

6207

2011-2012 Regular Sessions

I N A S S E M B L Y

March 9, 2011

Introduced by M. of A. KAVANAGH -- read once and referred to the Committee on Health

AN ACT to amend the public health law, in relation to sales and purchases of human organs

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Section 4307 of the public health law, as amended by chapter 362 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows:
2 S 4307. Prohibition of sales and purchases of human organs OR BODY
3 PARTS. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person to knowingly acquire,
4 receive, or otherwise transfer for valuable consideration any human
5 organ for use in human transplantation, OR TO PROCURE ANY BODY PART IN
6 VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION. [The term human organ means the human kidney,
7 liver, heart, lung, bone marrow, and any other human organ or tissue as
8 may be designated by the commissioner but shall exclude blood. The term
9 "valuable consideration" does not include the reasonable payments associated with the removal, transportation, implantation, processing, preservation, quality control, and storage of a human organ or the expenses of travel, housing, and lost wages incurred by the donor of a human organ in connection with the donation of the organ.] Any person who
10 violates this section shall be guilty of a class E felony FOR EACH
11 INSTANCE OF SALE.
12 2. For the purposes of this section, the donation of a kidney or other
13 organ from a live donor for transplantation into an individual conditioned upon the donation and transplantation of a similar organ into an individual specified by the donor shall not, in and of itself, be
14 considered to be "valuable consideration" provided that such donation
15 and transplant are performed in accordance with other applicable laws, rules and regulations, including any specific rules and regulations the
16 commissioner may adopt, with the advice and consent of the transplant
17 council, with respect to such conditional donations. No individual may

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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1 make a donation conditioned upon the race, color, creed, national origin
2 or religious affiliation of the recipient, and no hospital, organ
3 procurement organization, tissue bank, physician or other professional
4 may participate in the performance of any procedure or otherwise facili-
5 tate the donation and/or transfer of organs and/or tissue conditioned on
6 such factors.

7 3. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION:

8 (A) THE TERM "PROCURE" MEANS AND INCLUDES THE ACT OF KNOWINGLY ACQUIR-
9 ING, RECEIVING, OR OTHERWISE TRANSFERRING;

10 (B) THE TERM "HUMAN ORGAN" MEANS THE HUMAN KIDNEY, LIVER, HEART, LUNG,
11 BONE MARROW, AND ANY OTHER HUMAN ORGAN OR TISSUE AS MAY BE DESIGNATED BY
12 THE COMMISSIONER BUT SHALL EXCLUDE BLOOD;

13 (C) THE TERM "VALUABLE CONSIDERATION" DOES NOT INCLUDE THE REASONABLE
14 PAYMENTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE REMOVAL, TRANSPORTATION, IMPLANTATION,
15 PROCESSING, PRESERVATION, QUALITY CONTROL, AND STORAGE OF A HUMAN ORGAN
16 OR THE EXPENSES OF TRAVEL, HOUSING, AND LOST WAGES INCURRED BY THE DONOR
17 OF A HUMAN ORGAN IN CONNECTION WITH THE DONATION OF THE ORGAN OR REASON-
18 ABLE COMPENSATION FOR RESTORATIVE WORK PERFORMED BY A LICENSED FUNERAL
19 DIRECTOR IN CONNECTION WITH PROCUREMENT OF A HUMAN ORGAN;

20 (D) THE TERM "BODY PART" MEANS AND INCLUDES THE TERMS INCLUDED IN THE
21 DEFINITION OF BODY PART PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION FIVE OF SECTION
22 FORTY-THREE HUNDRED OF THIS ARTICLE, BUT SHALL EXCLUDE BLOOD OR ANY
23 OTHER ELEMENT AS THE COMMISSIONER MAY DEEM NECESSARY.

24 4. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL PRESCRIBE RULES AND REGULATIONS CONCERNING
25 PROCUREMENT OF HUMAN BODY PARTS, WHICH SHALL REQUIRE AT A MINIMUM THAT

26 (A) ALL PROCUREMENT OF SUCH BODY PARTS BE PERFORMED ONLY BY A FACILITY
27 REGISTERED WITH THE DEPARTMENT TO UNDERTAKE SUCH PROCUREMENT, (B) ALL
28 FACILITIES REGISTERED FOR PROCUREMENT OF HUMAN BODY PARTS SHALL REPORT
29 AND DOCUMENT THE PROCUREMENT OF EACH BODY PART TO THE MEDICAL EXAMINER
30 OR CORONER OF THE COUNTY WHERE THE FACILITY IS LOCATED, AND (C) NO
31 FUNERAL DIRECTOR, UNDERTAKER, REGISTERED RESIDENT, MORTUARY STUDENT OR
32 REGISTERED FUNERAL HOME OR FACILITY SHALL CONDUCT OR PARTICIPATE IN
33 PROCUREMENT OF HUMAN BODY PARTS.

34 S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.