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I N   S E N A T E

February 10, 2014

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Introduced by Sen. RIVERA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Health

AN ACT to amend the public health law, in relation to disposition of human remains

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Section 4201 of the public health law, as amended by chap-  
2     ter 76 of the laws of 2006, paragraph (a) of subdivision 2 as amended by  
3     chapter 401 of the laws of 2007, paragraph (e) of subdivision 2 as added  
4     by section 1 of part B of chapter 491 of the laws of 2012, subdivision  
5     4-a as added by chapter 348 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as  
6     follows:  
7     S 4201. Disposition of remains; responsibility therefor. 1. As used in  
8     this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings,  
9     unless the context otherwise requires:  
10     (a) "Cremation" means the incineration of human remains.  
11     (b) "Disposition" means the care, disposal, transportation, burial,  
12     cremation or embalming of the body of a deceased person, and associated  
13     measures.  
14     (c) "Domestic partner" means a person who, with respect to another  
15     person:  
16     (i) is formally a party in a domestic partnership or similar relation-  
17     ship with the other person, entered into pursuant to the laws of the  
18     United States or any state, local or foreign jurisdiction, or registered  
19     as the domestic partner of the person with any registry maintained by  
20     the employer of either party or any state, municipality, or foreign  
21     jurisdiction; or  
22     (ii) is formally recognized as a beneficiary or covered person under  
23     the other person's employment benefits or health insurance; or  
24     (iii) is dependent or mutually interdependent on the other person for  
25     support, as evidenced by the totality of the circumstances indicating a  
26     mutual intent to be domestic partners including but not limited to:  
27     common ownership or joint leasing of real or personal property; common  
28     householding, shared income or shared expenses; children in common;

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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signs of intent to marry or become domestic partners under subparagraph (i) or (ii) of this paragraph; or the length of the personal relationship of the persons.

Each party to a domestic partnership shall be considered to be the domestic partner of the other party. "Domestic partner" shall not include a person who is related to the other person by blood in a manner that would bar marriage to the other person in New York state. "Domestic partner" shall also not include any person who is less than eighteen years of age or who is the adopted child of the other person or who is related by blood in a manner that would bar marriage in New York state to a person who is the lawful spouse of the other person.

(d) "Person" means a natural person eighteen years of age or older.

2. (a) The following persons in descending priority shall have the right to control the disposition of the remains of such decedent:

(i) the person designated in a written instrument executed pursuant to [the provisions of] this section;

(ii) the decedent's surviving spouse;

(ii-a) the decedent's surviving domestic partner;

(iii) any of the decedent's surviving children eighteen years of age or older;

(iv) either of the decedent's surviving parents;

(v) any of the decedent's surviving siblings eighteen years of age or older;

(vi) a guardian appointed pursuant to article seventeen or seventeen-A of the surrogate's court procedure act or article eighty-one of the mental hygiene law;

(vii) any person eighteen years of age or older who would be entitled to share in the estate of the decedent as specified in section 4-1.1 of the estates, powers and trusts law, with the person closest in relationship having the highest priority;

(viii) a duly appointed fiduciary of the estate of the decedent;

(ix) a close friend or relative who is reasonably familiar with the decedent's wishes, including the decedent's religious or moral beliefs, when no one higher on this list is reasonably available, willing, or competent to act, provided that such person has executed a written statement pursuant to subdivision seven of this section; or

(x) a chief fiscal officer of a county or a public administrator appointed pursuant to article twelve or thirteen of the surrogate's court procedure act, or any other person acting on behalf of the decedent, provided that such person has executed a written statement pursuant to subdivision seven of this section.

(b) If a person designated to control the disposition of a decedent's remains, pursuant to this subdivision, is not reasonably available, unwilling or not competent to serve, and such person is not expected to become reasonably available, willing or competent, then those persons of equal priority and, if there be none, those persons of the next succeeding priority shall have the right to control the disposition of the decedent's remains.

(c) The person in control of disposition, pursuant to this section, shall faithfully carry out the directions of the decedent to the extent lawful and practicable, including consideration of the financial capacity of the decedent's estate and other resources made available for disposition of the remains. The person in control of disposition shall also dispose of the decedent in a manner appropriate to the moral and individual beliefs and wishes of the decedent provided that such beliefs and wishes do not conflict with the directions of the decedent. The

person in control of disposition may seek to recover any costs related to the disposition from the fiduciary of the decedent's estate in accordance with section eighteen hundred eleven of the surrogate's court procedure act.

(d) No funeral director, undertaker, embalmer or no person with an interest in, or who is an employee of any funeral firm, cemetery organization or business operating a crematory, columbarium or any other business, who also controls the disposition of remains in accordance with this section, shall receive compensation or otherwise receive financial benefit for disposing of the remains of a decedent.

