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I N   A S S E M B L Y

June 6, 2014

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Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. Clark) --  
read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, the criminal procedure law, the vehicle and traffic law, the estates, powers and trusts law and the social services law, in relation to establishing the offenses of aggravated murder of a child, aggravated abuse of a child in the third degree, aggravated abuse of a child in the second degree, aggravated abuse of a child in the first degree, aggravated manslaughter of a child, aggravated endangering the welfare of a child, aggravated murder of a child, obstructing the location of a missing child, and concealment of a death; and to repeal subdivision 5 of section 125.25 of the penal law relating to the murder of a person under 14 years of age while in the course of committing certain sex offenses

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2     the "protect our children act".  
3     S 2. Section 10.00 of the penal law is amended by adding two new  
4     subdivisions 22 and 23 to read as follows:  
5     22. "PERSON IN A POSITION OF TRUST" MEANS ANY PERSON WHO IS CHARGED  
6     WITH ANY DUTY OR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE HEALTH, EDUCATION, WELFARE,  
7     SUPERVISION OR CARE OF ANOTHER PERSON, EITHER INDEPENDENTLY OR THROUGH  
8     ANOTHER PERSON, NO MATTER HOW BRIEF.  
9     23. "CHILD ABUSE OFFENSE" MEANS:  
10    (A) PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN  
11    SECTION 230.05; PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED  
12    IN SECTION 230.06; PROMOTING PROSTITUTION IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS  
13    DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION TWO OF SECTION 230.30; PROMOTING PROSTITUTION IN  
14    THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 230.32; DISSEMINATING INDECENT  
15    MATERIAL TO MINORS IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 235.21;  
16    DISSEMINATING INDECENT MATERIAL TO MINORS IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED  
17    IN SECTION 235.22; ABANDONMENT OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 260.00;  
18    NON-SUPPORT OF A CHILD IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
19    260.05; NON-SUPPORT OF A CHILD IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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260.06; AGGRAVATED ENDANGERING THE WELFARE OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 260.09; ENDANGERING THE WELFARE OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 260.10; UNLAWFULLY DEALING WITH A CHILD IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 260.20; UNLAWFULLY DEALING WITH A CHILD IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 260.21; OR AN OFFENSE DEFINED IN ARTICLE TWO HUNDRED SIXTY-THREE OF THIS CHAPTER; OR

(B) AN OFFENSE DEFINED IN ARTICLE ONE HUNDRED TWENTY, ONE HUNDRED TWENTY-FIVE, ONE HUNDRED THIRTY OR ONE HUNDRED THIRTY-FIVE OF THIS CHAPTER PROVIDED THE VICTIM OF SUCH OFFENSE IS LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OF AGE; OR

(C) AN ATTEMPT TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE LISTED IN PARAGRAPH (A) OR (B) OF THIS SUBDIVISION; OR

(D) AN OFFENSE IN ANY OTHER JURISDICTION WHICH INCLUDES ALL OF THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF ANY SUCH CRIME LISTED IN PARAGRAPH (A), (B) OR (C) OF THIS SUBDIVISION.

S 3. Section 60.06 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 482 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows:

S 60.06 Authorized disposition; murder in the first degree offenders; aggravated murder offenders; AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A CHILD OFFENDERS; certain murder in the second degree offenders; certain terrorism offenders; criminal possession of a chemical weapon or biological weapon offenders; criminal use of a chemical weapon or biological weapon offenders.

When a defendant is convicted of murder in the first degree as defined in section 125.27 of this chapter, the court shall, in accordance with the provisions of section 400.27 of the criminal procedure law, sentence the defendant to death, to life imprisonment without parole in accordance with subdivision five of section 70.00 of this title, or to a term of imprisonment for a class A-I felony other than a sentence of life imprisonment without parole, in accordance with subdivisions one through three of section 70.00 of this title. When a person is convicted [of murder in the second degree as defined in subdivision five of section 125.25 of this chapter or] of the crime of aggravated murder as defined in subdivision one of section 125.26 of this chapter OR OF THE CRIME OF AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.28 OF THIS CHAPTER, the court shall sentence the defendant to life imprisonment without parole in accordance with subdivision five of section 70.00 of this title. When a defendant is convicted of the crime of terrorism as defined in section 490.25 of this chapter, and the specified offense the defendant committed is a class A-I felony offense, or when a defendant is convicted of the crime of criminal possession of a chemical weapon or biological weapon in the first degree as defined in section 490.45 of this chapter, or when a defendant is convicted of the crime of criminal use of a chemical weapon or biological weapon in the first degree as defined in section 490.55 of this chapter, the court shall sentence the defendant to life imprisonment without parole in accordance with subdivision five of section 70.00 of this title; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall preclude or prevent a sentence of death when the defendant is also convicted of murder in the first degree as defined in section 125.27 of this chapter. When a defendant is convicted of aggravated murder as defined in subdivision two of section 125.26 of this chapter, the court shall sentence the defendant to life imprisonment without parole or to a term of imprisonment for a class A-I felony other than a sentence of life imprisonment without parole, in accordance with subdivisions one through three of section 70.00 of this title.

