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I N   A S S E M B L Y

March 2, 2012

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Introduced by M. of A. ENGLEBRIGHT, SILVER, GLICK, GALEF, MARKEY, REILLY, BENEDETTO, LATIMER, LAVINE, PEOPLES-STOKES, SCHIMEL -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the public officers law, in relation to requiring a particularized and specific justification for denial of access to records under the freedom of information law and exemption from disclosure under the freedom of information law of certain law enforcement related records; and to amend the civil rights law, in relation to records identifying victims

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Section 87 of the public officers law is amended by adding  
2     a new subdivision 6 to read as follows:  
3     6. WHEN A REQUEST IS MADE FOR AGENCY RECORDS AND THE AGENCY RECEIVING  
4     SUCH REQUEST IS CONSIDERING DENYING ACCESS PURSUANT TO SUBPARAGRAPH I OF  
5     PARAGRAPH (E) OF SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION ON THE GROUNDS THAT  
6     DISCLOSURE WOULD INTERFERE WITH A JUDICIAL PROCEEDING, THE AGENCY  
7     RECEIVING SUCH REQUEST SHALL PROMPTLY NOTIFY, IN WRITING, THE JUDGE  
8     BEFORE WHOM SUCH JUDICIAL PROCEEDING IS PENDING AND THE PERSON MAKING  
9     THE REQUEST. SUCH JUDGE SHALL NOTIFY THE PERSON REQUESTING THE RECORD OF  
10    ITS RECEIPT, AND OFFER THE PERSON REQUESTING THE RECORD A REASONABLE  
11    OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD. AFTER DUE DELIBERATION, SUCH JUDGE SHALL DETER-  
12    MINE WHETHER ACCESS TO SUCH RECORDS SHOULD BE DENIED PURSUANT TO SUBPAR-  
13    AGRAPH I OF PARAGRAPH (E) OF SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION AND SHALL  
14    SUBMIT SUCH DETERMINATION IN WRITING TO THE AGENCY AND THE PERSON  
15    REQUESTING THE RECORD. THE AGENCY SHALL THEN PROCEED AS REQUIRED PURSU-  
16    ANT TO THIS ARTICLE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COURT'S DETERMINATION.  
17    S 2. Subdivision 6 of section 89 of the public officers law, as added  
18    by chapter 933 of the laws of 1977 and as renumbered by chapter 890 of  
19    the laws of 1981, is amended to read as follows:  
20    6. Nothing in this article shall be construed to limit or abridge any  
21    otherwise available right of access at law or in equity of any party to  
22    records. A DENIAL OF ACCESS TO RECORDS OR TO PORTIONS THEREOF PURSUANT  
23    TO THIS ARTICLE SHALL NOT LIMIT OR ABRIDGE ANY PARTY'S RIGHT OF ACCESS

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 TO SUCH RECORDS PURSUANT TO THE CIVIL PRACTICE LAW AND RULES, THE CRIMI-  
2 NAL PROCEDURE LAW, OR ANY OTHER LAW.

3 S 3. Section 89 of the public officers law is amended by adding a new  
4 subdivision 10 to read as follows:

5 10. NOTHING IN THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT A PERSON OR  
6 ENTITY THAT IS A PARTY TO ANY CIVIL OR CRIMINAL ACTION OR PROCEEDING  
7 FROM GAINING ACCESS TO RECORDS PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE RELATING TO SUCH  
8 ACTION OR PROCEEDING, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT NOTHING IN THIS SUBDIVI-  
9 SION SHALL PREVENT THE DENIAL OF ACCESS TO SUCH RECORDS OR PORTIONS  
10 THEREOF AFTER PROVIDING PARTICULARIZED AND SPECIFIC JUSTIFICATION THAT  
11 SUCH RECORDS MAY BE WITHHELD PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE.

12 S 4. The opening paragraph of subdivision 2 of section 87 of the  
13 public officers law, as added by chapter 933 of the laws of 1977, is  
14 amended to read as follows:

15 EACH AGENCY SHALL, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS PUBLISHED RULES, MAKE AVAIL-  
16 ABLE FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION AND COPYING ALL RECORDS, EXCEPT THOSE RECORDS  
17 OR PORTIONS THEREOF THAT MAY BE WITHHELD PURSUANT TO THE EXCEPTIONS OF  
18 RIGHTS OF ACCESS APPEARING IN THIS SUBDIVISION. A DENIAL OF ACCESS SHALL  
19 NOT BE BASED SOLELY ON THE CATEGORY OR TYPE OF SUCH RECORD AND SHALL BE  
20 VALID ONLY WHEN THERE IS A PARTICULARIZED AND SPECIFIC JUSTIFICATION FOR  
21 SUCH DENIAL. Each agency shall, in accordance with its published rules,  
22 make available for public inspection and copying all records, except  
23 that such agency may deny access to records or portions thereof that:

24 S 5. Paragraph (e) of subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public offi-  
25 cers law, as added by chapter 933 of the laws of 1977, is amended to  
26 read as follows:

27 (e) are [compiled] PREPARED OR CREATED for law enforcement purposes  
28 [and which, if disclosed, would] ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT DISCLOSURE  
29 WOULD:

30 i. interfere with law enforcement investigations or judicial  
31 proceedings, PROVIDED HOWEVER, THAT ANY AGENCY CONSIDERING DENYING  
32 ACCESS PURSUANT TO THIS SUBPARAGRAPH SHALL PROCEED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
33 SUBDIVISION SIX OF THIS SECTION;

34 ii. deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or impartial adjudi-  
35 cation;

36 iii. identify a confidential source or disclose confidential informa-  
37 tion relating to a criminal investigation; or

38 iv. reveal criminal investigative techniques or procedures, except  
39 routine techniques and procedures;

40 S 6. Subdivision 1 of section 50-b of the civil rights law, as amended  
41 by chapter 320 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

42 1. The identity of any victim of a sex offense, as defined in article  
43 one hundred thirty or section 255.25, 255.26 or 255.27 of the penal law,  
44 or of an offense involving the alleged transmission of the human immuno-  
45 deficiency virus, shall be confidential. No PORTION OF ANY report,  
46 paper, picture, photograph, court file or other documents, in the custo-  
47 dy or possession of any public officer or employee, which identifies  
48 such a victim shall be made available for public inspection. No such  
49 public officer or employee shall disclose any portion of any police  
50 report, court file, or other document, which tends to identify such a  
51 victim except as provided in subdivision two of this section.

52 S 7. This act shall take effect immediately.