S T A T E  O F  N E W  Y O R K

4938

2011-2012 Regular Sessions

I N  A S S E M B L Y

February 9, 2011

Introduced by M. of A. MAYERSOHN -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. CLARK, HOYT, SWEENEY -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to authorizing the seizure of vehicles of drivers patronizing prostitution therefrom

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The penal law is amended by adding a new article 416 to read as follows:

ARTICLE 416

SEIZURE AND FORFEITURE OF VEHICLES USED TO PATRONIZE PROSTITUTION

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S 416.00 SEIZURE AND FORFEITURE OF VEHICLES USED TO PATRONIZE PROSTITUTION.

1. IT SHALL BE UNLAWFUL FOR THE DRIVER OF ANY VEHICLE TO PATRONIZE A PROSTITUTE THEREFROM IN VIOLATION OF SECTION 230.04, 230.05 OR 230.06 OF THIS CHAPTER. ANY SUCH VEHICLE BEING USED IN VIOLATION OF THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL BE SEIZED BY ANY PEACE OFFICER ACTING PURSUANT TO HIS OR HER SPECIAL DUTIES, OR POLICE OFFICER AND FORFEITED PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.

2. THE SEIZED PROPERTY SHALL BE DELIVERED BY THE POLICE OFFICER OR PEACE OFFICER HAVING MADE THE SEIZURE TO THE CUSTODY OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF THE COUNTY WHEREIN THE SEIZURE WAS MADE, EXCEPT THAT IN THE CITIES OF NEW YORK, YONKERS AND BUFFALO, THE SEIZED PROPERTY SHALL BE DELIVERED TO THE CUSTODY OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT OF SUCH CITIES, TOGETHER WITH A REPORT OF ALL THE FACTS AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE SEIZURE.

3. IT SHALL BE THE DUTY OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF THE COUNTY WHEREIN THE SEIZURE IS MADE, IF ELSEWHERE THAN IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK, YONKERS OR BUFFALO, AND WHERE THE SEIZURE IS MADE IN EITHER SUCH CITY IT SHALL

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [ ] is old law to be omitted.

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BE THE DUTY OF THE CORPORATION COUNSEL OF THE CITY, TO INQUIRE INTO THE FACTS OF THE SEIZURE SO REPORTED TO HIM OR HER AND IF IT APPEARS PROBABLE THAT A FORFEITURE HAS BEEN INCURRED BY REASON OF A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION, FOR THE DETERMINATION OF WHICH THE INSTITUTION OF PROCEEDINGS IN THE SUPREME COURT IS NECESSARY, TO CAUSE THE PROPER PROCEEDINGS TO BE COMMENCED AND PROSECUTED, AT ANY TIME AFTER THIRTY DAYS FROM THE DATE OF SEIZURE, TO DECLARE SUCH FORFEITURE, UNLESS, UPON INQUIRY AND EXAMINATION, SUCH DISTRICT ATTORNEY OR CORPORATION COUNSEL DECIDES THAT SUCH PROCEEDINGS CAN NOT PROBABLY BE SUSTAINED OR THAT THE ENDS OF PUBLIC JUSTICE DO NOT REQUIRE THAT THEY SHOULD BE INSTITUTED OR PROSECUTED, IN WHICH CASE, THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY OR CORPORATION COUNSEL SHALL CAUSE SUCH SEIZED PROPERTY TO BE RETURNED TO THE OWNER THEREOF.

4. NOTICE OF THE INSTITUTION OF THE FORFEITURE PROCEEDING SHALL BE SERVED EITHER (A) PERSONALLY ON THE OWNERS OF THE SEIZED PROPERTY, OR (B) BY REGISTERED MAIL TO THE OWNERS' LAST KNOWN ADDRESS AND BY PUBLICATION OF THE NOTICE ONCE A WEEK FOR TWO SUCCESSIVE WEEKS IN A NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED OR CIRCULATED IN THE COUNTY WHEREIN THE SEIZURE WAS MADE.

5. FORFEITURE SHALL NOT BE ADJUDGED WHERE THE OWNERS ESTABLISH BY PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE THAT (A) THE USE OF SUCH SEIZED PROPERTY, IN VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION, WAS NOT INTENTIONAL ON THE PART OF ANY OWNER, OR (B) SAID SEIZED PROPERTY WAS USED IN VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION BY ANY PERSON OTHER THAN AN OWNER THEREOF, WHILE SUCH SEIZED PROPERTY WAS UNLAWFULLY IN THE POSSESSION OF A PERSON WHO ACQUIRED POSSESSION THEREOF IN VIOLATION OF THE CRIMINAL LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES, OR OF ANY STATE.

6. THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY OR THE POLICE DEPARTMENT HAVING CUSTODY OF THE SEIZED PROPERTY, AFTER SUCH JUDICIAL DETERMINATION OF FORFEITURE, SHALL, AT THEIR DISCRETION, EITHER RETAIN SUCH SEIZED PROPERTY FOR THE OFFICIAL USE OF THEIR OFFICE OR DEPARTMENT, OR, BY A PUBLIC NOTICE OF AT LEAST FIVE DAYS, SELL SUCH FORFEITED PROPERTY AT PUBLIC SALE. THE NET PROCEEDS OF ANY SUCH SALE, AFTER DEDUCTION OF THE LAWFUL EXPENSES INCURRED, SHALL BE PAID INTO THE GENERAL FUND OF THE COUNTY WHEREIN THE SEIZURE WAS MADE EXCEPT THAT THE NET PROCEEDS OF THE SALE OF PROPERTY SEIZED IN THE CITIES OF NEW YORK, YONKERS AND BUFFALO SHALL BE PAID INTO THE RESPECTIVE GENERAL FUNDS OF SUCH CITIES.

7. WHENEVER ANY PERSON INTERESTED IN ANY PROPERTY WHICH IS SEIZED AND DECLARED FORFEITED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION FILES WITH A JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT A PETITION FOR THE RECOVERY OF SUCH FORFEITED PROPERTY, THE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT MAY RESTORE SAID FORFEITED PROPERTY UPON SUCH TERMS AND CONDITIONS AS HE DEEMS REASONABLE AND JUST, IF THE PETITIONER ESTABLISHES EITHER OF THE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES SET FORTH IN SUBDIVISION FIVE OF THIS SECTION AND THAT THE PETITIONER WAS WITHOUT PERSONAL OR ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE OF THE FORFEITURE PROCEEDING. IF THE PETITION BE FILED AFTER THE SALE OF THE FORFEITED PROPERTY, ANY JUDGMENT IN FAVOR OF THE PETITIONER SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE NET PROCEEDS OF SUCH SALE AFTER DEDUCTION OF THE LAWFUL EXPENSES AND COSTS INCURRED BY THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY, POLICE DEPARTMENT OR CORPORATION COUNSEL.

8. NO SUIT OR ACTION UNDER THIS SECTION FOR WRONGFUL SEIZURE SHALL BE INSTITUTED UNLESS SUCH SUIT OR ACTION IS COMMENCED WITHIN TWO YEARS AFTER THE TIME WHEN THE PROPERTY WAS SEIZED.

S 2. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeeding the date on which it shall have become a law.