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBDIVI-  
35 SION SHALL BE GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR, AND, UPON CONVICTION THEREOF,  
36 SHALL BE PUNISHED BY A FINE OF UP TO TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS  
37 PER VIOLATION AND/OR BY IMPRISONMENT FOR UP TO ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY DAYS.

38 (C) ANY PERSON WHO VIOLATES THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBDIVISION WHOSE  
39 VIOLATION RESULTS IN SERIOUS BODILY INJURY OR DEATH SHALL BE GUILTY OF A  
40 CLASS D FELONY.

41 3. (A) ANY PERSON ENGAGED IN THE BUSINESS OF PURCHASING, SELLING, OR  
42 INSTALLING RECYCLED AIRBAGS SHALL MAINTAIN A MANUAL OR ELECTRONIC RECORD  
43 OF THE PURCHASE, SALE OR INSTALLATION, WHICH MUST INCLUDE THE IDENTIFI-  
44 CATION NUMBER OF THE AIRBAG; THE VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF THE  
45 VEHICLE FROM WHICH THE RECYCLED AIRBAG WAS REMOVED; AND, IN THE EVENT  
46 THAT THE RECYCLED AIRBAG IS INSTALLED, THE VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
47 OF THE VEHICLE INTO WHICH THE AIRBAG IS INSTALLED.

48 (B) NO NEW OR RECYCLED AIRBAG SHALL BE SOLD OR INSTALLED WHICH IS OR  
49 HAS BEEN SUBJECT TO A SPECIFIC MANUFACTURER'S OR APPROPRIATE AUTHORITY'S  
50 NOTICE OF RECALL.

51 (C) (I) IN THE CASE OF A NEW REPLACEMENT AIRBAG, ANY PERSON ENGAGED IN  
52 INSTALLING ANY AIRBAG SHALL MAINTAIN THE NAME AND TAX IDENTIFICATION  
53 NUMBER OF THE SUPPLIER OF THE AIRBAG AND RECORD THE VEHICLE IDENTIFICA-  
54 TION NUMBER OF THE VEHICLE INTO WHICH THE AIRBAG IS INSTALLED, AS WELL  
55 AS THE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF THE AIRBAG BEING INSTALLED.

1 (II) THE AIRBAG IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF THE PREVIOUSLY DEPLOYED  
2 AIRBAG BEING REPLACED SHALL BE RECORDED.

3 (III) UPON ANY REQUEST OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER OF THIS STATE OR  
4 OTHER AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AGENCY CHARGED WITH ADMINIS-  
5 TRATION OF THIS SECTION, THE INSTALLER SHALL PRODUCE SUCH RECORDS AND  
6 PERMIT SAID AGENT OR POLICE OFFICER TO EXAMINE THEM.

7 (D) ANY PERSON WHO SELLS A RECYCLED AIRBAG SHALL BE A REGISTERED VEHI-  
8 CLE DISMANTLER, PURSUANT TO SECTION FOUR HUNDRED FIFTEEN-A OF THIS ARTI-  
9 CLE, AND MUST DISCLOSE TO THE PURCHASER OR VEHICLE OWNER THAT THE AIRBAG  
10 IS RECYCLED AND HAS BEEN INSPECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH RECOGNIZED AUTOMO-  
11 TIVE RECYCLING STANDARDS.

12 (E) THE PERSON WHO INSTALLS A NEW OR RECYCLED AIRBAG MUST BE A MOTOR  
13 VEHICLE REPAIR SHOP REGISTERED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE TWELVE-A OF THIS  
14 CHAPTER AND SHALL SUBMIT AN AFFIDAVIT TO THE VEHICLE OWNER OR THEIR  
15 REPRESENTATIVE STATING THAT THE REPLACEMENT AIRBAG HAS BEEN PROPERLY  
16 INSTALLED. RECYCLED AIRBAGS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
17 RECOGNIZED AUTOMOTIVE RECYCLING STANDARDS.

18 (F) ALL RECORDS REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION MUST BE MAINTAINED FOR A  
19 MINIMUM OF FIVE YEARS FOLLOWING THE TRANSACTION AND MAY BE INSPECTED  
20 DURING NORMAL BUSINESS HOURS BY ANY POLICE OFFICER, PEACE OFFICER OR  
21 REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMISSIONER.

22 (G) UPON REQUEST, INFORMATION WITHIN A PORTION OF SUCH RECORD PERTAIN-  
23 ING TO A SPECIFIC TRANSACTION MUST BE PROVIDED TO THE INSURER AND THE  
24 VEHICLE OWNER.