(e) No person who: (1) at the time of the decedent's death, was the subject of an order of protection protecting the decedent; or (2) has been arrested or charged with any crime set forth in article one hundred twenty-five of the penal law as a result of any action allegedly causally related to the death of the decedent shall have the right to control the disposition of the remains of the decedent. However, the application of this paragraph in a particular case may be waived or modified in the interest of justice by order of (i) the court that issued the order of protection or in which the criminal action against the person is pending, or a superior court in which an action or proceeding under the domestic relations law or the family court act between the person and the decedent was pending at the time of the decedent's death, or (ii) if proceeding in that court would cause inappropriate delay, a court in a special proceeding.

3. The written instrument referred to in paragraph (a) of subdivision two of this section may be, BUT IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE, in substantially the following form[, and]. IT must be signed and dated by the decedent [and the agent] and [properly] witnessed BY ONE WITNESS WHO MUST BE EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER. A SIGNED ACCEPTANCE BY THE APPOINTED AGENT IS NOT REQUIRED FOR THE WRITTEN INSTRUMENT TO BE VALID:

APPOINTMENT OF AGENT TO CONTROL DISPOSITION OF REMAINS

I, \_\_\_\_\_  
(Your name and address)  
being of sound mind, willfully and voluntarily make known my desire that, upon my death, the disposition of my remains shall be controlled by \_\_\_\_\_ .  
(name of agent)  
With respect to that subject only, I hereby appoint such person as my agent with respect to the disposition of my remains.

SPECIAL DIRECTIONS:

Set forth below are any special directions limiting the power granted to my agent as well as any instructions or wishes desired to be followed in the disposition of my remains:

Indicate below if you have entered into a [pre-funded] pre-need [agreement subject to section four hundred fifty-three of the general business law] ARRANGEMENT for funeral, CEMETERY OR OTHER merchandise or service in advance of need:

1 [] No, I have not entered into a [pre-funded] pre-need [agreement  
2 subject to section four hundred fifty-three of the general business law]  
3 ARRANGEMENT.

4 [] Yes, I have entered into a [pre-funded] pre-need [agreement subject  
5 to section four hundred fifty-three of the general business law]  
6 ARRANGEMENT.

7 \_\_\_\_\_  
8 (Name of [funeral firm] ESTABLISHMENT with which you entered into a  
9 [pre-funded] pre-need funeral [agreement] ARRANGEMENT to provide  
10 merchandise and/or services)

11 AGENT:

12 Name: \_\_\_\_\_

13 Address: \_\_\_\_\_

14 Telephone Number: \_\_\_\_\_

15 SUCCESSORS:

16 If my agent dies, resigns, or is unable to act, I hereby appoint the  
17 following persons (each to act alone and successively, in the order  
18 named) to serve as my agent to control the disposition of my remains as  
19 authorized by this document:

20 1. First Successor

21 Name: \_\_\_\_\_

22 Address: \_\_\_\_\_

23 Telephone Number: \_\_\_\_\_

24 2. Second Successor

25 Name: \_\_\_\_\_

26 Address: \_\_\_\_\_

27 Telephone Number: \_\_\_\_\_

28 DURATION:

29 This appointment becomes effective upon my death.

30 PRIOR APPOINTMENT REVOKED:

31 I hereby revoke any prior appointment of any person to control the  
32 disposition of my remains.

33 Signed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

34 \_\_\_\_\_  
35 (Signature of person making the appointment)

36 Statement by witness (must be 18 or older)

37 I declare that the person who executed this document is personally known  
38 to me and appears to be of sound mind and acting of his or her free  
39 will. He or she signed (or asked another to sign for him or her) this  
40 document in my presence.

41 Witness [1]: \_\_\_\_\_ (signature)

42 Address: \_\_\_\_\_

1 [Witness 2: \_\_\_\_\_ (signature)

2 Address: \_\_\_\_\_]

3 ACCEPTANCE AND ASSUMPTION BY AGENT:

4 1. I have no reason to believe there has been a revocation of this  
5 appointment to control disposition of remains.

6 2. I hereby accept this appointment.

7 Signed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

8 \_\_\_\_\_  
9 (Signature of agent)

10 4. [(a)] In the absence of a written instrument made pursuant to  
11 subdivision three of this section, the designation of a person for the  
12 disposition of one's remains or directions for the disposition of one's  
13 remains in a will executed pursuant to the laws of the state of New York  
14 [prior to the effective date of this section], or otherwise executed  
15 pursuant to the laws of a jurisdiction outside the state of New York,  
16 shall be: [(i) considered reflective of the intent of the decedent] (A)  
17 DEEMED TO BE A WRITTEN INSTRUMENT EXECUTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION with  
18 respect to the disposition of the decedent's remains; and [(ii)] (B)  
19 superseded by a written instrument subsequently executed pursuant to  
20 subdivision three of this section, or by any other subsequent act by the  
21 decedent evidencing a specific intent to supersede the designation or  
22 direction in such a will with respect to the disposition of the  
23 decedent's remains. All actions taken reasonably and in good faith based  
24 upon such authorizations and directions regarding the disposition of  
25 one's remains in such a will shall be deemed valid regardless of whether  
26 such a will is later probated or subsequently declared invalid.

