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2013-2014 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

(PREFILED)

January 9, 2013

Introduced by Sen. PERALTA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Labor

AN ACT to amend the labor law, in relation to prevailing wages for service workers

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The article heading of article 9 of the labor law, as added by chapter 777 of the laws of 1971, is amended to read as follows:

PREVAILING WAGE FOR [BUILDING] SERVICE EMPLOYEES

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- S 2. Subdivisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9 and 10 of section 230 of the labor law, subdivision 1 as amended and subdivision 9 as added by chapter 542 of the laws of 1984, subdivisions 2, 3, 6 and 8 as added by chapter 777 of the laws of 1971, subdivision 4 as amended by chapter 678 of the laws of 2007 and subdivision 10 as added by chapter 547 of the laws of 1998, are amended and a new subdivision 15 is added to read as
- follows: "[Building service] SERVICE employee" or "employee" means any person performing JANITORIAL, OR SECURITY SERVICE WORK FOR A CONTRACTOR, OTHER THAN A BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT, UNDER CONTRACT WITH A PUBLIC AGENCY WHICH IS IN EXCESS OF TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS AND THE PRINCIPAL PURPOSE OF WHICH IS TO FURNISH SERVICES THROUGH THE USE OF SERVICE EMPLOYEES, OR ANY OTHER PERSON PERFORMING work in connection with the care or maintenance of an existing building, or in connection with the transportation of office furniture or equipment to or from such buildor in connection with the transportation and delivery of fossil fuel to such building, for a contractor under a contract with a public agency which is in excess of [one] TEN thousand [five hundred] dollars and the principal purpose of which is to furnish services through the use of [building] service employees.

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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"[Building service] SERVICE employee" or "employee" includes, but is not limited, to, watchman, guard, doorman, building cleaner, porter, handyman, janitor, gardener, groundskeeper, stationary fireman, elevator operator and starter, window cleaner, and occupations relating to the collection of garbage or refuse, and to the transportation of office furniture and equipment, and to the transportation and delivery of fossil fuel but does not include clerical, sales, professional, technician and related occupations.

"[Building service] SERVICE employee" or "employee" also does not include any employee to whom the provisions of articles eight and [eight-a] EIGHT-A of this chapter are applicable.

- 2. "[Building service] SERVICE work" [or "service work"] means work performed by a [building] service employee, but does not include work performed for a contractor under a contract for the furnishing of services by radio, telephone, telegraph or cable companies[; and any contract for public utility services, including electric light and power, water, steam and gas]. "SERVICE WORK" SHALL ALSO INCLUDE WORK PERFORMED UNDER A CONTRACT, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A CONTRACT OR TRACT IN WHICH A BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT IS A PARTY, FOR THE BENE-FIT OF A PUBLIC AGENCY WITH ANY THIRD PARTY PERSON OR ENTITY ACTING IN PLACE OF, ON BEHALF OF OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF SUCH PUBLIC AGENCY BUILDING OR PROPERTY MANAGEMENT SERVICES PROVISION OF SIMILAR SERVICES PURSUANT TO ANY LEASE OR OTHER AGREEMENT BETWEEN SUCH THIRD PARTY PERSON OR ENTITY AND THE PUBLIC AGENCY PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT "SERVICE WORK" SHALL NOT INCLUDE WORK PERFORMED UNDER A LEASE OR SIMILAR AGREEMENT IN A PRIVATELY OWNED BUILDING WHERE THE SPACE OCCUPIED BY PUBLIC AGENCY REPRESENTS LESS THAN TEN THOUSAND SQUARE FEET.
- 3. "Public agency" means the state, any of its political subdivisions, a public benefit corporation, a public authority, INCLUDING A PUBLIC AUTHORITY PROVIDING PUBLIC UTILITY SERVICES, or commission or special purpose district board appointed pursuant to law, [and] a board of education, AND ANY PUBLIC UTILITY THAT DISTRIBUTES ELECTRIC LIGHT OR POWER, OR GAS OR STEAM SERVICES AT RETAIL RATES REGULATED BY THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION PURSUANT TO A FRANCHISE GRANTED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION SIXTY-EIGHT OR EIGHTY-ONE OF THE PUBLIC SERVICE LAW, AND ANY SUBSTANTIALLY-OWNED AFFILIATED ENTITY OF SUCH PUBLIC UTILITY.
- 4. "Contractor" means any employer who employs employees to perform [building] service work under a contract with a public agency and shall include any of the contractor's subcontractors.
- 6. "Prevailing wage" means the wage determined by the fiscal officer to be prevailing for the various classes of [building] service employees in the locality. In no event shall the basic hourly cash rate of pay be less than the statutory minimum wage established by article nineteen of this chapter, or, in a city with a local law requiring a higher minimum wage on city contract work, less than the minimum wage specified in such local law.
- 8. "Fiscal officer" means the [industrial] commissioner, except for [building] service work performed by or on behalf of a city, in which case "fiscal officer" means the comptroller or other analogous officer of such city.
- 9. "Fossil fuel" shall mean coal, petroleum products and fuel gases. "Coal" shall include bituminous coal, anthracite coal and lignite. "Fuel gases" shall include but not be limited to methane, natural gas, lique-fied natural gas and manufactured fuel gases. "Petroleum products" shall include all products refined or rerefined from synthetic or crude oil or oil extracted from other sources, including natural gas liquids.

