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2013-2014 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

March 6, 2013

Introduced by M. of A. BENEDETTO -- read once and referred to the Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to enacting the interstate compact on educational opportunity for military children

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEM-BLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The education law is amended by adding a new article 66 to read as follows:

ARTICLE 66

4 INTERSTATE COMPACT ON EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR MILITARY CHILDREN 5 SECTION 3300. SHORT TITLE. б 3301. PURPOSE.

3302. DEFINITIONS. 7

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- 3303. APPLICABILITY.
- 3304. EDUCATIONAL RECORDS AND ENROLLMENT.
- 3305. PLACEMENT AND ATTENDANCE.
- 3306. ELIGIBILITY. 11
- 12 3307. GRADUATION.
- 13 3308. STATE COORDINATION.
 - 3309. INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR MILI-TARY CHILDREN.
 - 3310. POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION.
 - 3311. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION.
 - 3312. RULEMAKING FUNCTIONS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. 3313. OVERSIGHT, ENFORCEMENT, AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION.
 - 3314. FINANCING OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION.
 - 3315. MEMBER STATES, EFFECTIVE DATE AND AMENDMENT.
- 3316. WITHDRAWAL AND DISSOLUTION. 22
- 23 3317. SEVERABILITY AND CONSTRUCTION.
 - 3318. BINDING EFFECT OF COMPACT AND OTHER LAWS.

25 3300. SHORT TITLE. THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE KNOWN AND MAY BE CITED AS S THE "INTERSTATE COMPACT ON EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR MILITARY CHIL-26 DREN". 27

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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A. 5787

3301. PURPOSE. IT IS THE PURPOSE OF THIS COMPACT TO REMOVE BARRIERS 1 S 2 TO EDUCATIONAL SUCCESS IMPOSED ON CHILDREN OF MILITARY FAMILIES BECAUSE 3 OF FREQUENT MOVES AND DEPLOYMENT OF THEIR PARENTS BY: 4 1. FACILITATING THE TIMELY ENROLLMENT OF CHILDREN OF MILITARY FAMILIES 5 AND ENSURING THAT THEY ARE NOT PLACED AT A DISADVANTAGE DUE TO DIFFICUL-TY IN THE TRANSFER OF EDUCATION RECORDS FROM THE PREVIOUS SCHOOL 6 7 DISTRICT OR DISTRICTS OR VARIATIONS IN ENTRANCE/AGE REQUIREMENTS. 8 2. FACILITATING THE STUDENT PLACEMENT PROCESS THROUGH WHICH CHILDREN OF MILITARY FAMILIES ARE NOT DISADVANTAGED BY VARIATIONS IN ATTENDANCE 9 10 REQUIREMENTS, SCHEDULING, SEQUENCING, GRADING, COURSE CONTENT OR ASSESS-11 MENT. 12 3. FACILITATING THE OUALIFICATION AND ELIGIBILITY FOR ENROLLMENT, EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS, AND PARTICIPATION IN EXTRACURRICULAR ACADEMIC, 13 ATHLETIC, AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES. 14 15 4. FACILITATING THE ON-TIME GRADUATION OF CHILDREN OF MILITARY FAMI-16 LIES. 17 5. PROVIDING FOR THE PROMULGATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE RULES IMPLEMENTING THE PROVISIONS OF THIS COMPACT. 18 19 6. PROVIDING FOR THE UNIFORM COLLECTION AND SHARING OF INFORMATION BETWEEN AND AMONG MEMBER STATES, SCHOOLS AND MILITARY FAMILIES UNDER 20 21 THIS COMPACT. 22 7. PROMOTING COORDINATION BETWEEN THIS COMPACT AND OTHER COMPACTS 23 AFFECTING MILITARY CHILDREN. 24 8. PROMOTING FLEXIBILITY AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE EDUCATIONAL 25 SYSTEM, PARENTS AND THE STUDENT IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE EDUCATIONAL SUCCESS 26 FOR THE STUDENT. S 3302. DEFINITIONS. AS USED IN THIS COMPACT, UNLESS THE CONTEXT 27 28 CLEARLY REQUIRES A DIFFERENT MEANING: 29 1. "ACTIVE DUTY" MEANS FULL-TIME DUTY STATUS IN THE ACTIVE UNIFORMED SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD 30 AND RESERVE ON ACTIVE DUTY ORDERS PURSUANT TO 10 U.S.C. SECTIONS 1209 31 32 AND 1211. 33 "CHILDREN OF MILITARY FAMILIES" MEANS A SCHOOL-AGED CHILD OR CHIL-2. 34 DREN, ENROLLED IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH TWELFTH GRADE, IN THE HOUSEHOLD 35 OF AN ACTIVE DUTY MEMBER. 3. "COMPACT COMMISSIONER" MEANS THE VOTING REPRESENTATIVE OF EACH 36 37 COMPACTING STATE APPOINTED PURSUANT TO SECTION THIRTY-THREE HUNDRED NINE 38 OF THIS ARTICLE. 39 4. "DEPLOYMENT" MEANS THE PERIOD ONE MONTH PRIOR TO THE SERVICE 40 MEMBERS ' DEPARTURE FROM THEIR HOME STATION ON MILITARY ORDERS THROUGH SIX MONTHS AFTER RETURN TO THEIR HOME STATION. 41 5. "EDUCATION RECORDS" OR "EDUCATIONAL RECORDS" MEANS THOSE OFFICIAL 42 43 RECORDS, FILES, AND DATA DIRECTLY RELATED TO A STUDENT AND MAINTAINED BY 44 THE SCHOOL OR LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO 45 RECORDS ENCOMPASSING ALL THE MATERIAL KEPT IN THE STUDENT'S CUMULATIVE FOLDER SUCH AS GENERAL IDENTIFYING DATA, RECORDS OF ATTENDANCE AND OF 46 47 ACADEMIC WORK COMPLETED, RECORDS OF ACHIEVEMENT AND RESULTS OF EVALUA-48 TIVE TESTS, HEALTH DATA, DISCIPLINARY STATUS, TEST PROTOCOLS, AND INDI-49 VIDUALIZED EDUCATION PROGRAMS. 50 6. "EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES" MEANS A VOLUNTARY ACTIVITY SPONSORED BY THE SCHOOL OR LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY OR AN ORGANIZATION SANCTIONED BY 51 THE LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY. EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES INCLUDE, BUT ARE 52 NOT LIMITED TO, PREPARATION FOR AN INVOLVEMENT IN PUBLIC PERFORMANCES, 53 54 CONTESTS, ATHLETIC COMPETITIONS, DEMONSTRATIONS, DISPLAYS, AND CLUB 55 ACTIVITIES.

7. "INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR MILITARY 1 COMMISSION THAT IS CREATED UNDER SECTION 2 CHILDREN" MEANS THE 3 THIRTY-THREE HUNDRED NINE OF THIS ARTICLE, WHICH IS GENERALLY REFERRED 4 TO IN THIS ARTICLE AS THE "INTERSTATE COMMISSION".

5 8. "LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY" MEANS A PUBLIC AUTHORITY LEGALLY CONSTI-6 TUTED BY THE STATE AS AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCY TO PROVIDE CONTROL OF AND 7 DIRECTION FOR KINDERGARTEN THROUGH TWELFTH GRADE PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL 8 INSTITUTIONS. 9

9. "MEMBER STATE" MEANS A STATE THAT HAS ENACTED THIS COMPACT.

10 10. "MILITARY INSTALLATION" MEANS A BASE, CAMP, POST, STATION, YARD, CENTER, HOMEPORT FACILITY FOR ANY SHIP, OR OTHER ACTIVITY UNDER THE 11 JURISDICTION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, INCLUDING ANY LEASED FACILI-12 TY, WHICH IS LOCATED WITHIN ANY OF THE SEVERAL STATES, THE DISTRICT OF 13 14 COLUMBIA, THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, THE UNITED STATES VIRGIN 15 ISLANDS, GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA, THE NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS AND ANY OTHER UNITED STATES TERRITORY. SUCH TERM DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY FACILITY 16 17 USED PRIMARILY FOR CIVIL WORKS, RIVERS AND HARBORS PROJECTS, OR FLOOD CONTROL PROJECTS. 18

19 11. "NON-MEMBER STATE" MEANS A STATE THAT HAS NOT ENACTED THIS 20 COMPACT.

