1753

2015-2016 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 14, 2015

Introduced by Sen. PARKER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Finance

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to requiring state and local law enforcement officers to identify themselves to the public

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEM-BLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Declaration of legislative intent and findings. The legis-1 2 lature finds that the people of the state of New York are in great debt 3 to the hard work and dedication of police officers in their daily duties. The legislature further finds that mistrust of law enforcement 4 5 officers based on real or perceived discrimination hinders law enforce-6 ment efforts and is a threat to public safety. New York state and local police policy already requires that officers wear shields and nameplates 7 8 at all times while in uniform, and that they provide their rank, name, 9 shield number and command when asked.

In adopting this act, it is the intent of the legislature to increase 10 transparency in police practices and to build trust between police offi-11 12 cers and members of the public by providing the public with notice of 13 the reasons behind their encounters with the police, and a written record of their interactions with the police in situations that do not 14 15 result in an arrest or summons.

S 2. The executive law is amended by adding a new article 13-B to read 16 17 as follows: 18

ARTICLE 13-B

19 IDENTIFICATION OF STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS 20 SECTION 268. DEFINITIONS.

269. IDENTIFICATION OF STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS. 21

268. DEFINITIONS. AS USED IN THIS ARTICLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS SHALL 22 S 23 HAVE THE FOLLOWING MEANINGS:

24 "LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY" SHALL MEAN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ACTIV-1. 25 ITIES WHEN CONDUCTED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS:

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

LBD06684-01-5

A. NONCUSTODIAL OUESTIONING OF INDIVIDUALS; 1 2 B. PEDESTRIAN STOPS; 3 C. FRISKS; 4 D. SEARCHES OF INDIVIDUALS' PERSONS, PROPERTY, OR POSSESSIONS (INCLUD-5 ING VEHICLES); 6 E. TRAFFIC STOPS; 7 F. ROADBLOCK OR CHECKPOINT STOPS; 8 G. HOME SEARCHES; AND 9 H. CONTACT WITH POTENTIAL VICTIMS OF AND WITNESSES TO CRIMES. 10 "NONCUSTODIAL QUESTIONING" SHALL MEAN BOTH THE ROUTINE, INVESTIGA-2. TORY QUESTIONING OF INDIVIDUALS AND THE QUESTIONING OF 11 SUSPECTS WHERE SUCH INDIVIDUALS OR SUSPECTS HAVE NOT BEEN DETAINED AND ARE FREE TO END 12 13 THE ENCOUNTER AT WILL. 14 S 269. IDENTIFICATION OF STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS. 1. 15 UPON INITIATION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY, STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS, AS DEFINED IN THIS ARTICLE SHALL: 16 17 A. IDENTIFY THEMSELVES TO THE SUBJECT OR SUBJECTS OF THE LAW ENFORCE-MENT ACTIVITY BY PROVIDING THEIR FULL NAME, RANK AND COMMAND; AND 18 19 B. PROVIDE THE SPECIFIC REASON FOR THE LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY. C. AT THE CONCLUSION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY THAT DOES NOT RESULT 20 IN AN ARREST OR SUMMONS, THE SUBJECT OR SUBJECTS OF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT 21 22 SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER'S BUSINESS ACTIVITY 23 CARD, WHICH SHALL INCLUDE, AT A MINIMUM THE NAME, RANK, AND COMMAND OF 24 THE OFFICER. 25 2. PARAGRAPHS A, B, AND C OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION SHALL NOT 26 APPLY WHERE A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER IS NOT IN UNIFORM AND IDENTIFICA-27 TION OF THE OFFICER WOULD COMPROMISE THE IMMEDIATE SAFETY OF THE PUBLIC 28 LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS OR WOULD SERIOUSLY COMPROMISE A SPECIFIC, OR 29 ONGOING LAW ENFORCEMENT INVESTIGATION. S 3. Severability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or 30 part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdic-31 32 tion to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate 33 the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judgment shall have been rendered. 34 35 S 4. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall 36 37 have become a law.