[Provided that nothing in this subdivision shall affect the exclusion for public utility services set forth in subdivision two of this section.]

- "Substantially-owned affiliated entity" shall mean the parent company of the PUBLIC UTILITY, contractor or subcontractor, any subsidiary of the PUBLIC UTILITY, contractor or subcontractor, or any entity in which the parent of the PUBLIC UTILITY, contractor or subcontractor owns more than fifty percent of the voting stock, or an entity in which one or more of the top five shareholders of the PUBLIC UTILITY, contractor or subcontractor individually or collectively also owns a controlling share of the voting stock, or an entity which exhibits any other indicia of control over the PUBLIC UTILITY, contractor or subcontractor over which the PUBLIC UTILITY, contractor or subcontractor exhibits control, regardless of whether or not the controlling party or parties have any identifiable or documented ownership interest. Such indicia shall include: power or responsibility over employment decisions, access to and/or use of the relevant entity's assets or equipment, power responsibility over contracts of the entity, responsibility for maintenance or submission of certified payroll records, and influence over the business decisions of the relevant entity.
- 15. "PERSON" SHALL MEAN A HUMAN BEING AND SHALL INCLUDE AN "ENTITY" AS DEFINED IN THIS ARTICLE, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO A CONTRACTOR OR SUBCONTRACTOR.
- S 3. Subdivisions 1, 3, 4 and 5 of section 231 of the labor law, subdivisions 1, 3 and 4 as added by chapter 777 of the laws of 1971 and subdivision 5 as amended by chapter 678 of the laws of 2007, are amended and a new subdivision 8 is added to read as follows:
- 1. Every contractor shall pay a service employee under a contract for [building] service work a wage of not less than the prevailing wage in the locality for the craft, trade or occupation of the service employee.
- 3. Each contract for [building] service work shall contain as part of the specifications thereof a schedule of the wages required to be paid to the various classes of service employees on such work, and each such contract shall further contain a provision obligating the contractor to pay each employee on such work not less than the wage specified for his craft, trade or occupation in such schedule.
- 4. The public agency, or appropriate officer or agent thereof, whose responsibility it is to prepare or direct the preparation of the plans and specifications for a contract for [building] service work, shall ascertain from such plans and specifications the classifications of employees to be employed on such work and shall file a list of such classifications with the fiscal officer, together with a statement of the work to be performed. The fiscal officer shall determine the crafts, trades and occupations required for such work and shall make a determination of the wages required to be paid in the locality for each such craft, trade or occupation. A schedule of such wages shall be annexed to and form a part of the specifications for the contract prior to the time of the advertisement for bids on such contract and shall constitute the schedule of wages referred to in subdivision three of this section.
- 5. Upon the award of a contract for [building] service work by a public agency other than a city, the contracting public agency shall immediately furnish to the commissioner: (a) the name and address of the contractor to whom the contract was awarded; (b) the date when the contract was awarded; and (c) the approximate consideration stipulated for in the contract.

