



1 4. "INFRASTRUCTURE" MEANS A NONMILITARY STRUCTURE OR FACILITY, AND ANY  
2 EQUIPMENT AND ANY NONSTRUCTURAL ELEMENTS ASSOCIATED WITH SUCH A STRUC-  
3 TURE OR FACILITY, INCLUDING:

4 (A) A SURFACE TRANSPORTATION FACILITY (SUCH AS A ROAD, BRIDGE, TUNNEL,  
5 HIGHWAY, PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION FACILITY, AND FREIGHT AND PASSENGER  
6 RAIL), AS THE COMMISSION DETERMINES TO BE APPROPRIATE;

7 (B) A MASS TRANSIT FACILITY;

8 (C) AN AIRPORT OR AIRWAY FACILITY;

9 (D) A RESOURCE RECOVERY FACILITY;

10 (E) A WATER SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM;

11 (F) A WASTEWATER COLLECTION, CONVEYANCE, OR TREATMENT SYSTEM, AND  
12 RELATED FACILITIES;

13 (G) A STORMWATER TREATMENT SYSTEM TO MANAGE, REDUCE, TREAT OR REUSE  
14 MUNICIPAL STORMWATER;

15 (H) WATERWAYS, LOCKS, DAMS AND ASSOCIATED FACILITIES;

16 (I) A BREAKWATER, LEVEE OR ANY RELATED FLOOD DAMAGE REDUCTION FACILI-  
17 TY;

18 (J) A DOCK OR PORT;

19 (K) A SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL FACILITY;

20 (L) A FACILITY ESSENTIAL TO THE OPERATION OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIP-  
21 MENT, AS THE COMMISSION DETERMINES TO BE APPROPRIATE; AND

22 (M) A FACILITY ESSENTIAL TO THE SUPPLY OF ENERGY, INCLUDING BUT NOT  
23 LIMITED TO ENERGY IN THE FORM OF ELECTRICITY, NATURAL GAS, COAL, OIL AND  
24 OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, AND STEAM, AS THE COMMISSION DETERMINES TO BE  
25 APPROPRIATE.

26 5. "NONSTRUCTURAL ELEMENTS" MEANS:

27 (A) ANY FEATURE THAT PRESERVES AND RESTORES A NATURAL PROCESS, A LAND-  
28 FORM (INCLUDING A FLOODPLAIN), A NATURAL VEGETATED STREAM SIDE BUFFER,  
29 WETLAND, OR ANY OTHER TOPOGRAPHICAL FEATURE THAT CAN SLOW, FILTER, AND  
30 NATURALLY STORE STORMWATER RUNOFF AND FLOOD WATERS;

31 (B) ANY NATURAL DESIGN TECHNIQUE THAT PERCOLATES, FILTERS, STORES,  
32 EVAPORATES AND DETAINS WATER CLOSE TO THE SOURCE OF THE WATER; AND

33 (C) ANY FEATURE THAT MINIMIZES OR DISCONNECTS IMPERVIOUS SURFACES TO  
34 SLOW RUNOFF OR ALLOW PRECIPITATION TO PERCOLATE.

35 6. "MAINTENANCE" MEANS ANY REGULARLY SCHEDULED ACTIVITY, SUCH AS A  
36 ROUTINE REPAIR, INTENDED TO ENSURE THAT INFRASTRUCTURE CONTINUES TO  
37 OPERATE EFFICIENTLY AND AS INTENDED.

38 7. "REHABILITATION" MEANS AN ACTION TO EXTEND THE USEFUL LIFE OR  
39 IMPROVE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURE, INCLUDING:

40 (A) THE CORRECTION OF A DEFICIENCY;

41 (B) THE MODERNIZATION OR REPLACEMENT OF EQUIPMENT;

42 (C) THE MODERNIZATION OF, OR REPLACEMENT OF PARTS FOR, ROLLING STOCK  
43 RELATING TO INFRASTRUCTURE;

44 (D) THE USE OF NONSTRUCTURAL ELEMENTS; AND

45 (E) THE REMOVAL OF INFRASTRUCTURE THAT IS DETERIORATED OR NO LONGER  
46 USEFUL.

