

1 A. THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK;
2 B. THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK;
3 C. A STATE AGENCY RULE, REGULATION OR DECISION THAT HAS OR HAD THE
4 EFFECT OF LAW;
5 D. MATERIAL PUBLISHED IN THE NEW YORK REGISTER;
6 E. THE NEW YORK CODE OF RULES AND REGULATIONS;
7 F. REPORTED DECISIONS OF THE FOLLOWING STATE COURTS: THE COURT OF
8 APPEALS, THE APPELLATE DIVISION AND THE SUPREME COURTS.

9 3. "OFFICIAL PUBLISHER" MEANS:

10 A. FOR THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, THE LEGISLATIVE BILL
11 DRAFTING COMMISSION;

12 B. FOR THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, THE LEGISLATIVE BILL DRAFT-
13 ING COMMISSION;

14 C. FOR A STATE AGENCY RULE, REGULATION OR DECISION THAT HAS OR HAD THE
15 EFFECT OF LAW, THE STATE AGENCY;

16 D. FOR MATERIAL PUBLISHED IN THE NEW YORK REGISTER, THE SECRETARY OF
17 STATE;

18 E. FOR THE NEW YORK CODE OF RULES AND REGULATIONS, THE LEGISLATIVE
19 BILL DRAFTING COMMISSION;

20 F. FOR REPORTED DECISIONS OF THE FOLLOWING STATE COURTS: THE COURT OF
21 APPEALS, THE APPELLATE DIVISION AND THE SUPREME COURTS, THE OFFICE OF
22 COURT ADMINISTRATION.

23 4. "PUBLISH" MEANS TO DISPLAY, PRESENT, OR RELEASE TO THE PUBLIC, OR
24 CAUSE TO BE DISPLAYED, PRESENTED, OR RELEASED TO THE PUBLIC, BY THE
25 OFFICIAL PUBLISHER.

26 5. "RECORD" MEANS INFORMATION THAT IS INSCRIBED ON A TANGIBLE MEDIUM
27 OR THAT IS STORED IN AN ELECTRONIC OR OTHER MEDIUM AND IS RETRIEVABLE IN
28 PERCEIVABLE FORM.

29 6. "STATE" MEANS A STATE OF THE UNITED STATES, THE DISTRICT OF COLUM-
30 BIA, PUERTO RICO, THE UNITED STATES VIRGIN ISLANDS, OR ANY TERRITORY OR
31 INSULAR POSSESSION SUBJECT TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

32 S 15-B. APPLICABILITY. THIS ARTICLE APPLIES TO ALL LEGAL MATERIAL IN
33 AN ELECTRONIC RECORD THAT IS DESIGNATED AS OFFICIAL UNDER SECTION
34 FIFTEEN-C OF THIS ARTICLE AND FIRST PUBLISHED ELECTRONICALLY ON OR AFTER
35 THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ARTICLE.

36 S 15-C. LEGAL MATERIAL IN OFFICIAL ELECTRONIC RECORD. 1. IF AN OFFI-
37 CIAL PUBLISHER PUBLISHES LEGAL MATERIAL ONLY IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD,
38 THE PUBLISHER SHALL:

39 A. DESIGNATE THE ELECTRONIC RECORD AS OFFICIAL; AND

40 B. COMPLY WITH SECTIONS FIFTEEN-D, FIFTEEN-F AND FIFTEEN-G OF THIS
41 ARTICLE.

42 2. AN OFFICIAL PUBLISHER THAT PUBLISHES LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRON-
43 IC RECORD AND ALSO PUBLISHES THE MATERIAL IN A RECORD OTHER THAN AN
44 ELECTRONIC RECORD MAY DESIGNATE THE ELECTRONIC RECORD AS OFFICIAL IF THE
45 PUBLISHER COMPLIES WITH SECTIONS FIFTEEN-D, FIFTEEN-F AND FIFTEEN-G OF
46 THIS ARTICLE.

47 S 15-D. AUTHENTICATION OF OFFICIAL ELECTRONIC RECORD. AN OFFICIAL
48 PUBLISHER OF LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD THAT IS DESIGNATED
49 AS OFFICIAL UNDER SECTION FIFTEEN-C OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL AUTHENTICATE
50 THE RECORD. TO AUTHENTICATE AN ELECTRONIC RECORD, THE PUBLISHER SHALL
51 PROVIDE A METHOD FOR A USER TO DETERMINE THAT THE RECORD RECEIVED BY THE
52 USER FROM THE PUBLISHER IS UNALTERED FROM THE OFFICIAL RECORD PUBLISHED
53 BY THE PUBLISHER.

