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I N A S S E M B L Y

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Introduced by M. of A. JAFFEE, GALEF, COLTON, HEVESI, SOLAGES, JOYNER, MOSLEY, CERETTO, SKOUFIS, RAMOS, GOTTFRIED, ROBINSON, SEAWRIGHT, WEPRIN, OTIS, WALKER, LINARES, JEAN-PIERRE -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. BRENNAN, CAHILL, COOK, DINOWITZ, FARRELL, GLICK, LAVINE, LUPARDO, MARKEY, PERRY, RIVERA, SCHIMEL, SIMON, STECK, THIELE, TITUS -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Employees -- advanced to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place on the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the civil service law, in relation to implementing a state policy of fair and equal pay for equivalent value of work

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. The civil service law is amended by adding a new section 28
2 to read as follows:
3 S 28. POLICY OF THE STATE. 1. IT IS THE POLICY OF NEW YORK STATE AND
4 ALL POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS THEREOF TO COMPLY WITH THE LETTER AND SPIRIT
5 OF THE FEDERAL "EQUAL PAY ACT OF 1963," PUB. L. 88-38 (29 U.S.C. S 206)
6 WHICH REQUIRES THAT EMPLOYEES OF BOTH SEXES RECEIVE EQUAL PAY FOR EQUAL
7 WORK, THE FEDERAL "CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964," PUB. L. 88-352 (42 U.S.C.
8 S 2000E-2) WHICH PROHIBITS DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEX, RACE OR
9 NATIONAL ORIGIN IN ALL TERMS OF EMPLOYMENT, ARTICLE FIFTEEN OF THE EXEC-
10 UTIVE LAW AND SECTION FORTY-C OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS LAW, WHICH PROHIBIT
11 DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEX, RACE OR NATIONAL ORIGIN IN ALL TERMS
12 OF EMPLOYMENT. CONSISTENT WITH THESE LAWS, IT IS THE POLICY OF THE STATE
13 TO ENSURE A FAIR, NON-BIASED COMPENSATION STRUCTURE FOR ALL EMPLOYEES IN
14 WHICH SEX, RACE OR NATIONAL ORIGIN IS NOT A CONSIDERATION EITHER DIRECT-
15 LY OR INDIRECTLY IN DETERMINING THE PROPER WAGES FOR A TITLE OR IN
16 DETERMINING THE PAY FOR ANY INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP OF EMPLOYEES. FOR THE
17 PURPOSE OF THIS SECTION, THE TERMS "WAGES" AND "WAGE RATES" SHALL
18 INCLUDE ALL COMPENSATION IN ANY FORM THAT AN EMPLOYER PROVIDES TO
19 EMPLOYEES IN PAYMENT FOR WORK DONE OR SERVICES RENDERED, INCLUDING BUT

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 NOT LIMITED TO BASE PAY, BONUSES, COMMISSIONS, AWARDS, TIPS, OR VARIOUS
2 FORMS OF NON-MONETARY COMPENSATION IF PROVIDED IN LIEU OF OR IN ADDITION
3 TO MONETARY COMPENSATION AND THAT HAVE ECONOMIC VALUE TO AN EMPLOYEE. IN
4 ORDER TO ATTRACT UNUSUAL MERIT AND ABILITY TO THE SERVICE OF THE POLI-
5 TICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF NEW YORK, TO STIMULATE HIGHER EFFICIENCY AMONG THE
6 PERSONNEL, TO PROVIDE SKILLED LEADERSHIP IN ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS,
7 TO REWARD MERIT AND TO INSURE TO THE PEOPLE AND THE TAXPAYERS OF THE
8 STATE OF NEW YORK THE HIGHEST RETURN IN SERVICES FOR THE NECESSARY COSTS
9 OF GOVERNMENT, IT IS THE POLICY OF THE STATE TO PROVIDE EQUAL PAY FOR
10 EQUAL AND SIMILAR WORK AND FOR EQUIVALENT VALUE OF WORK, AND REGULAR
11 INCREASES IN PAY IN PROPER PROPORTION TO INCREASE OF ABILITY, INCREASE
12 OF OUTPUT AND INCREASE OF QUALITY OF WORK DEMONSTRATED IN SERVICE. FOR
13 THE PURPOSE OF THIS SECTION, THE TERM "POLITICAL SUBDIVISION" IS
14 CONSISTENT WITH THE DEFINITION IN SECTION ONE HUNDRED OF THE GENERAL
15 MUNICIPAL LAW.

16 2. THE PRINCIPLE OF FAIR AND EQUAL PAY FOR SIMILAR WORK AND FOR EQUIV-
17 ALENT VALUE OF WORK SHALL BE FOLLOWED IN THE CLASSIFICATION AND RECLAS-
18 SIFICATION AND THE ALLOCATION AND REALLOCATION OF POSITIONS AND ALL
19 POSITIONS HAVING THE SAME TITLE SHALL BE ALLOCATED TO THE SAME SALARY
20 GRADE. EQUIVALENT VALUE OF WORK SHALL MEAN TITLES OR POSITION CLASSI-
21 FICATIONS THAT ARE EQUAL WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE "EQUAL PAY ACT OF
22 1963", PUB. L. 88-38 (29 U.S.C. 206(D)), OR TITLES OR POSITION CLASSI-
23 FICATIONS THAT ARE DISSIMILAR BUT WHOSE REQUIREMENTS ARE EQUIVALENT,
24 WHEN VIEWED AS A COMPOSITE OF SKILLS, EFFORT, RESPONSIBILITY AND WORKING
25 CONDITIONS. THE PRINCIPLE OF FAIR AND EQUAL PAY FOR EQUIVALENT VALUE OF
26 WORK REQUIRES THAT CONSIDERATION OF SEX, RACE OR NATIONAL ORIGIN SHALL
27 NOT INFLUENCE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF WAGES.

28 IT SHALL NOT BE AN UNLAWFUL EMPLOYMENT PRACTICE FOR AN EMPLOYER TO PAY
29 DIFFERENT WAGE RATES TO EMPLOYEES, WHERE SUCH PAYMENTS ARE MADE PURSUANT
30 TO:

- 31 (A) A BONA FIDE SENIORITY OR MERIT SYSTEM;
- 32 (B) THE GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION OF THE JOB; OR
- 33 (C) ANY OTHER BONA FIDE FACTOR OTHER THAN SEX, RACE OR NATIONAL
34 ORIGIN, PROVIDED HOWEVER, THAT SUCH FACTOR DOES NOT RESULT IN DISCRIMI-
35 NATION BASED ON SEX, RACE OR NATIONAL ORIGIN.

36 NOTHING SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO IMPEDE,
37 INFRINGE OR DIMINISH THE RIGHTS AND BENEFITS WHICH ACCRUE TO EMPLOYEES
38 THROUGH COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS, OR OTHERWISE DIMINISH THE
39 INTEGRITY OF THE EXISTING COLLECTIVE BARGAINING RELATIONSHIP.

40 3. THE COMMISSION SHALL PROMULGATE REGULATIONS SPECIFYING THE METHOD-
41 OLOGY FOR DETERMINING EQUIVALENT VALUE OF WORK BASED ON SKILL, EFFORT,
42 RESPONSIBILITY, AND WORKING CONDITIONS. ANY METHODOLOGY PRESCRIBED BY
43 THE COMMISSION, SUCH AS A SYSTEMATIC POINT EVALUATION SYSTEM, SHALL
44 ENSURE THAT COMPARISON SYSTEMS DO NOT IGNORE OR UNDERVALUE THE WORTH OF
45 JOBS WHERE WOMEN AND MINORITIES ARE DISPROPORTIONATELY REPRESENTED. FOR
46 THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, A SEGREGATED TITLE SHALL CONSTITUTE ANY
47 TITLE IN WHICH THE TOTAL PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYEES IN THE TITLE OF A
48 PARTICULAR SEX, RACE OR NATIONAL ORIGIN IS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN ONE
49 HUNDRED TWENTY PERCENT OF THE PERCENTAGE OF THAT SEX, RACE OR NATIONAL
50 ORIGIN IN THE EMPLOY OF THE POLITICAL SUBDIVISION. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL,
51 UPON THE REQUEST OF ANY LOCAL CIVIL SERVICE ADMINISTRATION, RENDER
52 SERVICE OR TECHNICAL ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE RELATIVE TO THE POSITION
53 CLASSIFICATION AND PAY EQUITY COMPENSATION ASSESSMENT OF OFFICES AND
54 EMPLOYMENTS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF SUCH LOCAL CIVIL SERVICE ADMINIS-
55 TRATION PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION TWENTY-THREE OF THIS
56 TITLE.

1 4. BY OCTOBER FIRST, TWO THOUSAND SEVENTEEN, AND EVERY FIVE YEARS
2 THEREAFTER, ALL LOCAL CIVIL SERVICE ADMINISTRATIONS PURSUANT TO SECTION
3 FIFTEEN OF THIS TITLE, SHALL SUBMIT TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE COMMISSION A
4 LIST SHOWING, BY NEGOTIATING UNIT AND FOR MANAGEMENT/CONFIDENTIAL
5 EMPLOYEES, THOSE SEGREGATED TITLES FOR WHICH A DISPARITY EXISTS BASED ON
6 THE EQUIVALENT VALUE OF THE WORK. THE PRESIDENT OF THE COMMISSION SHALL
7 COMPILE THE LISTS PROVIDED TO THEM BY THE LOCAL CIVIL SERVICE ADMINIS-
8 TRATIONS AND, BY JANUARY FIRST, TWO THOUSAND EIGHTEEN, AND EVERY FIVE
9 YEARS THEREAFTER, SUBMIT TO THE LEGISLATURE AND THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF
10 EMPLOYEE RELATIONS, A LIST SHOWING, BY NEGOTIATING UNIT AND FOR
11 MANAGEMENT/CONFIDENTIAL EMPLOYEES, THOSE SEGREGATED TITLES FOR WHICH A
12 DISPARITY EXISTS BASED ON THE EQUIVALENT VALUE OF THE WORK AS REPORTED
13 BY THE LOCAL CIVIL SERVICE ADMINISTRATIONS.

14 5. WHEN A LOCAL CIVIL SERVICE ADMINISTRATION CREATES NEW TITLES OR,
15 BECAUSE OF MERGERS OR TAKEOVERS, TRANSFERS WORKFORCE FROM ONE TITLE TO
16 ANOTHER TITLE, IT SHALL RE-SUBMIT TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE COMMISSION A
17 LIST OF ANY SEGREGATED TITLES FOR WHICH A DISPARITY EXISTS BASED ON THE
18 EQUIVALENT VALUE OF WORK, WHO WILL THEN SUBMIT THE LIST TO THE LEGISLA-
19 TURE.

20 6. UPON THE DISCOVERY OF THE EXISTENCE OF SEGREGATED TITLES FOR WHICH
21 A DISPARITY EXISTS BASED ON THE EQUIVALENT VALUE OF WORK, THE EMPLOYER
22 AND THE LOCAL CIVIL SERVICE ADMINISTRATION SHALL CORRECT THE DISPARITY.
23 AN EMPLOYER WHO IS IN VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION, AS DETERMINED BY THE
24 COMMISSION, SHALL NOT, IN ORDER TO COMPLY WITH THIS SECTION, REDUCE THE
25 WAGES OF ANY EMPLOYEE OR REDUCE THE WAGE RATE FOR ANY POSITION.

26 S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.