1 S 4. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section  
2 70.00 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 107 of the laws of 2006,  
3 is amended to read as follows:

4 (i) For a class A-I felony, such minimum period shall not be less than  
5 fifteen years nor more than twenty-five years; provided, however, that  
6 (A) where a sentence, other than a sentence of death or life imprison-  
7 ment without parole, is imposed upon a defendant convicted of murder in  
8 the first degree as defined in section 125.27 of this chapter such mini-  
9 mum period shall be not less than twenty years nor more than twenty-five  
10 years, and, (B) where a sentence is imposed upon a defendant [convicted  
11 of murder in the second degree as defined in subdivision five of section  
12 125.25 of this chapter or] convicted of aggravated murder as defined in  
13 section 125.26 of this chapter OR CONVICTED OF AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A  
14 CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.28 OF THIS CHAPTER, the sentence shall  
15 be life imprisonment without parole, and, (C) where a sentence is  
16 imposed upon a defendant convicted of attempted murder in the first  
17 degree as defined in article one hundred ten of this chapter and subpar-  
18 agraph (i), (ii) or (iii) of paragraph (a) of subdivision one and para-  
19 graph (b) of subdivision one of section 125.27 of this chapter or  
20 attempted aggravated murder as defined in article one hundred ten of  
21 this chapter and section 125.26 of this chapter OR ATTEMPTED AGGRAVATED  
22 MURDER OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN ARTICLE ONE HUNDRED TEN OF THIS CHAPTER  
23 AND SECTION 125.28 OF THIS CHAPTER such minimum period shall be not less  
24 than twenty years nor more than forty years.

25 S 5. Subdivision 5 of section 70.00 of the penal law, as amended by  
26 chapter 482 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows:

27 5. Life imprisonment without parole. Notwithstanding any other  
28 provision of law, a defendant sentenced to life imprisonment without  
29 parole shall not be or become eligible for parole or conditional  
30 release. For purposes of commitment and custody, other than parole and  
31 conditional release, such sentence shall be deemed to be an indetermi-  
32 nate sentence. A defendant may be sentenced to life imprisonment with-  
33 out parole upon conviction for the crime of murder in the first degree  
34 as defined in section 125.27 of this chapter and in accordance with the  
35 procedures provided by law for imposing a sentence for such crime. A  
36 defendant must be sentenced to life imprisonment without parole upon  
37 conviction for the crime of terrorism as defined in section 490.25 of  
38 this chapter, where the specified offense the defendant committed is a  
39 class A-I felony; the crime of criminal possession of a chemical weapon  
40 or biological weapon in the first degree as defined in section 490.45 of  
41 this chapter; or the crime of criminal use of a chemical weapon or  
42 biological weapon in the first degree as defined in section 490.55 of  
43 this chapter; provided, however, that nothing in this subdivision shall  
44 preclude or prevent a sentence of death when the defendant is also  
45 convicted of the crime of murder in the first degree as defined in  
46 section 125.27 of this chapter. A defendant must be sentenced to life  
47 imprisonment without parole upon conviction [for the crime of murder in  
48 the second degree as defined in subdivision five of section 125.25 of  
49 this chapter or] for the crime of aggravated murder as defined in subdi-  
50 vision one of section 125.26 of this chapter OR FOR THE CRIME OF AGGRA-  
51 VATED MURDER OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.28 OF THIS CHAPTER. A  
52 defendant may be sentenced to life imprisonment without parole upon  
53 conviction for the crime of aggravated murder as defined in subdivision  
54 two of section 125.26 of this chapter.

55 S 6. Paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of subdivision 1 of section 70.02 of  
56 the penal law, paragraph (a) as amended by chapter 320 of the laws of

1 2006 and paragraphs (b) and (c) as amended by chapter 1 of the laws of  
2 2013, are amended to read as follows:

3 (a) Class B violent felony offenses: an attempt to commit the class  
4 A-I felonies of murder in the second degree as defined in section  
5 125.25, kidnapping in the first degree as defined in section 135.25, and  
6 arson in the first degree as defined in section 150.20; manslaughter in  
7 the first degree as defined in section 125.20, aggravated manslaughter  
8 in the first degree as defined in section 125.22, AGGRAVATED MANSLAUGHTER  
9 OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.23, rape in the first degree as  
10 defined in section 130.35, criminal sexual act in the first degree as  
11 defined in section 130.50, aggravated sexual abuse in the first degree  
12 as defined in section 130.70, course of sexual conduct against a child  
13 in the first degree as defined in section 130.75; assault in the first  
14 degree as defined in section 120.10, kidnapping in the second degree as  
15 defined in section 135.20, burglary in the first degree as defined in  
16 section 140.30, arson in the second degree as defined in section 150.15,  
17 robbery in the first degree as defined in section 160.15, incest in the  
18 first degree as defined in section 255.27, criminal possession of a  
19 weapon in the first degree as defined in section 265.04, criminal use of  
20 a firearm in the first degree as defined in section 265.09, criminal  
21 sale of a firearm in the first degree as defined in section 265.13,  
22 aggravated assault upon a police officer or a peace officer as defined  
23 in section 120.11, gang assault in the first degree as defined in  
24 section 120.07, intimidating a victim or witness in the first degree as  
25 defined in section 215.17, hindering prosecution of terrorism in the  
26 first degree as defined in section 490.35, criminal possession of a  
27 chemical weapon or biological weapon in the second degree as defined in  
28 section 490.40, and criminal use of a chemical weapon or biological  
29 weapon in the third degree as defined in section 490.47.

