

2352

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

I N   S E N A T E

January 22, 2015

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Introduced by Sens. STEWART-COUSINS, BRESLIN, COMRIE, DIAZ, ESPAILLAT, HASSELL-THOMPSON, HOYLMAN, PERKINS, SQUADRON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Elections

AN ACT to amend the election law, in relation to prohibiting the suppression of voters

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "deceptive  
2 practices and voter suppression prevention act".  
3     S 2. The election law is amended by adding a new section 17-151 to  
4 read as follows:  
5     S 17-151. DECEPTIVE PRACTICES.     1. ANY PERSON, POLITICAL COMMITTEE,  
6 LABOR ORGANIZATION, CORPORATION, OR OTHER ENTITY, WHETHER ACTING UNDER  
7 COLOR OF LAW OR OTHERWISE, WHO KNOWINGLY COMMUNICATES OR KNOWINGLY CAUS-  
8 ES TO BE COMMUNICATED DECEPTIVE INFORMATION, KNOWING SUCH INFORMATION TO  
9 BE FALSE AND, IN ACTING IN THE MANNER DESCRIBED, PREVENTS OR DETERS  
10 ANOTHER PERSON FROM EXERCISING THE RIGHT TO VOTE IN ANY ELECTION, IS  
11 GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR.  
12     2. THE FOLLOWING DEFINITIONS ARE APPLICABLE TO THIS SECTION: (A)  
13 "DECEPTIVE INFORMATION" MEANS FALSE INFORMATION REGARDING: (I) THE TIME,  
14 PLACE, OR MANNER OF ANY ELECTION; (II) THE QUALIFICATIONS FOR OR  
15 RESTRICTIONS ON VOTER ELIGIBILITY FOR ANY ELECTION, INCLUDING ANY PENAL-  
16 TIES ASSOCIATED WITH VOTING BY INELIGIBLE VOTERS; (III) INFORMATION  
17 REGARDING A VOTER'S REGISTRATION STATUS OR ELIGIBILITY; OR (IV) THE  
18 POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATION OF ANY CANDIDATE; AND  
19     (B) "ELECTION" AS USED IN THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE DEEMED TO APPLY TO AND  
20 INCLUDE ALL ELECTIONS ADMINISTERED BY THE STATE OR CITY OF NEW YORK  
21 BOARDS OF ELECTIONS, OR ANY COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS, INCLUDING ANY  
22 GENERAL, PRIMARY, RUN-OFF, OR SPECIAL ELECTION FOR ANY STATE OR LOCAL  
23 OFFICE OR BALLOT PROPOSITION.

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 3. ANY PERSON AGGRIEVED BY A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS  
2 SECTION MAY INSTITUTE A CIVIL ACTION OR OTHER PROPER PROCEEDING FOR  
3 PREVENTATIVE RELIEF, OR MAY APPLY FOR A PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY INJUNC-  
4 TION, RESTRAINING ORDER, DECLARATORY JUDGMENT, OR OTHER ORDER IN ANY  
5 COURT WITH JURISDICTION PURSUANT TO SECTION 16-100 OF THIS CHAPTER.

6 4. ANY ATTEMPT TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION ONE OF  
7 THIS SECTION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE PROVISION OF THE PENAL  
8 LAW, IS A CLASS B MISDEMEANOR.

9 5. THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE TWENTY AND ARTICLE ONE HUNDRED FIVE OF  
10 THE PENAL LAW, RELATING TO CRIMINAL LIABILITY FOR CONDUCT OF ANOTHER AND  
11 CONSPIRACY, SHALL APPLY TO PROSECUTIONS UNDER THIS SECTION.

12 6. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL  
13 SHALL HAVE CONCURRENT JURISDICTION WITH ANY DISTRICT ATTORNEY IN THE  
14 PROSECUTION OF ANY OFFENSES UNDER THIS SECTION RELATING TO DECEPTIVE  
15 PRACTICES AS WELL AS ANY OFFENSES ARISING OUT OF SUCH PROSECUTION.

16 S 3. The election law is amended by adding a new section 17-153 to  
17 read as follows:

18 S 17-153. SUPPRESSION OF VOTERS. 1. ANY PERSON, POLITICAL COMMITTEE,  
19 LABOR ORGANIZATION, CORPORATION, OR OTHER ENTITY WHO SUPPRESSES OR  
20 THREATENS TO SUPPRESS THE RIGHT OF ANY PERSON TO LAWFULLY EXERCISE THEIR  
21 FRANCHISE, OR IN ANY OTHER MANNER COMPELS SUCH PERSON TO VOTE OR TO  
22 REFRAIN FROM VOTING FOR OR AGAINST A PARTICULAR CANDIDATE FOR PUBLIC  
23 OFFICE OR FOR OR AGAINST A PARTICULAR BALLOT PROPOSITION IS GUILTY OF A  
24 CLASS A MISDEMEANOR.

25 2. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, THE TERM "SUPPRESS" SHALL MEAN TO USE  
26 FORCE, AUTHORITY OR AN ABUSE OF POWER TO PREVENT, RESTRAIN, INHIBIT OR  
27 COMPEL ANOTHER FROM ACTING IN HIS OR HER OWN INTERESTS OR INTENTIONS, OR  
28 INTO NOT ACTING AT ALL.

29 3. ANY PERSON, POLITICAL COMMITTEE, LABOR ORGANIZATION, OR CORPORATION  
30 WHO ATTEMPTS TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS  
31 SECTION IS GUILTY OF A CLASS B MISDEMEANOR.

32 4. THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE TWENTY AND ARTICLE ONE HUNDRED FIVE OF  
33 THE PENAL LAW, RELATING TO CRIMINAL LIABILITY FOR CONDUCT OF ANOTHER AND  
34 CONSPIRACY SHALL APPLY TO PROSECUTIONS UNDER THIS SECTION.

35 5. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL  
36 SHALL HAVE CONCURRENT JURISDICTION WITH ANY DISTRICT ATTORNEY IN THE  
37 PROSECUTION OF ANY OFFENSES UNDER THIS SECTION RELATING TO DECEPTIVE  
38 PRACTICES AS WELL AS ANY OFFENSES ARISING OUT OF SUCH PROSECUTION.

39 S 4. Section 17-166 of the election law is amended to read as follows:

40 S 17-166. Penalty. Any person convicted of a misdemeanor under this  
41 article shall for a first offense be punished by A SENTENCE OF imprison-  
42 ment for not more than one year, or by a fine of not less than one  
43 hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or by both such fine  
44 and imprisonment. Any person who, having been convicted of a misdemeanor  
45 under this article, shall thereafter be convicted of another misdemeanor  
46 under this article, shall be guilty of a felony.

47 ANY PERSON CONVICTED OF A FELONY UNDER THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE CONVICTED  
48 OF A CLASS E FELONY FOR A FIRST OFFENSE AND FOR ANY SUBSEQUENT FELONY  
49 OFFENSE UNDER THIS ARTICLE, A CLASS D FELONY.

50 S 5. This act shall take effect immediately.