5280

2013-2014 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

May 15, 2013

- Introduced by Sen. MAZIARZ -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Telecommunications
- AN ACT to amend the public service law, in relation to shared renewable energy facilities

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. The public service law is amended by adding a new section 2 66-n to read as follows:

3 S 66-N. SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITIES. 1. DEFINITIONS. AS USED IN 4 THIS SECTION, THE FOLLOWING TERMS SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MEANINGS:

5 (A) "SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY" MEANS RENEWABLE ENERGY TECHNOL-6 OGY THAT IS OWNED OR DEVELOPED BY AN ENTITY OTHER THAN A PUBLIC AUTHORI-7 TY OR AN ELECTRIC DISTRIBUTION COMPANY AND THAT IS MANUFACTURED, 8 INSTALLED, AND OPERATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY STANDARDS; THAT IS CONNECTED TO THE ELECTRIC SYSTEM AND 9 OPER-IN CONJUNCTION WITH AN ELECTRIC CORPORATION'S TRANSMISSION AND 10 ATED DISTRIBUTION FACILITIES; THAT IS OPERATED IN COMPLIANCE WITH ANY 11 STAND-REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS SECTION; AND WHERE ELEC-12 ARDS AND 13 TRICITY GENERATED BY THE FACILITY IS CREDITED TO THE SUBSCRIBERS OF THE FACILITY. A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY: 14

(I) SHALL UTILIZE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING RENEWABLE ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES AS DEFINED BY SECTIONS SIXTY-SIX-J AND SIXTY-SIX-L OF THIS ARTICLE: (A) SOLAR ELECTRIC GENERATING EQUIPMENT; (B) FARM WASTE ELECTRIC GENERATING EQUIPMENT; (C) FUEL CELL ELECTRIC GENERATING EQUIPMENT; (D) MICRO-HY-DROELECTRIC GENERATING EQUIPMENT; AND (E) WIND ELECTRIC GENERATING EQUIPMENT;

21 (II) SHALL HAVE AT LEAST TWO SUBSCRIBERS; AND

22 (III) SHALL HAVE A RATED CAPACITY OF NOT MORE THAN TWO THOUSAND KILO-23 WATTS, AND THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO DETERMINE MAXIMUM 24 RATED CAPACITY THRESHOLDS FOR SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITIES BASED