30 (b) Class C violent felony offenses: an attempt to commit any of the  
31 class B felonies set forth in paragraph (a) of this subdivision; aggra-  
32 vated criminally negligent homicide as defined in section 125.11, aggra-  
33 vated manslaughter in the second degree as defined in section 125.21,  
34 aggravated sexual abuse in the second degree as defined in section  
35 130.67, assault on a peace officer, police officer, fireman or emergency  
36 medical services professional as defined in section 120.08, assault on a  
37 judge as defined in section 120.09, gang assault in the second degree as  
38 defined in section 120.06, AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE FIRST  
39 DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 120.19-A, strangulation in the first degree  
40 as defined in section 121.13, burglary in the second degree as defined  
41 in section 140.25, robbery in the second degree as defined in section  
42 160.10, criminal possession of a weapon in the second degree as defined  
43 in section 265.03, criminal use of a firearm in the second degree as  
44 defined in section 265.08, criminal sale of a firearm in the second  
45 degree as defined in section 265.12, criminal sale of a firearm with the  
46 aid of a minor as defined in section 265.14, aggravated criminal  
47 possession of a weapon as defined in section 265.19, soliciting or  
48 providing support for an act of terrorism in the first degree as defined  
49 in section 490.15, hindering prosecution of terrorism in the second  
50 degree as defined in section 490.30, and criminal possession of a chemi-  
51 cal weapon or biological weapon in the third degree as defined in  
52 section 490.37.

53 (c) Class D violent felony offenses: an attempt to commit any of the  
54 class C felonies set forth in paragraph (b); reckless assault of a child  
55 as defined in section 120.02, assault in the second degree as defined in  
56 section 120.05, AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS

1 DEFINED IN SECTION 120.19, menacing a police officer or peace officer as  
2 defined in section 120.18, stalking in the first degree, as defined in  
3 subdivision one of section 120.60, strangulation in the second degree as  
4 defined in section 121.12, rape in the second degree as defined in  
5 section 130.30, criminal sexual act in the second degree as defined in  
6 section 130.45, sexual abuse in the first degree as defined in section  
7 130.65, course of sexual conduct against a child in the second degree as  
8 defined in section 130.80, aggravated sexual abuse in the third degree  
9 as defined in section 130.66, facilitating a sex offense with a  
10 controlled substance as defined in section 130.90, criminal possession  
11 of a weapon in the third degree as defined in subdivision five, six,  
12 seven, eight, nine or ten of section 265.02, criminal sale of a firearm  
13 in the third degree as defined in section 265.11, intimidating a victim  
14 or witness in the second degree as defined in section 215.16, soliciting  
15 or providing support for an act of terrorism in the second degree as  
16 defined in section 490.10, and making a terroristic threat as defined in  
17 section 490.20, falsely reporting an incident in the first degree as  
18 defined in section 240.60, placing a false bomb or hazardous substance  
19 in the first degree as defined in section 240.62, placing a false bomb  
20 or hazardous substance in a sports stadium or arena, mass transportation  
21 facility or enclosed shopping mall as defined in section 240.63, and  
22 aggravated unpermitted use of indoor pyrotechnics in the first degree as  
23 defined in section 405.18.

24 S 7. Subdivision 1 of section 110.05 of the penal law, as amended by  
25 section 8 of subpart A of part H of chapter 55 of the laws of 2014, is  
26 amended to read as follows:

27 1. Class A-I felony when the crime attempted is the A-I felony of  
28 murder in the first degree, aggravated murder as defined in subdivision  
29 one of section 125.26 of this chapter, AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A CHILD,  
30 criminal possession of a controlled substance in the first degree, crim-  
31 inal sale of a controlled substance in the first degree, criminal  
32 possession of a chemical or biological weapon in the first degree or  
33 criminal use of a chemical or biological weapon in the first degree;

34 S 8. Section 120.01 of the penal law, as added by chapter 600 of the  
35 laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

36 S 120.01 [Reckless assault] AGGRAVATED ABUSE of a child [by a child day  
37 care provider] IN THE THIRD DEGREE.

38 A person is guilty of [reckless assault] AGGRAVATED ABUSE of a child  
39 IN THE THIRD DEGREE when, being [a child day care provider or an employ-  
40 ee thereof] EIGHTEEN YEARS OLD OR MORE, AND BEING A PARENT, GUARDIAN OR  
41 OTHER PERSON LEGALLY CHARGED WITH THE CUSTODY OF, OR LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE  
42 FOR THE CARE OF, A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, OR BEING A PERSON  
43 IN A POSITION OF TRUST OF A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, he or  
44 she recklessly causes [serious] physical injury to [a] SUCH child [under  
45 the care of such provider or employee who is less than eleven years of  
46 age].