47 S 251. COMMISSION ON THE INFRASTRUCTURE OF NEW YORK STATE; CREATION;  
48 PROCEDURE. 1. THE COMMISSION ON THE INFRASTRUCTURE OF NEW YORK STATE IS  
49 HEREBY CREATED TO HAVE AND EXERCISE THE POWERS, DUTIES AND PREROGATIVES  
50 PROVIDED BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE AND ANY OTHER PROVISION OF  
51 LAW.

52 2. THE PURPOSE OF THE COMMISSION IS TO ENSURE THAT THE INFRASTRUCTURE  
53 OF THE STATE MEETS CURRENT AND FUTURE DEMAND AND FACILITATES ECONOMIC  
54 GROWTH, IS MAINTAINED IN A MANNER THAT ENSURES PUBLIC SAFETY, AND IS  
55 DEVELOPED OR MODIFIED IN A SUSTAINABLE MANNER.

1 3. THE COMMISSION SHALL CONSIST OF FIVE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE  
2 GOVERNOR, ONE OF WHOM SHALL BE APPOINTED UPON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE  
3 TEMPORARY PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE, ONE OF WHOM SHALL BE APPOINTED UPON  
4 THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE SPEAKER OF THE ASSEMBLY, AND ONE OF WHOM SHALL  
5 BE APPOINTED UPON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE COMPTROLLER. EACH MEMBER OF  
6 THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE EXPERIENCE IN ONE OR MORE OF THE FIELDS OF  
7 ECONOMICS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, CIVIL ENGINEERING, PUBLIC WORKS,  
8 CONSTRUCTION OR A RELATED DESIGN PROFESSION, PLANNING, PUBLIC INVESTMENT  
9 FINANCING, ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING, OR WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING.  
10 THE TERM OF THE MEMBERS FIRST APPOINTED SHALL EXPIRE JANUARY  
11 THIRTY-FIRST, TWO THOUSAND EIGHTEEN, AND THEREAFTER THEIR SUCCESSORS  
12 SHALL SERVE FOR TERMS OF TWO YEARS ENDING ON JANUARY THIRTY-FIRST IN  
13 EACH YEAR. UPON RECOMMENDATION OF THE NOMINATING OFFICIAL, THE GOVERNOR  
14 MAY REPLACE ANY MEMBER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBDI-  
15 VISION FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF MEMBERS. THE GOVERNOR SHALL DESIGNATE ONE  
16 OF THE MEMBERS TO SERVE AS CHAIR. ANY DETERMINATION OF THE COMMISSION  
17 SHALL BE EVIDENCED BY A CERTIFICATION THEREOF EXECUTED BY ALL THE VOTING  
18 MEMBERS. EACH MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION SHALL BE ENTITLED TO DESIGNATE A  
19 REPRESENTATIVE TO ATTEND MEETINGS OF THE COMMISSION IN HIS OR HER PLACE,  
20 AND TO VOTE OR OTHERWISE ACT ON HIS OR HER BEHALF IN HIS OR HER ABSENCE.  
21 NOTICE OF SUCH DESIGNATION SHALL BE FURNISHED IN WRITING TO THE COMMIS-  
22 SION BY THE DESIGNATING MEMBER. A REPRESENTATIVE SHALL SERVE AT THE  
23 PLEASURE OF THE DESIGNATING MEMBER DURING THE MEMBER'S TERM OF OFFICE. A  
24 REPRESENTATIVE SHALL NOT BE AUTHORIZED TO DELEGATE ANY OF HIS OR HER  
25 DUTIES OR FUNCTIONS TO ANY OTHER PERSON. THE COMMISSION SHALL MEET AT  
26 THE CALL OF THE CHAIR OR UPON REQUEST OF THE MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS. A  
27 MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL CONSTITUTE A QUORUM, BUT  
28 A LESSER NUMBER OF MEMBERS MAY CONDUCT HEARINGS.