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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UPON AN EVALUATION AND FINDING OF PUBLIC INTEREST, AS DETERMINED BY 1 Α STAKEHOLDER PROCESS THROUGH A PROCEEDING TO BE ESTABLISHED BY THE 2 3 COMMISSION, AND THE ATTRIBUTES OF EACH RENEWABLE ENERGY TECHNOLOGY. 4 (B) "SUBSCRIBER" MEANS A CUSTOMER OF AN ELECTRIC CORPORATION WHO 5 SUBSCRIBES TO A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY AND WHO HAS IDENTIFIED INDIVIDUAL METER AT ANY PROPERTY OWNED OR LEASED BY THE CUSTOMER TO 6 AN 7 WHICH THE SUBSCRIPTION SHALL BE ATTRIBUTED. SUCH METERS SHALL BE WITHIN 8 THE SERVICE TERRITORY OF THE SAME ELECTRIC CORPORATION TO WHICH THE SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY IS INTERCONNECTED AND WITHIN THE SAME 9 10 LOAD ZONE OF THE NEW YORK INDEPENDENT SYSTEM OPERATOR AS DETERMINED BY THE LOCATIONAL BASED MARGINAL PRICE AS OF THE DATE OF THE INITIAL 11 12 REQUEST BY THE SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION TO INTERCONNECT THE SHARED RENEW-13 ABLE ENERGY FACILITY. 14 (C) "SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION" MEANS AN ORGANIZATION WHOSE PURPOSE IS 15 TO OWN AND OPERATE A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY FOR THE SUBSCRIB-16 ERS OF THE SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY. A SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION 17 MAY BE ANY FOR-PROFIT OR NON-PROFIT ENTITY AND SHALL BE PERMITTED BY THE STATE PURSUANT TO SECTION SIXTY-EIGHT OF THIS CHAPTER IF, AS DETERMINED 18 19 BY THE COMMISSION TO BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST PURSUANT TO A STAKEHOLDER 20 PROCESS THROUGH A PROCEEDING TO BE ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSION, THE 21 SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION'S SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY HAS A MAXIMUM 22 RATED CAPACITY THRESHOLD LARGER THAN TWO THOUSAND KILOWATTS. 23 THE SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION SHALL FILE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF (I) 24 STATE ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION, AMENDMENT, CONSOLIDATION, MERGER, 25 CONVERSION, OR DISSOLUTION, WHEN EXECUTED AND ACKNOWLEDGED, INCLUDING SUCH AFFIDAVITS AS MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE. 26 THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL, UPON THE PAYMENT OF THE FEES AS SPECIFIED IN 27 THIS PARAGRAPH, INDEX SUCH ARTICLES. UPON THE FILING OF SUCH ARTICLES, 28 INCORPORATION, AMENDMENT, CONSOLIDATION, MERGER, CONVERSION, OR 29 THE DISSOLUTION PROVIDED FOR THEREIN SHALL BE IN EFFECT. THE DEPARTMENT OF 30 STATE SHALL CHARGE AND COLLECT FOR: 31 32 (1) FILING ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION, FORTY DOLLARS; 33 (2) FILING ARTICLES OF AMENDMENT, TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS; (3) FILING ARTICLES OF CONSOLIDATION OR MERGER, TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS; 34 (4) FILING ARTICLES OF CONVERSION, TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS; 35 (5) FILING CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION TO DISSOLVE, FIVE DOLLARS; 36 37 (6) FILING ARTICLES OF DISSOLUTION, FIVE DOLLARS; AND 38 (7) FILING CERTIFICATE OF CHANGE OF PRINCIPAL OFFICE, FIFTEEN DOLLARS. 39 (II) EACH SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION SHALL FILE WITH THE COMMISSION AN 40 ANNUAL REPORT, WHICH SHALL SHOW IN DETAIL: (1) THE NUMBER OF ITS MEMBERS; 41 (2) THE AMOUNT OF ITS OUTSTANDING INDEBTEDNESS; 42 43 (3) ITS RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES DURING THE PRECEDING YEAR; 44 (4) THE AMOUNT PAID IN REDUCTION OF ITS INDEBTEDNESS AND AS INTEREST 45 UPON ITS INDEBTEDNESS; (5) THE NAMES OF ITS OFFICERS AND THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT PAID AS SALA-46 47 RIES TO THEM AND THE AMOUNT PAID AS WAGES TO ANY OF ITS EMPLOYEES; AND 48 (6) THE LOCATION OF ITS PLANT OR PLANTS AND SYSTEM, WITH A FULL 49 DESCRIPTION OF ITS PROPERTY AND FRANCHISE AREAS. 50 "SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT" MEANS A WRITTEN AGREEMENT IDENTIFYING EACH (D) SUBSCRIBER OF A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY, WHICH SHALL INCLUDE 51 THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION ACCOUNT NUMBER TO WHICH 52 THE SUBSCRIPTION SHALL BE ATTRIBUTED. THE SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT SHALL 53 54 DESIGNATE THE PORTION OF PRODUCTION FROM THE SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY 55 FACILITY ALLOCATED TO EACH SUBSCRIBER FOR THE PURPOSES OF CALCULATING

THE BILL CREDIT TO EACH SUBSCRIBER. THE SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT SHALL BE

1 FILED BY THE SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION WITH THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION TO 2 WHICH THE SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY IS INTERCONNECTED.

3 "SUBSCRIPTION" MEANS A DIRECT OR INDIRECT OWNERSHIP, LEASE, OR (E) 4 FINANCIAL INTEREST IN A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY THAT ENABLES A 5 SUBSCRIBER TO RECEIVE A BILL CREDIT FOR A RETAIL ACCOUNT WITH THE ELEC-6 TRIC CORPORATION. EACH SUBSCRIPTION SHALL BE SIZED TO REPRESENT THE 7 ENERGY PRODUCTION FROM AT LEAST ONE KILOWATT OF THE SHARED RENEWABLE 8 ENERGY FACILITY'S GENERATING CAPACITY PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SUBSCRIPTION IS SIZED TO PRODUCE NO MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED PERCENT OF THE 9 10 SUBSCRIBER'S AVERAGE ANNUAL ELECTRICAL CONSUMPTION. IN SIZING THE SUBSCRIPTION, A DEDUCTION FOR THE AMOUNT OF ANY EXISTING RENEWABLE ENER-11 GY GENERATION AT THE SUBSCRIBER'S PREMISES AND ANY SUBSCRIPTIONS BY 12 THE SUBSCRIBER IN OTHER SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITIES SHALL BE MADE. 13