47 [Reckless assault] AGGRAVATED ABUSE of a child [by a child day care  
48 provider] IN THE THIRD DEGREE is a class E felony.

49 S 9. The penal law is amended by adding two new sections 120.19 and  
50 120.19-a to read as follows:

51 S 120.19 AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE SECOND DEGREE.

52 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE SECOND DEGREE  
53 WHEN BEING EIGHTEEN YEARS OLD OR MORE, AND BEING A PARENT, GUARDIAN OR  
54 OTHER PERSON LEGALLY CHARGED WITH THE CUSTODY OF, OR LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE  
55 FOR THE CARE OF, A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, OR BEING A PERSON

IN A POSITION OF TRUST OF A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, HE OR SHE:

1. WITH INTENT TO CAUSE PHYSICAL INJURY TO ANOTHER PERSON, CAUSES PHYSICAL INJURY TO SUCH CHILD; OR

2. RECKLESSLY ENGAGES IN CONDUCT WHICH CREATES A GRAVE RISK OF SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY OR DEATH TO SUCH CHILD AND THEREBY CAUSES SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY TO SUCH CHILD; OR

3. COMMITS THE CRIME OF AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 120.01 OF THIS ARTICLE AND PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF A CHILD ABUSE OFFENSE.

AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE SECOND DEGREE IS A CLASS D FELONY.  
S 120.19-A AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE FIRST DEGREE.

A PERSON IS GUILTY OF AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE FIRST DEGREE WHEN BEING EIGHTEEN YEARS OLD OR MORE, AND BEING A PARENT, GUARDIAN OR OTHER PERSON LEGALLY CHARGED WITH THE CUSTODY OF, OR LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CARE OF, A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, OR BEING A PERSON IN A POSITION OF TRUST OF A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, HE OR SHE:

1. WITH INTENT TO CAUSE SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY TO ANOTHER PERSON, CAUSES SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY TO SUCH CHILD; OR

2. RECKLESSLY ENGAGES IN VIOLENT SHAKING OF SUCH CHILD AND THEREBY CAUSES SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY TO SUCH CHILD AND SUCH CHILD IS LESS THAN FIVE YEARS OLD; OR

3. RECKLESSLY ENGAGES IN CONDUCT WHICH CREATES A GRAVE RISK OF SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY OR DEATH TO SUCH CHILD AND THEREBY CAUSES SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY TO SUCH CHILD, AND:

(A) HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN CONVICTED OF A CHILD ABUSE OFFENSE; OR

(B) AS PART OF THE SAME TRANSACTION, RECKLESSLY ENGAGES IN CONDUCT WHICH CREATES A GRAVE RISK OF SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY OR DEATH TO ANOTHER CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD AND THEREBY CAUSES SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY TO SUCH OTHER CHILD; OR

(C) CAUSES SUCH INJURY BY MEANS OF A DEADLY WEAPON OR DANGEROUS INSTRUMENT; OR

(D) ON AT LEAST ONE OTHER OCCASION, RECKLESSLY ENGAGED IN CONDUCT WHICH CREATED A GRAVE RISK OF SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY OR DEATH TO A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD AND THEREBY CAUSED SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY TO SUCH CHILD.

AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE FIRST DEGREE IS A CLASS C FELONY.

S 10. The penal law is amended by adding two new sections 125.23 and 125.28 to read as follows:

S 125.23 AGGRAVATED MANSLAUGHTER OF A CHILD.

A PERSON IS GUILTY OF AGGRAVATED MANSLAUGHTER OF A CHILD WHEN, BEING EIGHTEEN YEARS OLD OR MORE, AND BEING A PARENT, GUARDIAN OR OTHER PERSON LEGALLY CHARGED WITH THE CUSTODY OF, OR LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CARE OF, A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, OR BEING A PERSON IN A POSITION OF TRUST OF A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, HE OR SHE RECKLESSLY ENGAGES IN CONDUCT WHICH CREATES A GRAVE RISK OF SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY OR DEATH TO SUCH CHILD AND THEREBY CAUSES THE DEATH OF SUCH CHILD.

AGGRAVATED MANSLAUGHTER OF A CHILD IS A CLASS B FELONY.

S 125.28 AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A CHILD.

A PERSON IS GUILTY OF AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A CHILD WHEN:

1. WITH INTENT TO CAUSE THE DEATH OF A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, AND BEING EIGHTEEN YEARS OLD OR MORE, AND BEING THE PARENT, GUARDIAN OR OTHER PERSON LEGALLY CHARGED WITH THE CUSTODY OF, OR LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CARE OF, SUCH CHILD, OR BEING A PERSON IN A POSITION

1 OF TRUST OF A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, HE OR SHE CAUSES THE  
2 DEATH OF SUCH CHILD; OR

3 2. UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES EVINCING A DEPRAVED INDIFFERENCE TO HUMAN LIFE,  
4 AND BEING EIGHTEEN YEARS OLD OR MORE, AND BEING THE PARENT, GUARDIAN OR  
5 OTHER PERSON LEGALLY CHARGED WITH THE CUSTODY OF, OR LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE  
6 FOR THE CARE OF, A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, OR BEING A PERSON  
7 IN A POSITION OF TRUST OF A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, HE OR  
8 SHE RECKLESSLY ENGAGES IN CONDUCT WHICH CREATES A GRAVE RISK OF SERIOUS  
9 PHYSICAL INJURY OR DEATH TO SUCH CHILD AND THEREBY CAUSES THE DEATH OF  
10 SUCH CHILD; OR

11 3. BEING EIGHTEEN YEARS OLD OR MORE, WHILE IN THE COURSE OF COMMITTING  
12 RAPE IN THE FIRST, SECOND OR THIRD DEGREE, CRIMINAL SEXUAL ACT IN THE  
13 FIRST, SECOND OR THIRD DEGREE, AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE IN THE FIRST,  
14 SECOND, THIRD OR FOURTH DEGREE, OR INCEST AGAINST A CHILD LESS THAN  
15 FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, HE OR SHE INTENTIONALLY CAUSES THE DEATH OF SUCH  
16 CHILD.

17 AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A CHILD IS A CLASS A-I FELONY.

18 S 11. Subdivision 4 of section 125.25 of the penal law, as amended by  
19 chapter 459 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read as follows:

20 4. Under circumstances evincing a depraved indifference to human life,  
21 and being eighteen years old or more the defendant recklessly engages in  
22 conduct which creates a grave risk of serious physical injury or death  
23 to another person less than eleven years old and thereby causes the  
24 death of such person[; or].

25 S 12. Subdivision 5 of section 125.25 of the penal law is REPEALED.

26 S 13. Subparagraph (ix) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section  
27 125.27 of the penal law, as added by chapter 1 of the laws of 1995, is  
28 amended to read as follows:

29 (ix) prior to committing the killing, the defendant had been convicted  
30 of murder as defined in this section or section 125.25 of this article  
31 OR CONVICTED OF AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
32 125.28 OF THIS ARTICLE, or had been convicted in another jurisdiction of  
33 an offense which, if committed in this state, would constitute a  
34 violation of [either of such] THE AFOREMENTIONED sections; or

35 S 14. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 190.17 to read  
36 as follows:

37 S 190.17 OBSTRUCTING THE LOCATION OF A MISSING CHILD.

38 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF OBSTRUCTING THE LOCATION OF A MISSING CHILD  
39 WHEN HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY PROVIDES FALSE INFORMATION TO LAW ENFORCEMENT  
40 OFFICIALS AS TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD  
41 WHO HAS BEEN REPORTED MISSING, OR WHOSE WHEREABOUTS HAS BEEN UNKNOWN FOR  
42 MORE THAN TWENTY-FOUR HOURS.

43 OBSTRUCTING THE LOCATION OF A MISSING CHILD IS A CLASS E FELONY.

44 S 15. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 190.18 to read  
45 as follows:

46 S 190.18 CONCEALMENT OF A DEATH.

47 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF CONCEALMENT OF A DEATH WHEN HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY  
48 MOVES OR OTHERWISE CONCEALS A HUMAN CORPSE SO THAT DISCOVERY OF THE  
49 DEATH OF SUCH PERSON WILL BE HINDERED.

50 CONCEALMENT OF A DEATH IS A CLASS D FELONY.

51 S 16. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 260.09 to read  
52 as follows:

53 S 260.09 AGGRAVATED ENDANGERING THE WELFARE OF A CHILD.

54 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF AGGRAVATED ENDANGERING THE WELFARE OF A CHILD  
55 WHEN, BEING EIGHTEEN YEARS OLD OR MORE, AND BEING A PARENT, GUARDIAN OR  
56 OTHER PERSON LEGALLY CHARGED WITH THE CUSTODY OF, OR LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE

FOR THE CARE OF, A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, OR BEING A PERSON IN A POSITION OF TRUST OF A CHILD LESS THAN FOURTEEN YEARS OLD, HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY ACTS IN A MANNER LIKELY TO BE INJURIOUS TO THE PHYSICAL, MENTAL OR MORAL WELFARE OF SUCH CHILD, AND:

1. PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF A CHILD ABUSE OFFENSE; OR

2. SUCH CONDUCT CONSISTS OF TWO OR MORE ACTS OF CRUELTY AGAINST SUCH CHILD. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION, "CRUELTY" MEANS CONDUCT WHICH (A) CAUSES EXTREME PHYSICAL PAIN, OR (B) WHICH IS CARRIED OUT IN AN ESPECIALLY VICIOUS OR SADISTIC MANNER; OR

3. SUCH CONDUCT CONSISTS OF FAILING TO REPORT TO LAW ENFORCEMENT WHEN THE WHEREABOUTS OF SUCH CHILD HAS BEEN UNKNOWN BY SUCH PERSON FOR MORE THAN TWENTY-FOUR HOURS. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, A PARENT, GUARDIAN OR OTHER PERSON LEGALLY CHARGED WITH THE CUSTODY OF, OR LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CARE OF A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF ELEVEN IS DEEMED TO BE ACTING IN A MANNER LIKELY TO BE INJURIOUS TO THE PHYSICAL, MENTAL OR MORAL WELFARE OF SUCH CHILD IF SUCH CHILD'S WHEREABOUTS IS UNKNOWN BY SUCH PERSON FOR MORE THAN TWENTY-FOUR HOURS.

AGGRAVATED ENDANGERING THE WELFARE OF A CHILD IS A CLASS E FELONY.

S 17. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 30.30 of the criminal procedure law, as amended by chapter 93 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Subdivisions one and two do not apply to a criminal action wherein the defendant is accused of an offense defined in sections 125.10, 125.15, 125.20, 125.25, 125.26 [and], 125.27 AND 125.28 of the penal law.

S 18. Subdivision 1 of section 180.85 of the criminal procedure law, as amended by chapter 93 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

1. After arraignment of a defendant upon a felony complaint, other than a felony complaint charging an offense defined in section 125.10, 125.15, 125.20, 125.23, 125.25, 125.26 [or], 125.27 OR 125.28 of the penal law, either party or the local criminal court or superior court before which the action is pending, on its own motion, may move in accordance with the provisions of this section for an order terminating prosecution of the charges contained in such felony complaint on consent of the parties.

S 19. Paragraph (h) of subdivision 3 of section 190.25 of the criminal procedure law, as amended by chapter 405 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

(h) A social worker, rape crisis counselor, psychologist or other professional providing emotional support to a child witness twelve years old or younger who is called to give evidence in a grand jury proceeding concerning a crime defined in article one hundred twenty-one, article one hundred thirty, article two hundred sixty, section 120.01, 120.10, 120.19, 120.19-A, 125.10, 125.15, 125.20, 125.23, 125.25, 125.26, 125.27, 125.28, 255.25, 255.26 [or], 255.27 OR 260.09 of the penal law provided that the district attorney consents. Such support person shall not provide the witness with an answer to any question or otherwise participate in such proceeding and shall first take an oath before the grand jury that he or she will keep secret all matters before such grand jury within his or her knowledge.

S 20. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 8 of section 700.05 of the criminal procedure law, as amended by chapter 405 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

(b) Any of the following felonies: assault in the second degree as defined in section 120.05 of the penal law, AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD



1 IN THE THIRD DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 120.01 OF THE PENAL LAW,  
2 AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
3 120.19 OF THE PENAL LAW, AGGRAVATED ABUSE OF A CHILD IN THE FIRST DEGREE  
4 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 120.19-A OF THE PENAL LAW, assault in the first  
5 degree as defined in section 120.10 of the penal law, reckless endanger-  
6 ment in the first degree as defined in section 120.25 of the penal law,  
7 promoting a suicide attempt as defined in section 120.30 of the penal  
8 law, strangulation in the second degree as defined in section 121.12 of  
9 the penal law, strangulation in the first degree as defined in section  
10 121.13 of the penal law, criminally negligent homicide as defined in  
11 section 125.10 of the penal law, manslaughter in the second degree as  
12 defined in section 125.15 of the penal law, manslaughter in the first  
13 degree as defined in section 125.20 of the penal law, AGGRAVATED  
14 MANSLAUGHTER OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.23 OF THE PENAL LAW,  
15 murder in the second degree as defined in section 125.25 of the penal  
16 law, murder in the first degree as defined in section 125.27 of the  
17 penal law, AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.28 OF  
18 THE PENAL LAW, abortion in the second degree as defined in section  
19 125.40 of the penal law, abortion in the first degree as defined in  
20 section 125.45 of the penal law, rape in the third degree as defined in  
21 section 130.25 of the penal law, rape in the second degree as defined in  
22 section 130.30 of the penal law, rape in the first degree as defined in  
23 section 130.35 of the penal law, criminal sexual act in the third degree  
24 as defined in section 130.40 of the penal law, criminal sexual act in  
25 the second degree as defined in section 130.45 of the penal law, crimi-  
26 nal sexual act in the first degree as defined in section 130.50 of the  
27 penal law, sexual abuse in the first degree as defined in section 130.65  
28 of the penal law, unlawful imprisonment in the first degree as defined  
29 in section 135.10 of the penal law, kidnapping in the second degree as  
30 defined in section 135.20 of the penal law, kidnapping in the first  
31 degree as defined in section 135.25 of the penal law, labor trafficking  
32 as defined in section 135.35 of the penal law, custodial interference in  
33 the first degree as defined in section 135.50 of the penal law, coercion  
34 in the first degree as defined in section 135.65 of the penal law, crim-  
35 inal trespass in the first degree as defined in section 140.17 of the  
36 penal law, burglary in the third degree as defined in section 140.20 of  
37 the penal law, burglary in the second degree as defined in section  
38 140.25 of the penal law, burglary in the first degree as defined in  
39 section 140.30 of the penal law, criminal mischief in the third degree  
40 as defined in section 145.05 of the penal law, criminal mischief in the  
41 second degree as defined in section 145.10 of the penal law, criminal  
42 mischief in the first degree as defined in section 145.12 of the penal  
43 law, criminal tampering in the first degree as defined in section 145.20  
44 of the penal law, arson in the fourth degree as defined in section  
45 150.05 of the penal law, arson in the third degree as defined in section  
46 150.10 of the penal law, arson in the second degree as defined in  
47 section 150.15 of the penal law, arson in the first degree as defined in  
48 section 150.20 of the penal law, grand larceny in the fourth degree as  
49 defined in section 155.30 of the penal law, grand larceny in the third  
50 degree as defined in section 155.35 of the penal law, grand larceny in  
51 the second degree as defined in section 155.40 of the penal law, grand  
52 larceny in the first degree as defined in section 155.42 of the penal  
53 law, health care fraud in the fourth degree as defined in section 177.10  
54 of the penal law, health care fraud in the third degree as defined in  
55 section 177.15 of the penal law, health care fraud in the second degree  
56 as defined in section 177.20 of the penal law, health care fraud in the

