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2013-2014 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

(PREFILED)

January 9, 2013

Introduced by Sen. PARKER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities

AN ACT to amend the mental hygiene law, in relation to restraint of individuals in facilities under the jurisdiction of the office of mental health

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Subdivision (a) of section 33.04 of the mental hygiene law,
2 as added by chapter 779 of the laws of 1977 and such section as renum-
3 bered by chapter 334 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:
4 (a) As used in this section, "restraint" means the use of an apparatus
5 on a patient which prevents the free movement of both arms or both legs
6 or which totally immobilizes such patient, and which the patient is
7 unable to remove easily, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT RESTRAINT IN FACILITIES
8 LICENSED OR OPERATED BY THE OFFICE OF MENTAL HEALTH SHALL BE AUTHORIZED
9 AND IMPLEMENTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 33.06 OF THIS ARTICLE, WHICH
10 SHALL FULLY SUPERSEDE THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION WITH RESPECT TO
11 SUCH FACILITIES.

12 S 2. The mental hygiene law is amended by adding a new section 33.10
13 to read as follows:

14 S 33.10 RESTRAINT AND SECLUSION IN FACILITIES LICENSED OR OPERATED BY
15 THE OFFICE OF MENTAL HEALTH.

16 (A) APPLICABILITY. THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY TO HOSPITALS AND RESIDEN-
17 TIAL TREATMENT FACILITIES FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH, AS BOTH TERMS ARE
18 DEFINED IN SECTION 1.03 OF THIS CHAPTER, AND SECURE TREATMENT FACILITIES
19 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 10.03 OF THIS CHAPTER, THAT ARE CERTIFIED OR OPER-
20 ATED BY THE OFFICE OF MENTAL HEALTH. UNLESS SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED IN
21 REGULATIONS ESTABLISHING ANY OTHER PROGRAM CATEGORY GOVERNED BY THE

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 OFFICE OF MENTAL HEALTH, THE USE OF RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION IS NOT
2 PERMITTED.

3 (B) DEFINITIONS. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION:

4 (1) "DRUG USED AS A RESTRAINT" MEANS THE USE OF A DRUG OR MEDICATION
5 AS A RESTRICTION TO MANAGE A PATIENT'S BEHAVIOR OR RESTRICT HIS/HER
6 FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT, THAT IS NOT A STANDARD TREATMENT OR DOSAGE FOR THE
7 PATIENT'S MEDICAL OR PSYCHIATRIC CONDITION, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE
8 USE OF MEDICATION TO COMPLETELY IMMOBILIZE A PATIENT IS PROHIBITED.

9 (2) "MECHANICAL RESTRAINT" MEANS AN APPARATUS WHICH RESTRICTS AN INDIV-
10 VIDUAL'S MOVEMENT OF THE HEAD, LIMBS OR BODY, AND WHICH THE INDIVIDUAL
11 IS UNABLE TO REMOVE.

12 (3) "MANUAL RESTRAINT" MEANS A PHYSICAL METHOD USED TO RESTRICT A
13 PERSON'S FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT OR NORMAL ACCESS TO HIS OR HER BODY.

14 (4) "RESTRAINT" MEANS A PHYSICAL, PHARMACOLOGICAL, OR MECHANICAL MEAS-
15 URE WHICH RESTRICTS AN INDIVIDUAL'S ABILITY TO FREELY MOVE HIS OR HER
16 HEAD, LIMBS, OR BODY, AND MEANS AND INCLUDES MECHANICAL RESTRAINT, MANU-
17 AL RESTRAINT, AND DRUG USED AS A RESTRAINT.

18 (5) "SECLUSION" MEANS THE INVOLUNTARY PLACEMENT OF AN INDIVIDUAL ALONE
19 IN A ROOM OR AREA FROM WHICH HE OR SHE IS PHYSICALLY PREVENTED FROM
20 LEAVING, OR FROM WHICH HE OR SHE REASONABLY BELIEVES THAT HE OR SHE WILL
21 BE PREVENTED FROM LEAVING, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, IT SHALL NOT MEAN LOCKING,
22 SECURING, OR OTHERWISE RESTRICTING A PERSON IN HIS OR HER ROOM DURING
23 OVERNIGHT SLEEPING HOURS, WHEN SUCH PERSON IS HELD, COMMITTED OR
24 CONFINED IN A SECURE TREATMENT FACILITY, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 10.03 OF
25 THIS CHAPTER.

26 (C) CONDITIONS FOR USE. RESTRAINT AND SECLUSION ARE EMERGENCY SAFETY
27 INTERVENTIONS THAT SHALL BE USED ONLY WHEN NECESSARY TO PREVENT A
28 PATIENT FROM SERIOUSLY INJURING SELF OR OTHERS AND LESS RESTRICTIVE
29 TECHNIQUES HAVE BEEN DETERMINED TO BE INEFFECTIVE.

30 (1) RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION SHALL NOT BE USED BY STAFF FOR THE PURPOSES
31 OF DISCIPLINE, RETALIATION, OR COERCION, FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF STAFF,
32 TO SUBSTITUTE FOR INADEQUATE STAFFING, OR AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR TREATMENT
33 PROGRAMS.

34 (2) RESTRAINT SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SAFE AND APPROPRI-
35 ATE RESTRAINING TECHNIQUES DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSIONER TO BE CONSIST-
36 ENT WITH EVIDENCE BASED PRACTICES. THE ONLY PERMISSIBLE FORMS OF MECHAN-
37 ICAL RESTRAINT SHALL BE THOSE DEVICES WHICH HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE
38 COMMISSIONER.