21 12. "RECEIVING STATE" MEANS THE STATE TO WHICH A CHILD OF A MILITARY FAMILY IS SENT, BROUGHT, OR CAUSED TO BE SENT OR BROUGHT. 22

23 13. "RULE" MEANS A WRITTEN STATEMENT BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION PROMULGATED PURSUANT TO SECTION THIRTY-THREE HUNDRED TWELVE OF THIS 24 25 ARTICLE THAT IS OF GENERAL APPLICABILITY, IMPLEMENTS, INTERPRETS OR 26 PRESCRIBES A POLICY OR PROVISION OF THE COMPACT, OR AN ORGANIZATIONAL, 27 PROCEDURAL, OR PRACTICE REQUIREMENT OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, AND HAS THE FORCE AND EFFECT OF STATUTORY LAW IN A MEMBER STATE, AND 28 INCLUDES THE AMENDMENT, REPEAL, OR SUSPENSION OF AN EXISTING RULE. 29

14. "SENDING STATE" MEANS THE STATE FROM WHICH A CHILD OF A MILITARY 30 FAMILY IS SENT, BROUGHT, OR CAUSED TO BE SENT OR BROUGHT. 31

32 15. "STATE" MEANS A STATE OF THE UNITED STATES, THE DISTRICT OF COLUM-BIA, THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, THE UNITED STATES VIRGIN ISLANDS, 33 GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA, THE NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS AND ANY OTHER UNITED 34 35 STATES TERRITORY.

16. "STUDENT" MEANS THE CHILD OF A MILITARY FAMILY FOR WHOM THE LOCAL 36 37 EDUCATION AGENCY RECEIVES PUBLIC FUNDING AND WHO IS FORMALLY ENROLLED IN 38 KINDERGARTEN THROUGH TWELFTH GRADE.

39 17. "TRANSITION" MEANS (A) THE FORMAL AND PHYSICAL PROCESS OF TRANS-40 FERRING FROM SCHOOL TO SCHOOL AS A RESULT OF MILITARY ORDERS OR (B) THE PERIOD OF TIME IN WHICH A STUDENT MOVES FROM ONE SCHOOL IN THE SENDING 41 STATE TO ANOTHER SCHOOL IN THE RECEIVING STATE. 42

43 18. "UNIFORMED SERVICE" OR "UNIFORMED SERVICES" MEANS THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, MARINE CORPS, COAST GUARD AS WELL AS THE COMMISSIONED CORPS 44 45 OF THE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION, AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES. 46

47 19. "VETERAN" MEANS A PERSON WHO SERVED IN THE UNIFORMED SERVICES AND 48 WHO WAS DISCHARGED OR RELEASED THEREFROM UNDER CONDITIONS OTHER THAN 49 DISHONORABLE.

50 S 3303. APPLICABILITY. 1. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION, THIS COMPACT SHALL APPLY TO THE CHILDREN OF: 51

(A) ACTIVE DUTY MEMBERS OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES AS DEFINED IN THIS 52 53 COMPACT, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE ON ACTIVE 54 DUTY ORDERS PURSUANT TO 10 U.S.C. SECTIONS 1209 AND 1211;

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1 (B) MEMBERS OR VETERANS OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES WHO ARE SEVERELY 2 INJURED AND MEDICALLY DISCHARGED OR RETIRED FOR A PERIOD OF ONE YEAR 3 AFTER MEDICAL DISCHARGE OR RETIREMENT; AND

4 (C) MEMBERS OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES WHO DIE ON ACTIVE DUTY OR AS A 5 RESULT OF INJURIES SUSTAINED ON ACTIVE DUTY FOR A PERIOD OF ONE YEAR 6 AFTER DEATH.

7 2. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS INTERSTATE COMPACT SHALL ONLY APPLY TO LOCAL8 EDUCATION AGENCIES AS DEFINED IN THIS COMPACT.

3. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS COMPACT SHALL NOT APPLY TO THE CHILDREN OF:

(A) INACTIVE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD AND MILITARY RESERVES;

11 (B) MEMBERS OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES NOW RETIRED, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED 12 IN SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION;

13 (C) VETERANS OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBDIVI-14 SION ONE OF THIS SECTION; AND

15 (D) OTHER UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND OTHER 16 FEDERAL AGENCY CIVILIAN AND CONTRACT EMPLOYEES NOT DEFINED AS ACTIVE 17 DUTY MEMBERS OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES.

S 3304. EDUCATIONAL RECORDS AND ENROLLMENT. 1. IN THE EVENT THAT OFFI-18 19 CIAL EDUCATION RECORDS CANNOT BE RELEASED TO THE PARENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRANSFER, THE CUSTODIAN OF THE RECORDS IN THE SENDING STATE 20 21 SHALL PREPARE AND FURNISH TO THE PARENT A COMPLETE SET OF UNOFFICIAL 22 EDUCATIONAL RECORDS CONTAINING UNIFORM INFORMATION AS DETERMINED BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. UPON RECEIPT OF THE UNOFFICIAL EDUCATION RECORDS 23 BY A SCHOOL IN THE RECEIVING STATE, THE SCHOOL SHALL ENROLL AND APPRO-24 25 PRIATELY PLACE THE STUDENT BASED ON THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IN THE 26 UNOFFICIAL RECORDS PENDING VALIDATION BY THE OFFICIAL RECORDS, AS QUICK-27 LY AS POSSIBLE.

28 2. SIMULTANEOUS WITH THE ENROLLMENT AND CONDITIONAL PLACEMENT OF THE STUDENT, THE SCHOOL IN THE RECEIVING STATE SHALL REQUEST THE STUDENT'S 29 OFFICIAL EDUCATION RECORD FROM THE SCHOOL IN THE SENDING STATE. 30 UPON RECEIPT OF THIS REQUEST, THE SCHOOL IN THE SENDING STATE WILL PROCESS 31 32 AND FURNISH THE OFFICIAL EDUCATION RECORDS TO THE SCHOOL IN THE RECEIV-33 ING WITHIN TEN DAYS OR WITHIN SUCH TIME AS IS REASONABLY DETER-STATE 34 MINED UNDER THE RULES PROMULGATED BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION.

3. COMPACTING STATES SHALL GIVE THIRTY DAYS FROM THE DATE OF 35 ENROLL-MENT OR WITHIN SUCH TIME AS IS REASONABLY DETERMINED UNDER THE RULES 36 37 PROMULGATED BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, FOR STUDENTS TO OBTAIN ANY IMMUNIZATIONS REQUIRED BY THE RECEIVING STATE. FOR A SERIES OF IMMUNIZA-38 39 TIONS, INITIAL VACCINATIONS MUST BE OBTAINED WITHIN THIRTY DAYS OR WITH-40 SUCH TIME AS IS REASONABLY DETERMINED UNDER THE RULES PROMULGATED BY INTHE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. 41

42 4. STUDENTS SHALL BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE THEIR ENROLLMENT AT GRADE 43 LEVEL IN THE RECEIVING STATE COMMENSURATE WITH THEIR GRADE LEVEL, 44 INCLUDING KINDERGARTEN, FROM A LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY IN THE SENDING 45 THE TIME OF TRANSITION, REGARDLESS OF AGE. A STUDENT THAT HAS STATE AT SATISFACTORILY COMPLETED THE PREREOUISITE GRADE LEVEL IN THE LOCAL 46 47 EDUCATION AGENCY IN THE SENDING STATE SHALL BE ELIGIBLE FOR ENROLLMENT 48 IN THE NEXT HIGHEST GRADE LEVEL IN THE RECEIVING STATE, REGARDLESS OF 49 AGE. A STUDENT TRANSFERRING AFTER THE START OF THE SCHOOL YEAR IN THE 50 RECEIVING STATE SHALL ENTER THE SCHOOL IN THE RECEIVING STATE ON THEIR 51 VALIDATED LEVEL FROM AN ACCREDITED SCHOOL IN THE SENDING STATE.

