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I N   A S S E M B L Y

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Introduced by M. of A. COOK, ORTIZ, PHEFFER, ZEBROWSKI -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. COLTON, CYMBROWITZ, DINOWITZ, GLICK, HIKIND, MARKEY, McENENY, J. RIVERA, SCARBOROUGH, SCHROEDER, TOWNS -- read once and referred to the Committee on Consumer Affairs and Protection

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to requiring persons offering weight loss services to provide notice of certain risks

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. The general business law is amended by adding a new article  
2     30-B to read as follows:

3     ARTICLE 30-B

4     WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES

5     SECTION 641. WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES AND PRODUCTS.

6                     642. WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES; NOTICE.

7                     643. DECEPTIVE PRACTICES.

8                     644. LOCAL REGULATION.

9                     645. PENALTIES.

10     S 641. WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES AND PRODUCTS. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS  
11     ARTICLE:

12     1. "WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES" SHALL MEAN COUNSELING AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIV-  
13     ITIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, RECOMMENDING THE USE OF WEIGHT  
14     LOSS PRODUCTS, WHICH HAVE THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HELPING INDIVIDUALS  
15     REDUCE BODY WEIGHT. WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES DOES NOT INCLUDE PROVIDING  
16     INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC REGARDING INDIVIDUAL WEIGHT LOSS PRODUCTS IF  
17     THE PERSON, FIRM OR CORPORATION IS NOT ALSO ENGAGED IN COUNSELING ACTIV-  
18     ITIES.

19     2. "WEIGHT LOSS PRODUCTS" SHALL MEAN ANY FOODS, INGREDIENTS OR COMPO-  
20     NENTS OF FOODS, NUTRITIONAL FORMULAS OR SUPPLEMENTS, DRUGS, EQUIPMENT OR  
21     ANY OTHER PRODUCTS SOLD OR OFFERED FOR THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HELPING  
22     INDIVIDUALS REDUCE BODY WEIGHT.

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 3. "DIRECT SELLER" SHALL MEAN ANY PERSON IF (A) SUCH PERSON IS (I)  
2 ENGAGED IN THE TRADE OR BUSINESS OF SELLING OR SOLICITING THE SALE OF  
3 CONSUMER PRODUCTS TO ANY BUYER ON A BUY-SELL BASIS OR A DEPOSIT-COMMIS-  
4 SION BASIS FOR RESALE BY THE BUYER OR ANY OTHER PERSON IN THE HOME OR  
5 OTHERWISE THAN IN A PERMANENT RETAIL ESTABLISHMENT, OR (II) ENGAGED IN  
6 THE TRADE OR BUSINESS OF SELLING OR SOLICITING THE SALE OF CONSUMER  
7 PRODUCTS IN THE HOME OR OTHERWISE THAN IN A PERMANENT RETAIL ESTABLISH-  
8 MENT;

9 (B) SUBSTANTIALLY ALL THE REMUNERATION, WHETHER OR NOT PAID IN CASH,  
10 FOR THE PERFORMANCE OF THE SERVICES DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS  
11 SUBDIVISION IS DIRECTLY RELATED TO SALES OR OTHER OUTPUT, INCLUDING THE  
12 PERFORMANCE OF SERVICES, RATHER THAN TO THE NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED; AND

13 (C) THE SERVICES PERFORMED BY THE PERSON ARE PERFORMED PURSUANT TO A  
14 WRITTEN CONTRACT BETWEEN SUCH PERSON AND THE PERSON FOR WHOM THE  
15 SERVICES ARE PERFORMED AND SUCH CONTRACT PROVIDES THAT THE PERSON WILL  
16 NOT BE TREATED AS AN EMPLOYEE WITH RESPECT TO SUCH SERVICES FOR STATE  
17 AND FEDERAL TAX PURPOSES.

18 S 642. WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES; NOTICE. 1. ANY PERSON, FIRM OR CORPO-  
19 RATION OFFERING WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES OR WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES AND  
20 PRODUCTS IN THIS STATE BY MEANS OF SELLING OR OFFERING TO SELL SUCH  
21 SERVICES OR PRODUCTS TO THE PUBLIC SHALL EITHER (I) CONSPICUOUSLY POST A  
22 SIGN, MEASURING AT LEAST NINE INCHES BY FOURTEEN INCHES, WHERE CONSUMERS  
23 ARE OFFERED THE SERVICES OR PRODUCTS, IN WRITING, IN AT LEAST TEN POINT  
24 PRINT, OR (II) PROVIDE IN WRITING, IN AT LEAST TEN POINT PRINT, TO INDIV-  
25 IDUALS AND CONSUMERS PRIOR TO THE PURCHASE OF SUCH GOODS OR SERVICES  
26 THE FOLLOWING NOTICE OR SOME OTHER NOTICE WHICH SUBSTANTIALLY CONTAINS  
27 OR PROVIDES THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION.