27 [(b) In the absence of a written instrument made pursuant to subdivi-  
28 sion three of this section, the designation of a person for the disposi-  
29 tion of one's remains or directions for the disposition of one's remains  
30 in a will executed pursuant to the laws of the state of New York on or  
31 after the effective date of this section, shall be considered a  
32 reflection of the intent of the decedent with respect to the disposition  
33 of the decedent's remains, provided that the person who represents that  
34 he or she is entitled to control the disposition of remains of the dece-  
35 dent has complied with subdivision five and paragraph (a) of subdivision  
36 seven of this section and signed a written statement in accordance with  
37 paragraph (b) of subdivision seven of this section.]

38 4-a. A written instrument under this section may limit the disposition  
39 of remains agent's authority to consent to organ or tissue donation or  
40 designate another person to do so, under article forty-three of this  
41 chapter. Failure to state wishes or instruction shall not be construed  
42 to imply a wish not to donate.

43 5. A written instrument executed under this section shall be revoked  
44 upon the execution by the decedent of a subsequent written instrument,  
45 or by any other subsequent act by the decedent evidencing a specific  
46 intent to revoke the prior written instrument [and directions].  
47 DIRECTIONS on disposition and agent designations in a [will] WRITTEN  
48 INSTRUMENT made pursuant to [subdivision three of] this section shall be  
49 superseded by a subsequently executed [will or] written instrument made  
50 pursuant to this section, or by any other subsequent act of the decedent  
51 evidencing a specific intent to supersede the direction or designation.  
52 The designation of the decedent's spouse or domestic partner as an agent  
53 in control of disposition of remains shall be revoked upon the divorce

1 or legal separation of the decedent and spouse, or termination of the  
2 domestic partnership, unless the decedent specified in writing other-  
3 wise.

4 6. A person acting reasonably and in good faith, shall not be subject  
5 to any civil liability for:

6 (a) representing himself or herself to be the person in control of a  
7 decedent's disposition;

8 (b) disposing of a decedent's remains if done with the reasonable  
9 belief that such disposal is consistent with this section; or

10 (c) identifying a decedent.

11 7. No cemetery organization, business operating a crematory or colum-  
12 barium, funeral director, undertaker, embalmer, or funeral firm shall be  
13 held liable for actions taken reasonably and in good faith to carry out  
14 the written directions of a decedent as stated in [a will or in] a writ-  
15 ten instrument executed pursuant to this section. No cemetery organiza-  
16 tion, business operating a crematory or columbarium, funeral director,  
17 undertaker, embalmer or funeral firm shall be held liable for actions  
18 taken reasonably and in good faith to carry out the directions of a  
19 person who represents that he or she is entitled to control of the  
20 disposition of remains, provided that such action is taken only after  
21 requesting and receiving A written statement that such person:

22 (a) is the designated agent of the decedent designated in a [will or]  
23 written instrument executed pursuant to this section; or

24 (b) that he or she has no knowledge that the decedent executed a writ-  
25 ten instrument pursuant to this section [or a will] containing  
26 directions for the disposition of his or her remains and that such  
27 person is the person having priority under subdivision two of this  
28 section.

29 8. Every dispute UNDER THIS SECTION relating to the disposition of the  
30 remains of a decedent shall be resolved by a court of competent juris-  
31 diction pursuant to a special proceeding under article four of the civil  
32 practice law and rules. No person providing services relating to the  
33 disposition of the remains of a decedent shall be held liable for  
34 refusal to provide such services, when control of the disposition of  
35 such remains is contested, until such person receives a court order or  
36 other form of notification signed by all parties or their legal repre-  
37 sentatives to the dispute establishing such control.

38 9. This section does not supersede, alter or abridge any provision of  
39 section four hundred fifty-three of the general business law. In the  
40 event of a conflict or ambiguity, [the provisions of] section four  
41 hundred fifty-three of the general business law shall govern.

42 10. This section does not supersede, alter or abridge any provision of  
43 article forty-three of this chapter including, but not limited to, the  
44 persons authorized to execute an anatomical gift pursuant to section  
45 forty-three hundred one of this chapter.

46 11. This section does not diminish the enforceability of a contract or  
47 agreement in which a person controlling the disposition of the remains  
48 of a decedent agrees to pay for goods or services in connection with the  
49 disposition of such remains.

50 S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.