

5868--A

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

June 9, 2015

Introduced by Sen. RANZENHOFER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the not-for-profit corporation law, the estates, powers and trusts law and the religious corporations law, in relation to the reform of charitable corporations

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Subparagraphs 6-a, 19, 21, 22, 23 and 25 of paragraph (a)  
2 of section 102 of the not-for-profit corporation law, as added by chap-  
3 ter 549 of the laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

4 (6-a) "Entire board" means the total number of directors entitled to  
5 vote which the corporation would have if there were no vacancies. If the  
6 by-laws of the corporation provide that the board shall consist of a  
7 fixed number of directors, then the "entire board" shall consist of that  
8 number of directors. If the by-laws of any corporation provide that the  
9 board may consist of a range between a minimum and maximum number of  
10 directors, AND THE NUMBER WITHIN THAT RANGE HAS NOT BEEN FIXED IN  
11 ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (A) OF SECTION SEVEN HUNDRED TWO OF THIS CHAP-  
12 TER, then the "entire board" shall consist of the number of directors  
13 within such range that were elected OR APPOINTED as of the most recently  
14 held election of directors, AS WELL AS ANY DIRECTORS WHOSE TERMS HAVE  
15 NOT YET EXPIRED.

16 (19) An "affiliate" of a corporation means any entity controlled by,  
17 OR in control of, [or under common control with] such corporation.

18 (21) "Independent director" means a director who: (i) is not, and has  
19 not been within the last three years, an employee of the corporation or  
20 an affiliate of the corporation, and does not have a relative who is, or  
21 has been within the last three years, a key employee of the corporation  
22 or an affiliate of the corporation; (ii) has not received, and does not

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 have a relative who has received, in any of the last three fiscal years,  
2 more than ten thousand dollars in direct compensation from the corpo-  
3 ration or an affiliate of the corporation (other than reimbursement for  
4 expenses reasonably incurred as a director or reasonable compensation  
5 for service as a director as permitted by paragraph (a) of section 202  
6 (General and special powers)); [and] (iii) is not a current employee of  
7 or does not have a substantial financial interest in, and does not have  
8 a relative who is a current officer of or has a substantial financial  
9 interest in, any entity that has made payments to, or received payments  
10 from, the corporation or an affiliate of the corporation for property or  
11 services in an amount which, in any of the last three fiscal years,  
12 exceeds the lesser of twenty-five thousand dollars or two percent of  
13 such entity's consolidated gross revenues; OR (IV) IS NOT AND DOES NOT  
14 HAVE A RELATIVE WHO IS A CURRENT OWNER, WHETHER WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY,  
15 DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE CORPORATION'S OUTSIDE AUDITOR OR  
16 WHO HAS WORKED ON THE CORPORATION'S AUDIT AT ANY TIME DURING THE PAST  
17 THREE YEARS. For purposes of this [subparagraph] SUBDIVISION, "payment"  
18 does not include charitable contributions, DUES OR FEES PAID TO THE  
19 CORPORATION FOR SERVICES WHICH THE CORPORATION PERFORMS AS PART OF ITS  
20 NONPROFIT PURPOSES, PROVIDED THAT SUCH SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE TO INDI-  
21 VIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC ON THE SAME TERMS.

22 (22) "Relative" of an individual means [his or her] (i) HIS OR HER  
23 spouse[, ] OR DOMESTIC PARTNER AS DEFINED IN SECTION TWENTY-NINE HUNDRED  
24 NINETY-FOUR-A OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH LAW; (II) HIS OR HER ancestors,  
25 brothers and sisters (whether whole or half blood), children (whether  
26 natural or adopted), grandchildren, great-grandchildren[, and spouses];  
27 OR (III) THE SPOUSE OR DOMESTIC PARTNER of HIS OR HER brothers, sisters,  
28 children, grandchildren, and great-grandchildren[; or (ii) domestic  
29 partner as defined in section twenty-nine hundred ninety-four-a of the  
30 public health law].

31 (23) "Related party" means (i) any director, officer or key employee  
32 of the corporation or any affiliate of the corporation, OR ANY OTHER  
33 PERSON WHO EXERCISES THE POWERS OF DIRECTORS, OFFICERS OR KEY EMPLOYEES  
34 OVER THE AFFAIRS OF THE CORPORATION OR ANY AFFILIATE OF THE CORPORATION;  
35 (ii) any relative of any [director, officer or key employee of the  
36 corporation or any affiliate of the corporation] INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED IN  
37 CLAUSE (I) OF THIS SUBDIVISION; or (iii) any entity in which any indi-  
38 vidual described in clauses (i) and (ii) of this [subparagraph] SUBDIVI-  
39 SION has a thirty-five percent or greater ownership or beneficial inter-  
40 est or, in the case of a partnership or professional corporation, a  
41 direct or indirect ownership interest in excess of five percent.