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8. THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY TO ANY PERSON OR ENTI-1 THAN A BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT, THAT ENTERS INTO ANY WITHA PUBLIC AGENCY LEASE OR OTHER AGREEMENT THATINCLUDES PROVISION OF SERVICE WORK BY EMPLOYEES WHO WOULD BE REQUIRED TO BE PAID SCHEDULED WAGES PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IN THE ABSENCE OF SUCH AGREE-ANY THIRD PARTY PERSON OR ENTITY THAT CONTRACTS FOR OR 7 THE PAYMENT FOR OR PERFORMANCE OF SERVICE WORK FOR THE FOR BENEFIT OF A PUBLIC AGENCY IN THE PROVISION OF BUILDING OR 9 MANAGEMENT SERVICES OR SIMILAR SERVICES PURSUANT TO ANY SUCH AGREEMENT 10 SHALL DO SO AS AN AGENT OF THE PUBLIC AGENCY. NO PUBLIC AGENCY 11 ANY SUCH AGREEMENT WITH ANY PERSON OR ENTITY WITHOUT (A) 12 PREPARATION OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE PUBLIC AGENCY AND THE THIRD PARTY PERSON OR ENTITY THAT CLEARLY DELINEATES THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF 13 14 EACH WITH RESPECT TO REPORTING, FILING AND RETENTION OF PAYROLLS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS, AND ANY OTHER ACTIONS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTI-16 CLE, AND (B) RECEIPT BY THE PUBLIC AGENCY OF A WRITTEN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT FROM SUCH THIRD PARTY PERSON OR ENTITY THAT THE PERSON OR ENTITY AGREES 17 18 TO UNDERTAKE THOSE RESPONSIBILITIES AS THE AGENT OF THE PUBLIC AGENCY, 19 AND AFFIRMING SUCH PERSON OR ENTITY'S NONDELEGABLE OBLIGATION TO PAY NOT 20 LESS THAN THE WAGES SPECIFIED IN EACH APPLICABLE SCHEDULE. SUCH DOCU-21 MENTS SHALL BE IN A FORM SATISFACTORY TO THE FISCAL OFFICER AND SHALL BE SUBSCRIBED AND CONFIRMED AS REQUIRED BY SUCH OFFICER. SUCH SHALL BE RETAINED AS PROVIDED IN SECTION TWO HUNDRED THIRTY-THREE OF 23 THIS ARTICLE, AND A COPY OF EACH SUCH DOCUMENT SHALL BE FILED 24 25 PUBLIC AGENCY WITH THE FISCAL OFFICER WITHIN TEN DAYS OF ITS EXECUTION. 26 NOTWITHSTANDING ANY SUCH AGREEMENT, NOTHING IN THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL BE 27 DEEMED TO RELIEVE THE PUBLIC AGENCY OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES TO **ENSURE** WITH THIS ARTICLE. ANY LEASE OR AGREEMENT MADE IN CONTRAVEN-28 COMPLIANCE 29 TION OF THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL BE VOID AS A MATTER OF PUBLIC FISCAL OFFICER MAY TAKE ALL ACTIONS NECESSARY TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE 30 WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE AGAINST THE PUBLIC AGENCY, ANY THIRD 31 32 PARTY ACTING IN PLACE OF, ON BEHALF OF OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF SUCH PUBLIC 33 AGENCY PURSUANT TO ANY LEASE OR OTHER AGREEMENT BETWEEN SUCH THIRD PARTY PERSON OR ENTITY AND THE PUBLIC AGENCY, OR BOTH THE PUBLIC AGENCY AND 34 35 THIRD PARTY JOINTLY. 36

