

3768--B

Cal. No. 375

2011-2012 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

March 3, 2011

Introduced by Sens. FUSCHILLO, HANNON, KLEIN, LARKIN, LAVALLE, OPPENHEIMER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to first and second report, ordered to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to compulsory chemical tests

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 3 of section 1194 of the
2 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 47 of the laws of 1988, is
3 amended to read as follows:
4 (b) When authorized. Upon refusal by any person to submit to a chemi-
5 cal test or any portion thereof as described above, the test shall not
6 be given unless a police officer or a district attorney, as defined in
7 subdivision thirty-two of section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law,
8 requests and obtains a court order to compel a person to submit to a
9 chemical test to determine the alcoholic or drug content of the person's
10 blood upon a finding of reasonable cause to believe that:
11 (1) [such person was the operator of a motor vehicle and in the course
12 of such operation a person other than the operator was killed or
13 suffered serious physical injury as defined in section 10.00 of the
14 penal law; and
15 (2)] a. either such person operated the vehicle in violation of any
16 subdivision of section eleven hundred ninety-two of this article, or
17 b. a breath test administered by a police officer in accordance with
18 paragraph (b) of subdivision one of this section indicates that alcohol
19 has been consumed by such person; and
20 [(3)] (2) such person has been placed under lawful arrest; and

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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1 [(4)] (3) such person has refused to submit to a chemical test or any
2 portion thereof, requested in accordance with the provisions of para-
3 graph (a) of subdivision two of this section or is unable to give
4 consent to such a test.

5 S 2. Subparagraphs 1 and 2 of paragraph (b) of subdivision 2 of
6 section 1194 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 196
7 of the laws of 1996, are amended to read as follows:

8 (1) If: (A) such person having been placed under arrest; or (B) after
9 a breath test indicates the presence of alcohol in the person's system;
10 or (C) with regard to a person under the age of twenty-one, there are
11 reasonable grounds to believe that such person has been operating a
12 motor vehicle after having consumed alcohol in violation of section
13 eleven hundred ninety-two-a of this article; and having thereafter been
14 requested to submit to such chemical test and having been informed that
15 the person's license or permit to drive and any non-resident operating
16 privilege shall be immediately suspended and subsequently revoked, or,
17 for operators under the age of twenty-one for whom there are reasonable
18 grounds to believe that such operator has been operating a motor vehicle
19 after having consumed alcohol in violation of section eleven hundred
20 ninety-two-a of this article, shall be revoked for refusal to submit to
21 such chemical test or any portion thereof, whether or not the person is
22 found guilty of the charge for which such person is arrested or
23 detained, refuses to submit to such chemical test or any portion there-
24 of, [unless a court order has been granted pursuant to subdivision three
25 of this section, the test shall not be given and] a written report of
26 such refusal shall be immediately made by the police officer before whom
27 such refusal was made. Such report may be verified by having the report
28 sworn to, or by affixing to such report a form notice that false state-
29 ments made therein are punishable as a class A misdemeanor pursuant to
30 section 210.45 of the penal law and such form notice together with the
31 subscription of the deponent shall constitute a verification of the
32 report.

33 (2) The report of the police officer shall set forth reasonable
34 grounds to believe such arrested person or such detained person under
35 the age of twenty-one had been driving in violation of any subdivision
36 of section eleven hundred ninety-two or eleven hundred ninety-two-a of
37 this article[,] AND that said person had refused to submit to such chem-
38 ical test[, and that no chemical test was administered pursuant to the
39 requirements of subdivision three of this section]. The report shall be
40 presented to the court upon arraignment of an arrested person, provided,
41 however, in the case of a person under the age of twenty-one, for whom a
42 test was authorized pursuant to the provisions of subparagraph two or
43 three of paragraph (a) of this subdivision, and who has not been placed
44 under arrest for a violation of any of the provisions of section eleven
45 hundred ninety-two of this article, such report shall be forwarded to
46 the commissioner within forty-eight hours in a manner to be prescribed
47 by the commissioner, and all subsequent proceedings with regard to
48 refusal to submit to such chemical test by such person shall be as set
49 forth in subdivision three of section eleven hundred ninety-four-a of
50 this article.

51 S 3. This act shall take effect immediately.