29 4. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY INCONSISTENT PROVISION OF LAW, NO OFFICER OR  
30 EMPLOYEE OF THE STATE, OF ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE, OF ANY  
31 GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OPERATING ANY PUBLIC SCHOOL OR COLLEGE, OR OF ANY  
32 OTHER PUBLIC AGENCY OR INSTRUMENTALITY OR UNIT OF GOVERNMENT WHICH EXER-  
33 CISES GOVERNMENTAL POWERS UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE, SHALL FORFEIT  
34 SUCH OFFICE OR EMPLOYMENT BY REASON OF ACCEPTANCE OR APPOINTMENT AS A  
35 MEMBER, REPRESENTATIVE, OFFICER, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF THE COMMISSION NOR  
36 SHALL SERVICE AS SUCH MEMBER, REPRESENTATIVE, OFFICER, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT  
37 OF THE COMMISSION BE DEEMED INCOMPATIBLE OR IN CONFLICT WITH SUCH OFFICE  
38 OR EMPLOYMENT. THE MEMBERS, THEIR REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICERS AND STAFF TO  
39 THE COMMISSION SHALL BE DEEMED EMPLOYEES WITHIN THE MEANING OF SECTION  
40 SEVENTEEN OF THE PUBLIC OFFICERS LAW.

41 5. THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL SERVE WITHOUT SALARY OR PER  
42 DIEM ALLOWANCE BUT SHALL BE ENTITLED TO REIMBURSEMENT FOR ACTUAL AND  
43 NECESSARY EXPENSES INCURRED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTIES PURSU-  
44 ANT TO THIS ARTICLE OR OTHER PROVISION OF LAW; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT  
45 SUCH MEMBERS AND REPRESENTATIVES ARE NOT, AT THE TIME SUCH EXPENSES ARE  
46 INCURRED, PUBLIC EMPLOYEES OTHERWISE ENTITLED TO SUCH REIMBURSEMENT.

47 S 252. POWERS AND DUTIES. 1. THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO:

48 (A) ESTABLISH AND MAINTAIN A PRINCIPAL OFFICE WITHIN THE STATE;

49 (B) APPOINT A SECRETARY, COUNSEL, AND SUCH OTHER EMPLOYEES AND AGENTS  
50 AS IT MAY DEEM NECESSARY, FIX THEIR COMPENSATION WITHIN THE LIMITATIONS  
51 PROVIDED BY LAW AND SUBJECT TO THE AVAILABILITY OF APPROPRIATIONS THERE-  
52 FOR, AND PRESCRIBE THEIR DUTIES;

53 (C) HOLD SUCH HEARINGS, MEET AND ACT AT SUCH TIMES AND PLACES, TAKE  
54 SUCH TESTIMONY, ADMINISTER SUCH OATHS OR AFFIRMATIONS AND RECEIVE SUCH  
55 EVIDENCE AS THE COMMISSION CONSIDERS ADVISABLE TO CARRY OUT ITS RESPON-  
56 SIBILITIES;

1 (D) REQUIRE THE PRODUCTION OF ANY BOOKS AND PAPERS DEEMED RELEVANT, OR  
2 MATERIAL TO ANY INVESTIGATION, EXAMINATION OR REVIEW;

3 (E) REQUEST AND RECEIVE FROM ANY DEPARTMENT, DIVISION, BOARD, COMMIS-  
4 SION OR OTHER AGENCY OF THE STATE, INCLUDING ANY PUBLIC AUTHORITY OR  
5 PUBLIC BENEFIT CORPORATION, ONE OR MORE OF THE MEMBERS OF WHICH IS  
6 APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, OR FROM ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE  
7 STATE, ANY INFORMATION AND RESOURCES NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE RESPON-  
8 SIBILITIES AND PROVISIONS SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION;

