

3673--A

2013-2014 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

February 11, 2013

Introduced by Sen. YOUNG -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Housing, Construction and Community Development -- recommitted to the Committee on Housing, Construction and Community Development in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the emergency tenant protection act of nineteen seventy-four and the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to providing that vacancy leases and renewals thereof for rent regulated housing accommodations shall be for a term of one year

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions a and (a-1) of section 10 of section 4 of  
2 chapter 576 of the laws of 1974, constituting the emergency tenant  
3 protection act of nineteen seventy-four, subdivision a as amended by  
4 chapter 234 of the laws of 1984 and subdivision (a-1) as amended by  
5 section 8 of part B of chapter 97 of the laws of 2011, are amended to  
6 read as follows:

7 a. For cities having a population of less than one million and towns  
8 and villages, the state division of housing and community renewal shall  
9 be empowered to implement this act by appropriate regulations. Such  
10 regulations may encompass such speculative or manipulative practices or  
11 renting or leasing practices as the state division of housing and commu-  
12 nity renewal determines constitute or are likely to cause circumvention  
13 of this act. Such regulations shall prohibit practices which are likely  
14 to prevent any person from asserting any right or remedy granted by this  
15 act, including but not limited to retaliatory termination of periodic  
16 tenancies and shall require owners to grant a new one or two year vacan-  
17 cy or renewal lease at the option of the tenant; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT  
18 FOR VACANCY AND RENEWAL LEASES WHICH TAKE EFFECT ON OR AFTER JANUARY  
19 FIRST, TWO THOUSAND FIFTEEN, SUCH REGULATIONS SHALL REQUIRE OWNERS TO

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 GRANT A NEW ONE YEAR VACANCY OR RENEWAL LEASE, except where a mortgage  
2 or mortgage commitment existing as of the local effective date of this  
3 act provides that the owner shall not grant a one-year lease; and shall  
4 prescribe standards with respect to the terms and conditions of new and  
5 renewal leases, additional rent and such related matters as security  
6 deposits, advance rental payments, the use of escalator clauses in leas-  
7 es and provision for increase in rentals for garages and other ancillary  
8 facilities, so as to insure that the level of rent adjustments author-  
9 ized under this law will not be subverted and made ineffective. Any  
10 provision of the regulations permitting an owner to refuse to renew a  
11 lease on grounds that the owner seeks to recover possession of the hous-  
12 ing accommodation for his own use and occupancy or for the use and occu-  
13 pancy of his immediate family shall require that an owner demonstrate  
14 immediate and compelling need and shall not apply where a member of the  
15 housing accommodation is sixty-two years of age or older, has been a  
16 tenant in a housing accommodation in that building for twenty years or  
17 more, or has an impairment which results from anatomical, physiological  
18 or psychological conditions, other than addiction to alcohol, gambling,  
19 or any controlled substance, which are demonstrable by medically accept-  
20 able clinical and laboratory diagnostic techniques, and which are  
21 expected to be permanent and which prevent the tenant from engaging in  
22 any substantial gainful employment.

23 [(a-1)] A-1. provides that, notwithstanding any provision of this act,  
24 the legal regulated rent for any vacancy lease entered into after the  
25 effective date of this subdivision shall be as hereinafter set forth.  
26 The previous legal regulated rent for such housing accommodation shall  
27 be increased by [the following: (i) if the vacancy lease is for a term  
28 of two years,] twenty percent of the previous legal regulated rent[; or  
29 (ii) if the vacancy lease is for a term of one year the increase shall  
30 be twenty percent of the previous legal regulated rent less an amount  
31 equal to the difference between (a) the two year renewal lease guideline  
32 promulgated by the guidelines board of the county in which the housing  
33 accommodation is located applied to the previous legal regulated rent  
34 and (b) the one year renewal lease guideline promulgated by the guide-  
35 lines board of the county in which the housing accommodation is located  
36 applied to the previous legal regulated rent]. In addition, if the legal  
37 regulated rent was not increased with respect to such housing accommo-  
38 dation by a permanent vacancy allowance within eight years prior to a  
39 vacancy lease executed on or after the effective date of this subdivi-  
40 sion, the legal regulated rent may be further increased by an amount  
41 equal to the product resulting from multiplying such previous legal  
42 regulated rent by six-tenths of one percent and further multiplying the  
43 amount of rent increase resulting therefrom by the greater of (A) the  
44 number of years since the imposition of the last permanent vacancy  
45 allowance, or (B) if the rent was not increased by a permanent vacancy  
46 allowance since the housing accommodation became subject to this act,  
47 the number of years that such housing accommodation has been subject to  
48 this act. Provided that if the previous legal regulated rent was less  
49 than three hundred dollars the total increase shall be as calculated  
50 above plus one hundred dollars per month. Provided, further, that if  
51 the previous legal regulated rent was at least three hundred dollars and  
52 no more than five hundred dollars in no event shall the total increase  
53 pursuant to this subdivision be less than one hundred dollars per month.  
54 Such increase shall be in lieu of any allowance authorized for the one  
55 or two year renewal component thereof, but shall be in addition to any  
56 other increases authorized pursuant to this act including an adjustment

