

7451

I N S E N A T E

May 21, 2012

Introduced by Sens. SKELOS, GOLDEN, O'MARA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law and the criminal procedure law, in relation to criminalizing acting as a runner or soliciting or employing a runner to procure patients or clients

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Section 176.00 of the penal law is amended by adding four  
2 new subdivisions 6, 7, 8 and 9 to read as follows:

3 6. "PROVIDER" MEANS AN ATTORNEY, A HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL, AN OWNER  
4 OR OPERATOR OF A HEALTH CARE PRACTICE OR FACILITY, ANY PERSON WHO  
5 CREATES THE IMPRESSION THAT HE OR SHE, OR HIS OR HER PRACTICE CAN  
6 PROVIDE LEGAL OR HEALTH CARE SERVICES, ANY PERSON EMPLOYED OR ACTING ON  
7 BEHALF OF ANY SUCH PERSON, OR ANY PERSON PROVIDING MANAGEMENT OR  
8 CONSULTING SERVICES TO ANY SUCH PERSON.

9 7. "PUBLIC MEDIA" MEANS TELEPHONE DIRECTORIES, PROFESSIONAL DIRECTO-  
10 RIES, NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER PERIODICALS, RADIO AND TELEVISION, BILL-  
11 BOARDS, AND MAILED OR ELECTRONICALLY TRANSMITTED WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS  
12 THAT DO NOT INVOLVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH A SPECIFIC PROSPECTIVE CLIENT,  
13 PATIENT, OR CUSTOMER.

14 8. "RUNNER" MEANS A PERSON WHO, FOR A PECUNIARY BENEFIT, PROCURES OR  
15 ATTEMPTS TO PROCURE A CLIENT, PATIENT OR CUSTOMER AT THE DIRECTION OF,  
16 REQUEST OF OR IN COOPERATION WITH A PROVIDER WHOSE PURPOSE IS TO SEEK TO  
17 OBTAIN BENEFITS UNDER A CONTRACT OF INSURANCE OR ASSERT A CLAIM AGAINST  
18 AN INSURED OR AN INSURANCE CARRIER FOR PROVIDING SERVICES TO THE CLIENT,  
19 PATIENT OR CUSTOMER, OR TO OBTAIN BENEFITS UNDER OR ASSERT A CLAIM  
20 AGAINST A STATE OR FEDERAL HEALTH CARE BENEFITS PROGRAM OR PRESCRIPTION  
21 DRUG ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. "RUNNER" SHALL NOT INCLUDE (A) A PERSON WHO  
22 PROCURES OR ATTEMPTS TO PROCURE CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS FOR A  
23 PROVIDER THROUGH PUBLIC MEDIA; (B) A PERSON WHO REFERS CLIENTS, PATIENTS  
24 OR CUSTOMERS AS OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BY LAW; OR (C) A PERSON WHO, AS AN  
25 AGENT, BROKER OR EMPLOYEE OF A HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATION AS  
26 DEFINED IN SECTION FORTY-FOUR HUNDRED ONE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH LAW,

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

LBD15939-01-2

1 SEEKS TO SELL HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATION COVERAGE OR HEALTH INSUR-  
2 ANCE COVERAGE TO AN INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP.

3 9. "PECUNIARY BENEFIT" MEANS GOODS, MONEY, PROPERTY, SERVICES OR  
4 ANYTHING OF VALUE, OR AN AGREEMENT TO CONFER OR RECEIVE ANY SUCH GOODS,  
5 MONEY, PROPERTY, SERVICES, OR THING OF VALUE.

6 S 2. The penal law is amended by adding three new sections 176.75,  
7 176.80 and 176.85 to read as follows:

8 S 176.75 UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS IN THE  
9 THIRD DEGREE.

10 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR  
11 CUSTOMERS IN THE THIRD DEGREE WHEN HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY:

12 1. ACTS AS A RUNNER ON ONE OR MORE OCCASIONS; OR

13 2. USES, SOLICITS, DIRECTS, HIRES OR EMPLOYS ANOTHER PERSON TO ACT AS  
14 A RUNNER ON ONE OR MORE OCCASIONS.

15 UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS IN THE THIRD  
16 DEGREE IS A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR.

