

5437

2013-2014 Regular Sessions

I N A S S E M B L Y

February 27, 2013

Introduced by M. of A. CRESPO, RODRIGUEZ, CASTRO, RAMOS, ESPINAL, ROSA, RIVERA, ARROYO, SEPULVEDA, MOYA -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to discrimination based upon the income of persons

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Section 292 of the executive law is amended by adding a new
2 subdivision 35 to read as follows:

3 35. THE TERM "SOURCE OF INCOME" SHALL INCLUDE: WAGES FROM LAWFUL
4 EMPLOYMENT; CHILD SUPPORT; ALIMONY; FOSTER CARE SUBSIDIES; INCOME
5 DERIVED FROM SOCIAL SECURITY, OR ANY FORM OF FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL
6 PUBLIC ASSISTANCE; HOUSING AND RENTAL SUBSIDIES AND ASSISTANCE, INCLUD-
7 ING SECTION 8 VOUCHERS; SAVINGS, INVESTMENT AND TRUST ACCOUNTS; AND ANY
8 OTHER FORMS OF LAWFUL INCOME.

9 S 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 2 of section 296 of the executive
10 law, as amended by chapter 106 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read
11 as follows:

12 (a) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any person,
13 being the owner, lessee, proprietor, manager, superintendent, agent or
14 employee of any place of public accommodation, resort or amusement,
15 because of the race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation,
16 military status, sex, SOURCE OF INCOME, or disability or marital status
17 of any person, directly or indirectly, to refuse, withhold from or deny
18 to such person any of the accommodations, advantages, facilities or
19 privileges thereof, including the extension of credit, or, directly or
20 indirectly, to publish, circulate, issue, display, post or mail any
21 written or printed communication, notice or advertisement, to the effect
22 that any of the accommodations, advantages, facilities and privileges of
23 any such place shall be refused, withheld from or denied to any person
24 on account of race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation,

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 military status, sex, SOURCE OF INCOME, or disability or marital status,
2 or that the patronage or custom thereof of any person of or purporting
3 to be of any particular race, creed, color, national origin, sexual
4 orientation, military status, SOURCE OF INCOME, sex or marital status,
5 or having a disability is unwelcome, objectionable or not acceptable,
6 desired or solicited.

7 S 3. Paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of subdivision 2-a of section 296 of
8 the executive law, as amended by chapter 106 of the laws of 2003, are
9 amended to read as follows:

10 (a) To refuse to sell, rent or lease or otherwise to deny to or with-
11 hold from any person or group of persons such housing accommodations
12 because of the race, creed, color, disability, national origin, sexual
13 orientation, military status, age, sex, marital status, [or] familial
14 status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME of such person or persons, or to represent
15 that any housing accommodation or land is not available for inspection,
16 sale, rental or lease when in fact it is so available.

17 (b) To discriminate against any person because of his or her race,
18 creed, color, disability, national origin, sexual orientation, military
19 status, age, sex, marital status, [or] familial status, OR SOURCE OF
20 INCOME in the terms, conditions or privileges of any publicly-assisted
21 housing accommodations or in the furnishing of facilities or services in
22 connection therewith.

23 (c) To cause to be made any written or oral inquiry or record concern-
24 ing the race, creed, color, disability, national origin, sexual orien-
25 tation, membership in the reserve armed forces of the United States or
26 in the organized militia of the state, age, sex, marital status, [or]
27 familial status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME of a person seeking to rent or
28 lease any publicly-assisted housing accommodation; provided, however,
29 that nothing in this subdivision shall prohibit a member of the reserve
30 armed forces of the United States or in the organized militia of the
31 state from voluntarily disclosing such membership.

32 S 4. Subdivision 5 of section 296 of the executive law, as amended by
33 chapter 106 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

34 5. (a) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for the owner,
35 lessee, sub-lessee, assignee, or managing agent of, or other person
36 having the right to sell, rent or lease a housing accommodation,
37 constructed or to be constructed, or any agent or employee thereof:

38 (1) To refuse to sell, rent, lease or otherwise to deny to or withhold
39 from any person or group of persons such a housing accommodation because
40 of the race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation, military
41 status, sex, age, disability, marital status, [or] familial status, OR
42 SOURCE OF INCOME of such person or persons, or to represent that any
43 housing accommodation or land is not available for inspection, sale,
44 rental or lease when in fact it is so available.

45 (2) To discriminate against any person because of race, creed, color,
46 national origin, sexual orientation, military status, sex, age, disabili-
47 ty, marital status, [or] familial status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME in the
48 terms, conditions or privileges of the sale, rental or lease of any such
49 housing accommodation or in the furnishing of facilities or services in
50 connection therewith.