1 based upon a major capital improvement, or a substantial modification or  
2 increase of dwelling space or services, or installation of new equipment  
3 or improvements or new furniture or furnishings provided in or to the  
4 housing accommodation pursuant to section six of this act. The increase  
5 authorized in this subdivision may not be implemented more than one time  
6 in any calendar year, notwithstanding the number of vacancy leases  
7 entered into in such year.

8 S 2. Paragraphs 4, 5-a and 12 of subdivision c of section 26-511 of  
9 the administrative code of the city of New York, paragraph 5-a as  
10 amended by section 7 of part B of chapter 97 of the laws of 2011, are  
11 amended to read as follows:

12 (4) includes provisions requiring owners to grant a one or two year  
13 vacancy or renewal lease at the option of the tenant; PROVIDED, HOWEVER,  
14 THAT FOR VACANCY AND RENEWAL LEASES WHICH TAKE EFFECT ON OR AFTER JANU-  
15 ARY FIRST, TWO THOUSAND FIFTEEN, SUCH CODE SHALL REQUIRE OWNERS TO GRANT  
16 A NEW ONE YEAR VACANCY OR RENEWAL LEASE, except where a mortgage or  
17 mortgage commitment existing as of April first, nineteen hundred sixty-  
18 nine, provides that the mortgagor shall not grant a one year lease;

19 (5-a) provides that, notwithstanding any provision of this chapter,  
20 the legal regulated rent for any vacancy lease entered into after the  
21 effective date of this paragraph shall be as hereinafter provided in  
22 this paragraph. The previous legal regulated rent for such housing  
23 accommodation shall be increased by [the following: (i) if the vacancy  
24 lease is for a term of two years,] twenty percent of the previous legal  
25 regulated rent[; or (ii) if the vacancy lease is for a term of one year  
26 the increase shall be twenty percent of the previous legal regulated  
27 rent less an amount equal to the difference between (a) the two year  
28 renewal lease guideline promulgated by the guidelines board of the city  
29 of New York applied to the previous legal regulated rent and (b) the one  
30 year renewal lease guideline promulgated by the guidelines board of the  
31 city of New York applied to the previous legal regulated rent]. In addi-  
32 tion, if the legal regulated rent was not increased with respect to such  
33 housing accommodation by a permanent vacancy allowance within eight  
34 years prior to a vacancy lease executed on or after the effective date  
35 of this paragraph, the legal regulated rent may be further increased by  
36 an amount equal to the product resulting from multiplying such previous  
37 legal regulated rent by six-tenths of one percent and further multiply-  
38 ing the amount of rent increase resulting therefrom by the greater of  
39 (A) the number of years since the imposition of the last permanent  
40 vacancy allowance, or (B) if the rent was not increased by a permanent  
41 vacancy allowance since the housing accommodation became subject to this  
42 chapter, the number of years that such housing accommodation has been  
43 subject to this chapter. Provided that if the previous legal regulated  
44 rent was less than three hundred dollars the total increase shall be as  
45 calculated above plus one hundred dollars per month. Provided, further,  
46 that if the previous legal regulated rent was at least three hundred  
47 dollars and no more than five hundred dollars in no event shall the  
48 total increase pursuant to this paragraph be less than one hundred  
49 dollars per month. Such increase shall be in lieu of any allowance  
50 authorized for the one or two year renewal component thereof, but shall  
51 be in addition to any other increases authorized pursuant to this chap-  
52 ter including an adjustment based upon a major capital improvement, or a  
53 substantial modification or increase of dwelling space or services, or  
54 installation of new equipment or improvements or new furniture or  
55 furnishings provided in or to the housing accommodation pursuant to this  
56 section. The increase authorized in this paragraph may not be imple-

1 mented more than one time in any calendar year, notwithstanding the  
2 number of vacancy leases entered into in such year.