- S 4. Paragraphs a and c of subdivision 2 and subdivision 7 of section 235 of the labor law, paragraph a of subdivision 2 and subdivision 7 as amended and paragraph c of subdivision 2 as added by chapter 547 of the laws of 1998, are amended and subdivision 2 is amended by adding a new paragraph g to read as follows:
- a. At the start of such investigation the fiscal officer may notify 41 the financial officer of the public agency interested who shall, at the 42 43 direction of the fiscal officer, forthwith withhold from any payment due 44 to the contractor executing the contract sufficient money to safeguard 45 the rights of the service employees and to cover the civil penalty that may be assessed as provided herein, or, if there are insufficient moneys 47 still due or earned to the contractor or subcontractor to safeguard the 48 rights of the service employees and to cover the civil penalty that may 49 be assessed as provided herein, the financial officer of another civil 50 division which has entered or subsequently enters into a [building] service work contract with the contractor or subcontractor, who shall 51 withhold from any payment due the contractor or subcontractor executing 52 any [building] service work, sufficient moneys to safeguard the rights 53 54 of the service employees and to cover the civil penalty that may be assessed as provided herein.

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1 The notice of withholding shall provide that the fiscal officer 2 intends to instruct the financial officer, not less than 3 following service of the notice by mail, to withhold sufficient moneys to safeguard the rights of the service employees and to cover the civil penalty that may be assessed as provided herein, from any payment due 6 the notified party under any [building] service work contract pending final determination. The notice of withholding shall provide that within 7 thirty days following the date of the notice of withholding the notified 9 party may, contest the withholding on the basis that the notified party 10 is not a partner or one of the five largest shareholders of the subcon-11 tractor or contractor, an officer of the contractor or subcontractor who 12 knowingly participated in the violation of this article, a substantially-owned affiliated entity or successor. If the notified party fails to 13 14 contest the notice of withholding, or if the fiscal officer, after 15 reviewing the information provided by the notified party in such 16 contest, determines that the notified party is a partner or one of the 17 five largest shareholders, a substantially-owned affiliated entity, 18 officer of the contractor or subcontractor who knowingly participated in 19 the violation of this article, or a successor, the fiscal officer may 20 instruct the financial officer to immediately withhold sufficient moneys 21 to safeguard the rights of the service employees and to cover the penalty that may be assessed as provided herein from any payment due the 23 notified party under any [building] service work contract pending the 24 final determination. 25

G. THE FISCAL OFFICER MAY REQUIRE ANY PERSON OR CORPORATION PERFORMING SUCH PUBLIC WORK TO FILE WITH THE FISCAL OFFICER WITHIN OF SAID REQUEST, PAYROLL RECORDS, SWORN TO AS TO THEIR VALIDITY AND ACCURACY, REQUESTED BY THE FISCAL OFFICER, FOR SAID SERVICE WORK ANY PUBLIC OR PRIVATE WORK PERFORMED BY SAID PERSON OR CORPORATION DURING THE SAME PERIOD OF TIME AS SAID SERVICE WORK. IN THE EVENT PERSON OR CORPORATION FAILS TO PROVIDE THE REQUESTED INFORMATION WITHIN THE ALLOTTED TEN DAYS, THE FISCAL OFFICER MAY, WITHIN FIFTEEN ORDER THE FINANCIAL OFFICER OF THE PUBLIC AGENCY TO IMMEDIATELY WITHHOLD FROM PAYMENT TO SAID PERSON OR CORPORATION UP TO TWENTY-FIVE PERCENT OF THE AMOUNT, NOT TO EXCEED FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS, TO BE SAID PERSON OR CORPORATION UNDER THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT PURSUANT TO WHICH SAID SERVICE WORK IS BEING PERFORMED. SAID AMOUNT WITHHELD IMMEDIATELY RELEASED UPON RECEIPT BY THE PUBLIC AGENCY OF A NOTICE FROM THE FISCAL OFFICER INDICATING THAT THE REQUEST FOR RECORDS HAD BEEN SATISFIED.