9 (F) ENTER INTO CONTRACTS WITH ANY PERSON, FIRM, PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED  
10 LIABILITY COMPANY, CORPORATION, NOT-FOR-PROFIT CORPORATION, POLITICAL  
11 SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE, OR GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY;

12 (G) ACCEPT, AS AGENT OF THE STATE, ANY GIFT, GRANT, DEVISE OR BEQUEST,  
13 WHETHER CONDITIONAL OR UNCONDITIONAL NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF  
14 SECTION ELEVEN OF THIS CHAPTER, INCLUDING FEDERAL GRANTS, FOR ANY OF THE  
15 PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE. ANY MONIES SO RECEIVED MAY BE EXPENDED BY THE  
16 COMMISSION TO EFFECTUATE ANY PURPOSE OF THIS ARTICLE, SUBJECT TO THE  
17 SAME LIMITATIONS AS TO APPROVAL OF EXPENDITURES AND AUDIT AS ARE  
18 PRESCRIBED FOR STATE MONIES APPROPRIATED FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTI-  
19 CLE;

20 (H) ISSUE SUCH REPORTS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS AS THE COMMISSION DETER-  
21 MINES TO BE NECESSARY OR ADVISABLE;

22 (I) ADVISE AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNOR, THE LEGISLATURE,  
23 THE COMPTROLLER, AND OTHER AGENCIES, AUTHORITIES AND POLITICAL SUBDIVI-  
24 SIONS OF THE STATE ON MATTERS AFFECTING THE CONDITION OF THE STATE'S  
25 INFRASTRUCTURE; AND

26 (J) PERFORM ANY OTHER FUNCTIONS THAT ARE NECESSARY OR APPROPRIATE TO  
27 FULFILL THE DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE OFFICE.

28 2. THE COMMISSION SHALL BE EMPOWERED TO INITIATE, INTERVENE IN OR  
29 PARTICIPATE IN ANY PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OR  
30 OTHER AGENCY OR ENTITY, TO THE EXTENT THAT SUCH PROCEEDINGS ARE RELATED  
31 TO THE PROPER PLANNING, FINANCING, CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE OR REHABIL-  
32 ITATION OF INFRASTRUCTURE UNDER THE REGULATORY JURISDICTION OF SUCH  
33 COMMISSION, AGENCY OR ENTITY.

34 3. THE COMMISSION SHALL STUDY THE CONDITION OF THE INFRASTRUCTURE OF  
35 THE STATE ON AN ONGOING BASIS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO A REVIEW OF  
36 THE FOLLOWING MATTERS:

37 (A) THE CAPACITY OF INFRASTRUCTURE TO SUSTAIN CURRENT AND ANTICIPATED  
38 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND COMPETITIVENESS, INCLUDING LONG-TERM ECONOMIC  
39 GROWTH, INCLUDING THE POTENTIAL RETURN TO THE STATE ECONOMY ON INVEST-  
40 MENTS IN NEW INFRASTRUCTURE AS OPPOSED TO INVESTMENTS IN EXISTING  
41 INFRASTRUCTURE;

42 (B) THE AGE AND CONDITION OF PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE (INCLUDING  
43 CONGESTION AND CHANGES IN THE CONDITION OF THAT INFRASTRUCTURE AS  
44 COMPARED WITH PRECEDING YEARS);

45 (C) THE METHODS USED TO FINANCE THE CONSTRUCTION, ACQUISITION, REHA-  
46 BILITATION AND MAINTENANCE OF INFRASTRUCTURE (INCLUDING GENERAL OBLI-  
47 GATION BONDS, TAX-CREDIT BONDS, REVENUE BONDS, USER FEES, EXCISE TAXES,  
48 DIRECT GOVERNMENTAL ASSISTANCE AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT);