28 WEIGHT LOSS AND DIETING INFORMATION

29 A. WARNING! RAPID WEIGHT LOSS MAY CAUSE SERIOUS HEALTH PROBLEMS. RAPID  
30 WEIGHT LOSS IS WEIGHT LOSS OF MORE THAN 1 1/2 TO 2 POUNDS PER WEEK OR  
31 WEIGHT LOSS OF MORE THAN 1 PERCENT OF BODY WEIGHT PER WEEK AFTER THE  
32 SECOND WEEK OF PARTICIPATION IN A WEIGHT LOSS PROGRAM.

33 B. CONSULT YOUR PHYSICIAN BEFORE STARTING ANY WEIGHT LOSS PROGRAM OR  
34 USING ANY DIET MEDICATIONS OR FORMULAS.

35 C. LONG TERM WEIGHT CONTROL IS THE SAFEST AND MOST IMPORTANT GOAL OF  
36 ANY DIET PROGRAM. PERMANENT LIFESTYLE CHANGES SUCH AS EATING NUTRITIOUS  
37 FOODS, CALORIE CONTROL AND INCREASING PHYSICAL ACTIVITY HELP PROMOTE  
38 LONG TERM WEIGHT LOSS ACCORDING TO MEDICAL EXPERTS.

39 D. ASK THE PERSON PROVIDING OR SELLING YOU WEIGHT LOSS ADVICE OR DIET  
40 PRODUCTS, MEDICATIONS OR FORMULAS ABOUT THEIR QUALIFICATIONS AND TRAIN-  
41 ING IN NUTRITION AND HEALTH.

42 E. YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO:

43 (I) ASK QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POTENTIAL HEALTH RISKS OF THIS PROGRAM OR  
44 PRODUCT, ITS NUTRITIONAL CONTENT, AND ITS PSYCHOLOGICAL-SUPPORT AND  
45 EDUCATIONAL COMPONENTS;

46 (II) KNOW THE PRICE OF TREATMENT, INCLUDING THE PRICE OF ANY EXTRA  
47 PRODUCTS, SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTS AND LABORATORY TESTS; AND

48 (III) KNOW THE PROGRAM DURATION OF THE PROGRAM RECOMMENDED TO YOU.

49 2. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO DIRECT SELLERS,  
50 RETAIL STORES OR PHARMACIES SELLING WEIGHT LOSS PRODUCTS AND PROVIDING  
51 INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC REGARDING INDIVIDUAL PRODUCTS, UNLESS SUCH  
52 BUSINESSES OFFER BOTH WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES AND WEIGHT LOSS PRODUCTS.  
53 FURTHERMORE, THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO WEIGHT  
54 LOSS SERVICES PROVIDED TO AN INDIVIDUAL BY ANY PERSON, FIRM OR CORPO-  
55 RATION WHICH PROVIDES WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO THEIR PRIMARY

1 PROFESSIONAL SERVICES TO SUCH INDIVIDUAL AND WHICH DOES NOT OFFER TO  
2 SELL WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES OR WEIGHT LOSS PRODUCTS TO THE PUBLIC.

3 S 643. DECEPTIVE PRACTICES. IT SHALL BE A DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICE FOR  
4 ANY PERSON, FIRM OR CORPORATION OFFERING OR PROVIDING WEIGHT LOSS  
5 SERVICES OR WEIGHT LOSS PRODUCTS TO MISREPRESENT, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECT-  
6 LY:

7 1. THE POTENTIAL HEALTH RISKS OF THE WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES OR PRODUCTS  
8 OFFERED;