25 (H) PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE BUSINESS OF SELLING RECYCLED AIRBAGS SHALL  
26 COMPLY WITH ALL APPLICABLE TERMS OF A PROTOCOL ESTABLISHED BY A NATIONAL  
27 CERTIFYING ENTITY. SUCH PROTOCOL SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER  
28 WHICH SHALL INCLUDE: (I) IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUPPLIER OF THE UNIT;  
29 (II) IDENTIFICATION OF THE RECIPIENT VEHICLE, INCLUDING VEHICLE IDEN-  
30 TIFICATION NUMBER, YEAR, MAKE AND MODEL; (III) IDENTIFICATION OF THE  
31 AIRBAG MODULE COVER COLOR AND COLOR CODE IF AVAILABLE; (IV) IDENTIFICA-  
32 TION OF THE DONOR VEHICLE, INCLUDING VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER,  
33 YEAR, MAKE AND MODEL; (V) SUPPLIER'S INTERNAL STOCK NUMBER OR LOCATOR  
34 NUMBER; (VI) INDICATION OF SOURCE OF INTERCHANGE INFORMATION, INTER-  
35 CHANGE MANUAL/PART NUMBER OR ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER INFORMA-  
36 TION; (VII) A SUPPLIER CERTIFICATE INDICATING THAT ALL THE REQUIREMENTS  
37 OF THE INSPECTION PROTOCOL HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFULLY ACHIEVED AND IDENTIFY-  
38 ING THE PERSON WHO COMPLETED THE INSPECTION; (VIII) A DOCUMENT CONTAIN-  
39 ING THE VEHICLE DESCRIPTION INCLUDING THE YEAR, MAKE AND MODEL FOR WHICH  
40 THE AIRBAG SYSTEM COMPONENT IS REQUIRED WHEN BEING SOLD TO THE END-USER;  
41 AND (IX) ALL OTHER APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH IN SUCH PROTOCOL.

42 (I) RECYCLED AIRBAGS CONFORMING TO SUCH STANDARDS SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED  
43 BY A CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMANCE WHICH SHALL BE RETAINED BY THE INSTAL-  
44 LER.

45 (J) ANY PERSON WHO FAILS TO MAINTAIN COMPLETE AND ACCURATE RECORDS, TO  
46 PREPARE COMPLETE AND ACCURATE DOCUMENTS, TO PROVIDE INFORMATION FROM  
47 SUCH RECORD UPON REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OR ANY OTHER REGULATORY BODY,  
48 OR TO PROPERLY DISCLOSE THAT AN AIRBAG IS RECYCLED, AS REQUIRED BY THIS  
49 SUBDIVISION SHALL BE GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR.

50 4. (A) NO PERSON SHALL KNOWINGLY POSSESS, SELL, OR INSTALL A STOLEN  
51 AIRBAG; AN AIRBAG FROM WHICH THE MANUFACTURER'S PART NUMBER LABELING  
52 AND/OR VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER HAS BEEN REMOVED, ALTERED OR  
53 DEFACED; OR AN AIRBAG TAKEN FROM A STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLE.

54 (B) ANY PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL BE GUILTY OF A  
55 CLASS D FELONY.

1 5. ANY VEHICLE ACCIDENT REPORT THAT IS FILED BY THE APPROPRIATE LAW  
2 ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL CLEARLY CONTAIN A NOTATION AS TO WHETHER THE  
3 AUTOMOBILE'S AIRBAG OR INFLATABLE RESTRAINT SYSTEM HAD BEEN DEPLOYED IN  
4 THE ACCIDENT.

5 6. (A) ANY PERSON SELLING OR TRADING A MOTOR VEHICLE WHO HAS ACTUAL  
6 KNOWLEDGE THAT THE MOTOR VEHICLE'S AIRBAG IS INOPERABLE SHALL NOTIFY THE  
7 BUYER OR THE PERSON ACQUIRING THE TRADE, IN WRITING, THAT THE AIRBAG IS  
8 INOPERABLE.

9 (B) A PERSON WHO KNOWINGLY VIOLATES THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBDIVISION  
10 SHALL BE GUILTY OF A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR.

11 7. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO THE SALE OR TRADE  
12 OF A MOTOR VEHICLE: (A) VISIBLY CONTAINING A DEPLOYED AIRBAG; (B) SOLD  
13 BY AN INSURANCE COMPANY THAT ACQUIRED THE VEHICLE IN CONNECTION WITH A  
14 CLAIM SETTLEMENT; OR (C) THE SALE OF WHICH IS HANDLED BY A COMPANY, THE  
15 PRIMARY BUSINESS OF WHICH IS THE SALE OF VEHICLES FROM INSURANCE COMPA-  
16 NIES AND WHICH MAKES NO SALES TO END USERS.

17 8. IN ADDITION TO ANY REQUIREMENT SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION, ANY  
18 PERSON WHO REMOVES, STORES, TRANSPORTS OR INSTALLS A RECYCLED AIRBAG,  
19 SHALL DO SO IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE TERMS OF A PROTOCOL ESTAB-  
20 LISHED BY A NATIONAL CERTIFYING ENTITY. SUCH PROTOCOL SHALL BE APPROVED  
21 BY THE COMMISSIONER IN CONSULTATION WITH THE SUPERINTENDENT OF FINANCIAL  
22 SERVICES.

23 S 5. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part of this act  
24 shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid  
25 and after all further judicial review, the judgment shall not affect,  
26 impair or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its  
27 operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part of this  
28 act directly involved in the controversy in which the judgment shall  
29 have been rendered.

30 S 6. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
31 it shall have become a law; provided, however, that any rule or regu-  
32 lation necessary for its implementation may be immediately promulgated  
33 by the commissioner of motor vehicles.