3254--A

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

February 4, 2015

Introduced by Sen. SANDERS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Investigations and Government Operations -- recommitted to the Committee on Investigations Government Operations in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to establishing a renters' and small homeowners' tax credit

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEM-BLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- Section 1. Section 606 tax law is amended by adding a new 1 of the 2 subsection (b-1) to read as follows:
  - (B-1) RENTERS' AND SMALL HOMEOWNERS' CREDIT IN A CITY WITH A POPU-LATION OF ONE MILLION OR MORE.
    - (1) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION:

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5 6 "QUALIFIED TAXPAYER" MEANS A RESIDENT INDIVIDUAL WHO LIVES IN A CITY WITH A POPULATION OF ONE MILLION OR MORE WHO HAS OCCUPIED AND PAID 7 8 FOR HIS OR HER PRIMARY RESIDENCE IN SUCH CITY FOR SIX MONTHS OR 9 MORE OF THE TAXABLE YEAR, IS REQUIRED OR CHOOSES TO FILE A RETURN 10 THIS ARTICLE, AND (I) IS SIXTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER, (II) IS FILING A JOINT RETURN WITH A SPOUSE WHO IS SIXTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE 11 12 OLDER, (III) IS A HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, (IV) IS A MARRIED INDIVIDUAL FILING 13 RETURN WITH A SPOUSE AND HAS AT LEAST ONE DEPENDENT, (V) IS A MARRIED INDIVIDUAL FILING A SEPARATE RETURN AND HAS AT LEAST ONE DEPEND-14 15 ENT, OR (VI) IS A SURVIVING SPOUSE AND HAS AT LEAST ONE DEPENDENT. PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION "OUALIFIED TAXPAYER" SHALL ALSO INCLUDE THE 16 OWNER OF ANY DWELLING WITH SIX UNITS OR LESS IN A CITY WITH A POPULATION 17 OF ONE MILLION OR MORE WHO OCCUPIES SUCH DWELLING AS HIS OR HER PRIMARY 18 19 RESIDENCE FOR SIX MONTHS OR MORE OF THE TAXABLE YEAR AND WHO IS REQUIRED 20 OR CHOOSES TO FILE A RETURN UNDER THIS ARTICLE. AN INDIVIDUAL CANNOT BE 21 A OUALIFIED TAXPAYER IF HE OR SHE IS AN INDIVIDUAL WITH RESPECT TO WHOM

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [ ] is old law to be omitted.

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A DEDUCTION UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF SECTION 151 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE IS ALLOWABLE TO ANOTHER TAXPAYER FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR OR PAYS RENT FOR HIS OR HER PRIMARY RESIDENCE TO A FAMILY MEMBER SHARING THE SAME PRIMARY RESIDENCE. A FAMILY MEMBER OF AN INDIVIDUAL IS THE INDIVIDUAL'S SPOUSE, BROTHER, SISTER, PARENT, GRANDPARENT, CHILD, GRANDCHILD, UNCLE, AUNT, NEPHEW, OR NIECE, RELATED TO THE INDIVIDUAL BY BLOOD, MARRIAGE OR ADOPTION.