42 (25) "Key employee" means any person who is in a position to exercise  
43 substantial influence over the affairs of the corporation, as referenced  
44 in 26 U.S.C. S 4958(f)(1)(A) and further specified in 26 CFR S  
45 53.4958-3(c), (d) and (e), or succeeding provisions TO THE EXTENT SUCH  
46 PROVISIONS ARE APPLICABLE.

47 S 2. Paragraph (b) of section 515 of the not-for-profit corporation  
48 law, as amended by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read  
49 as follows:

50 (b) A corporation may pay compensation in a reasonable amount to  
51 members, directors, or officers, for services rendered, and may make  
52 distributions of cash or property to members upon dissolution or final  
53 liquidation as permitted by this chapter. No person who may benefit from  
54 such compensation may be present at or otherwise participate in any  
55 board or committee deliberation or vote concerning such person's compen-  
56 sation; provided that nothing in this section shall prohibit the board

1 or authorized committee from requesting that a person who may benefit  
2 from such compensation present information as background or answer ques-  
3 tions at a committee or board meeting prior to the commencement of  
4 deliberations or voting relating thereto. NOTHING IN THIS SECTION OR IN  
5 PARAGRAPH (H) OF SECTION SEVEN HUNDRED FIFTEEN OF THIS CHAPTER SHALL BE  
6 CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT A DIRECTOR FROM DELIBERATING OR VOTING CONCERNING  
7 COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE ON THE BOARD THAT IS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE OR  
8 PROVIDED TO ALL DIRECTORS OF THE CORPORATION ON THE SAME OR SUBSTANTIAL-  
9 LY SIMILAR TERMS.

10 S 3. Paragraph (b) of section 702 of the not-for-profit corporation  
11 law is amended to read as follows:

12 (b) The number of directors may be increased or decreased by amendment  
13 of the by-laws or[, in the case of a corporation having members,] by  
14 action of the members, or of the board under the specific provisions of  
15 a by-law [adopted by the members], subject to the following limitations:

16 (1) If the board is authorized by the by-laws to change the number of  
17 directors, whether by amending the by-laws or by taking action under the  
18 specific provisions of a by-law [adopted by the members], such amendment  
19 or action shall require the vote of a majority of the entire board.

20 (2) No decrease shall shorten the term of any incumbent director.

21 S 4. Paragraph (d) of section 708 of the not-for-profit corporation  
22 law, as amended by chapter 173 of the laws of 1975 and as relettered by  
23 chapter 314 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

24 (d) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the vote of a major-  
25 ity of the directors present at the time of the vote, if a quorum is  
26 present at such time, shall be the act of the board. DIRECTORS WHO ARE  
27 PRESENT AT A MEETING BUT NOT PRESENT AT THE TIME OF A VOTE DUE TO A  
28 CONFLICT OF INTEREST OR RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION SHALL BE DETERMINED TO  
29 BE PRESENT AT THE TIME OF THE VOTE FOR PURPOSES OF THIS PARAGRAPH.

30 S 5. Paragraph (e) of section 712 of the not-for-profit corporation  
31 law, as amended by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read  
32 as follows:

33 (e) Committees, other than committees of the board, whether created by  
34 the board or by the members, shall be committees of the corporation.  
35 [Such committees of the corporation may be elected or appointed in the  
36 same manner as officers of the corporation, but no] NO such committee  
37 shall have the authority to bind the board. Provisions of this chapter  
38 applicable to officers generally shall apply to members of such commit-  
39 tees. [Such] MEMBERS OF SUCH committees of the corporation, WHO MAY BE  
40 NON-DIRECTORS, shall be elected or appointed in the manner set forth in  
41 the by-laws, or if not set forth in the by-laws, in the same manner as  
42 officers of the corporation.