51 (3) To print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any
52 statement, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of applica-
53 tion for the purchase, rental or lease of such housing accommodation or
54 to make any record or inquiry in connection with the prospective
55 purchase, rental or lease of such a housing accommodation which
56 expresses, directly or indirectly, any limitation, specification or

1 discrimination as to race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orien-
2 tation, military status, sex, age, disability, marital status, [or]
3 familial status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME, or any intent to make any such
4 limitation, specification or discrimination.

5 The provisions of this paragraph [(a)] shall not apply (1) to the
6 rental of a housing accommodation in a building which contains housing
7 accommodations for not more than two families living independently of
8 each other, if the owner resides in one of such housing accommodations,
9 (2) to the restriction of the rental of all rooms in a housing accommo-
10 dation to individuals of the same sex or (3) to the rental of a room or
11 rooms in a housing accommodation, if such rental is by the occupant of
12 the housing accommodation or by the owner of the housing accommodation
13 and the owner resides in such housing accommodation or (4) solely with
14 respect to age and familial status to the restriction of the sale,
15 rental or lease of housing accommodations exclusively to persons sixty-
16 two years of age or older and the spouse of any such person, or for
17 housing intended and operated for occupancy by at least one person
18 fifty-five years of age or older per unit. In determining whether hous-
19 ing is intended and operated for occupancy by persons fifty-five years
20 of age or older, Sec. 807(b) (2) (c) (42 U.S.C. 3607 (b) (2) (c)) of the
21 federal Fair Housing Act of 1988, as amended, shall apply.

22 (b) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for the owner,
23 lessee, sub-lessee, or managing agent of, or other person having the
24 right of ownership or possession of or the right to sell, rent or lease,
25 land or commercial space:

26 (1) To refuse to sell, rent, lease or otherwise deny to or withhold
27 from any person or group of persons land or commercial space because of
28 the race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation, military
29 status, sex, age, disability, marital status, [or] familial status, OR
30 SOURCE OF INCOME of such person or persons, or to represent that any
31 housing accommodation or land is not available for inspection, sale,
32 rental or lease when in fact it is so available;

33 (2) To discriminate against any person because of race, creed, color,
34 national origin, sexual orientation, military status, sex, age, disabili-
35 ty, marital status, [or] familial status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME in the
36 terms, conditions or privileges of the sale, rental or lease of any such
37 land or commercial space; or in the furnishing of facilities or services
38 in connection therewith;

39 (3) To print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any
40 statement, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of applica-
41 tion for the purchase, rental or lease of such land or commercial space
42 or to make any record or inquiry in connection with the prospective
43 purchase, rental or lease of such land or commercial space which
44 expresses, directly or indirectly, any limitation, specification or
45 discrimination as to race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orien-
46 tation, military status, sex, age, disability, marital status, [or]
47 familial status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME; or any intent to make any such
48 limitation, specification or discrimination.

49 (4) With respect to age and familial status, the provisions of this
50 paragraph shall not apply to the restriction of the sale, rental or
51 lease of land or commercial space exclusively to persons fifty-five
52 years of age or older and the spouse of any such person, or to the
53 restriction of the sale, rental or lease of land to be used for the
54 construction, or location of housing accommodations exclusively for
55 persons sixty-two years of age or older, or intended and operated for
56 occupancy by at least one person fifty-five years of age or older per

unit. In determining whether housing is intended and operated for occupancy by persons fifty-five years of age or older, Sec. 807(b) (2) (c) (42 U.S.C. 3607(b) (2) (c)) of the federal Fair Housing Act of 1988, as amended, shall apply.

(c) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any real estate broker, real estate salesperson or employee or agent thereof:

(1) To refuse to sell, rent or lease any housing accommodation, land or commercial space to any person or group of persons or to refuse to negotiate for the sale, rental or lease, of any housing accommodation, land or commercial space to any person or group of persons because of the race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation, military status, sex, age, disability, marital status, [or] familial status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME of such person or persons, or to represent that any housing accommodation, land or commercial space is not available for inspection, sale, rental or lease when in fact it is so available, or otherwise to deny or withhold any housing accommodation, land or commercial space or any facilities of any housing accommodation, land or commercial space from any person or group of persons because of the race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation, military status, sex, age, disability, marital status, [or] familial status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME of such person or persons.

(2) To print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any statement, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of application for the purchase, rental or lease of any housing accommodation, land or commercial space or to make any record or inquiry in connection with the prospective purchase, rental or lease of any housing accommodation, land or commercial space which expresses, directly or indirectly, any limitation, specification, or discrimination as to race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation, military status, sex, age, disability, marital status, [or] familial status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME; or any intent to make any such limitation, specification or discrimination.