- (B) "RESIDENCE" MEANS A DWELLING IN A CITY WITH A POPULATION OF ONE MILLION OR MORE AND MAY CONSIST OF A PART OF A MULTI-DWELLING OR MULTI-PURPOSE BUILDING INCLUDING A COOPERATIVE OR CONDOMINIUM, ONE, TWO OR THREE FAMILY DWELLINGS AND RENTAL UNITS WITHIN A SINGLE DWELLING WHICH ARE EITHER OWNER-OCCUPIED OR RENTED BY A QUALIFIED TAXPAYER. RESIDENCE INCLUDES A TRAILER OR MOBILE HOME, USED EXCLUSIVELY FOR RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES AND DEFINED AS REAL PROPERTY PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (G) OF SUBDIVISION TWELVE OF SECTION ONE HUNDRED TWO OF THE REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW.
- (2) (A) A QUALIFIED TAXPAYER SHALL BE ALLOWED A CREDIT AS PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION AGAINST THE TAXES IMPOSED BY THIS ARTICLE REDUCED BY THE CREDITS PERMITTED BY THIS ARTICLE. IF THE CREDIT EXCEEDS THE TAX AS SO REDUCED FOR SUCH YEAR UNDER THIS ARTICLE, THE EXCESS SHALL BE TREATED AS OVERPAYMENT OF TAX TO BE CREDITED OR REFUNDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION SIX HUNDRED EIGHTY-SIX OF THIS ARTICLE, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT NO INTEREST SHALL BE PAID THEREON. IF A QUALIFIED TAXPAYER IS NOT REQUIRED TO FILE A RETURN PURSUANT TO SECTION SIX HUNDRED FIFTY-ONE OF THIS ARTICLE BUT OTHERWISE QUALIFIES FOR A CREDIT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, A CLAIM FOR A CREDIT MAY BE TAKEN ON A RETURN FILED WITH THE COMMISSIONER WITHIN THREE YEARS FROM THE TIME THAT A RETURN WOULD HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO BE FILED PURSUANT TO SUCH SECTION HAD SUCH QUALIFIED TAXPAYER HAD A TAXABLE YEAR ENDING ON DECEMBER THIRTY-FIRST. RETURNS SHALL BE IN SUCH FORM AS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMMISSIONER. A QUALIFIED TAXPAYER MUST PROVIDE ANY INFORMATION THE COMMISSIONER DEEMS NECESSARY TO DETERMINE THE CREDIT ALLOWED.
- (B) IF MORE THAN ONE QUALIFIED TAXPAYER PAYS RENT FOR THE SAME PRIMARY RESIDENCE AND HAS A FEDERAL ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME FOR WHICH A CREDIT WOULD OTHERWISE BE DUE, EACH SUCH QUALIFIED TAXPAYER SHALL DIVIDE THE BASE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT ALLOWED FOR HIS OR HER INCOME LEVEL BY THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS OR MARRIED COUPLES FILING A JOINT RETURN WHO ARE PAYING THE RENT, WHETHER OR NOT ELIGIBLE FOR A CREDIT, TO DETERMINE THE AMOUNT OF CREDIT ALLOWED TO THAT QUALIFIED TAXPAYER. ANY ADDITIONAL AMOUNT OF CREDIT DETERMINED BASED ON THE NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS CLAIMED BY SUCH TAXPAYER SHALL NOT BE SO DIVIDED.
- 42 (C) A QUALIFIED TAXPAYER SHALL BE ALLOWED THE CREDIT UNDER THIS 43 SUBSECTION OR THE CREDIT UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, WHICHEVER 44 IS THE HIGHER AMOUNT.
- 45 (3) (A) FOR ANY QUALIFIED TAXPAYER WHO IS SIXTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE OR 46 OLDER WITH A FILING STATUS OF SINGLE, THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT ALLOWED 47 PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 48 FOLLOWING TABLES:
- 49 FOR TAXABLE YEARS BEGINNING IN 2016,
- 50 IF FEDERAL ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME IS: THE CREDIT SHALL BE:
- 51 \$25,000 OR LESS \$110
- 52 OVER \$25,000 BUT NOT OVER \$40,000 \$90 53 OVER \$40,000 BUT NOT OVER \$50,000 \$70