39 (D) ORDERS FOR RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION. RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION SHALL BE
40 EFFECTED ONLY BY WRITTEN ORDER OF A PHYSICIAN, BASED ON THE RESULTS OF A
41 FACE-TO-FACE EXAMINATION OF THE PATIENT BY THE PHYSICIAN, AND SHALL BE
42 LIMITED IN DURATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH REGULATIONS OF THE COMMISSIONER,
43 PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT IN NO EVENT MAY AN ORDER FOR RESTRAINT OR SECLU-
44 SION EXCEED TWO HOURS.

45 (E) INITIATION IN ABSENCE OF PHYSICIAN. RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION MAY BE
46 INITIATED IN THE ABSENCE OF A PHYSICIAN'S WRITTEN ORDER ONLY IN SITU-
47 ATIONS WHERE THE PATIENT PRESENTS AN IMMEDIATE DANGER TO SELF OR OTHERS
48 AND A PHYSICIAN IS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE TO EXAMINE THE PATIENT,
49 PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION MUST BE INITIATED AT
50 THE DIRECTION OF A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE OR NURSE PRACTITIONER
51 LICENSED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-NINE OF THE EDUCATION
52 LAW OR, IN THE ABSENCE OF SUCH NURSE, AT THE DIRECTION OF THE SENIOR
53 STAFF MEMBER OF THE STAFF WHO ARE PRESENT.

54 (1) THE NURSE OR SENIOR STAFF MEMBER SHALL CAUSE A PHYSICIAN TO BE
55 IMMEDIATELY SUMMONED; IF THE PHYSICIAN CANNOT REASONABLY ARRIVE ON SITE

1 WITHIN TEN MINUTES TO ASSESS THE PATIENT AND WRITE AN ORDER, HE OR SHE
2 MAY ISSUE A TELEPHONE ORDER TO INITIATE THE RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION;
3 (2) THE NURSE OR SENIOR STAFF MEMBER SHALL NOTE IN THE PATIENT'S
4 RECORD THE TIME OF THE CALL, THE NAME OF THE PERSON MAKING THE CALL, THE
5 NAME OF THE PHYSICIAN CONTACTED WHO GAVE THE TELEPHONE ORDER, AND THE
6 NAME OF THE PERSON WHO INITIATED THE RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION;
7 (3) PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF THE PHYSICIAN, THE PATIENT SHALL BE KEPT
8 UNDER CONSTANT SUPERVISION;
9 (4) IF THE PHYSICIAN DOES NOT ARRIVE WITHIN THIRTY MINUTES OF BEING
10 SUMMONED, THE NURSE OR SENIOR STAFF MEMBER SHALL RECORD ANY SUCH DELAY
11 IN THE PATIENT'S CLINICAL RECORD AND ALSO PLACE INTO THE PATIENT'S CLIN-
12 ICAL RECORD A WRITTEN DESCRIPTION OF THE FACTS JUSTIFYING THE EMERGENCY
13 INTERVENTION, WHICH SHALL SPECIFY THE NATURE OF THE INTERVENTION AND ANY
14 CONDITIONS FOR MAINTAINING IT UNTIL THE ARRIVAL OF THE PHYSICIAN, THE
15 REASONS WHY LESS RESTRICTIVE FORMS OF RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION WERE NOT
16 USED, AND A DESCRIPTION OF THE STEPS TAKEN TO ENSURE THE PATIENT'S
17 COMFORT AND SAFETY;
18 (5) UPON ARRIVAL, SUCH PHYSICIAN MUST IMMEDIATELY CONDUCT A
19 FACE-TO-FACE EXAMINATION OF THE PATIENT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE
20 FEDERAL AND STATE REGULATIONS, AND AUTHENTICATE THE TELEPHONE ORDER IN
21 WRITING; AND
22 (6) THE PHYSICIAN SHALL PLACE IN THE CLINICAL RECORD AN EXPLANATION
23 FOR ANY SUCH DELAY, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT IN NO EVENT SHALL THE DELAY
24 EXTEND BEYOND ONE HOUR AFTER THE INITIATION OF THE INTERVENTION.
25 (F) DURING THE TIME THAT A PATIENT IS IN RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION, HE OR
26 SHE SHALL BE MONITORED TO SEE THAT HIS OR HER PHYSICAL NEEDS, COMFORT,
27 AND SAFETY ARE PROPERLY CARED FOR.
28 (1) AN ASSESSMENT OF THE PATIENT'S CONDITION SHALL BE MADE AT LEAST
29 ONCE EVERY THIRTY MINUTES OR AT MORE FREQUENT INTERVALS AS DIRECTED BY A
30 PHYSICIAN. THE ASSESSMENT SHALL BE RECORDED AND PLACED IN THE PATIENT'S
31 FILE.
32 (2) A PATIENT SHALL BE RELEASED FROM RESTRAINT OR SECLUSION AS SOON AS
33 HE OR SHE NO LONGER PRESENTS AN IMMINENT RISK OF DANGER TO SELF OR
34 OTHERS. UNLESS A NURSE, DOCTOR, OR SENIOR STAFF MEMBER DETERMINES THAT A
35 PATIENT IS OBVIOUSLY DANGEROUS, AN ATTEMPT SHOULD BE MADE TO RELEASE THE
36 PATIENT EVERY THIRTY MINUTES.
37 (G) REGULATIONS. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL PROMULGATE REGULATIONS TO
38 IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.
39 S 3. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall
40 have become a law.