43 S 6. Paragraph (e) of section 712-a of the not-for-profit corporation  
44 law, as added by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
45 follows:

46 (e) Only independent directors may participate in any board or commit-  
47 tee deliberations or voting relating to matters set forth in this  
48 section, PROVIDED THAT NOTHING IN THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL PROHIBIT THE  
49 BOARD OR DESIGNATED AUDIT COMMITTEE FROM REQUESTING THAT A PERSON WITH  
50 AN INTEREST IN THE MATTER PRESENT INFORMATION AS BACKGROUND OR ANSWER  
51 QUESTIONS AT A COMMITTEE OR BOARD MEETING PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF  
52 DELIBERATIONS OR VOTING RELATING THERETO.

53 S 7. Paragraphs (e), (f), (f) and (g) of section 715 of the not-for-  
54 profit corporation law, paragraph (e) as amended and paragraphs (f), (f)  
55 and (g) as added by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, are amended to read  
56 as follows:

1 (e) The fixing of [salaries] COMPENSATION of officers, if not done in  
2 or pursuant to the by-laws, shall require the affirmative vote of a  
3 majority of the entire board unless a higher proportion is set by the  
4 certificate of incorporation or by-laws.

5 (f) The attorney general may bring an action to enjoin, void or  
6 rescind any related party transaction or proposed related party trans-  
7 action that violates any provision of this chapter or was otherwise not  
8 reasonable or in the best interests of the corporation at the time the  
9 transaction was approved, or to seek restitution, and the removal of  
10 directors or officers, or seek to require any person or entity to:

11 (1) Account for any profits made from such transaction, and pay them  
12 to the corporation;

13 (2) Pay the corporation the value of the use of any of its property or  
14 other assets used in such transaction;

15 (3) Return or replace any property or other assets lost to the corpo-  
16 ration as a result of such transaction, together with any income or  
17 appreciation lost to the corporation by reason of such transaction, or  
18 account for any proceeds of sale of such property, and pay the proceeds  
19 to the corporation together with interest at the legal rate; and

20 (4) Pay, in the case of willful and intentional conduct, an amount up  
21 to double the amount of any benefit improperly obtained.

22 [(f)] (G) The powers of the attorney general provided in this section  
23 are in addition to all other powers the attorney general may have under  
24 this chapter or any other law.

25 [(g)] (H) No related party may participate in deliberations or voting  
26 relating to [matters set forth in this section] A RELATED PARTY TRANS-  
27 ACTION IN WHICH HE OR SHE HAS AN INTEREST; provided that nothing in this  
28 section shall prohibit the board or authorized committee from requesting  
29 that a related party present information AS BACKGROUND OR ANSWER QUES-  
30 TIONS concerning a related party transaction at a board or committee  
31 meeting prior to the commencement of deliberations or voting relating  
32 thereto.

33 S 8. Subparagraph 3 of paragraph (b) of section 715-a of the not-for-  
34 profit corporation law, as added by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, is  
35 amended to read as follows:

36 (3) a requirement that the person with the conflict of interest not be  
37 present at or participate in board or committee deliberation or vote on  
38 the matter giving rise to such conflict, PROVIDED THAT NOTHING IN THIS  
39 SECTION SHALL PROHIBIT THE BOARD OR A COMMITTEE FROM REQUESTING THAT THE  
40 PERSON WITH THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST PRESENT INFORMATION AS BACKGROUND  
41 OR ANSWER QUESTIONS AT A COMMITTEE OR BOARD MEETING PRIOR TO THE  
42 COMMENCEMENT OF DELIBERATIONS OR VOTING RELATING THERETO;

43 S 9. Paragraph (c) of section 715-a of the not-for-profit corporation  
44 law, as added by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
45 follows:

46 (c) The conflict of interest policy shall require that prior to the  
47 initial election of any director, and annually thereafter, such director  
48 shall complete, sign and submit to the secretary of the corporation OR A  
49 DESIGNATED COMPLIANCE OFFICER a written statement identifying, to the  
50 best of the director's knowledge, any entity of which such director is  
51 an officer, director, trustee, member, owner (either as a sole proprie-  
52 tor or a partner), or employee and with which the corporation has a  
53 relationship, and any transaction in which the corporation is a partic-  
54 ipant and in which the director might have a conflicting interest. The  
55 policy shall require that each director annually resubmit such written  
56 statement. The secretary of the corporation OR THE DESIGNATED COMPLI-

1 ANCE OFFICER shall provide a copy of all completed statements to the  
2 chair of the audit committee or, if there is no audit committee, to the  
3 chair of the board.

