## IN SENATE

## February 21, 2014

Introduced by Sen. SEWARD -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Insurance

AN ACT to amend the insurance law and the workers' compensation law, in relation to exempting members of supervised collegiate summer baseball leagues from the definition of employees for purposes of workers' compensation insurance

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The insurance law is amended by adding a new section 3443-a to read as follows:

S 3443-A. SUPERVISED COLLEGIATE SUMMER BASEBALL LEAGUES. MEMBERS OF A SUPERVISED COLLEGIATE SUMMER BASEBALL LEAGUE OPERATED ON A FOR-PROFIT BASIS SHALL BE EXEMPT FROM THE DEFINITION OF EMPLOYEE PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION FOUR OF SECTION TWO OF THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION LAW. AS SUCH, AN INSURER ISSUING A WORKERS' COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE COVERAGE TO MEMBERS OF SAID COLLEGIATE SUMMER BASEBALL LEAGUE.

S 2. The opening paragraph of subdivision 4 of section 2 of the workers' compensation law, as amended by chapter 418 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

"Employee" means a person engaged in one of the occupations enumerated in section three of this article or who is in the service of an employer whose principal business is that of carrying on or conducting a hazard-ous employment upon the premises or at the plant, or in the course of his or her employment away from the plant of his or her employer; "employee" shall also mean for the purposes of this chapter any individual performing services in construction for a contractor who does not overcome the presumption of employment as provided under section eight hundred sixty-one-c of the labor law; "employee" shall also mean for the purposes of this chapter civil defense volunteers who are personnel of volunteer agencies sponsored or authorized by a local office under regulations of the civil defense commission, to the extent of the provisions of groups seventeen and nineteen; "employee" shall at the election of a municipal corporation made pursuant to local law duly enacted also mean

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [ ] is old law to be omitted.

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S. 6646 2

a member of an auxiliary police organization authorized by local law; and for the purposes of this chapter only a newspaper carrier under the age of eighteen years as defined in section thirty-two hundred twentyeight of the education law, and shall not include domestic servants 5 except as provided in section three of this chapter, and except where 6 the employer has elected to bring such employees under the law by secur-7 ing compensation in accordance with the terms of section fifty of this chapter. The term "employee" shall not include persons who are members of a supervised amateur athletic activity operated on a non-profit 8 9 10 basis, OR PERSONS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF A SUPERVISED COLLEGIATE SUMMER 11 BASEBALL LEAGUE OPERATED ON A FOR-PROFIT BASIS, provided that said members are not also otherwise engaged or employed by any person, 12 corporation participating in said athletic activity OR COLLEGIATE 13 14 SUMMER BASEBALL LEAGUE, nor shall it include the spouse or minor child 15 an employer who is a farmer unless the services of such spouse or 16 minor child shall be engaged by said employer under an express contract 17 hire nor shall it include an executive officer of a corporation who 18 at all times during the period involved owns all of the issued 19 outstanding stock of the corporation and holds all of the offices pursu-20 ant to paragraph (e) of section seven hundred fifteen of the business 21 corporation law or two executive officers of a corporation who at times during the period involved between them own all of the issued and 23 outstanding stock of such corporation and hold all such offices except provided in subdivision six of section fifty-four of this chapter 24 25 provided, however, that where there are two executive officers 26 corporation each officer must own at least one share of stock, nor shall it include a self-employed person or a partner of a partnership as defined in section ten of the partnership law who is not covered under a 27 28 29 compensation insurance contract or a certificate of self-insurance as provided in subdivision eight of section fifty-four of this chapter, nor 30 shall it include farm laborers except as provided in group fourteen-b of 31 32 section three of this chapter. If a farm labor contractor recruits or 33 supplies farm laborers for work on a farm, such farm laborers shall 34 the purposes of this chapter be deemed to be employees of the owner or lessee of such farm. The term "employee" shall not include baby sitters 35 as defined in subdivision three of section one hundred thirty-one 36 37 subdivision three of section one hundred thirty-two of the labor law or 38 minors fourteen years of age or over engaged in casual employment consisting of yard work and household chores in and about a one family 39 40 owner-occupied residence or the premises of a non-profit, non-commercial organization, not involving the use of power-driven machinery. The term 41 42 "employee" shall not include persons engaged by the owner in casual 43 employment consisting of yard work, household chores and making repairs 44 to or painting in and about a one-family owner-occupied residence. The 45 term "employee" shall not include the services of a licensed real estate broker or sales associate if it be proven that (a) substantially all 46 47 remuneration (whether or not paid in cash) for the services 48 performed by such broker or sales associate is directly related to sales 49 or other output (including the performance of services) rather 50 the number of hours worked; (b) the services performed by the broker or 51 sales associate are performed pursuant to a written contract between such broker or sales associate and the person for whom the 52 services are performed within the past twelve to fifteen months; and (c) 53 54 the written contract provided for in paragraph (b) of this subdivision was not executed under duress and contains the following provisions:

S. 6646 3

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3. The opening paragraph of subdivision 4 of section 2 of the workers' compensation law, as amended by chapter 558 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

"Employee" means a person engaged in one of the occupations enumerated in section three of this article or who is in the service of an employer whose principal business is that of carrying on or conducting a hazardous employment upon the premises or at the plant, or in the course of or her employment away from the plant of his or her employer; "employee" shall also mean for the purposes of this chapter any individ-10 ual performing services in construction for a contractor who does not overcome the presumption of employment as provided under section eight 12 hundred sixty-one-c of the labor law; "employee" shall also mean for the 13 purposes of this chapter any individual performing services in commercial goods transportation industry for a commercial goods trans-15 portation contractor who does not overcome the presumption of employment as provided under section eight hundred sixty-two-b of the labor law; shall also mean for the purposes of this chapter civil "employee" defense volunteers who are personnel of volunteer agencies sponsored or 19 authorized by a local office under regulations of the civil defense commission, to the extent of the provisions of groups seventeen and nineteen; "employee" shall at the election of a municipal corporation 22 made pursuant to local law duly enacted also mean a member of an auxiliary police organization authorized by local law; and for the purposes of this chapter only a newspaper carrier under the age of eighteen years as defined in section thirty-two hundred twenty-eight of the education and shall not include domestic servants except as provided in section three of this chapter, and except where the employer has elected to bring such employees under the law by securing compensation in accordance with the terms of section fifty of this chapter. The term 29 "employee" shall not include persons who are members of a supervised amateur athletic activity operated on a non-profit basis, OR PERSONS WHO MEMBERS OF A SUPERVISED COLLEGIATE SUMMER BASEBALL LEAGUE OPERATED ON FOR A FOR-PROFIT BASIS, provided that said members are not otherwise engaged or employed by any person, firm or corporation partic-34 ipating in said athletic activity OR COLLEGIATE SUMMER BASEBALL LEAGUE, nor shall it include the spouse or minor child of an employer who is a 37 farmer unless the services of such spouse or minor child shall be engaged by said employer under an express contract of hire nor shall it include an executive officer of a corporation who at all times during the period involved owns all of the issued and outstanding stock of the corporation and holds all of the offices pursuant to paragraph (e) of section seven hundred fifteen of the business corporation law or two 43 executive officers of a corporation who at all times during the period 44 involved between them own all of the issued and outstanding stock of such corporation and hold all such offices except as provided in subdivision six of section fifty-four of this chapter provided, however, that where there are two executive officers of a corporation each officer must own at least one share of stock, nor shall it include a self-employed person or a partner of a partnership as defined in section ten of the partnership law who is not covered under a compensation insurance contract or a certificate of self-insurance as provided in subdivision 52 eight of section fifty-four of this chapter, nor shall it include farm laborers except as provided in group fourteen-b of section three of this 53 If a farm labor contractor recruits or supplies farm laborers for work on a farm, such farm laborers shall for the purposes of this chapter be deemed to be employees of the owner or lessee of such farm.

S. 6646 4

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The term "employee" shall not include baby sitters as defined in subdivision three of section one hundred thirty-one and subdivision three of section one hundred thirty-two of the labor law or minors fourteen years age or over engaged in casual employment consisting of yard work and household chores in and about a one family owner-occupied residence or the premises of a non-profit, non-commercial organization, not involving 5 6 7 the use of power-driven machinery. The term "employee" shall not include 8 persons engaged by the owner in casual employment consisting of yard 9 work, household chores and making repairs to or painting in and about a 10 one-family owner-occupied residence. The term "employee" shall not include the services of a licensed real estate broker or sales associate 11 12 if it be proven that (a) substantially all of the remuneration (whether not paid in cash) for the services performed by such broker or sales 13 14 associate is directly related to sales or other output (including 15 performance of services) rather than to the number of hours worked; (b) 16 the services performed by the broker or sales associate are performed 17 pursuant to a written contract executed between such broker or sales associate and the person for whom the services are performed within 18 19 past twelve to fifteen months; and (c) the written contract provided for 20 in paragraph (b) of this subdivision was not executed under duress and 21 contains the following provisions: 22

S 4. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however that section three of this act shall take effect on the same date and in the same manner as chapter 558 of the laws of 2013, takes effect.