17 S 176.80 UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS IN THE  
18 SECOND DEGREE.

19 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR  
20 CUSTOMERS IN THE SECOND DEGREE WHEN HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY:

21 1. ACTS AS A RUNNER ON ONE OR MORE OCCASIONS FOR A PECUNIARY BENEFIT  
22 THAT IN THE AGGREGATE EXCEEDS TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS IN VALUE  
23 OR ACTS AS A RUNNER ON FIVE OR MORE OCCASIONS; OR

24 2. USES, SOLICITS, DIRECTS, HIRES OR EMPLOYS ONE OR MORE PERSONS TO  
25 ACT AS A RUNNER ON ONE OR MORE OCCASIONS FOR A PECUNIARY BENEFIT THAT IN  
26 THE AGGREGATE EXCEEDS TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS IN VALUE OR  
27 USES, SOLICITS, DIRECTS, HIRES OR EMPLOYS ONE OR MORE PERSONS TO ACT AS  
28 A RUNNER ON FIVE OR MORE OCCASIONS.

29 UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS IN THE SECOND  
30 DEGREE IS A CLASS E FELONY.

31 S 176.85 UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS IN THE  
32 FIRST DEGREE.

33 A PERSON IS GUILTY OF UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR  
34 CUSTOMERS IN THE FIRST DEGREE WHEN HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY:

35 1. ACTS AS A RUNNER ON ONE OR MORE OCCASIONS FOR A PECUNIARY BENEFIT  
36 THAT IN THE AGGREGATE EXCEEDS FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS IN VALUE OR ACTS AS  
37 A RUNNER ON TEN OR MORE OCCASIONS; OR

38 2. USES, SOLICITS, DIRECTS, HIRES OR EMPLOYS ONE OR MORE PERSONS TO  
39 ACT AS A RUNNER ON ONE OR MORE OCCASIONS FOR A PECUNIARY BENEFIT THAT IN  
40 THE AGGREGATE EXCEEDS FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS OR USES, SOLICITS, DIRECTS,  
41 HIRES OR EMPLOYS ONE OR MORE PERSONS TO ACT AS A RUNNER ON TEN OR MORE  
42 OCCASIONS.

43 UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS IN THE FIRST  
44 DEGREE IS A CLASS D FELONY.

45 S 3. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 460.10 of the penal  
46 law, as amended by chapter 405 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read  
47 as follows:

48 (a) Any of the felonies set forth in this chapter: sections 120.05,  
49 120.10 and 120.11 relating to assault; sections 121.12 and 121.13 relat-  
50 ing to strangulation; sections 125.10 to 125.27 relating to homicide;  
51 sections 130.25, 130.30 and 130.35 relating to rape; sections 135.20 and  
52 135.25 relating to kidnapping; section 135.35 relating to labor traf-  
53 ficking; section 135.65 relating to coercion; sections 140.20, 140.25  
54 and 140.30 relating to burglary; sections 145.05, 145.10 and 145.12  
55 relating to criminal mischief; article one hundred fifty relating to  
56 arson; sections 155.30, 155.35, 155.40 and 155.42 relating to grand

1 larceny; sections 177.10, 177.15, 177.20 and 177.25 relating to health  
2 care fraud; article one hundred sixty relating to robbery; sections  
3 165.45, 165.50, 165.52 and 165.54 relating to criminal possession of  
4 stolen property; sections 165.72 and 165.73 relating to trademark coun-  
5 terfeiting; sections 170.10, 170.15, 170.25, 170.30, 170.40, 170.65 and  
6 170.70 relating to forgery; sections 175.10, 175.25, 175.35, 175.40 and  
7 210.40 relating to false statements; sections 176.15, 176.20, 176.25 and  
8 176.30 relating to insurance fraud; SECTIONS 176.80 AND 176.85 RELATING  
9 TO UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS; sections  
10 178.20 and 178.25 relating to criminal diversion of prescription medica-  
11 tions and prescriptions; sections 180.03, 180.08, 180.15, 180.25,  
12 180.40, 180.45, 200.00, 200.03, 200.04, 200.10, 200.11, 200.12, 200.20,  
13 200.22, 200.25, 200.27, 215.00, 215.05 and 215.19 relating to bribery;  
14 sections 187.10, 187.15, 187.20 and 187.25 relating to residential mort-  
15 gage fraud, sections 190.40 and 190.42 relating to criminal usury;  
16 section 190.65 relating to schemes to defraud; sections 205.60 and  
17 205.65 relating to hindering prosecution; sections 210.10, 210.15, and  
18 215.51 relating to perjury and contempt; section 215.40 relating to  
19 tampering with physical evidence; sections 220.06, 220.09, 220.16,  
20 220.18, 220.21, 220.31, 220.34, 220.39, 220.41, 220.43, 220.46, 220.55,  
21 220.60 and 220.77 relating to controlled substances; sections 225.10 and  
22 225.20 relating to gambling; sections 230.25, 230.30, and 230.32 relat-  
23 ing to promoting prostitution; section 230.34 relating to sex traffick-  
24 ing; sections 235.06, 235.07, 235.21 and 235.22 relating to obscenity;  
25 sections 263.10 and 263.15 relating to promoting a sexual performance by  
26 a child; sections 265.02, 265.03, 265.04, 265.11, 265.12, 265.13 and the  
27 provisions of section 265.10 which constitute a felony relating to  
28 firearms and other dangerous weapons; and sections 265.14 and 265.16  
29 relating to criminal sale of a firearm; and section 275.10, 275.20,  
30 275.30, or 275.40 relating to unauthorized recordings; and sections  
31 470.05, 470.10, 470.15 and 470.20 relating to money laundering; or