52 S 3305. PLACEMENT AND ATTENDANCE. 1. WHEN THE STUDENT TRANSFERS BEFORE 53 OR DURING THE SCHOOL YEAR, THE RECEIVING STATE SCHOOL SHALL INITIALLY 54 HONOR PLACEMENT OF THE STUDENT IN EDUCATIONAL COURSES BASED ON THE 55 STUDENT'S ENROLLMENT IN THE SENDING STATE SCHOOL AND/OR EDUCATIONAL 56 ASSESSMENTS CONDUCTED AT THE SCHOOL IN THE SENDING STATE IF THE COURSES

OFFERED. COURSE PLACEMENT INCLUDES BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO HONORS, 1 ARE INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE, ADVANCED PLACEMENT, VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL 2 3 AND CAREER PATHWAYS COURSES. CONTINUING THE STUDENT'S ACADEMIC PROGRAM 4 FROM THE PREVIOUS SCHOOL AND PROMOTING PLACEMENT IN ACADEMICALLY AND 5 CAREER CHALLENGING COURSES SHOULD BE PARAMOUNT WHEN CONSIDERING PLACE-6 MENT. THIS DOES NOT PRECLUDE THE SCHOOL IN THE RECEIVING STATE FROM 7 PERFORMING SUBSEQUENT EVALUATIONS TO ENSURE APPROPRIATE PLACEMENT AND 8 CONTINUED ENROLLMENT OF THE STUDENT IN THE COURSES.

9 THE RECEIVING STATE SCHOOL SHALL INITIALLY HONOR PLACEMENT OF THE 2. 10 STUDENT IN EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS BASED ON CURRENT EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENTS CONDUCTED AT THE SCHOOL IN THE SENDING STATE OR PARTICIPATION/PLACEMENT 11 IN LIKE PROGRAMS IN THE SENDING STATE. SUCH PROGRAMS INCLUDE, BUT ARE 12 NOT LIMITED TO, GIFTED AND TALENTED PROGRAMS AND ENGLISH AS A SECOND 13 14 LANGUAGE. THIS DOES NOT PRECLUDE THE SCHOOL IN THE RECEIVING STATE FROM 15 PERFORMING SUBSEQUENT EVALUATIONS TO ENSURE APPROPRIATE PLACEMENT OF THE 16 STUDENT.

3. (A) IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS OF THE INDIVIDUALS
WITH DISABILITIES EDUCATION ACT, 20 U.S.C.A. SECTION 1400 ET SEQ, THE
RECEIVING STATE SHALL INITIALLY PROVIDE COMPARABLE SERVICES TO A STUDENT
WITH DISABILITIES BASED ON HIS OR HER CURRENT INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATION
PROGRAM; AND

(B) IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 504 OF THE REHABIL-22 ITATION ACT, 29 U.S.C.A. SECTION 794, AND WITH TITLE II OF THE AMERICANS 23 WITH DISABILITIES ACT, 42 U.S.C.A. SECTIONS 12131-12165, THE RECEIVING 24 25 STATE SHALL MAKE REASONABLE ACCOMMODATIONS AND MODIFICATIONS TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF INCOMING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES, SUBJECT TO AN EXISTING 26 504 OR TITLE II PLAN, TO PROVIDE THE STUDENT WITH EQUAL ACCESS TO EDUCA-27 THIS DOES NOT PRECLUDE THE SCHOOL IN THE RECEIVING STATE FROM 28 TION. PERFORMING SUBSEQUENT EVALUATIONS TO ENSURE APPROPRIATE PLACEMENT OF THE 29 30 STUDENT.

4. LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS SHALL HAVE FLEXIBILITY IN WAIVING COURSE OR PROGRAM PREREQUISITES, OR OTHER PRECONDITIONS FOR PLACEMENT IN COURSES OR PROGRAMS OFFERED UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY.

5. A STUDENT WHOSE PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN IS AN ACTIVE DUTY MEMBER OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES, AS DEFINED BY THE COMPACT, AND HAS BEEN CALLED TO DUTY FOR, IS ON LEAVE FROM, OR IMMEDIATELY RETURNED FROM BEPLOYMENT TO A COMBAT ZONE OR COMBAT SUPPORT POSTING, SHALL BE GRANTED ADDITIONAL EXCUSED ABSENCES AT THE DISCRETION OF THE LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY SUPERINTENDENT TO VISIT WITH HIS OR HER PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN RELATIVE TO SUCH LEAVE OR DEPLOYMENT OF THE PARENT OR GUARDIAN.

42 S 3306. ELIGIBILITY. 1. (A) SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY, RELATIVE TO 43 THE GUARDIANSHIP OF A CHILD OF A MILITARY FAMILY AND EXECUTED UNDER 44 APPLICABLE LAW SHALL BE SUFFICIENT FOR THE PURPOSES OF ENROLLMENT AND 45 ALL OTHER ACTIONS REQUIRING PARENTAL PARTICIPATION AND CONSENT.

46 (B) A LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY SHALL BE PROHIBITED FROM CHARGING LOCAL
47 TUITION TO A TRANSITIONING MILITARY CHILD PLACED IN THE CARE OF A
48 NON-CUSTODIAL PARENT OR OTHER PERSON STANDING IN LOCO PARENTIS WHO LIVES
49 IN A JURISDICTION OTHER THAN THAT OF THE CUSTODIAL PARENT.

50 (C) A TRANSITIONING MILITARY CHILD, PLACED IN THE CARE OF A NON-CUSTO-51 DIAL PARENT OR OTHER PERSON STANDING IN LOCO PARENTIS WHO LIVES IN A 52 JURISDICTION OTHER THAN THAT OF THE CUSTODIAL PARENT, MAY CONTINUE TO 53 ATTEND THE SCHOOL IN WHICH HE OR SHE WAS ENROLLED WHILE RESIDING WITH 54 THE CUSTODIAL PARENT.

55 2. STATE AND LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCIES SHALL FACILITATE THE OPPORTUNITY 56 FOR TRANSITIONING MILITARY CHILDREN'S INCLUSION IN EXTRACURRICULAR 1 ACTIVITIES, REGARDLESS OF APPLICATION DEADLINES, TO THE EXTENT THEY ARE 2 OTHERWISE QUALIFIED.

3 S 3307. GRADUATION. IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE ON-TIME GRADUATION OF 4 CHILDREN OF MILITARY FAMILIES, STATES AND LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCIES SHALL 5 INCORPORATE THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES:

1. LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS SHALL WAIVE SPECIFIC COURSES REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION IF SIMILAR COURSEWORK HAS BEEN SATISFACTORILY COMPLETED IN ANOTHER LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY OR SHALL PROVIDE
REASONABLE JUSTIFICATION FOR DENIAL. SHOULD A WAIVER NOT BE GRANTED TO A
STUDENT WHO WOULD QUALIFY TO GRADUATE FROM THE SENDING SCHOOL, THE LOCAL
EDUCATION AGENCY SHALL PROVIDE AN ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF ACQUIRING
REQUIRED COURSEWORK SO THAT GRADUATION MAY OCCUR ON TIME.

2. STATES SHALL ACCEPT (A) EXIT OR END-OF-COURSE EXAMS REQUIRED FOR 13 14 GRADUATION FROM THE SENDING STATE, (B) NATIONAL NORM REFERENCED ACHIEVE-15 MENT TESTS OR (C) ALTERNATIVE TESTING, IN LIEU OF TESTING REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION IN THE RECEIVING STATE. IN THE EVENT THE ABOVE ALTERNA-16 TIVES CANNOT BE ACCOMMODATED BY THE RECEIVING STATE FOR A STUDENT TRANS-17 18 IN HIS OR HER SENIOR YEAR, THEN THE PROVISIONS OF SUBDIVISION FERRING 19 THREE OF THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY.

20 3. SHOULD A MILITARY STUDENT TRANSFERRING AT THE BEGINNING OR DURING 21 OR HER SENIOR YEAR BE INELIGIBLE TO GRADUATE FROM THE RECEIVING HIS 22 LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY AFTER ALL ALTERNATIVES HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED, THE 23 SENDING AND RECEIVING LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCIES SHALL ENSURE THE RECEIPT OF A DIPLOMA FROM THE SENDING LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY, IF THE STUDENT 24 25 MEETS THE GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE SENDING LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY. 26 IN THE EVENT THAT ONE OF THE STATES IN QUESTION IS NOT A MEMBER OF THIS COMPACT, THE MEMBER STATE SHALL USE BEST EFFORTS TO FACILITATE 27 THE 28 ON-TIME GRADUATION OF THE STUDENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBDIVISIONS ONE 29 AND TWO OF THIS SECTION.

S 3308. STATE COORDINATION. 1. EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL, THROUGH 30 THE CREATION OF A STATE COUNCIL OR USE OF AN EXISTING BODY OR BOARD, PROVIDE 31 32 FOR THE COORDINATION AMONG ITS AGENCIES OF GOVERNMENT, LOCAL EDUCATION 33 AGENCIES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS CONCERNING THE STATE'S PARTICIPATION 34 IN, AND COMPLIANCE WITH, THIS COMPACT AND INTERSTATE COMMISSION ACTIV-35 WHILE EACH MEMBER STATE MAY DETERMINE THE MEMBERSHIP OF ITS OWN ITIES. STATE COUNCIL, ITS MEMBERSHIP MUST INCLUDE AT LEAST THE STATE 36 SUPER-37 INTENDENT OF EDUCATION, SUPERINTENDENT OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT WITH A HIGH 38 CONCENTRATION OF MILITARY CHILDREN, REPRESENTATIVE FROM A MILITARY INSTALLATION, ONE REPRESENTATIVE EACH FROM THE LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE 39 40 BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT, AND OTHER OFFICES AND STAKEHOLDER GROUPS THE STATE COUNCIL DEEMS APPROPRIATE. A MEMBER STATE THAT DOES NOT HAVE A 41 SCHOOL DISTRICT DEEMED TO CONTAIN A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF MILITARY CHIL-42 43 DREN MAY APPOINT A SUPERINTENDENT FROM ANOTHER SCHOOL DISTRICT TO REPRE-44 SENT LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCIES ON THE STATE COUNCIL.

45 2. THE STATE COUNCIL OF EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL APPOINT OR DESIGNATE A 46 MILITARY FAMILY EDUCATION LIAISON TO ASSIST MILITARY FAMILIES AND THE 47 STATE IN FACILITATING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS COMPACT.

48 3. THE COMPACT COMMISSIONER RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION AND 49 MANAGEMENT OF THE STATE'S PARTICIPATION IN THE COMPACT SHALL BE 50 APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR OR AS OTHERWISE DETERMINED BY EACH MEMBER 51 STATE.

52 4. THE COMPACT COMMISSIONER AND THE MILITARY FAMILY EDUCATION LIAISON 53 DESIGNATED HEREIN SHALL BE EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS OF THE STATE COUNCIL, 54 UNLESS EITHER IS ALREADY A FULL VOTING MEMBER OF THE STATE COUNCIL.

55 S 3309. INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR MILITARY 56 CHILDREN. THE MEMBER STATES HEREBY CREATE THE "INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON 1 EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR MILITARY CHILDREN". THE ACTIVITIES OF THE 2 INTERSTATE COMMISSION ARE THE FORMATION OF PUBLIC POLICY AND ARE A 3 DISCRETIONARY STATE FUNCTION. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL:

BE A BODY CORPORATE AND JOINT AGENCY OF THE MEMBER STATES AND SHALL
 HAVE ALL THE RESPONSIBILITIES, POWERS AND DUTIES SET FORTH HEREIN, AND
 SUCH ADDITIONAL POWERS AS MAY BE CONFERRED UPON IT BY A SUBSEQUENT
 CONCURRENT ACTION OF THE RESPECTIVE LEGISLATURES OF THE MEMBER STATES IN
 ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THIS COMPACT.

9 2. CONSIST OF ONE INTERSTATE COMMISSION VOTING REPRESENTATIVE FROM 10 EACH MEMBER STATE WHO SHALL BE THAT STATE'S COMPACT COMMISSIONER. 11 (A) EACH MEMBER STATE REPRESENTED AT A MEETING OF THE INTERSTATE

11 (A) EACH MEMBER STATE REPRESENTED AT A MEETING OF THE INT 12 COMMISSION IS ENTITLED TO ONE VOTE.

13 (B) A MAJORITY OF THE TOTAL MEMBER STATES SHALL CONSTITUTE A QUORUM 14 FOR THE TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS, UNLESS A LARGER QUORUM IS REQUIRED BY 15 THE BYLAWS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION.

16 (C) A REPRESENTATIVE SHALL NOT DELEGATE A VOTE TO ANOTHER MEMBER 17 STATE. IN THE EVENT THE COMPACT COMMISSIONER IS UNABLE TO ATTEND A 18 MEETING OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, THE GOVERNOR OR STATE COUNCIL MAY 19 DELEGATE VOTING AUTHORITY TO ANOTHER PERSON FROM THEIR STATE FOR A SPEC-20 IFIED MEETING.

21 (D) THE BYLAWS MAY PROVIDE FOR MEETINGS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION 22 TO BE CONDUCTED BY TELECOMMUNICATION OR ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION.

3. CONSIST OF EX-OFFICIO, NON-VOTING REPRESENTATIVES WHO ARE MEMBERS 23 24 OF INTERESTED ORGANIZATIONS. SUCH EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS, AS DEFINED IN THE 25 BYLAWS, MAY INCLUDE BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO, MEMBERS OF THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATIONS OF MILITARY FAMILY ADVOCATES, LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY OFFI-26 27 CIALS, PARENT AND TEACHER GROUPS, THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, THE EDUCATION COMMISSION OF THE STATES, THE INTERSTATE 28 AGREE-29 MENT ON THE OUALIFICATION OF EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL AND OTHER INTERSTATE COMPACTS AFFECTING THE EDUCATION OF CHILDREN OF MILITARY MEMBERS. 30

4. MEET AT LEAST ONCE EACH CALENDAR YEAR. THE CHAIRPERSON MAY CALL ADDITIONAL MEETINGS AND, UPON THE REQUEST OF A SIMPLE MAJORITY OF THE MEMBER STATES, SHALL CALL ADDITIONAL MEETINGS.

34 5. ESTABLISH AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WHOSE MEMBERS SHALL INCLUDE THE 35 OFFICERS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION AND SUCH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION AS DETERMINED BY THE BYLAWS. MEMBERS OF THE EXECU-36 37 TIVE COMMITTEE SHALL SERVE A ONE YEAR TERM. MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE 38 COMMITTEE SHALL BE ENTITLED TO ONE VOTE EACH. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE 39 SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO ACT ON BEHALF OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, WITH 40 THE EXCEPTION OF RULEMAKING, DURING PERIODS WHEN THE INTERSTATE COMMIS-IN SESSION. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SHALL OVERSEE THE 41 SION IS NOT DAY-TO-DAY ACTIVITIES OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMPACT INCLUDING 42 43 ENFORCEMENT AND COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE COMPACT, ITS 44 BYLAWS AND RULES, AND OTHER SUCH DUTIES AS DEEMED NECESSARY. THE UNITED 45 STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, SHALL SERVE AS AN EX-OFFICIO, NON-VOTING 46 MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

6. ESTABLISH BYLAWS AND RULES THAT PROVIDE FOR CONDITIONS AND PROCEDURES UNDER WHICH THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL MAKE ITS INFORMATION
AND OFFICIAL RECORDS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC FOR INSPECTION OR COPYING.
THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION MAY EXEMPT FROM DISCLOSURE INFORMATION OR
OFFICIAL RECORDS TO THE EXTENT THEY WOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT PERSONAL
PRIVACY RIGHTS OR PROPRIETARY INTERESTS.

53 7. GIVE PUBLIC NOTICE OF ALL MEETINGS AND ALL MEETINGS SHALL BE OPEN 54 TO THE PUBLIC, EXCEPT AS SET FORTH IN THE RULES OR AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED 55 IN THE COMPACT. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION AND ITS COMMITTEES MAY CLOSE A

MEETING, OR PORTION THEREOF, WHERE IT DETERMINES BY TWO-THIRDS VOTE THAT 1 2 AN OPEN MEETING WOULD BE LIKELY TO: 3 RELATE SOLELY TO THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION'S INTERNAL PERSONNEL (A) 4 PRACTICES AND PROCEDURES; 5 (B) DISCLOSE MATTERS SPECIFICALLY EXEMPTED FROM DISCLOSURE BY FEDERAL 6 AND STATE STATUTE; 7 (C) DISCLOSE TRADE SECRETS OR COMMERCIAL OR FINANCIAL INFORMATION 8 WHICH IS PRIVILEGED OR CONFIDENTIAL; 9 (D) INVOLVE ACCUSING A PERSON OF A CRIME, OR FORMALLY CENSURING A 10 PERSON; 11 (E) DISCLOSE INFORMATION OF A PERSONAL NATURE WHERE DISCLOSURE WOULD 12 CONSTITUTE A CLEARLY UNWARRANTED INVASION OF PERSONAL PRIVACY; 13 (F) DISCLOSE INVESTIGATIVE RECORDS COMPILED FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT 14 PURPOSES; OR 15 (G) SPECIFICALLY RELATE TO THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION'S PARTICIPATION 16 IN A CIVIL ACTION OR OTHER LEGAL PROCEEDING. 8. SHALL CAUSE ITS LEGAL COUNSEL OR DESIGNEE TO CERTIFY THAT A MEETING 17 18 MAY BE CLOSED AND SHALL REFERENCE EACH RELEVANT EXEMPTIBLE PROVISION FOR 19 ANY MEETING, OR PORTION OF A MEETING, WHICH IS CLOSED PURSUANT TO THIS 20 PROVISION. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL KEEP MINUTES WHICH SHALL 21 FULLY AND CLEARLY DESCRIBE ALL MATTERS DISCUSSED IN A MEETING AND SHALL PROVIDE A FULL AND ACCURATE SUMMARY OF ACTIONS TAKEN, AND THE REASONS 22 THEREFOR, INCLUDING A DESCRIPTION OF THE VIEWS EXPRESSED AND THE RECORD 23 24 A ROLL CALL VOTE. ALL DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED IN CONNECTION WITH AN OF 25 ACTION SHALL BE IDENTIFIED IN SUCH MINUTES. ALL MINUTES AND DOCUMENTS OF 26 A CLOSED MEETING SHALL REMAIN UNDER SEAL, SUBJECT TO RELEASE BY A MAJOR-27 ITY VOTE OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. 28 9. SHALL COLLECT STANDARDIZED DATA CONCERNING THE EDUCATIONAL TRANSI-TION OF THE CHILDREN OF MILITARY FAMILIES UNDER THIS COMPACT AS DIRECTED 29 THROUGH ITS RULES WHICH SHALL SPECIFY THE DATA TO BE COLLECTED, THE 30 MEANS OF COLLECTION AND DATA EXCHANGE AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS. SUCH 31 32 METHODS OF DATA COLLECTION, EXCHANGE AND REPORTING SHALL, IN SO FAR AS 33 IS REASONABLY POSSIBLE, CONFORM TO CURRENT TECHNOLOGY AND COORDINATE ITS INFORMATION FUNCTIONS WITH THE APPROPRIATE CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS AS IDEN-34 35 TIFIED IN THE BYLAWS AND RULES. 10. SHALL CREATE A PROCESS THAT PERMITS MILITARY OFFICIALS, EDUCATION 36 37 OFFICIALS AND PARENTS TO INFORM THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION IF AND WHEN 38 THERE ARE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE COMPACT OR ITS RULES OR WHEN ISSUES SUBJECT TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE COMPACT OR ITS RULES ARE NOT 39 40 ADDRESSED BY THE STATE OR LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY. THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE CONSTRUED TO CREATE A PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION AGAINST THE INTERSTATE 41 42 COMMISSION OR ANY MEMBER STATE. 43 S 3310. POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. THE INTERSTATE 44 COMMISSION SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING POWERS: 45 1. TO PROVIDE FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION AMONG MEMBER STATES. TO PROMULGATE RULES AND TAKE ALL NECESSARY ACTIONS TO EFFECT THE 46 2. 47 GOALS, PURPOSES AND OBLIGATIONS AS ENUMERATED IN THIS COMPACT. THE RULES 48 SHALL HAVE THE FORCE AND EFFECT OF STATUTORY LAW AND SHALL BE BINDING IN 49 THE COMPACT STATES TO THE EXTENT AND IN THE MANNER PROVIDED INTHIS 50 COMPACT. 51 3. TO ISSUE, UPON REQUEST OF A MEMBER STATE, ADVISORY OPINIONS 52 CONCERNING THE MEANING OR INTERPRETATION OF THE INTERSTATE COMPACT, ITS 53 BYLAWS, RULES AND ACTIONS. 54 4. TO ENFORCE COMPLIANCE WITH THE COMPACT PROVISIONS, THE RULES 55 PROMULGATED BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, AND THE BYLAWS, USING ALL

NECESSARY AND PROPER MEANS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE USE OF 1 2 JUDICIAL PROCESS. 3 5. TO ESTABLISH AND MAINTAIN OFFICES WHICH SHALL BE LOCATED WITHIN ONE 4 OR MORE OF THE MEMBER STATES. 5 6. TO PURCHASE AND MAINTAIN INSURANCE AND BONDS. 6 7. TO BORROW, ACCEPT, HIRE OR CONTRACT FOR SERVICES OF PERSONNEL. 7 TO ESTABLISH AND APPOINT COMMITTEES INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, 8. AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AS REQUIRED BY SUBDIVISION FIVE OF SECTION THIR-8 9 TY-THREE HUNDRED NINE OF THIS ARTICLE WHICH SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO ACT 10 ON BEHALF OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION IN CARRYING OUT ITS POWERS AND 11 DUTIES HEREUNDER. 12 9. TO ELECT OR APPOINT SUCH OFFICERS, ATTORNEYS, EMPLOYEES, AGENTS, OR CONSULTANTS, AND TO FIX THEIR COMPENSATION, DEFINE THEIR DUTIES AND 13 14 DETERMINE THEIR QUALIFICATIONS; AND TO ESTABLISH THE INTERSTATE COMMIS-15 SION'S PERSONNEL POLICIES AND PROGRAMS RELATING TO CONFLICTS OF INTER-EST, RATES OF COMPENSATION, AND QUALIFICATIONS OF PERSONNEL. 16 10. TO ACCEPT ANY AND ALL DONATIONS AND GRANTS OF MONEY, 17 EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES, MATERIALS, AND SERVICES, AND TO RECEIVE, UTILIZE, AND DISPOSE 18 19 OF IT. 11. TO LEASE, PURCHASE, ACCEPT CONTRIBUTIONS OR DONATIONS OF, 20 OR 21 OTHERWISE TO OWN, HOLD, IMPROVE OR USE ANY PROPERTY, REAL, PERSONAL, OR 22 MIXED. 23 12. TO SELL, CONVEY, MORTGAGE, PLEDGE, LEASE, EXCHANGE, ABANDON, OR 24 OTHERWISE DISPOSE OF ANY PROPERTY, REAL, PERSONAL OR MIXED. 25 13. TO ESTABLISH A BUDGET AND MAKE EXPENDITURES. 26 14. TO ADOPT A SEAL AND BYLAWS GOVERNING THE MANAGEMENT AND OPERATION 27 OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. TO REPORT ANNUALLY TO THE LEGISLATURES, GOVERNORS, JUDICIARY, AND 28 15. 29 STATE COUNCILS OF THE MEMBER STATES CONCERNING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION DURING THE PRECEDING YEAR. SUCH REPORTS SHALL ALSO 30 INCLUDE ANY RECOMMENDATIONS THAT MAY HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY THE INTERSTATE 31 32 COMMISSION. 33 16. TO COORDINATE EDUCATION, TRAINING AND PUBLIC AWARENESS REGARDING 34 THE COMPACT, ITS IMPLEMENTATION AND OPERATION FOR OFFICIALS AND PARENTS 35 INVOLVED IN SUCH ACTIVITY. 36 17. TO ESTABLISH UNIFORM STANDARDS FOR THE REPORTING, COLLECTING AND 37 EXCHANGING OF DATA. 38 18. TO MAINTAIN CORPORATE BOOKS AND RECORDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE39 BYLAWS. 40 19. TO PERFORM SUCH FUNCTIONS AS MAY BE NECESSARY OR APPROPRIATE TO 41 ACHIEVE THE PURPOSES OF THIS COMPACT. 42 20. TO PROVIDE FOR THE UNIFORM COLLECTION AND SHARING OF INFORMATION 43 BETWEEN AND AMONG MEMBER STATES, SCHOOLS AND MILITARY FAMILIES UNDER 44 THIS COMPACT. 45 S 3311. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. 1. 46 INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL, BY A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS PRESENT THE AND VOTING, WITHIN TWELVE MONTHS AFTER THE FIRST INTERSTATE COMMISSION 47 48 MEETING, ADOPT BYLAWS TO GOVERN ITS CONDUCT AS MAY BE NECESSARY OR 49 APPROPRIATE TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THE COMPACT, INCLUDING, BUT NOT 50 LIMITED TO: (A) ESTABLISHING THE FISCAL YEAR OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION; 51 (B) ESTABLISHING AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, AND SUCH OTHER COMMITTEES AS 52 53 MAY BE NECESSARY; 54 (C) PROVIDING FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMITTEES AND FOR GOVERNING 55 ANY GENERAL OR SPECIFIC DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY OR FUNCTION OF THE 56 INTERSTATE COMMISSION;

PROVIDING REASONABLE PROCEDURES FOR CALLING AND CONDUCTING MEET-1 (D) 2 INGS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, AND ENSURING REASONABLE NOTICE OF 3 EACH SUCH MEETING; 4 (E) ESTABLISHING THE TITLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE OFFICERS AND 5 STAFF OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION; 6 (F) PROVIDING A MECHANISM FOR CONCLUDING THE OPERATIONS OF THE INTER-7 STATE COMMISSION AND THE RETURN OF SURPLUS FUNDS THAT MAY EXIST UPON THE TERMINATION OF THE COMPACT AFTER THE PAYMENT AND RESERVING OF ALL OF ITS 8 9 DEBTS AND OBLIGATIONS; AND 10 (G) PROVIDING "START UP" RULES FOR INITIAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE 11 COMPACT. 12 2. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL, BY A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS, ELECT ANNUALLY FROM AMONG ITS MEMBERS A CHAIRPERSON, A VICE-CHAIRPERSON, 13 14 AND A TREASURER, EACH OF WHOM SHALL HAVE SUCH AUTHORITY AND DUTIES AS 15 MAY BE SPECIFIED IN THE BYLAWS. THE CHAIRPERSON OR, IN THE CHAIRPERSON'S ABSENCE OR DISABILITY, THE VICE-CHAIRPERSON, SHALL PRESIDE AT ALL MEET-16 INGS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. THE OFFICERS SO ELECTED SHALL SERVE 17 WITHOUT COMPENSATION OR REMUNERATION FROM THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION; 18 19 PROVIDED THAT, SUBJECT TO THE AVAILABILITY OF BUDGETED FUNDS, THE OFFI-20 CERS SHALL BE REIMBURSED FOR ORDINARY AND NECESSARY COSTS AND EXPENSES 21 INCURRED BY THEM IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES AS OFFI-22 CERS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. 23 3. (A) THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SHALL HAVE SUCH AUTHORITY AND DUTIES AS MAY BE SET FORTH IN THE BYLAWS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO: 24 25 (I) MANAGING THE AFFAIRS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION IN A MANNER 26 CONSISTENT WITH THE BYLAWS AND PURPOSES OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION; 27 (II) OVERSEEING AN ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE WITHIN, AND APPROPRIATE 28 PROCEDURES FOR THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION TO PROVIDE FOR THE CREATION OF 29 RULES, OPERATING PROCEDURES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT 30 FUNCTIONS; AND IMPLEMENTING, AND COORDINATING COMMUNICATIONS AND 31 (III) PLANNING, 32 ACTIVITIES WITH OTHER STATE, FEDERAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS 33 IN ORDER TO ADVANCE THE GOALS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. 34 (B) THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MAY, SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE INTER-35 STATE COMMISSION, APPOINT OR RETAIN AN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR SUCH PERI-OD, UPON SUCH TERMS AND CONDITIONS AND FOR SUCH COMPENSATION, AS THE 36 37 INTERSTATE COMMISSION MAY DEEM APPROPRIATE. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL 38 SERVE AS SECRETARY TO THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, BUT SHALL NOT BE A 39 MEMBER OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL HIRE 40 SUPERVISE SUCH OTHER PERSONS AS MAY BE AUTHORIZED BY THE INTERSTATE AND 41 COMMISSION. 4. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND ITS EMPLOYEES 42 43 SHALL BE IMMUNE FROM ANY ACTION TAKEN REASONABLY AND IN GOOD FAITH WHICH SUIT AND LIABILITY, EITHER PERSONALLY OR IN THEIR OFFICIAL 44 RESULTS IN 45 CAPACITY, FOR A CLAIM FOR DAMAGE TO OR LOSS OF PROPERTY OR PERSONAL INJURY OR OTHER CIVIL LIABILITY CAUSED OR ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO 46 47 AN ACTUAL OR ALLEGED ACT, ERROR, OR OMISSION THAT OCCURRED, OR THAT SUCH 48 PERSON HAD A REASONABLE BASIS FOR BELIEVING OCCURRED, WITHIN THE SCOPE INTERSTATE COMMISSION EMPLOYMENT, DUTIES, OR RESPONSIBILITIES; 49 OF 50 PROVIDED, THAT SUCH PERSON SHALL NOT BE PROTECTED FROM SUIT OR LIABILITY 51 FOR DAMAGE, LOSS, INJURY, OR LIABILITY CAUSED BY THE INTENTIONAL OR WILLFUL AND WANTON MISCONDUCT OF SUCH PERSON. 52

53 (A) THE LIABILITY OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
54 AND EMPLOYEES OR INTERSTATE COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVES, ACTING WITHIN
55 THE SCOPE OF SUCH PERSON'S EMPLOYMENT OR DUTIES FOR ACTS, ERRORS, OR
56 OMISSIONS OCCURRING WITHIN SUCH PERSON'S STATE MAY NOT EXCEED THE LIMITS

1 OF LIABILITY SET FORTH UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND LAWS OF THAT STATE FOR 2 STATE OFFICIALS, EMPLOYEES, AND AGENTS. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION IS 3 CONSIDERED TO BE AN INSTRUMENTALITY OF THE STATES FOR THE PURPOSES OF 4 ANY SUCH ACTION. NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO PROTECT 5 SUCH PERSON FROM SUIT OR LIABILITY FOR DAMAGE, LOSS, INJURY, OR LIABIL-6 ITY CAUSED BY THE INTENTIONAL OR WILLFUL AND WANTON MISCONDUCT OF SUCH 7 PERSON.

8 (B) THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL DEFEND THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND 9 ITS EMPLOYEES AND, SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OR 10 OTHER APPROPRIATE LEGAL COUNSEL OF THE MEMBER STATE REPRESENTED BY AN 11 INTERSTATE COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVE, SHALL DEFEND SUCH INTERSTATE COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVE IN ANY CIVIL ACTION SEEKING TO IMPOSE LIABIL-12 ITY ARISING OUT OF AN ACTUAL OR ALLEGED ACT, ERROR OR OMISSION THAT 13 14 OCCURRED WITHIN THE SCOPE OF INTERSTATE COMMISSION EMPLOYMENT, DUTIES OR RESPONSIBILITIES, OR THAT THE DEFENDANT HAD A REASONABLE BASIS FOR 15 BELIEVING OCCURRED WITHIN THE SCOPE OF INTERSTATE COMMISSION EMPLOYMENT, 16 DUTIES, OR RESPONSIBILITIES, PROVIDED THAT THE ACTUAL OR ALLEGED ACT, 17 ERROR, OR OMISSION DID NOT RESULT FROM INTENTIONAL OR WILLFUL AND WANTON 18 19 MISCONDUCT ON THE PART OF SUCH PERSON.

20 (C) TO THE EXTENT NOT COVERED BY THE STATE INVOLVED, MEMBER STATE, OR 21 INTERSTATE COMMISSION, THE REPRESENTATIVES OR EMPLOYEES OF THE THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL BE HELD HARMLESS IN THE AMOUNT OF A SETTLE-22 MENT OR JUDGMENT, INCLUDING ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS, OBTAINED AGAINST 23 SUCH PERSONS ARISING OUT OF AN ACTUAL OR ALLEGED ACT, ERROR, OR OMISSION 24 25 THAT OCCURRED WITHIN THE SCOPE OF INTERSTATE COMMISSION EMPLOYMENT, DUTIES, OR RESPONSIBILITIES, OR THAT SUCH PERSONS HAD A REASONABLE BASIS 26 27 FOR BELIEVING OCCURRED WITHIN THE SCOPE OF INTERSTATE COMMISSION EMPLOY-28 MENT, DUTIES, OR RESPONSIBILITIES, PROVIDED THAT THE ACTUAL OR ALLEGED ACT, ERROR, OR OMISSION DID NOT RESULT FROM INTENTIONAL OR WILLFUL AND 29 WANTON MISCONDUCT ON THE PART OF SUCH PERSONS. 30

S 3312. RULEMAKING FUNCTIONS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. 1. THE 31 32 INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL PROMULGATE REASONABLE RULES IN ORDER TO EFFECTIVELY AND EFFICIENTLY ACHIEVE THE PURPOSES OF THIS COMPACT. 33 NOTWITHSTANDING THE FOREGOING, IN THE EVENT THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION 34 EXERCISES ITS RULEMAKING AUTHORITY IN A MANNER THAT IS BEYOND THE SCOPE 35 OF THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE, OR THE POWERS GRANTED HEREUNDER, 36 THEN SUCH AN ACTION BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL BE INVALID AND HAVE NO 37 38 FORCE OR EFFECT.

39 2. RULES SHALL BE MADE PURSUANT TO A RULEMAKING PROCESS THAT SUBSTAN-40 TIALLY CONFORMS TO SECTION TWO HUNDRED TWO OF THE STATE ADMINISTRATIVE 41 PROCEDURE ACT AS MAY BE APPROPRIATE TO THE OPERATIONS OF THE INTERSTATE 42 COMMISSION.

43 3. NOT LATER THAN THIRTY DAYS AFTER A RULE IS PROMULGATED, ANY PERSON FILE A PETITION FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW OF THE RULE; PROVIDED, THAT THE 44 MAY 45 FILING OF SUCH A PETITION SHALL NOT STAY OR OTHERWISE PREVENT THE RULE FROM BECOMING EFFECTIVE UNLESS THE COURT FINDS THAT THE PETITIONER HAS A 46 47 SUBSTANTIAL LIKELIHOOD OF SUCCESS. THE COURT SHALL GIVE DEFERENCE TO THE 48 ACTIONS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW AND 49 SHALL NOT FIND THE RULE TO BE UNLAWFUL IF THE RULE REPRESENTS A REASON-50 ABLE EXERCISE OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION'S AUTHORITY.

4. IF A MAJORITY OF THE LEGISLATURES OF THE COMPACTING STATES REJECTS
52 A RULE BY ENACTMENT OF A STATUTE OR RESOLUTION IN THE SAME MANNER USED
53 TO ADOPT THE COMPACT, THEN SUCH RULE SHALL HAVE NO FURTHER FORCE AND
54 EFFECT IN ANY COMPACTING STATE.

55 S 3313. OVERSIGHT, ENFORCEMENT, AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION. 1. (A) THE 56 EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL BRANCHES OF STATE GOVERNMENT IN EACH 1 MEMBER STATE SHALL ENFORCE THIS COMPACT AND SHALL TAKE ALL ACTIONS 2 NECESSARY AND APPROPRIATE TO EFFECTUATE THE COMPACT'S PURPOSES AND 3 INTENT. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS COMPACT AND THE RULES PROMULGATED HERE-4 UNDER SHALL HAVE STANDING AS STATUTORY LAW.

5 (B) ALL COURTS SHALL TAKE JUDICIAL NOTICE OF THE COMPACT AND THE RULES 6 IN ANY JUDICIAL OR ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING IN A MEMBER STATE PERTAIN-7 ING TO THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THIS COMPACT WHICH MAY AFFECT THE POWERS, 8 RESPONSIBILITIES OR ACTIONS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION.

9 (C) THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL BE ENTITLED TO RECEIVE ALL SERVICE 10 OF PROCESS IN ANY SUCH PROCEEDING, AND SHALL HAVE STANDING TO INTERVENE 11 IN THE PROCEEDING FOR ALL PURPOSES. FAILURE TO PROVIDE SERVICE OF PROC-12 ESS TO THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL RENDER A JUDGMENT OR ORDER VOID 13 AS TO THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, THIS COMPACT OR PROMULGATED RULES.

14 2. IF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION DETERMINES THAT A MEMBER STATE HAS 15 DEFAULTED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF ITS OBLIGATIONS OR RESPONSIBILITIES 16 UNDER THIS COMPACT, OR THE BYLAWS OR PROMULGATED RULES, THE INTERSTATE 17 COMMISSION SHALL:

18 (A) PROVIDE WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE DEFAULTING STATE AND OTHER MEMBER 19 STATES, OF THE NATURE OF THE DEFAULT, THE MEANS OF CURING THE DEFAULT 20 AND ANY ACTION TAKEN BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. THE INTERSTATE 21 COMMISSION SHALL SPECIFY THE CONDITIONS BY WHICH THE DEFAULTING STATE 22 MUST CURE ITS DEFAULT.

23 (B) PROVIDE REMEDIAL TRAINING AND SPECIFIC TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE 24 REGARDING THE DEFAULT.

25 (C) IF THE DEFAULTING STATE FAILS TO CURE THE DEFAULT, THE DEFAULTING STATE SHALL BE TERMINATED FROM THE COMPACT UPON AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF A 26 27 MAJORITY OF THE MEMBER STATES AND ALL RIGHTS, PRIVILEGES AND BENEFITS 28 CONFERRED BY THIS COMPACT SHALL BE TERMINATED FROM THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF TERMINATION. A CURE OF THE DEFAULT DOES NOT RELIEVE THE OFFENDING STATE 29 OF OBLIGATIONS OR LIABILITIES INCURRED DURING THE PERIOD OF THE DEFAULT. 30 (D) SUSPENSION OR TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMPACT SHALL BE 31 32 IMPOSED ONLY AFTER ALL OTHER MEANS OF SECURING COMPLIANCE HAVE BEEN EXHAUSTED. NOTICE OF INTENT TO SUSPEND OR TERMINATE SHALL BE GIVEN BY 33 THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION TO THE GOVERNOR, THE MAJORITY AND MINORITY 34 35 LEADERS OF THE DEFAULTING STATE'S LEGISLATURE, AND EACH OF THE MEMBER STATES. 36

(E) THE STATE WHICH HAS BEEN SUSPENDED OR TERMINATED IS RESPONSIBLE
FOR ALL ASSESSMENTS, OBLIGATIONS AND LIABILITIES INCURRED THROUGH THE
EFFECTIVE DATE OF SUSPENSION OR TERMINATION INCLUDING OBLIGATIONS, THE
PERFORMANCE OF WHICH EXTENDS BEYOND THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF SUSPENSION OR
TERMINATION.

42 (F) THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL NOT BEAR ANY COSTS RELATING TO ANY
43 STATE THAT HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE IN DEFAULT OR WHICH HAS BEEN SUSPENDED
44 OR TERMINATED FROM THE COMPACT, UNLESS OTHERWISE MUTUALLY AGREED UPON IN
45 WRITING BETWEEN THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION AND THE DEFAULTING STATE.

46 (G) THE DEFAULTING STATE MAY APPEAL THE ACTION OF THE INTERSTATE 47 COMMISSION BY PETITIONING THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE 48 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA OR THE FEDERAL DISTRICT WHERE THE INTERSTATE 49 COMMISSION HAS ITS PRINCIPAL OFFICES. THE PREVAILING PARTY SHALL BE 50 AWARDED ALL COSTS OF SUCH LITIGATION INCLUDING REASONABLE ATTORNEY'S 51 FEES.

52 3. (A) THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL ATTEMPT, UPON THE REQUEST OF A 53 MEMBER STATE, TO RESOLVE DISPUTES WHICH ARE SUBJECT TO THE COMPACT AND 54 WHICH MAY ARISE AMONG MEMBER STATES AND BETWEEN MEMBER AND NON-MEMBER 55 STATES.