(3) With respect to age and familial status, the provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the restriction of the sale, rental or lease of any land or commercial space exclusively to persons fifty-five years of age or older and the spouse of any such person, or to the restriction of the sale, rental or lease of any housing accommodation or land to be used for the construction or location of housing accommodations for persons sixty-two years of age or older, or intended and operated for occupancy by at least one person fifty-five years of age or older per unit. In determining whether housing is intended and operated for occupancy by persons fifty-five years of age or older, Sec. 807 (b) (2) (c) (42 U.S.C. 3607 (b) (2) (c)) of the federal Fair Housing Act of 1988, as amended, shall apply.

(d) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any real estate board, because of the race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation, military status, age, sex, disability, marital status, [or] familial status, OR SOURCE OF INCOME of any individual who is otherwise qualified for membership, to exclude or expel such individual from membership, or to discriminate against such individual in the terms, conditions and privileges of membership in such board.

(e) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for the owner, proprietor or managing agent of, or other person having the right to provide care and services in, a private proprietary nursing home, convalescent home, or home for adults, or an intermediate care facility, as defined in section two of the social services law, heretofore

1 constructed, or to be constructed, or any agent or employee thereof, to
2 refuse to provide services and care in such home or facility to any
3 individual or to discriminate against any individual in the terms,
4 conditions, and privileges of such services and care solely because such
5 individual is a blind person. For purposes of this paragraph, a "blind
6 person" shall mean a person who is registered as a blind person with the
7 commission for the visually handicapped and who meets the definition of
8 a "blind person" pursuant to section three of chapter four hundred
9 fifteen of the laws of nineteen hundred thirteen entitled "An act to
10 establish a state commission for improving the condition of the blind of
11 the state of New York, and making an appropriation therefor".

12 (f) The provisions of this subdivision, as they relate to age, shall
13 not apply to persons under the age of eighteen years.

14 (g) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any person
15 offering or providing housing accommodations, land or commercial space
16 as described in paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of this subdivision to make
17 or cause to be made any written or oral inquiry or record concerning
18 membership of any person in the state organized militia in relation to
19 the purchase, rental or lease of such housing accommodation, land, or
20 commercial space, provided, however, that nothing in this subdivision
21 shall prohibit a member of the state organized militia from voluntarily
22 disclosing such membership.

23 S 5. Section 296 of the executive law is amended by adding a new
24 subdivision 22 to read as follows:

25 22. (A) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF SUBDIVISIONS TWO, TWO-A, AND
26 FIVE OF THIS SECTION RELATING TO THE PROHIBITION OF UNLAWFUL DISCRIMINA-
27 TORY PRACTICES BASED ON SOURCE OF INCOME, SUCH PROVISIONS SHALL NOT
28 APPLY TO HOUSING ACCOMMODATIONS THAT CONTAIN A TOTAL OF FIVE OR FEWER
29 HOUSING UNITS LOCATED WITHIN A MUNICIPALITY THAT HAD A LOCAL LAW
30 PERTAINING TO SUCH DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES, WHICH EXEMPTED HOUSING
31 ACCOMMODATIONS THAT CONTAINED FIVE OR FEWER HOUSING UNITS FROM SUCH
32 PROHIBITION, IN EXISTENCE PRIOR TO THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SUBDIVI-
33 SION, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT IF SUCH LOCAL LAW IS REPEALED AFTER THE
34 EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SUBDIVISION, THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION
35 RELATING TO THE PROHIBITION OF UNLAWFUL DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES BASED
36 ON SOURCE OF INCOME SHALL APPLY TO SUCH HOUSING ACCOMMODATIONS.

37 (B) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SUBDIVI-
38 SION, THE PROVISIONS OF SUBDIVISIONS TWO, TWO-A, AND FIVE OF THIS
39 SECTION RELATING TO THE PROHIBITION OF UNLAWFUL DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES
40 BASED ON SOURCE OF INCOME SHALL APPLY (I) TO TENANTS SUBJECT TO RENT
41 CONTROL LAWS WHO RESIDE IN HOUSING ACCOMMODATIONS THAT CONTAIN A TOTAL
42 OF FIVE OR FEWER UNITS AS OF THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SUBDIVISION; AND
43 (II) TO ALL HOUSING ACCOMMODATIONS, REGARDLESS OF THE NUMBER OF UNITS
44 CONTAINED IN EACH, OF ANY OWNER OR ANY AGENT THEREOF WHO HAS THE RIGHT
45 TO SELL, RENT OR LEASE OR APPROVE THE SALE, RENTAL OR LEASE OF AT LEAST
46 ONE HOUSING ACCOMMODATION WITHIN THE STATE OF NEW YORK THAT CONTAINS SIX
47 OR MORE HOUSING UNITS, CONSTRUCTED OR TO BE CONSTRUCTED, OR AN INTEREST
48 THEREIN.

49 S 6. This act shall take effect immediately.