7. When, pursuant to the provisions of this section, two final orders have been entered against a contractor, subcontractor, successor, or any substantially-owned affiliated entity of the contractor or subcontractor, any of the partners if the contractor or subcontractor is a partnership, any of the five largest shareholders of the contractor or subcontractor, any officer of the contractor or subcontractor who knowingly participated in the violation of this article within any consecutive six-year period determining that such contractor or subcontractor substantially-owned affiliated entity of the and/or its successor, contractor or subcontractor, any of the partners or any of the five largest shareholders of the contractor or subcontractor, any officer of the contractor or subcontractor who knowingly participated in the violation of this article has willfully failed to pay the prevailing wages in accordance with the provisions of this article, whether failures were concurrent or consecutive and whether or not such final determinations concerning separate public [building] service WORK

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contracts are rendered simultaneously, such contractor, subcontractor, successor, and if the contractor, subcontractor, successor, substantially-owned affiliated entity of the contractor or subcontractor, any of the partners if the contractor or subcontractor is a partnership, or any of the five largest shareholders of the contractor or subcontractor, any officer of the contractor or subcontractor who know-7 ingly participated in the violation of this article, or any successor is 8 a corporation, any officer of such corporation who knowingly partic-9 ipated in such failure, shall be ineligible to submit a bid on or be 10 awarded any public [building] service work for a period of five years 11 from the date of the second order, provided, however, that where any such final order involves the falsification of payroll records or 12 13 kickback of wages, the contractor, subcontractor, successor, substan-14 tially-owned affiliated entity of the contractor or subcontractor, 15 partner if the contractor or subcontractor is a partnership or any of 16 the five largest shareholders of the contractor or subcontractor, any 17 officer of the contractor or subcontractor who knowingly participated in 18 the violation of this article shall be ineligible to submit a bid on or 19 be awarded any public [building] service WORK contract or subcontract with the state, any municipal corporation or public body for a period of 20 21 five years from the date of the first final order. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed as affecting any provision of any other 22 23 law or regulation relating to the awarding of public contracts. 24

- Subdivision 2 of section 237 of the labor law, as amended by chapter 698 of the laws of 1988, is amended to read as follows:
- 2. A. Before payment is made by or on behalf of a public agency of any sums due on account of a contract for service work, it shall be the duty of the comptroller of the state or the financial officer of such public agency or other officer or person charged with the custody and disbursement of the state or corporate funds applicable to the contract under and pursuant to which payment is made, to require the contractor to file a statement in writing in form satisfactory to such officer certifying the amounts then due and owing from such contractor filing such statement to or on behalf of any and all service employees for daily or weekly wages on account of labor performed upon the work under the contract, setting forth therein the names of the persons whose wages are unpaid and the amount due to or on behalf of each respectively, which statement so to be filed shall be verified by the oath of the contractor he or she has read such statement subscribed by him or her and knows the contents thereof, and that the same is true of his or her CONTRACTOR SHALL FILE THESE PAYROLL RECORDS VERIFIED knowledge. THEUNDER OATH WITHIN NINETY DAYS AFTER ANY LABOR IS PERFORMED UPON THE WORK UNDER CONTRACT, OR SUCH OTHER TIME AS THE FISCAL OFFICER MAY AUTHORIZE. PERSON WHO WILLFULLY FAILS TO FILE SUCH PAYROLL RECORDS WITH THE PUBLIC AGENCY SHALL BE GUILTY OF A CLASS E FELONY.
- 46 B. EACH PUBLIC AGENCY SHALL DESIGNATE IN WRITING AN INDIVIDUAL BY SUCH DEPARTMENT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECEIPT, COLLECTION AND EMPLOYED 48 REVIEW FOR FACIAL VALIDITY OF A CONTRACTOR'S CERTIFIED PAYROLL 49 SET FORTH IN THIS SUBDIVISION, BEFORE PAYMENT IS MADE. SAID 50 DESIGNATION SHALL BE FILED WITH THE FISCAL OFFICER AND POSTED IN 51 WORK SITE. IF THE DESIGNATED INDIVIDUAL CONSPICUOUS LOCATION AT THE CANNOT PERFORM THE RECEIPT, COLLECTION AND REVIEW OF CERTIFIED 52 DUTIES AS INDICATED ABOVE, FOR ANY REASON, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO 53 54 REASSIGNMENT, PROMOTION OR SEPARATION FROM EMPLOYMENT, THE PUBLIC AGENCY 55 MUST IMMEDIATELY DESIGNATE ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYED BY SUCH AGENCY TO FULFILL SUCH RESPONSIBILITIES. IN THE EVENT THAT A PUBLIC AGENCY 56 FAILS

