

4471

2013-2014 Regular Sessions

I N   A S S E M B L Y

February 5, 2013

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Introduced by M. of A. GOTTFRIED, JACOBS, DINOWITZ, PAULIN, LAVINE, JAFFEE, MILLMAN, GUNTHER, WEPRIN, ORTIZ -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. ABINANTI, BRENNAN, GABRYSZAK, GLICK, RA, SWEENEY, WEISENBERG -- read once and referred to the Committee on Health

AN ACT to amend the public health law, in relation to allowing an adult to opt to make a health care agent's authority effective without a determination of incapacity

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. The legislature finds that the health care proxy has proven  
2     invaluable as a means for an adult to appoint a health care agent to  
3     protect his or her wishes and interests in the event the adult loses the  
4     capacity to make those decisions personally. Yet in some instances an  
5     adult may wish the assistance of a health care agent even while he or  
6     she still has decisional capacity. For example, an adult who finds it  
7     very difficult to make health care decisions personally because of a  
8     chronic illness or disability may wish a trusted family member's assist-  
9     ance in making some or all such decisions for him or her, even though  
10    the adult does not lack decision-making capacity.

11    The legislature finds that allowing adults to opt to make their health  
12    care proxy become effective immediately or upon some other event defined  
13    by the adult, as opposed to only upon a determination of incapacity,  
14    would enable adults to secure that needed assistance. This "enhanced  
15    health care proxy" would also help patients overcome the reluctance of  
16    some health care professionals to share health information with a  
17    patient's family member or friend, or involve such person in decision-  
18    making, unless such person has effective authority under a health care  
19    proxy.

20    At the same time, the legislature recognizes that health care provid-  
21    ers must always involve an adult patient who has capacity in significant

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 health care decisions, even if the patient had empowered an agent to act  
2 for him or her.

3 S 2. Subdivision 4 of section 2981 of the public health law, as added  
4 by chapter 752 of the laws of 1990, is amended to read as follows:

5 4. Commencement of agent's authority. The agent's authority shall  
6 commence (I) upon a determination, made pursuant to subdivision one of  
7 section [two thousand nine] TWENTY-NINE hundred eighty-three of this  
8 article, that the principal lacks capacity to make health care  
9 decisions; OR (II) WITHOUT A DETERMINATION THAT THE PRINCIPAL LACKS  
10 CAPACITY, IF AND AS SPECIFIED IN THE HEALTH CARE PROXY.

11 S 3. Subdivision 1 of section 2982 of the public health law, as added  
12 by chapter 752 of the laws of 1990, is amended to read as follows:

13 1. Scope of authority. Subject to any express limitations in the  
14 health care proxy, an agent shall have the authority to make any and all  
15 health care decisions on the principal's behalf that the principal could  
16 make. Such authority shall be subject to the provisions of section twen-  
17 ty-nine hundred eighty-nine of this article. WHEN AN AGENT'S AUTHORITY  
18 HAS COMMENCED WITHOUT A DETERMINATION THAT THE PRINCIPAL LACKS CAPACITY,  
19 THE AGENT'S HEALTH CARE DECISION IS SUBJECT TO THE HEALTH CARE PROVID-  
20 ER'S OBLIGATION TO CONSULT WITH THE PATIENT AND SECURE THE PATIENT'S  
21 CONSENT OR NON-OBJECTION, AS PROVIDED BY PARAGRAPH (B) OF SUBDIVISION  
22 TWO OF SECTION TWENTY-NINE HUNDRED EIGHTY-FOUR OF THIS ARTICLE.

23 S 4. Subdivision 2 of section 2984 of the public health law, as added  
24 by chapter 752 of the laws of 1990, is amended to read as follows:

25 2. (A) A health care provider shall comply with health care decisions  
26 made by an agent in good faith under a health care proxy to the same  
27 extent as if such decisions had been made by the principal, subject to  
28 any limitations in the health care proxy and pursuant to the provisions  
29 of subdivision five of section [two thousand nine] TWENTY-NINE hundred  
30 eighty-three of this article.

31 (B) NOTWITHSTANDING THE FOREGOING, WHEN A PATIENT'S HEALTH CARE PROXY  
32 PROVIDES FOR AN AGENT'S AUTHORITY TO COMMENCE WITHOUT A DETERMINATION  
33 THAT THE PRINCIPAL LACKS CAPACITY, BEFORE IMPLEMENTING A DECISION THAT  
34 REQUIRES INFORMED CONSENT (INCLUDING A DECISION TO WITHHOLD OR WITHDRAW  
35 LIFE-SUSTAINING TREATMENT) WITH RESPECT TO A PATIENT WHO HAS CAPACITY,  
36 THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER MUST EITHER:

37 (I) SECURE AND DOCUMENT THE INFORMED CONSENT OF THE PATIENT TO THE  
38 TREATMENT DECISION; OR

39 (II) SECURE AND DOCUMENT THE INFORMED CONSENT OF THE AGENT AND, TO THE  
40 EXTENT REASONABLY PRACTICABLE, CONSULT WITH THE PATIENT ABOUT THE  
41 AGENT'S DECISION AND SECURE AND DOCUMENT THE NON-OBJECTION OF THE  
42 PATIENT TO THE AGENT'S DECISION.

43 S 5. This act shall take effect immediately.