FOR TAXABLE YEARS BEGINNING IN OR AFTER 2017, IF FEDERAL ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME IS: THE CREDIT SHALL BE: \$25,000 OR LESS \$220 OVER \$25,000 BUT NOT OVER \$40,000 \$180 \$140 OVER \$40,000 BUT NOT OVER \$50,000 7 (B) FOR ANY OTHER QUALIFIED TAXPAYER, THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT ALLOWED 8 THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PURSUANT TO FOLLOWING TABLES; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT A QUALIFIED TAXPAYER WHO IS A 9 10 INDIVIDUAL FILING A SEPARATE NEW YORK INCOME TAX RETURN SHALL MARRIED RECEIVE ONE-HALF OF THE BASE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT PLUS ANY ADDITIONAL AMOUNT FOR WHICH SUCH TAXPAYER WOULD BE ELIGIBLE BASED ON THE INCOME AND 12 NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS CLAIMED BY SUCH TAXPAYER: FOR TAXABLE YEARS BEGINNING IN 2016, 15 IF FEDERAL ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME IS: THE CREDIT SHALL BE: 16 \$25,000 OR LESS \$80 PLUS AN AMOUNT 17 EOUAL TO \$35 18 MULTIPLIED BY A 19 NUMBER WHICH IS ONE 20 LESS THAN THE NUMBER 21 OF EXEMPTIONS FOR 22 WHICH THE TAXPAYER 23 (OR IN THE CASE 24 OF A MARRIED COUPLE 25 FILING A JOINT RETURN, TAXPAYERS) IS ENTITLED 26 27 TO A DEDUCTION FOR THE 28 TAXABLE YEAR FOR FEDERAL 29 INCOME TAX PURPOSES 30 UNDER SUBSECTIONS (B) 31 AND (C) OF SECTION 151 32 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE 33 OVER \$25,000 BUT NOT OVER \$45,000 \$65 PLUS AN AMOUNT 34 EOUAL TO \$24 35 MULTIPLIED BY A NUMBER 36 WHICH IS ONE LESS THAN 37 THE NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS 38 FOR WHICH THE TAXPAYER 39 (OR IN THE CASE OF 40 A MARRIED COUPLE FILING A 41 JOINT RETURN, TAXPAYERS) 42 IS ENTITLED TO A 43 DEDUCTION FOR THE TAXABLE 44 YEAR FOR FEDERAL INCOME 45 TAX PURPOSES UNDER 46 SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) 47 OF SECTION 151 OF THE 48 INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OVER \$45,000 BUT NOT OVER \$65,000 49 \$55 PLUS AN AMOUNT 50 EQUAL TO \$12 MULTIPLIED 51 BY A NUMBER WHICH IS ONE 52 LESS THAN THE NUMBER 53 OF EXEMPTIONS FOR

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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		WHICH THE TAXPAYER (OR IN THE CASE OF A MARRIED COUPLE FILING A JOINT RETURN, TAXPAYERS) IS ENTITLED TO A DEDUCTION FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR FOR FEDERAL INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF SECTION 151 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	OVER \$65,000 BUT NOT OVER \$100,000	\$45 PLUS AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO \$12 MULTIPLIED BY A NUMBER WHICH IS ONE LESS THAN THE NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS FOR WHICH THE TAXPAYER (OR IN THE CASE OF A MARRIED COUPLE FILING A JOINT RETURN, TAXPAYERS) IS ENTITLED TO A DEDUCTION FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR FOR FEDERAL INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF SECTION 151 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE
25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 40 41 42	FOR TAXABLE YEARS BEGINNING IN OR AFTER 2017, IF FEDERAL ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME IS: \$25,000 OR LESS	THE CREDIT SHALL BE: \$160 PLUS AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO \$70 MULTIPLIED BY A NUMBER WHICH IS ONE LESS THAN THE NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS FOR WHICH THE TAXPAYER (OR IN THE CASE OF A MARRIED COUPLE FILING A JOINT RETURN, TAXPAYERS) IS ENTITLED TO A DEDUCTION FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR FOR FEDERAL INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF SECTION 151 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	OVER \$25,000 BUT NOT OVER \$45,000	\$130 PLUS AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO \$48 MULTIPLIED BY A NUMBER WHICH IS ONE LESS THAN THE NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS FOR WHICH THE TAXPAYER (OR IN THE CASE OF A MARRIED COUPLE FILING A JOINT RETURN, TAXPAYERS) IS ENTITLED TO A DEDUCTION FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR FOR

1 2 3 4		FEDERAL INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF SECTION 151 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	OVER \$45,000 BUT NOT OVER \$65,000	\$110 PLUS AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO \$24 MULTIPLIED BY A NUMBER WHICH IS ONE LESS THAN THE NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS FOR WHICH THE TAXPAYER (OR IN THE CASE OF A MARRIED COUPLE FILING A JOINT RETURN, TAXPAYERS) IS ENTITLED TO A DEDUCTION FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR FOR FEDERAL INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF SECTION 151 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	OVER \$65,000 BUT NOT OVER \$100,000  S 2. This act shall take effect immediately	\$90 PLUS AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO \$24 MULTIPLIED BY A NUMBER WHICH IS ONE LESS THAN THE NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS FOR WHICH THE TAXPAYER (OR IN THE CASE OF A MARRIED COUPLE FILING A JOINT RETURN, TAXPAYERS) IS ENTITLED TO A DEDUCTION FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR FOR FEDERAL INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF SECTION 151 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE