

4335

2013-2014 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

March 21, 2013

Introduced by Sen. YOUNG -- (at request of the Legislative Commission on Rural Resources) -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Investigations and Government Operations

AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to biofuel production credit for production of cellulosic ethanol

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Section 28 of the tax law, as added by section 1 of part X
2 of chapter 62 of the laws of 2006, subdivision (a) as amended by section
3 1 of part K of chapter 59 of the laws of 2012, is renumbered section 38
4 and amended to read as follows:

5 S 38. Biofuel production credit. (a) General. A taxpayer subject to
6 tax under article nine, nine-A or twenty-two of this chapter shall be
7 allowed a credit against such tax pursuant to the provisions referenced
8 in subdivision (d) of this section. The credit (or pro rata share of
9 earned credit in the case of a partnership) for each gallon of biofuel
10 produced at a biofuel plant on or after January first, two thousand six
11 shall equal fifteen cents per gallon OR TWENTY-FIVE CENTS PER GALLON FOR
12 PRODUCTION OF CELLULOSIC ETHANOL after the production of the first forty
13 thousand gallons per year presented to market. The credit under this
14 section shall be capped at two and one-half million dollars per taxpayer
15 per taxable year for up to no more than four consecutive taxable years
16 per biofuel plant. If the taxpayer is a partner in a partnership or
17 shareholder of a New York S corporation, then the cap imposed by the
18 preceding sentence shall be applied at the entity level, so that the
19 aggregate credit allowed to all the partners or shareholders of each
20 such entity in the taxable year does not exceed two and one-half million
21 dollars. The tax credit allowed pursuant to this section shall apply to
22 taxable years beginning before January first, two thousand twenty.

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (b) Definitions. For the purpose of this section, the following terms
2 shall have the following meanings:

3 (1) "Biofuel" means a fuel which includes biodiesel and ethanol. The
4 term "biodiesel" shall mean a fuel comprised exclusively of mono-alkyl
5 esters of long chain fatty acids derived from vegetable oils or animal
6 fats, designated B100, which meets the specifications of American Socie-
7 ty of Testing and Materials designation D 6751-02. The term "ethanol"
8 shall mean ethyl alcohol manufactured in the United States and its
9 territories and sold (i) for fuel use and which has been rendered unfit
10 for beverage use in a manner and which is produced at a facility
11 approved by the federal bureau of alcohol, tobacco and firearms for the
12 production of ethanol for fuel, or (ii) as denatured ethanol used by
13 blenders and refiners which has been rendered unfit for beverage use.
14 The term "biofuel" may also include any other standard approved by the
15 New York state energy and research development authority.

16 (2) "CELLULOSIC ETHANOL" MEANS THE PRODUCTION OF ETHANOL FROM LIGNO-
17 CELLULOSIC BIOMASS FEEDSTOCKS NOT USED FOR FOOD PRODUCTION THAT ARE
18 ALTERED THROUGH ACTIVITIES REFERENCED IN SUBPARAGRAPH FIVE OF PARAGRAPH
19 (B) OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION THIRTY-ONE HUNDRED TWO-E OF THE PUBLIC
20 AUTHORITIES LAW. SUCH LIGNOCELLULOSIC BIOMASS FEEDSTOCKS MAY INCLUDE,
21 BUT ARE NOT NECESSARILY LIMITED TO, SWITCHGRASSES OR WILLOWS, AGRICUL-
22 TURAL AND FORESTRY RESIDUES, CLEAN WOOD AND WOOD WASTES, PULP AND PAPER
23 MILL WASTES OR EXTRACTS, AND NON-RECYCLABLE PAPER. ANY QUESTION AS TO
24 WHETHER ANY FEEDSTOCK QUALIFIES UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE DETERMINED
25 BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK STATE ENERGY AND RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT
26 AUTHORITY IN CONSULTATION WITH THE COMMISSIONER OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSER-
27 VATION AND THE COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE AND MARKETS.

28 (3) "Biofuel plant" means a commercial facility located in New York
29 state at which one or more biofuels are produced. FOR THE PURPOSES OF
30 THIS SECTION, ANY COMMERCIAL FACILITY WHERE CELLULOSIC ETHANOL IS
31 PRODUCED SHALL BE CONSIDERED A SEPARATE BIOFUEL PLANT.

32 (c) Reporting requirements. A taxpayer wishing to claim a credit under
33 this section shall annually certify to the commissioner (i) that biofuel
34 produced at the eligible biofuel plant meets all existing standards for
35 biofuel and (ii) the amount of biofuel produced at the eligible biofuel
36 plant during a taxable year.

37 (d) Cross-references. For application of the credit provided for in
38 this section, see the following provisions of this chapter:

39 (1) Article 9: Section 187-c.

40 (2) Article 9-A: Section 210, subdivision 38.

41 (3) Article 22: Section 606, subsections (i) and (jj).

42 S 2. Section 187-c of the tax law, as amended by section 2 of part K
43 of chapter 59 of the laws of 2012, is amended to read as follows:

44 S 187-c. Biofuel production credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a
45 credit to be computed as provided in section [twenty-eight] THIRTY-EIGHT
46 of this chapter, [as added by part X of chapter sixty-two of the laws of
47 two thousand six,] against the tax imposed by this article. Provided,
48 however, that the amount of such credit allowed against the tax imposed
49 by section one hundred eighty-four of this article shall be the excess
50 of the amount of such credit over the amount of any credit allowed by
51 this section against the tax imposed by section one hundred eighty-three
52 of this article. In no event shall the credit under this section be
53 allowed in an amount which will reduce the tax payable to less than the
54 applicable minimum tax fixed by section one hundred eighty-three or one
55 hundred eighty-five of this article. If, however, the amount of the
56 credit allowed under this section for any taxable year reduces the tax

1 to such amount, the excess shall be treated as an overpayment of tax to
2 be credited or refunded in accordance with the provisions of section six
3 hundred eighty-six of this chapter. Provided, however, the provisions of
4 subsection (c) of section one thousand eighty-eight of this chapter
5 notwithstanding, no interest shall be paid thereon. The tax credit
6 allowed pursuant to this section shall apply to taxable years beginning
7 before January first, two thousand twenty.

8 S 3. Subdivision 38 of section 210 of the tax law, as amended by
9 section 3 of part K of chapter 59 of the laws of 2012, is amended to
10 read as follows:

11 38. Biofuel production credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit,
12 to be computed as provided in section [twenty-eight] THIRTY-EIGHT of
13 this chapter, [as added by part X of chapter sixty-two of the laws of
14 two thousand six,] against the tax imposed by this article. The credit
15 allowed under this subdivision for any taxable year shall not reduce the
16 tax due for such year to less than the higher of the amounts prescribed
17 in paragraphs (c) and (d) of subdivision one of this section. However,
18 if the amount of credit allowed under this subdivision for any taxable
19 year reduces the tax to such amount, any amount of credit thus not
20 deductible in such taxable year shall be treated as an overpayment of
21 tax to be credited or refunded in accordance with the provisions of
22 section one thousand eighty-six of this chapter. Provided, however, the
23 provisions of subsection (c) of section one thousand eighty-eight of
24 this chapter notwithstanding, no interest shall be paid thereon. The tax
25 credit allowed pursuant to this section shall apply to taxable years
26 beginning before January first, two thousand twenty.

27 S 4. Subsection (jj) of section 606 of the tax law, as amended by
28 section 4 of part K of chapter 59 of the laws of 2012, is amended to
29 read as follows:

30 (jj) Biofuel production credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit
31 to be computed as provided in section [twenty-eight] THIRTY-EIGHT of
32 this chapter, [as added by part X of chapter sixty-two of the laws of
33 two thousand six,] against the tax imposed by this article. If the
34 amount of the credit allowed under this subsection for any taxable year
35 shall exceed the taxpayer's tax for such year, the excess shall be
36 treated as an overpayment of tax to be credited or refunded in accord-
37 ance with the provisions of section six hundred eighty-six of this arti-
38 cle, provided, however, that no interest shall be paid thereon. The tax
39 credit allowed pursuant to this section shall apply to taxable years
40 beginning before January first, two thousand twenty.

41 S 5. This act shall take effect immediately.