32 S 4. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 8 of section 700.05 of the criminal  
33 procedure law, as amended by chapter 405 of the laws of 2010, is amended  
34 to read as follows:

35 (b) Any of the following felonies: assault in the second degree as  
36 defined in section 120.05 of the penal law, assault in the first degree  
37 as defined in section 120.10 of the penal law, reckless endangerment in  
38 the first degree as defined in section 120.25 of the penal law, promot-  
39 ing a suicide attempt as defined in section 120.30 of the penal law,  
40 strangulation in the second degree as defined in section 121.12 of the  
41 penal law, strangulation in the first degree as defined in section  
42 121.13 of the penal law, criminally negligent homicide as defined in  
43 section 125.10 of the penal law, manslaughter in the second degree as  
44 defined in section 125.15 of the penal law, manslaughter in the first  
45 degree as defined in section 125.20 of the penal law, murder in the  
46 second degree as defined in section 125.25 of the penal law, murder in  
47 the first degree as defined in section 125.27 of the penal law, abortion  
48 in the second degree as defined in section 125.40 of the penal law,  
49 abortion in the first degree as defined in section 125.45 of the penal  
50 law, rape in the third degree as defined in section 130.25 of the penal  
51 law, rape in the second degree as defined in section 130.30 of the penal  
52 law, rape in the first degree as defined in section 130.35 of the penal  
53 law, criminal sexual act in the third degree as defined in section  
54 130.40 of the penal law, criminal sexual act in the second degree as  
55 defined in section 130.45 of the penal law, criminal sexual act in the  
56 first degree as defined in section 130.50 of the penal law, sexual abuse