9 2. THE SUCCESS OF PARTICIPANTS USING THE WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES OR  
10 PRODUCTS OFFERED IN ACHIEVING OR MAINTAINING WEIGHT LOSS OR WEIGHT  
11 CONTROL. ANY REPRESENTATION OF SUCCESSFUL WEIGHT LOSS OR WEIGHT CONTROL  
12 BY PARTICIPANTS WILL BE CONSIDERED MISLEADING IF THE PERSON, FIRM OR  
13 CORPORATION DOES NOT POSSESS OR RELY UPON A REASONABLE BASIS FOR THE  
14 REPRESENTATION AT THE TIME IT IS DISSEMINATED. IF A CLAIM IS MADE THAT  
15 SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE SUPPORTS THE REPRESENTATION, THE PERSON, FIRM OR  
16 CORPORATION MUST POSSESS COMPETENT AND RELIABLE SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE  
17 SUBSTANTIATING SUCH CLAIM. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION, "COMPE-  
18 TENT AND RELIABLE SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE" SHALL MEAN THOSE TESTS, ANALYSES,  
19 RESEARCH, STUDIES OR OTHER EVIDENCE BASED ON THE EXPERTISE OF PROFES-  
20 SIONALS IN THE RELEVANT AREA, THAT HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED AND EVALUATED IN  
21 AN OBJECTIVE MANNER BY PERSONS QUALIFIED TO DO SO, USING PROCEDURES  
22 GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE PROFESSION TO YIELD ACCURATE AND RELIABLE  
23 RESULTS;

24 3. THE EDUCATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE OF THE PERSONNEL  
25 PROVIDING WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES OR WEIGHT LOSS PRODUCTS;

26 4. THE TOTAL CHARGES FOR ANY WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES AND PRODUCTS; OR

27 5. THE ACTUAL OR ESTIMATED DURATION OF THE USE OF THE WEIGHT LOSS  
28 SERVICES OR PRODUCTS OFFERED.

29 S 644. LOCAL REGULATION. NOTHING IN THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO  
30 RESTRICT THE POWER OF ANY COUNTY, CITY, TOWN OR VILLAGE TO ADOPT AND  
31 ENFORCE LOCAL LAWS, ORDINANCES OR REGULATIONS WHICH EXCEED THE MINIMUM  
32 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS ARTICLE, AS LONG AS SUCH LOCAL LAWS, ORDINANCES OR  
33 REGULATIONS ARE NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE.  
34 ANY LOCAL LAWS OR RULES REGULATING WEIGHT LOSS SERVICES AND PRODUCTS IN  
35 A CITY HAVING A POPULATION OF ONE MILLION OR MORE AND WHICH WERE IN  
36 EFFECT PRIOR TO THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ARTICLE AND ANY NOTICE  
37 PROVIDED PURSUANT TO SUCH LAW OR RULE, SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE CONSISTENT  
38 WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE.

39 S 645. PENALTIES. EACH DAY A PERSON, FIRM OR CORPORATION VIOLATES ANY  
40 PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL CONSTITUTE A SINGLE VIOLATION. WHENEVER  
41 THERE SHALL BE A VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE, AN APPLICATION MAY BE MADE  
42 BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW  
43 YORK TO A COURT OR JUSTICE HAVING JURISDICTION BY A SPECIAL PROCEEDING  
44 TO ISSUE AN INJUNCTION, AND UPON NOTICE TO THE DEFENDANT OF NOT LESS  
45 THAN FIVE DAYS, TO ENJOIN AND RESTRAIN THE CONTINUANCE OF SUCH  
46 VIOLATIONS. IF IT SHALL APPEAR TO THE COURT OR JUSTICE THAT THE DEFEND-  
47 ANT HAS IN FACT, VIOLATED THIS ARTICLE, AN INJUNCTION MAY BE ISSUED BY  
48 SUCH COURT OR JUSTICE, ENJOINING AND RESTRAINING ANY FURTHER VIOLATION,  
49 WITHOUT REQUIRING PROOF THAT ANY PERSON HAS, IN FACT BEEN INJURED OR  
50 DAMAGED THEREBY. WHENEVER THE COURT SHALL DETERMINE THAT A VIOLATION OF  
51 THIS ARTICLE HAS OCCURRED, THE COURT MAY IMPOSE A CIVIL PENALTY OF NOT  
52 MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE FIRST VIOLATION AND TWO HUNDRED  
53 DOLLARS FOR EACH VIOLATION THEREAFTER, BUT IN NO EVENT SHALL THE TOTAL  
54 PENALTY THEREFOR EXCEED ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS. IN CONNECTION WITH ANY  
55 SUCH APPLICATION, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IS AUTHORIZED TO TAKE PROOF AND

1 MAKE A DETERMINATION OF THE RELEVANT FACTS AND TO ISSUE SUBPOENAS IN  
2 ACCORDANCE WITH THE CIVIL PRACTICE LAW AND RULES.  
3 S 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
4 it shall have become a law.