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TO NAME AN INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECEIPT, COLLECTION AND REVIEW FOR FACIAL VALIDITY OF CONTRACTORS' CERTIFIED PAYROLLS, THEN THE INDIVIDUAL SO RESPONSIBLE SHALL BE THE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS THE CHIEF POLICY-MAKING OFFICER OF SUCH PUBLIC AGENCY.

- S 6. Subdivision 2 of section 238 of the labor law, as added by chapter 777 of the laws of 1971, is amended to read as follows:
- 7 2. When a contract for service work contains as part thereof a sched-8 ule of wages as provided for in this article, any [contractor] PERSON who, after entering into such contract[, and any subcontractor of 9 10 contractor who] WILLFULLY fails to pay to any service employee the wages 11 stipulated in such wage schedule [is quilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be punished for a first offense by a fine of five hundred dollars or by imprisonment for not more than thirty days or by 12 13 14 both fine and imprisonment; for a second offense by a fine of one thou-15 dollars, and in] SHALL BE GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR FOR THE FIRST 16 OFFENSE AND UPON CONVICTION THEREFOR SHALL BE FINED TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS OR TWICE THE AMOUNT OF UNDERPAYMENT, WHICHEVER IS GREAT-17 18 ER OR IMPRISONED FOR NOT MORE THAN ONE YEAR, OR BOTH. IF A PERSON STANDS 19 CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION AND WITHIN THE PREVIOUS SIX 20 YEARS HAS BEEN CONVICTED ONE OR MORE TIMES OF A VIOLATION OF 21 SECTION IN SEPARATE TRANSACTIONS, THEN SUCH PERSON SHALL BE GUILTY OF A CLASS E FELONY UPON CONVICTION FOR SUCH SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, AND SHALL BE 22 FINED FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS OR TRIPLE THE AMOUNT OF UNDERPAYMENT, WHICH-23 24 EVER IS GREATER OR IMPRISONED AS AUTHORIZED BY SECTION 70.00 OF THE 25 PENAL LAW OR PUNISHED BY BOTH SUCH FINE AND IMPRISONMENT, FOR EACH SUCH OFFENSE. IN addition [thereto] TO ANY OTHER FINE OR PENALTY THAT MAY BE 26 27 IMPOSED FOR SUCH FELONY OFFENSE, the contract on which the violation has occurred shall be forfeited; and no such contractor shall be entitled to 28 29 receive any sum, nor shall any officer, agent or employee of the contracting public agency pay any such sum or authorize its payment from 30 the funds under his OR HER charge or control to such contractor for work 31 32 done upon the contract on which the contractor has been convicted of a 33 second offense. If the contractor or subcontractor is a corporation, any officer of such corporation who knowingly permits the corporation to fail to make such payment shall also be guilty of [a misdemeanor] THE 34 35 OFFENSE DEFINED IN THIS SUBDIVISION and the criminal and civil penalties 36 37 [herein] OF THIS SUBDIVISION shall attach to such officer upon 38 conviction.
 - S 7. Severability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part of this act be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid and after exhaustion of all further judicial review, the judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part of this act directly involved in the controversy in which the judgment shall have been rendered.
- 46 S 8. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall 47 have become a law, and shall apply to all contracts or other agreements 48 entered into, renewed, or extended on or after such date.