4 S 10. Subparagraph 3 of paragraph (b) of section 715-b of the not-for-  
5 profit corporation law, as added by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, is  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 (3) A requirement that a copy of the policy be distributed to all  
8 directors, officers, employees and to volunteers who provide substantial  
9 services to the corporation. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION, POSTING  
10 THE POLICY ON THE CORPORATION'S WEBSITE OR AT THE CORPORATION'S OFFICES  
11 IN A CONSPICUOUS LOCATION ACCESSIBLE TO EMPLOYEES AND VOLUNTEERS ARE  
12 AMONG THE METHODS A CORPORATION MAY USE TO SATISFY THE DISTRIBUTION  
13 REQUIREMENT.

14 S 11. Paragraph (b) of section 1407 of the not-for-profit corporation  
15 law, as amended by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read  
16 as follows:

17 (b) Type of corporation.

18 An alumni corporation is a [non-charitable] CHARITABLE corporation.

19 S 12. Subparagraphs 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of paragraph (a) of section 8-1.9  
20 of the estates, powers and trusts law, as added by chapter 549 of the  
21 laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

22 (3) "Key employee" means any person who is in a position to exercise  
23 substantial influence over the affairs of the [corporation] TRUST, as  
24 referenced in 26 U.S.C. section 4958(f)(1)(A) and further specified in  
25 26 C.F.R. section 53.4958-3(c), (d) and (e), or succeeding provisions  
26 TO THE EXTENT SUCH PROVISIONS ARE APPLICABLE.

27 (4) An "affiliate" of a trust means any entity controlled by, OR in  
28 control of, [or under common control with] such trust.

29 (5) "Relative" of an individual means [his or her] (i) HIS OR HER  
30 spouse[, ] OR DOMESTIC PARTNER AS DEFINED IN SECTION TWENTY-NINE HUNDRED  
31 NINETY-FOUR-A OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH LAW; (II) HIS OR HER ancestors,  
32 brothers and sisters (whether whole or half blood), children (whether  
33 natural or adopted), grandchildren, great-grandchildren[, and spouses];  
34 OR (III) THE SPOUSE OR DOMESTIC PARTNER of HIS OR HER brothers, sisters,  
35 children, grandchildren, and great-grandchildren[; and (ii) his or her  
36 domestic partner as defined in section twenty-nine hundred ninety-four-a  
37 of the public health law].

38 (6) "Related party" means (i) any trustee or key employee of the trust  
39 or any affiliate of the trust OR ANY OTHER PERSON WHO EXERCISES THE  
40 POWERS OF A TRUSTEE OR KEY EMPLOYEE OVER THE AFFAIRS OF THE TRUST OR ANY  
41 AFFILIATE OF THE TRUST; (ii) any relative of any [trustee or key employ-  
42 ee of the trust or any affiliate of the trust] INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED IN  
43 CLAUSE (I) OF THIS SUBDIVISION; or (iii) an entity in which any individ-  
44 ual described in clauses (i) and (ii) of this [subparagraph] SUBDIVISION  
45 has a thirty-five percent or greater ownership or beneficial interest  
46 or, in the case of a partnership or professional corporation, a direct  
47 ownership interest in excess of five percent.

48 (7) "Independent trustee" means a trustee who: (i) is not, and has not  
49 been within the last three years, an employee of the trust or an affil-  
50 iate of the trust, and does not have a relative who is, or has been  
51 within the last three years, a key employee of the trust or an affiliate  
52 of the trust; (ii) has not received, and does not have a relative who  
53 has received, in any of the last three fiscal years, more than ten thou-  
54 sand dollars in direct compensation from the trust or an affiliate of  
55 the trust (other than reimbursement for expenses or the payment of trus-  
56 tee commissions OR REASONABLE COMPENSATION as permitted by law and the

1 governing instrument); [and] (iii) is not a current employee of or does  
2 not have a substantial financial interest in, and does not have a rela-  
3 tive who is a current officer of or have a substantial financial inter-  
4 est in, any entity that has made payments to, or received payments from,  
5 the trust or an affiliate of the trust for property or services in an  
6 amount which, in any of the last three fiscal years, exceeds the lesser  
7 of twenty-five thousand dollars or two percent of such entity's consol-  
8 idated gross revenues; OR (IV) IS NOT AND DOES NOT HAVE A RELATIVE WHO  
9 IS A CURRENT OWNER, WHETHER WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY, DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR  
10 EMPLOYEE OF THE TRUST'S OUTSIDE AUDITOR OR WHO HAS WORKED ON THE TRUST'S  
11 AUDIT AT ANY TIME DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS. For purposes of this  
12 [subparagraph] SUBDIVISION, "payment" does not include charitable  
13 contributions, DUES OR FEES PAID TO THE TRUST FOR SERVICES WHICH THE  
14 TRUST PERFORMS AS PART OF ITS NONPROFIT PURPOSES.