(F) "BILL CREDIT" MEANS AN AMOUNT OF MONEY CREDITED EACH BILLING PERIOD TO AN ELECTRIC ACCOUNT BASED ON A SUBSCRIPTION TO A SHARED RENEWABLE
ENERGY FACILITY AND PURSUANT TO A SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT AND THE METHODOLOGY USED FOR CALCULATION OF THE BILL CREDIT AS ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS
SECTION.

PROVISIONS PERTAINING TO SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITIES. (A)
 THE DETERMINATION OF THE BILL CREDIT AVAILABLE TO EACH SUBSCRIBER OF A
 SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY SHALL BE BASED ON EACH SUBSCRIBER'S
 SUBSCRIPTION IN THAT SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY.

(B) FOR A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY, THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF ELECTRICITY GENERATED AND AVAILABLE FOR ALLOCATION TO SUBSCRIBERS SHALL BE
DETERMINED BY A PRODUCTION METER INSTALLED AND PAID FOR BY THE SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION THAT IS THE OWNER OF THE SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY.

28 3. PROVISIONS PERTAINING TO SUBSCRIBERS, SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATIONS AND 29 SUBSCRIPTIONS. (A) A SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING TO THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION, AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH BILLING 30 CYCLE, A SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT STATEMENT IDENTIFYING THE PORTION OF 31 32 PRODUCTION ALLOCATED TO EACH SUBSCRIBER. SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATIONS MAY 33 ADD NEW SUBSCRIBERS TO A SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT OR CHANGE THE INDIVIDUAL METERED ACCOUNTS TO WHICH A SUBSCRIBER'S SUBSCRIPTION SHALL BE 34 ATTRI-BUTED AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH BILLING CYCLE BY PROVIDING AN UPDATED 35 SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT TO THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION. IF THERE HAS BEEN NO 36 CHANGE IN THE ALLOCATIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS SUBMISSION, THE SUBSCRIBER 37 38 ORGANIZATION IS NOT REQUIRED TO FILE AN UPDATED SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT.

(B) AN ELECTRIC CORPORATION MAY REQUIRE THAT CUSTOMERS PARTICIPATING
 IN A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY HAVE THEIR METERS READ ON THE SAME
 BILLING CYCLE.

DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCEDURES AVAILABLE TO PARTIES IN THE 42 THE (C)43 ELECTRIC CORPORATION'S INTERCONNECTION TARIFF SHALL BE AVAILABLE FOR THE 44 PURPOSES OF RESOLVING DISPUTES BETWEEN AN ELECTRIC CORPORATION AND 45 SUBSCRIBERS OR THEIR DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE FOR DISPUTES INVOLVING THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION'S ALLOCATION OF BILL CREDITS TO THE SUBSCRIB-46 47 ER'S ELECTRIC ACCOUNT. THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE 48 FOR RESOLVING DISPUTES RELATED TO THE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN A SUBSCRIBER, 49 THE OWNER OF A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY THAT IS A SUBSCRIBER 50 ORGANIZATION OR ANY OTHER PARTY. THIS PROVISION SHALL IN NO WAY LIMIT 51 ANY OTHER RIGHTS THE SUBSCRIBER MAY HAVE RELATED TO AN ELECTRIC CORPO-RATION'S PROVISION OF ELECTRIC SERVICE OR OTHER MATTERS AS PROVIDED BY, 52 BUT NOT LIMITED TO, TARIFF, DECISION OF THE COMMISSION, OR STATUTE. 53 54 (D) THE FOLLOWING PROVISIONS MAY APPLY TO A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY

55 FACILITY THAT HAS A RATED CAPACITY OF NOT MORE THAN TWO THOUSAND KILO-56 WATTS, BASED UPON AN EVALUATION AND FINDING OF PUBLIC INTEREST AS DETER- 1 MINED BY A STAKEHOLDER PROCESS THROUGH A PROCEEDING TO BE ESTABLISHED BY 2 THE COMMISSION:

3 (I) SUBSCRIBERS SHALL NOT BE ASSESSED STANDBY CHARGES ON THE SHARED 4 RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY OR THE KILOWATT-HOUR GENERATION OF SUCH A 5 SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY.