49 (D) ANY TRENDS OR INNOVATIONS IN METHODS USED TO FINANCE THE  
50 CONSTRUCTION, ACQUISITION, REHABILITATION AND MAINTENANCE OF INFRASTRUC-  
51 TURE;

52 (E) INVESTMENT REQUIREMENTS, BY TYPE OF INFRASTRUCTURE, THAT ARE  
53 NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN THE CURRENT CONDITION AND PERFORMANCE OF THE  
54 INFRASTRUCTURE AND THE INVESTMENT NEEDED (ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION AND  
55 EXPRESSED IN REAL DOLLARS) TO IMPROVE INFRASTRUCTURE IN THE FUTURE;

(F) BASED ON THE CURRENT LEVEL OF EXPENDITURE (CALCULATED AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND IN CONSTANT DOLLARS) BY FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:

(I) THE PROJECTED AMOUNT OF NEED THE EXPENDITURES WILL MEET FIVE, FIFTEEN, THIRTY AND FIFTY YEARS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ARTICLE; AND

(II) THE LEVELS OF INVESTMENT REQUIREMENTS, AS IDENTIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (E) OF THIS SUBDIVISION;

(G) TRENDS OR INNOVATIONS IN INFRASTRUCTURE PROCUREMENT METHODS;

(H) TRENDS OR INNOVATIONS IN CONSTRUCTION METHODS OR MATERIALS FOR INFRASTRUCTURE;

(I) THE IMPACT OF LOCAL DEVELOPMENT PATTERNS OF DEMAND FOR FUNDING OF INFRASTRUCTURE;

(J) THE IMPACT OF DEFERRED MAINTENANCE; AND

(K) THE COLLATERAL IMPACT OF DETERIORATED INFRASTRUCTURE.

4. THE COMMISSION SHALL DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS BASED ON INITIAL STUDIES UNDERTAKEN PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION THREE OF THIS SECTION, AND SHALL REPORT ITS FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNOR, THE LEGISLATURE AND THE COMPTROLLER NOT LATER THAN EIGHTEEN MONTHS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ARTICLE. THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL INCLUDE RECOMMENDED IMPROVEMENTS IN PRIORITIZING THE PLANNING AND FUNDING OF INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENTS, IMPROVED PROCEDURES FOR ENSURING THAT SCHEDULES FOR MAINTENANCE AND REHABILITATION OF INFRASTRUCTURE ARE ADHERED TO, AND IMPROVEMENTS IN CRITERIA AND PROCEDURES THAT MAY BE USED BY STATE AGENCIES AND AUTHORITIES AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN:

(A) INVENTORYING EXISTING AND NEEDED INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS;

(B) ASSESSING THE CONDITION OF INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS;

(C) DEVELOPING UNIFORM CRITERIA AND PROCEDURES FOR USE IN CONDUCTING THE INVENTORIES AND ASSESSMENTS; AND

(D) MAINTAINING DATA IN A FORM THAT IS READILY ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC.

5. THE COMMISSION SHALL REPORT UPDATED FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH THE PROVISIONS OF SUBDIVISION FOUR OF THIS SECTION. SUCH REPORTS SHALL BE ISSUED NOT LATER THAN THE LAST DAY OF THE CALENDAR YEAR FOLLOWING THE YEAR IN WHICH THE REPORT REQUIRED BY SUBDIVISION FOUR OF THIS SECTION IS ISSUED AND, THEREAFTER, ON AN ANNUAL BASIS.

6. THE COMMISSION SHALL ADVOCATE FOR THE NEED FOR EQUITABLE TREATMENT OF THE INFRASTRUCTURE NEEDS OF THE STATE IN ANY APPROPRIATE FEDERAL PROCEEDING AND IN ANY MATTER OTHERWISE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. THE COMMISSION SHALL MONITOR AND PARTICIPATE IN ANY EVALUATIONS CONDUCTED BY FEDERAL AGENCIES OF THE STATE OF THE INFRASTRUCTURE OF THE UNITED STATES.

S 2. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall have become a law.