1 first degree as defined in section 177.25 of the penal law, robbery in  
2 the third degree as defined in section 160.05 of the penal law, robbery  
3 in the second degree as defined in section 160.10 of the penal law,  
4 robbery in the first degree as defined in section 160.15 of the penal  
5 law, unlawful use of secret scientific material as defined in section  
6 165.07 of the penal law, criminal possession of stolen property in the  
7 fourth degree as defined in section 165.45 of the penal law, criminal  
8 possession of stolen property in the third degree as defined in section  
9 165.50 of the penal law, criminal possession of stolen property in the  
10 second degree as defined by section 165.52 of the penal law, criminal  
11 possession of stolen property in the first degree as defined by section  
12 165.54 of the penal law, trademark counterfeiting in the second degree  
13 as defined in section 165.72 of the penal law, trademark counterfeiting  
14 in the first degree as defined in section 165.73 of the penal law,  
15 forgery in the second degree as defined in section 170.10 of the penal  
16 law, forgery in the first degree as defined in section 170.15 of the  
17 penal law, criminal possession of a forged instrument in the second  
18 degree as defined in section 170.25 of the penal law, criminal  
19 possession of a forged instrument in the first degree as defined in  
20 section 170.30 of the penal law, criminal possession of forgery devices  
21 as defined in section 170.40 of the penal law, falsifying business  
22 records in the first degree as defined in section 175.10 of the penal  
23 law, tampering with public records in the first degree as defined in  
24 section 175.25 of the penal law, offering a false instrument for filing  
25 in the first degree as defined in section 175.35 of the penal law, issu-  
26 ing a false certificate as defined in section 175.40 of the penal law,  
27 criminal diversion of prescription medications and prescriptions in the  
28 second degree as defined in section 178.20 of the penal law, criminal  
29 diversion of prescription medications and prescriptions in the first  
30 degree as defined in section 178.25 of the penal law, residential mort-  
31 gage fraud in the fourth degree as defined in section 187.10 of the  
32 penal law, residential mortgage fraud in the third degree as defined in  
33 section 187.15 of the penal law, residential mortgage fraud in the  
34 second degree as defined in section 187.20 of the penal law, residential  
35 mortgage fraud in the first degree as defined in section 187.25 of the  
36 penal law, escape in the second degree as defined in section 205.10 of  
37 the penal law, escape in the first degree as defined in section 205.15  
38 of the penal law, absconding from temporary release in the first degree  
39 as defined in section 205.17 of the penal law, promoting prison contra-  
40 band in the first degree as defined in section 205.25 of the penal law,  
41 hindering prosecution in the second degree as defined in section 205.60  
42 of the penal law, hindering prosecution in the first degree as defined  
43 in section 205.65 of the penal law, sex trafficking as defined in  
44 section 230.34 of the penal law, criminal possession of a weapon in the  
45 third degree as defined in subdivisions two, three and five of section  
46 265.02 of the penal law, criminal possession of a weapon in the second  
47 degree as defined in section 265.03 of the penal law, criminal  
48 possession of a weapon in the first degree as defined in section 265.04  
49 of the penal law, manufacture, transport, disposition and defacement of  
50 weapons and dangerous instruments and appliances defined as felonies in  
51 subdivisions one, two, and three of section 265.10 of the penal law,  
52 sections 265.11, 265.12 and 265.13 of the penal law, or prohibited use  
53 of weapons as defined in subdivision two of section 265.35 of the penal  
54 law, relating to firearms and other dangerous weapons, or failure to  
55 disclose the origin of a recording in the first degree as defined in  
56 section 275.40 of the penal law;