3 (12) permits subletting of units subject to this law pursuant to  
4 section two hundred twenty-six-b of the real property law provided that  
5 (a) the rental charged to the subtenant does not exceed the stabilized  
6 rent plus a ten percent surcharge payable to the tenant if the unit  
7 sublet was furnished with the tenant's furniture; (b) the tenant can  
8 establish that at all times he or she has maintained the unit as his or  
9 her primary residence and intends to occupy it as such at the expiration  
10 of the sublease; (c) an owner may terminate the tenancy of a tenant who  
11 sublets or assigns contrary to the terms of this paragraph but no action  
12 or proceeding based on the non-primary residence of a tenant may be  
13 commenced prior to the expiration date of his or her lease; (d) where an  
14 apartment is sublet the prime tenant shall retain the right to a renewal  
15 lease and the rights and status of a tenant in occupancy as they relate  
16 to conversion to condominium or cooperative ownership; (e) where a  
17 tenant violates the provisions of subparagraph (a) of this paragraph the  
18 subtenant shall be entitled to damages of three times the overcharge and  
19 may also be awarded attorneys fees and interest from the date of the  
20 overcharge at the rate of interest payable on a judgment pursuant to  
21 section five thousand four of the civil practice law and rules; (f) the  
22 tenant may not sublet the unit for more than a total of two years,  
23 including the term of the proposed sublease, out of the four-year period  
24 preceding the termination date of the proposed sublease; PROVIDED,  
25 HOWEVER, THAT FOR SUBLEASES COMMENCING ON OR AFTER JANUARY FIRST, TWO  
26 THOUSAND FIFTEEN, A TENANT MAY NOT SUBLET THE UNIT FOR MORE THAN ONE  
27 YEAR. The provisions of this subparagraph shall only apply to subleases  
28 commencing on and after July first, nineteen hundred eighty-three; (g)  
29 for the purposes of this paragraph only, the term of the proposed  
30 sublease may extend beyond the term of the tenant's lease. In such  
31 event, such sublease shall be subject to the tenant's right to a renewal  
32 lease. The subtenant shall have no right to a renewal lease. It shall be  
33 unreasonable for an owner to refuse to consent to a sublease solely  
34 because such sublease extends beyond the tenant's lease; and (h)  
35 notwithstanding the provisions of section two hundred twenty-six-b of  
36 the real property law, a not-for-profit hospital shall have the right to  
37 sublet any housing accommodation leased by it to its affiliated person-  
38 nel without requiring the landlord's consent to any such sublease and  
39 without being bound by the provisions of subparagraphs (b), (c) and (f)  
40 of this paragraph. Commencing with the effective date of this subpara-  
41 graph, whenever a not-for-profit hospital executes a renewal lease for a  
42 housing accommodation, the legal regulated rent shall be increased by a  
43 sum equal to fifteen percent of the previous lease rental for such hous-  
44 ing accommodation, hereinafter referred to as a vacancy surcharge,  
45 unless the landlord shall have received within the seven year period  
46 prior to the commencement date of such renewal lease any vacancy  
47 increases or vacancy surcharges allocable to the said housing accommo-  
48 dation. In the event the landlord shall have received any such vacancy  
49 increases or vacancy surcharges during such seven year period, the  
50 vacancy surcharge shall be reduced by the amount received by any such  
51 vacancy increase or vacancy surcharges.

52 S 3. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that:

53 (a) the amendments to section 10 of the emergency tenant protection  
54 act of nineteen seventy-four made by section one of this act shall  
55 expire on the same date as such act expires and shall not affect the

1 expiration of such act as provided in section 17 of chapter 576 of the  
2 laws of 1974; and

3 (b) the amendments to section 26-511 of chapter 4 of title 26 of the  
4 administrative code of the city of New York made by section two of this  
5 act shall expire on the same date as such law expires and shall not  
6 affect the expiration of such law as provided under section 26-520 of  
7 such law.