54 S 15-E. EFFECT OF AUTHENTICATION. 1. LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRONIC
55 RECORD THAT IS AUTHENTICATED UNDER SECTION FIFTEEN-D OF THIS ARTICLE IS
56 PRESUMED TO BE AN ACCURATE COPY OF THE LEGAL MATERIAL.

2. IF ANOTHER STATE HAS ADOPTED A LAW SUBSTANTIALLY SIMILAR TO THIS ARTICLE, LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD THAT IS DESIGNATED AS OFFICIAL AND AUTHENTICATED BY THE OFFICIAL PUBLISHER IN THAT STATE IS PRESUMED TO BE AN ACCURATE COPY OF THE LEGAL MATERIAL.

3. A PARTY CONTESTING THE AUTHENTICATION OF LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD AUTHENTICATED UNDER SECTION FIFTEEN-D OF THIS ARTICLE HAS THE BURDEN OF PROVING BY A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE THAT THE RECORD IS NOT AUTHENTIC.

S 15-F. PRESERVATION AND SECURITY OF LEGAL MATERIAL IN OFFICIAL ELECTRONIC RECORD. 1. AN OFFICIAL PUBLISHER OF LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD THAT IS OR WAS DESIGNATED AS OFFICIAL UNDER SECTION FIFTEEN-C OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL PROVIDE FOR THE PRESERVATION AND SECURITY OF THE RECORD IN AN ELECTRONIC FORM OR A FORM THAT IS NOT ELECTRONIC.

2. IF LEGAL MATERIAL IS PRESERVED UNDER SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD, THE OFFICIAL PUBLISHER SHALL:

A. ENSURE THE INTEGRITY OF THE RECORD;

B. PROVIDE FOR BACKUP AND DISASTER RECOVERY OF THE RECORD; AND

C. ENSURE THE CONTINUING USABILITY OF THE MATERIAL.

S 15-G. PUBLIC ACCESS TO LEGAL MATERIAL IN OFFICIAL ELECTRONIC RECORD. AN OFFICIAL PUBLISHER OF LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD THAT IS REQUIRED TO BE PRESERVED UNDER SECTION FIFTEEN-F OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL ENSURE THAT THE MATERIAL IS REASONABLY AVAILABLE FOR USE BY THE PUBLIC ON A PERMANENT BASIS.

S 15-H. STANDARDS. IN IMPLEMENTING THIS ARTICLE, AN OFFICIAL PUBLISHER OF LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD SHALL CONSIDER:

1. STANDARDS AND PRACTICES OF OTHER JURISDICTIONS;

2. THE MOST RECENT STANDARDS REGARDING AUTHENTICATION OF, PRESERVATION AND SECURITY OF, AND PUBLIC ACCESS TO, LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD AND OTHER ELECTRONIC RECORDS, AS PROMULGATED BY THE NATIONAL STANDARD-SETTING BODIES;

3. THE NEEDS OF USERS OF LEGAL MATERIAL IN AN ELECTRONIC RECORD;

4. THE VIEWS OF GOVERNMENTAL OFFICIALS AND ENTITIES AND OTHER INTERESTED PERSONS; AND

5. TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, METHODS AND TECHNOLOGIES FOR THE AUTHENTICATION OF, PRESERVATION AND SECURITY OF, AND PUBLIC ACCESS TO, LEGAL MATERIAL WHICH ARE COMPATIBLE WITH THE METHODS AND TECHNOLOGIES USED BY OTHER OFFICIAL PUBLISHERS IN THIS STATE AND IN OTHER STATES THAT HAVE ADOPTED A LAW SUBSTANTIALLY SIMILAR TO THIS ARTICLE.

S 15-I. UNIFORMITY OF APPLICATION AND CONSTRUCTION. IN APPLYING AND CONSTRUING THIS UNIFORM ACT, CONSIDERATION MUST BE GIVEN TO THE NEED TO PROMOTE UNIFORMITY OF THE LAW WITH RESPECT TO ITS SUBJECT MATTER AMONG STATES THAT ENACT IT.

S 15-J. RELATION TO ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES IN GLOBAL AND NATIONAL COMMERCE ACT. THIS ARTICLE MODIFIES, LIMITS, AND SUPERSEDES THE ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES IN GLOBAL AND NATIONAL COMMERCE ACT, 15 U.S.C. SECTION 7001 ET SEQ., BUT DOES NOT MODIFY, LIMIT, OR SUPERSEDE SECTION 101(C) OF THAT ACT, 15 U.S.C. SECTION 7001(C), OR AUTHORIZE ELECTRONIC DELIVERY OF ANY OF THE NOTICES DESCRIBED IN SECTION 103(B) OF THAT ACT, 15 U.S.C. SECTION 7003(B).

S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.