1 S 21. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 4 of section 509-cc of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law, as amended by chapter 400 of the laws of 2011, is  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 (a) The offenses referred to in subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) of  
5 subdivision one and paragraph (a) of subdivision two of this section  
6 that result in permanent disqualification shall include a conviction  
7 under sections 125.12, 125.13, 125.14, 125.15, 125.20, 125.21, 125.22,  
8 125.25, 125.26, 125.27, 130.30, 130.35, 130.45, 130.50, 130.65, 130.66,  
9 130.67, 130.70, 130.75, 130.80, 130.90, 130.95, 130.96, 135.25, 150.20,  
10 230.30, 230.32, 230.34, 235.22, 263.05, 263.10, 263.11, 263.15, 263.16  
11 of the penal law or an attempt to commit any of the aforesaid offenses  
12 under section 110.00 of the penal law, OR A CHILD ABUSE OFFENSE AS  
13 DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION TWENTY-THREE OF SECTION 10.00 OF THE PENAL LAW,  
14 or any offenses committed under a former section of the penal law which  
15 would constitute violations of the aforesaid sections of the penal law,  
16 or any offenses committed outside this state which would constitute  
17 violations of the aforesaid sections of the penal law.

18 S 22. Section 4-1.6 of the estates, powers and trusts law, as added by  
19 chapter 481 of the laws of 1994, is amended to read as follows:

20 S 4-1.6 Disqualification of joint tenant in certain instances

21 Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, a joint  
22 tenant convicted of murder in the second degree as defined in section  
23 125.25 of the penal law or murder in the first degree as defined in  
24 section 125.27 of the penal law OR AGGRAVATED MURDER OF A CHILD AS  
25 DEFINED IN SECTION 125.28 OF THE PENAL LAW of another joint tenant shall  
26 not be entitled to the distribution of any monies in a joint bank  
27 account created or contributed to by the deceased joint tenant, except  
28 for those monies contributed by the convicted joint tenant.

29 Upon the conviction of such joint tenant of first or second degree  
30 murder and upon application by the prosecuting attorney, the court, as  
31 part of its sentence, shall issue an order directing the amount of any  
32 joint bank account to be distributed pursuant to the provisions of this  
33 section from the convicted joint tenant and to the deceased joint  
34 tenant's estate. The court and the prosecuting attorney shall each have  
35 the power to subpoena records of a banking institution to determine the  
36 amount of money in such bank account and by whom deposits were made. The  
37 court shall also have the power to freeze such account upon application  
38 by the prosecuting attorney during the pendency of a trial for first or  
39 second degree murder. If, upon receipt of such court orders described in  
40 this section, the banking institution holding monies in such joint  
41 account complies with the terms of the order, such banking institution  
42 shall be held free from all liability for the distribution of such funds  
43 as were in such joint account. In the absence of actual or constructive  
44 notice of such order, the banking institution holding monies in such  
45 account shall be held harmless for distributing the money according to  
46 its ordinary course of business.

47 For purposes of this section, the term banking institution shall have  
48 the same meaning as provided for in paragraph (b) of subdivision three  
49 of section nine-f of the banking law.

50 S 23. Subparagraph 2 of paragraph (b) of subdivision 3 of section  
51 358-a of the social services law, as added by chapter 7 of the laws of  
52 1999, is amended to read as follows:

53 (2) the parent of such child has been convicted of (i) AGGRAVATED  
54 MANSLAUGHTER OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.23 OR AGGRAVATED  
55 MURDER OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.28 OR murder in the first  
56 degree as defined in section 125.27 or murder in the second degree as

1 defined in section 125.25 of the penal law and the victim was another  
2 child of the parent; or (ii) manslaughter in the first degree as defined  
3 in section 125.20 or manslaughter in the second degree as defined in  
4 section 125.15 of the penal law and the victim was another child of the  
5 parent, provided, however, that the parent must have acted voluntarily  
6 in committing such crime;

7 S 24. Clause (A) of subparagraph (iii) of paragraph (a) of subdivision  
8 8 of section 384-b of the social services law, as amended by chapter 460  
9 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

10 (A) the parent of such child has been convicted of AGGRAVATED  
11 MANSLAUGHTER OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.23, AGGRAVATED MURDER  
12 OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 125.28, murder in the first degree as  
13 defined in section 125.27, murder in the second degree as defined in  
14 section 125.25, manslaughter in the first degree as defined in section  
15 125.20, or manslaughter in the second degree as defined in section  
16 125.15 OF THE PENAL LAW, and the victim of any such crime was another  
17 child of the parent or another child for whose care such parent is or  
18 has been legally responsible as defined in subdivision (g) of section  
19 one thousand twelve of the family court act, or another parent of the  
20 child, unless the convicted parent was a victim of physical, sexual or  
21 psychological abuse by the decedent parent and such abuse was a factor  
22 in causing the homicide; or has been convicted of an attempt to commit  
23 any of the foregoing crimes, and the victim or intended victim was the  
24 child or another child of the parent or another child for whose care  
25 such parent is or has been legally responsible as defined in subdivision  
26 (g) of section one thousand twelve of the family court act, or another  
27 parent of the child, unless the convicted parent was a victim of phys-  
28 ical, sexual or psychological abuse by the decedent parent and such  
29 abuse was a factor in causing the attempted homicide;

30 S 25. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall  
31 have become a law.