15 S 13. Subparagraph 5 of paragraph (b) of section 8-1.9 of the estates,  
16 powers and trusts law, as added by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, is  
17 amended to read as follows:

18 (5) Only independent trustees may participate in deliberations or  
19 voting relating to matters set forth in this [paragraph] SECTION,  
20 PROVIDED THAT NOTHING IN THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL PROHIBIT THE BOARD OR  
21 DESIGNATED AUDIT COMMITTEE FROM REQUESTING THAT A PERSON WITH AN INTER-  
22 EST IN THE MATTER PRESENT INFORMATION AS BACKGROUND OR ANSWER QUESTIONS  
23 AT A COMMITTEE OR BOARD MEETING PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF DELIBER-  
24 ATIONS OR VOTING RELATING THERETO.

25 S 14. Subparagraph 6 of paragraph (c) of section 8-1.9 of the estates,  
26 powers and trusts law, as added by chapter 549 of the laws of 2013, is  
27 amended to read as follows:

28 (6) No related party may participate in deliberations or voting relat-  
29 ing to [matters set forth in this paragraph] A RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION  
30 IN WHICH HE OR SHE HAS AN INTEREST; provided that nothing in this  
31 section shall prohibit the trustees or designated audit committee from  
32 requesting that a related party present information OR ANSWER QUESTIONS  
33 concerning a related party transaction at a trustees or committee meet-  
34 ing prior to the commencement of deliberations or voting relating to the  
35 related party transaction.

36 S 15. Clause (C) of subparagraph 2 of paragraph (d) of section 8-1.9  
37 of the estates, powers and trusts law, as added by chapter 549 of the  
38 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

39 (C) a requirement that the person with the conflict of interest not be  
40 present at or participate in any deliberation or vote on the matter  
41 giving rise to such conflict, PROVIDED THAT NOTHING IN THIS SECTION  
42 SHALL PROHIBIT THE TRUSTEES OR A COMMITTEE FROM REQUESTING THAT THE  
43 PERSON WITH THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST PRESENT INFORMATION AS BACKGROUND  
44 OR ANSWER QUESTIONS AT A TRUSTEES OR COMMITTEE MEETING PRIOR TO THE  
45 COMMENCEMENT OF DELIBERATIONS OR VOTING RELATING THERETO;

46 S 16. Clause (C) of subparagraph 2 of paragraph (e) of section 8-1.9  
47 of the estates, powers and trusts law, as added by chapter 549 of the  
48 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

49 (C) A requirement that a copy of the policy be distributed to all  
50 trustees, officers, employees and volunteers, with instructions on how  
51 to comply with the procedures set forth in the policy. FOR PURPOSES OF  
52 THIS SUBDIVISION, POSTING THE POLICY ON THE CORPORATION'S WEBSITE OR AT  
53 THE CORPORATION'S OFFICES IN A CONSPICUOUS LOCATION ACCESSIBLE TO  
54 EMPLOYEES AND VOLUNTEERS ARE AMONG THE METHODS A CORPORATION MAY USE TO  
55 SATISFY THE DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENT.

1 S 17. Subdivision 1 of section 12 of the religious corporations law,  
2 as amended by chapter 244 of the laws of 1981, is amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 1. A religious corporation shall not sell, mortgage or lease for a  
5 term exceeding five years any of its real property without applying for  
6 and obtaining leave of the court OR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL therefor pursu-  
7 ant to section five hundred eleven of the not-for-profit corporation law  
8 as that section is modified by paragraph (d-1) of [subsection] SUBDIVI-  
9 SION one of section two-b of this chapter OR SECTION FIVE HUNDRED  
10 ELEVEN-A OF THE NOT-FOR-PROFIT CORPORATION LAW, except that a religious  
11 corporation may execute a purchase money mortgage or a purchase money  
12 security agreement creating a security interest in personal property  
13 purchased by it without obtaining leave of the court therefor.

14 S 18. Severability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or  
15 part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdic-  
16 tion to be invalid, the judgment shall not affect, impair, or invalidate  
17 the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its operation to the  
18 clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part thereof directly involved  
19 in the controversy in which the judgment shall have been rendered.

20 S 19. This act shall take effect immediately.