6 (II) AN ELECTRIC CORPORATION SHALL IMPOSE NO OTHER CHARGE OR FEE,
7 INCLUDING BACK-UP, STANDBY AND DEMAND CHARGES, FOR THE PROVISION OF A
8 SUBSCRIPTION TO SUCH A SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY.

9 BILL CREDITING AND COLLECTION PROCEDURES. (A) THE ELECTRIC CORPO-4. 10 RATION WILL CREDIT THE ACCOUNTS OF THE SUBSCRIBERS OF THE SHARED RENEWA-BLE ENERGY FACILITY BY APPLYING A BILL CREDIT TO EACH METERED ACCOUNT 11 12 ASSOCIATED WITH A SUBSCRIPTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT. THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION SHALL CARRY OVER ANY BILL 13 14 CREDIT EARNED BY A SUBSCRIBER AND NOT USED IN THE CURRENT BILLING PERIOD 15 TO OFFSET THE SUBSCRIBER'S CONSUMPTION IN SUBSEQUENT BILLING PERIODS. ANY SUCH BILL CREDIT SHALL NOT REDUCE ANY FIXED MONTHLY CUSTOMER CHARGES 16 17 IMPOSED BY THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION.

(B) THE SCHEDULE APPLICABLE TO A SUBSCRIBER SHALL BE IDENTICAL, WITH
RESPECT TO RATE STRUCTURE, ALL RETAIL RATE COMPONENTS, AND ANY MONTHLY
CHARGES, TO THE CHARGES THAT THE SUBSCRIBER WOULD BE ASSIGNED IF THE
SUBSCRIBER DID NOT RECEIVE A BILL CREDIT ACCORDING TO THIS SECTION.

(C) TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, ELECTRIC CORPORATIONS SHALL UTILIZE
EXISTING ELECTRONIC DATA INTERCHANGE INFRASTRUCTURE OR OTHER EXISTING
BILLING INFRASTRUCTURE TO IMPLEMENT THEIR BILLING AND COLLECTION RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THIS SECTION.

(D) THE COMMISSION SHALL ENSURE FULL AND TIMELY RECOVERY OF ALL
REASONABLE COSTS INCURRED BY AN ELECTRIC CORPORATION TO IMPLEMENT THE
PROGRAM UNDER THIS SECTION, INCLUDING REASONABLE EXPENSES FOR CHANGES TO
THEIR BILLING SYSTEM AND HANDLING OF COLLECTIONS, AND SHALL DETERMINE
THE APPROPRIATE METHOD OF ALLOCATING THOSE COSTS.

5. CALCULATION OF BILL CREDITS. (A) FOR SUBSCRIBERS TO A SHARED RENEW-31 32 ABLE ENERGY FACILITY THAT ARE LOCATED ON THE SAME DISTRIBUTION FEEDER AS THE SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY, THE VALUE OF THE BILL CREDIT SHALL 33 34 ΒE CALCULATED BY MULTIPLYING THE SUBSCRIBER'S PORTION OF THE 35 KILOWATT-HOUR ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION FROM THE SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITY BY THE RETAIL RATE AS CHARGED TO THE SUBSCRIBER BY THE ELECTRIC 36 37 CORPORATION;

38 (B) THE COMMISSION, IN CONSULTATION WITH NEW YORK STATE ENERGY 39 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, MAY REVISE THE BILL CREDIT CALCU-40 LATION METHODOLOGY AT ANY TIME THAT IT CONCLUDES THAT THE EXISTING METH-ODOLOGY DOES NOT PROVIDE SUBSCRIBERS WITH THE FAIR VALUE OF ELECTRICITY 41 AND OTHER BENEFITS PRODUCED BY SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITIES 42 AND SUCH A REVISION IS IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST, AS DETERMINED BY A 43 THAT 44 STAKEHOLDER PROCESS THROUGH A PROCEEDING TO BE ESTABLISHED ΒY THE 45 COMMISSION. ANY REVISION TO THE BILL CREDIT CALCULATION METHODOLOGY SHALL APPLY TO NEW SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITIES INTERCONNECTED 46 47 AFTER THE COMMISSION ADOPTS A NEW METHODOLOGY.