(B) THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL PROMULGATE A RULE PROVIDING FOR 1 2 BOTH MEDIATION AND BINDING DISPUTE RESOLUTION FOR DISPUTES AS APPROPRI-3 ATE. 4 4. (A) THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, IN THE REASONABLE EXERCISE OF ITS 5 DISCRETION, SHALL ENFORCE THE PROVISIONS AND RULES OF THIS COMPACT. 6 (B) THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, MAY BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE MEMBERS, 7 INITIATE LEGAL ACTION IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE 8 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA OR, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, IN THE FEDERAL DISTRICT WHERE THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION HAS ITS PRINCI-9 10 PAL OFFICES, TO ENFORCE COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE COMPACT, ITS PROMULGATED RULES AND BYLAWS, AGAINST A MEMBER STATE IN DEFAULT. THE 11 RELIEF SOUGHT MAY INCLUDE BOTH INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND DAMAGES. 12 IN THE EVENT JUDICIAL ENFORCEMENT IS NECESSARY THE PREVAILING PARTY SHALL BE 13 14 AWARDED ALL COSTS OF SUCH LITIGATION INCLUDING REASONABLE ATTORNEY'S 15 FEES. 16 (C) THE REMEDIES HEREIN SHALL NOT BE THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION MAY AVAIL ITSELF OF ANY 17 OTHER REMEDIES AVAILABLE UNDER STATE LAW OR THE REGULATION OF A PROFES-18 19 SION. 20 S 3314. FINANCING OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION. 1. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL PAY, OR PROVIDE FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE REASONABLE 21 EXPENSES OF ITS ESTABLISHMENT, ORGANIZATION AND ONGOING ACTIVITIES. 22 2. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION MAY LEVY ON AND COLLECT AN ANNUAL ASSESS-23 MENT FROM EACH MEMBER STATE TO COVER THE COST OF THE OPERATIONS AND 24 25 ACTIVITIES OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION AND ITS STAFF WHICH MUST BE IN A TOTAL AMOUNT SUFFICIENT TO COVER THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION'S ANNUAL 26 BUDGET AS APPROVED EACH YEAR. THE AGGREGATE ANNUAL ASSESSMENT AMOUNT 27 28 SHALL BE ALLOCATED BASED UPON A FORMULA TO BE DETERMINED BY THE INTER-STATE COMMISSION, WHICH SHALL PROMULGATE A RULE BINDING UPON ALL MEMBER 29 30 STATES. 3. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL NOT INCUR OBLIGATIONS OF ANY KIND 31 32 PRIOR TO SECURING THE FUNDS ADEQUATE TO MEET THE SAME; NOR SHALL THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION PLEDGE THE CREDIT OF ANY OF THE MEMBER STATES, 33 EXCEPT BY AND WITH THE AUTHORITY OF THE MEMBER STATE. 34 35 INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL KEEP ACCURATE ACCOUNTS OF ALL 4. THE RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS. THE RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS OF THE INTER-36 STATE COMMISSION SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE AUDIT AND ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES 37 38 ESTABLISHED UNDER ITS BYLAWS. HOWEVER, ALL RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS OF FUNDS HANDLED BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL BE AUDITED YEARLY BY A 39 40 CERTIFIED OR LICENSED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT AND THE REPORT OF THE AUDIT SHALL BE INCLUDED IN AND BECOME PART OF THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE INTER-41 42 STATE COMMISSION. 43 S 3315. MEMBER STATES, EFFECTIVE DATE AND AMENDMENT. 1. ANY STATE IS 44 ELIGIBLE TO BECOME A MEMBER STATE. 45 2. THE COMPACT SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE AND BINDING UPON LEGISLATIVE ENACTMENT OF THE COMPACT INTO LAW BY NO LESS THAN TEN OF THE STATES. 46 47 THEREAFTER IT SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE AND BINDING AS TO ANY OTHER MEMBER STATE UPON ENACTMENT OF THE COMPACT INTO LAW BY THAT STATE. THE GOVER-48 49 NORS OF NON-MEMBER STATES OR THEIR DESIGNEES SHALL BE INVITED TO PARTIC-50 IPATE IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON A NONVOTING BASIS PRIOR TO ADOPTION OF THE COMPACT BY ALL STATES. 51 3. THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION MAY PROPOSE AMENDMENTS TO THE COMPACT FOR 52 ENACTMENT BY THE MEMBER STATES. NO AMENDMENT SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE AND 53 54 BINDING UPON THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION AND THE MEMBER STATES UNLESS AND 55 UNTIL IT IS ENACTED INTO LAW BY UNANIMOUS CONSENT OF THE MEMBER STATES.

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1 S 3316. WITHDRAWAL AND DISSOLUTION. 1. (A) ONCE EFFECTIVE, THE COMPACT 2 SHALL CONTINUE IN FORCE AND REMAIN BINDING UPON EACH AND EVERY MEMBER 3 STATE; PROVIDED THAT A MEMBER STATE MAY WITHDRAW FROM THE COMPACT BY 4 SPECIFICALLY REPEALING THE STATUTE, WHICH ENACTED THE COMPACT INTO LAW.

5 (B) WITHDRAWAL FROM THIS COMPACT SHALL BE BY THE ENACTMENT OF A STAT-6 UTE REPEALING THE SAME, BUT SHALL NOT TAKE EFFECT UNTIL ONE YEAR AFTER 7 THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF SUCH STATUTE AND UNTIL WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE WITH-8 DRAWAL HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE WITHDRAWING STATE TO THE GOVERNOR OF EACH 9 OTHER MEMBER JURISDICTION.

10 (C) THE WITHDRAWING STATE SHALL IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE CHAIRPERSON OF 11 THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION IN WRITING UPON THE INTRODUCTION OF LEGIS-12 LATION REPEALING THIS COMPACT IN THE WITHDRAWING STATE. THE INTERSTATE 13 COMMISSION SHALL NOTIFY THE OTHER MEMBER STATES OF THE WITHDRAWING 14 STATE'S INTENT TO WITHDRAW WITHIN SIXTY DAYS OF ITS RECEIPT THEREOF.

15 (D) THE WITHDRAWING STATE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL ASSESSMENTS, OBLI-16 GATIONS AND LIABILITIES INCURRED THROUGH THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF WITH-17 DRAWAL, INCLUDING OBLIGATIONS, THE PERFORMANCE OF WHICH EXTEND BEYOND 18 THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF WITHDRAWAL.

19 (E) REINSTATEMENT FOLLOWING WITHDRAWAL OF A MEMBER STATE SHALL OCCUR 20 UPON THE WITHDRAWING STATE REENACTING THE COMPACT OR UPON SUCH LATER 21 DATE AS DETERMINED BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION.

22 2. (A) THIS COMPACT SHALL DISSOLVE EFFECTIVE UPON THE DATE OF THE 23 WITHDRAWAL OR DEFAULT OF THE MEMBER STATE WHICH REDUCES THE MEMBERSHIP 24 IN THE COMPACT TO ONE MEMBER STATE.

(B) UPON THE DISSOLUTION OF THIS COMPACT, THE COMPACT BECOMES NULL AND
VOID AND SHALL BE OF NO FURTHER FORCE OR EFFECT, AND THE BUSINESS AND
AFFAIRS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION SHALL BE CONCLUDED AND SURPLUS
FUNDS SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE BYLAWS.

29 S 3317. SEVERABILITY AND CONSTRUCTION. 1. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS 30 COMPACT SHALL BE SEVERABLE, AND IF ANY PHRASE, CLAUSE, SENTENCE OR 31 PROVISION IS DEEMED UNENFORCEABLE, THE REMAINING PROVISIONS OF THE 32 COMPACT SHALL BE ENFORCEABLE.

33 2. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS COMPACT SHALL BE LIBERALLY CONSTRUED TO 34 EFFECTUATE ITS PURPOSES.

35 3. NOTHING IN THIS COMPACT SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT THE APPLICA-36 BILITY OF OTHER INTERSTATE COMPACTS TO WHICH THE STATES ARE MEMBERS.

S 3318. BINDING EFFECT OF COMPACT AND OTHER LAWS. 1. (A) NOTHING HEREIN PREVENTS THE ENFORCEMENT OF ANY OTHER LAW OF A MEMBER STATE THAT IS
NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THIS COMPACT.

40 (B) ALL MEMBER STATES' LAWS CONFLICTING WITH THIS COMPACT ARE SUPER-41 SEDED TO THE EXTENT OF THE CONFLICT.

42 2. (A) ALL LAWFUL ACTIONS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, INCLUDING ALL 43 RULES AND BYLAWS PROMULGATED BY THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION, ARE BINDING 44 UPON THE MEMBER STATES.

45 (B) ALL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION AND THE MEMBER 46 STATES ARE BINDING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR TERMS.

47 (C) IN THE EVENT ANY PROVISION OF THIS COMPACT EXCEEDS THE CONSTITU48 TIONAL LIMITS IMPOSED ON THE LEGISLATURE OF ANY MEMBER STATE, SUCH
49 PROVISION SHALL BE INEFFECTIVE TO THE EXTENT OF THE CONFLICT WITH THE
50 CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION IN QUESTION IN THAT MEMBER STATE.

S 2. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that the commissioner of education shall notify the legislative bill drafting commission upon the occurrence of the enactment of the interstate compact on educational opportunity for military children, as added by section one of this act, by the tenth state as provided for in section 3315 of such compact in order that the commission may maintain an accurate and timely

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- effective data base of the official text of the laws of the state of New 1 York in furtherance of effectuating the provisions of section 44 of the legislative law and section 70-b of the public officers law. 2
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