1 in the first degree as defined in section 130.65 of the penal law,  
2 unlawful imprisonment in the first degree as defined in section 135.10  
3 of the penal law, kidnapping in the second degree as defined in section  
4 135.20 of the penal law, kidnapping in the first degree as defined in  
5 section 135.25 of the penal law, labor trafficking as defined in section  
6 135.35 of the penal law, custodial interference in the first degree as  
7 defined in section 135.50 of the penal law, coercion in the first degree  
8 as defined in section 135.65 of the penal law, criminal trespass in the  
9 first degree as defined in section 140.17 of the penal law, burglary in  
10 the third degree as defined in section 140.20 of the penal law, burglary  
11 in the second degree as defined in section 140.25 of the penal law,  
12 burglary in the first degree as defined in section 140.30 of the penal  
13 law, criminal mischief in the third degree as defined in section 145.05  
14 of the penal law, criminal mischief in the second degree as defined in  
15 section 145.10 of the penal law, criminal mischief in the first degree  
16 as defined in section 145.12 of the penal law, criminal tampering in the  
17 first degree as defined in section 145.20 of the penal law, arson in the  
18 fourth degree as defined in section 150.05 of the penal law, arson in  
19 the third degree as defined in section 150.10 of the penal law, arson in  
20 the second degree as defined in section 150.15 of the penal law, arson  
21 in the first degree as defined in section 150.20 of the penal law, grand  
22 larceny in the fourth degree as defined in section 155.30 of the penal  
23 law, grand larceny in the third degree as defined in section 155.35 of  
24 the penal law, grand larceny in the second degree as defined in section  
25 155.40 of the penal law, grand larceny in the first degree as defined in  
26 section 155.42 of the penal law, health care fraud in the fourth degree  
27 as defined in section 177.10 of the penal law, health care fraud in the  
28 third degree as defined in section 177.15 of the penal law, health care  
29 fraud in the second degree as defined in section 177.20 of the penal  
30 law, health care fraud in the first degree as defined in section 177.25  
31 of the penal law, robbery in the third degree as defined in section  
32 160.05 of the penal law, robbery in the second degree as defined in  
33 section 160.10 of the penal law, robbery in the first degree as defined  
34 in section 160.15 of the penal law, unlawful use of secret scientific  
35 material as defined in section 165.07 of the penal law, criminal  
36 possession of stolen property in the fourth degree as defined in section  
37 165.45 of the penal law, criminal possession of stolen property in the  
38 third degree as defined in section 165.50 of the penal law, criminal  
39 possession of stolen property in the second degree as defined by section  
40 165.52 of the penal law, criminal possession of stolen property in the  
41 first degree as defined by section 165.54 of the penal law, trademark  
42 counterfeiting in the second degree as defined in section 165.72 of the  
43 penal law, trademark counterfeiting in the first degree as defined in  
44 section 165.73 of the penal law, forgery in the second degree as defined  
45 in section 170.10 of the penal law, forgery in the first degree as  
46 defined in section 170.15 of the penal law, criminal possession of a  
47 forged instrument in the second degree as defined in section 170.25 of  
48 the penal law, criminal possession of a forged instrument in the first  
49 degree as defined in section 170.30 of the penal law, criminal  
50 possession of forgery devices as defined in section 170.40 of the penal  
51 law, falsifying business records in the first degree as defined in  
52 section 175.10 of the penal law, tampering with public records in the  
53 first degree as defined in section 175.25 of the penal law, offering a  
54 false instrument for filing in the first degree as defined in section  
55 175.35 of the penal law, issuing a false certificate as defined in  
56 section 175.40 of the penal law, UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS,

1 PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS IN THE SECOND DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 176.80  
2 OF THE PENAL LAW, UNLAWFUL PROCUREMENT OF CLIENTS, PATIENTS OR CUSTOMERS  
3 IN THE FIRST DEGREE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 176.85 OF THE PENAL LAW, crim-  
4 inal diversion of prescription medications and prescriptions in the  
5 second degree as defined in section 178.20 of the penal law, criminal  
6 diversion of prescription medications and prescriptions in the first  
7 degree as defined in section 178.25 of the penal law, residential mort-  
8 gage fraud in the fourth degree as defined in section 187.10 of the  
9 penal law, residential mortgage fraud in the third degree as defined in  
10 section 187.15 of the penal law, residential mortgage fraud in the  
11 second degree as defined in section 187.20 of the penal law, residential  
12 mortgage fraud in the first degree as defined in section 187.25 of the  
13 penal law, escape in the second degree as defined in section 205.10 of  
14 the penal law, escape in the first degree as defined in section 205.15  
15 of the penal law, absconding from temporary release in the first degree  
16 as defined in section 205.17 of the penal law, promoting prison contra-  
17 band in the first degree as defined in section 205.25 of the penal law,  
18 hindering prosecution in the second degree as defined in section 205.60  
19 of the penal law, hindering prosecution in the first degree as defined  
20 in section 205.65 of the penal law, sex trafficking as defined in  
21 section 230.34 of the penal law, criminal possession of a weapon in the  
22 third degree as defined in subdivisions two, three and five of section  
23 265.02 of the penal law, criminal possession of a weapon in the second  
24 degree as defined in section 265.03 of the penal law, criminal  
25 possession of a weapon in the first degree as defined in section 265.04  
26 of the penal law, manufacture, transport, disposition and defacement of  
27 weapons and dangerous instruments and appliances defined as felonies in  
28 subdivisions one, two, and three of section 265.10 of the penal law,  
29 sections 265.11, 265.12 and 265.13 of the penal law, or prohibited use  
30 of weapons as defined in subdivision two of section 265.35 of the penal  
31 law, relating to firearms and other dangerous weapons, or failure to  
32 disclose the origin of a recording in the first degree as defined in  
33 section 275.40 of the penal law;

34 S 5. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeed-  
35 ing the date upon which it shall have become a law.