48 6. CONDITIONS OF SERVICE. (A) AN ELECTRIC CORPORATION SHALL PROVIDE 49 FOR THE INTERCONNECTION OF SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITIES OWNED OR 50 OPERATED BY A SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION, PROVIDED THE SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZA-TION HAS PAID OR AGREED IN WRITING, ALONG WITH THE FURNISHING OF REASON-51 SECURITY, TO PAY THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION FOR THE MATERIAL AND 52 ABLE 53 INSTALLATION COSTS RELATING TO ANY PORTION OF A DISTRIBUTION LINE, 54 SERVICE LINE AND APPURTENANT FACILITIES THAT EXCEEDS THE PORTION WHICH 55 THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION IS REQUIRED TO PROVIDE WITHOUT CONTRIBUTION, 56 WHICH COSTS SHALL BE DEFINED IN THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION'S TARIFF, AND

THAT THE SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION ENTERS INTO A CONTRACT WITH THE CORPO-1 RATION OR COMPLIES WITH THE CORPORATION'S APPLICABLE SCHEDULE AND 2 3 COMPLIES WITH STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS SECTION. 4 (B) ON OR BEFORE THREE MONTHS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS 5 SECTION, EACH ELECTRIC CORPORATION SHALL DEVELOP A MODEL CONTRACT AND 6 FILE A SCHEDULE THAT ESTABLISHES CONSISTENT AND REASONABLE RATES, TERMS 7 AND CONDITIONS FOR SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITIES, ACCORDING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION. THE COMMISSION SHALL RENDER A DECISION 8 WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE DATE ON WHICH THE SCHEDULE IS FILED. 9

10 (C) IN THE EVENT THAT THE ELECTRIC CORPORATION DETERMINES THAT ITIS NECESSARY TO INSTALL A DEDICATED TRANSFORMER OR TRANSFORMERS, OR OTHER 11 EOUIPMENT TO PROTECT THE SAFETY AND ADEOUACY OF ELECTRIC SERVICE 12 PROVIDED TO OTHER CUSTOMERS, A SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION SHALL PAY THE 13 14 ELECTRIC CORPORATION'S ACTUAL COSTS OF INSTALLING THE TRANSFORMER OR 15 TRANSFORMERS, OR OTHER EQUIPMENT AS DETERMINED BY THE ELECTRIC CORPO-RATION SUBJECT TO REVIEW, UPON REQUEST OF SUCH SUBSCRIBER ORGANIZATION, 16 17 BY THE COMMISSION.

18 (D) ON OR BEFORE THREE MONTHS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS 19 SECTION, EACH ELECTRIC CORPORATION SHALL ESTABLISH STANDARDS THAT ARE 20 NECESSARY FOR SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY FACILITIES AND THE INTERCONNECTION 21 OF SHARED RENEWABLE ENERGY GENERATING EQUIPMENT TO ITS SYSTEM AND THAT 22 THE COMMISSION SHALL DETERMINE ARE NECESSARY FOR SAFE AND ADEQUATE 23 SERVICE AND FURTHER THE PUBLIC POLICY SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION. SUCH 24 STANDARDS MAY INCLUDE, BUT SHALL NOT BE LIMITED TO:

25 (I) EQUIPMENT NECESSARY TO ISOLATE AUTOMATICALLY THE ENERGY GENERATING 26 EQUIPMENT FROM THE UTILITY SYSTEM FOR VOLTAGE AND FREQUENCY DEVIATIONS; 27 AND

28 (II) A MANUAL LOCKABLE DISCONNECT SWITCH PROVIDED BY THE SUBSCRIBER 29 ORGANIZATION WHICH SHALL BE EXTERNALLY ACCESSIBLE FOR THE PURPOSE OF 30 ISOLATING THE ENERGY GENERATING EQUIPMENT.

31 S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.