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I N   S E N A T E

June 17, 2012

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Introduced by Sen. GOLDEN -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the insurance law and the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to permitting an insurer to rescind or retroactively cancel a policy in certain circumstances

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. The insurance law is amended by adding a new section 3455  
2     to read as follows:  
3     S 3455. CANCELLATION OF POLICY. (A) AN INSURER MAY, WITHIN THE FIRST  
4     THIRTY DAYS, RESCIND OR RETROACTIVELY CANCEL TO THE INCEPTION A NEWLY  
5     ISSUED AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE POLICY SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (1) OF  
6     SUBSECTION (A) OF SECTION THREE THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED TWENTY-FIVE OF  
7     THIS ARTICLE, A NEWLY ISSUED COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE POLICY  
8     SUBJECT TO SECTION THREE THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED TWENTY-SIX OF THIS ARTI-  
9     CLE, OR A POLICY ISSUED PURSUANT TO ANY PLAN ESTABLISHED UNDER ARTICLE  
10    FIFTY-THREE OF THIS CHAPTER, IF THE INITIAL PREMIUM PAYMENT IS NOT  
11    HONORED BY A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION DUE TO THE NONEXISTENCE OR THE UNAU-  
12    THORIZED USE OF A BANK ACCOUNT OR THE INITIAL PREMIUM PAYMENT IS DENIED  
13    BY A CREDIT CARD COMPANY DUE TO THE UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A CREDIT CARD  
14    ACCOUNT. THIS SECTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO POLICIES REQUIRED UNDER ARTICLE  
15    EIGHT OF THE VEHICLE AND TRAFFIC LAW.  
16    (B) A PERSON WHO IS INJURED DURING THIS PERIOD AND WHO WOULD ORDINAR-  
17    ILY BE COVERED UNDER THE INSURED'S POLICY HAD IT NOT BEEN CANCELED  
18    PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION, SHALL BE ENTITLED TO RECOVER  
19    UNDER HIS OR HER OWN POLICY SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE  
20    CONTRACT, OR IF THE INJURED PERSON IS UNINSURED, THEY SHALL BE ENTITLED  
21    TO RECOVER UNDER THE MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT INDEMNIFICATION CORPORATION,  
22    PROVIDED SUCH PERSON DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY FRAUDULENT ACTIVITY,  
23    INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, AN ACCIDENT STAGED TO DEFRAUD AN INSURER.  
24    THE MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT INDEMNIFICATION CORPORATION MAY NOT SUBROGATE  
25    ITS CLAIM AGAINST THE RESCINDING INSURER.

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 S 2. Paragraph 2 of subsection (d) of section 3420 of the insurance  
2 law, as amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read  
3 as follows:

4 (2) If under a liability policy issued or delivered in this state, an  
5 insurer shall disclaim liability [or], deny coverage, OR RESCIND COVER-  
6 AGE PURSUANT TO SECTION THREE THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED FIFTY-FIVE OF THIS  
7 ARTICLE, for death or bodily injury arising out of a motor vehicle acci-  
8 dent, INCLUDING ANY CLAIM FOR PERSONAL INJURIES UNDER AN UNINSURED  
9 MOTORIST ENDORSEMENT BY ANY OCCUPANT OF A MOTOR VEHICLE OR OTHER PERSON  
10 INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WHICH WAS STAGED TO DEFRAUD AN INSURER WHO IS  
11 WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OF THE STAGING OR FRAUDULENT INTENT OF THE ACCIDENT,  
12 or any other type of accident occurring within this state, it shall give  
13 written notice as soon as is reasonably possible of such disclaimer of  
14 liability or denial of coverage to the insured and the injured person or  
15 any other claimant.

16 S 3. Paragraph 1 of subsection (f) of section 3420 of the insurance  
17 law, as amended by chapter 305 of the laws of 1995, is amended to read  
18 as follows:

19 (1) No policy insuring against loss resulting from liability imposed  
20 by law for bodily injury or death suffered by any natural person arising  
21 out of the ownership, maintenance and use of a motor vehicle by the  
22 insured shall be issued or delivered by any authorized insurer upon any  
23 motor vehicle then principally garaged or principally used in this state  
24 unless it contains a provision whereby the insurer agrees that it will  
25 pay to the insured, as defined in such provision, subject to the terms  
26 and conditions set forth therein to be prescribed by the board of direc-  
27 tors of the Motor Vehicle Accident Indemnification Corporation and  
28 approved by the superintendent, all sums, not exceeding a maximum amount  
29 or limit of twenty-five thousand dollars exclusive of interest and  
30 costs, on account of injury to and all sums, not exceeding a maximum  
31 amount or limit of fifty thousand dollars exclusive of interest and  
32 costs, on account of death of one person, in any one accident, and the  
33 maximum amount or limit, subject to such limit for any one person so  
34 injured of fifty thousand dollars or so killed of one hundred thousand  
35 dollars, exclusive of interest and costs, on account of injury to, or  
36 death of, more than one person in any one accident, which the insured or  
37 his legal representative shall be entitled to recover as damages from an  
38 owner or operator of an uninsured motor vehicle, unidentified motor  
39 vehicle which leaves the scene of an accident, a motor vehicle regis-  
40 tered in this state as to which at the time of the accident there was  
41 not in effect a policy of liability insurance, A MOTOR VEHICLE FOR WHICH  
42 THE POLICY OF INSURANCE HAS BEEN RESCINDED OR CANCELLED PURSUANT TO  
43 SECTION THREE THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED FIFTY-FIVE OF THIS ARTICLE, a stolen  
44 vehicle, A MOTOR VEHICLE INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WHICH WAS STAGED TO  
45 DEFRAUD AN INSURER, EXCEPT SUCH VEHICLE OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE PERPE-  
46 TRATOR OR PERPETRATORS OF SUCH ACCIDENT, a motor vehicle operated with-  
47 out permission of the owner, an insured motor vehicle where the insurer  
48 disclaims liability or denies coverage or an unregistered vehicle  
49 because of bodily injury, sickness or disease, including death resulting  
50 therefrom, sustained by the insured, caused by accident occurring in  
51 this state and arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of such  
52 motor vehicle. No payment for non-economic loss shall be made under such  
53 policy provision to a covered person unless such person has incurred a  
54 serious injury, as such terms are defined in section five thousand one  
55 hundred two of this chapter. Such policy shall not duplicate any element  
56 of basic economic loss provided for under article fifty-one of this

chapter. No payments of first party benefits for basic economic loss made pursuant to such article shall diminish the obligations of the insurer under this policy provision for the payment of non-economic loss and economic loss in excess of basic economic loss. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provisions of section three thousand four hundred twenty-five of this article, any such policy which does not contain the afore-said provisions shall be construed as if such provisions were embodied therein.

S 4. Subparagraph (A) of paragraph 2 of subsection (f) of section 3420 of the insurance law, as separately amended by chapters 547 and 568 of the laws of 1997, is amended to read as follows:

(A) Any such policy shall, at the option of the insured, also provide supplementary uninsured/underinsured motorists insurance for bodily injury, in an amount up to the bodily injury liability insurance limits of coverage provided under such policy, subject to a maximum of two hundred fifty thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of one person in any one accident and, subject to such limit for one person, up to five hundred thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of two or more persons in any one accident, or a combined single limit policy of five hundred thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of one or more persons in any one accident. Provided however, an insurer issuing such policy, in lieu of offering to the insured the coverages stated above, may provide supplementary uninsured/underinsured motorists insurance for bodily injury, in an amount up to the bodily injury liability insurance limits of coverage provided under such policy, subject to a maximum of one hundred thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of one person in any one accident and, subject to such limit for one person, up to three hundred thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of two or more persons in any one accident, or a combined single limit policy of three hundred thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of one or more persons in any one accident, if such insurer also makes available a personal umbrella policy with liability coverage limits up to at least five hundred thousand dollars which also provides coverage for supplementary uninsured/underinsured motorists claims. Supplementary uninsured/underinsured motorists insurance shall provide coverage, in any state or Canadian province, if the limits of liability under all bodily injury liability bonds and insurance policies of another motor vehicle liable for damages INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO A VEHICLE FOR WHICH THE POLICY OF INSURANCE HAS BEEN RESCINDED OR CANCELLED PURSUANT TO SECTION THREE THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED FIFTY-FIVE OF THIS ARTICLE, A MOTOR VEHICLE INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WHICH WAS STAGED TO DEFRAUD AN INSURER, EXCEPT SUCH VEHICLE OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE PERPETRATOR OR PERPETRATORS OF SUCH ACCIDENT, are in a lesser amount than the bodily injury liability insurance limits of coverage provided by such policy. Upon written request by any insured covered by supplemental uninsured/underinsured motorists insurance or his duly authorized representative and upon disclosure by the insured of the insured's bodily injury and supplemental uninsured/underinsured motorists insurance coverage limits, the insurer of any other owner or operator of another motor vehicle against which a claim has been made for damages to the insured shall disclose, within forty-five days of the request, the bodily injury liability insurance limits of its coverage provided under the policy or all bodily injury liability bonds. The time of the insured to make any supplementary uninsured/underinsured motorist claim, shall be tolled during the period the insurer of any other owner or operator of

1 another motor vehicle that may be liable for damages to the insured,  
2 fails to so disclose its coverage. As a condition precedent to the obli-  
3 gation of the insurer to pay under the supplementary  
4 uninsured/underinsured motorists insurance coverage, the limits of  
5 liability of all bodily injury liability bonds or insurance policies  
6 applicable at the time of the accident shall be exhausted by payment of  
7 judgments or settlements.

8 S 5. Paragraph 1 of subsection (b) of section 5103 of the insurance  
9 law is amended to read as follows:

10 (1) Intentionally causes his own injury, EXCEPT ANY OCCUPANT OF A  
11 MOTOR VEHICLE OR OTHER PERSON INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT STAGED TO DEFRAUD  
12 AN INSURER WHO IS WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OF THE STAGING OR FRAUDULENT INTENT  
13 OF SUCH ACCIDENT.

14 S 6. Paragraph 2 of subsection (a) of section 5103 of the insurance  
15 law is amended to read as follows:

16 (2) The named insured and members of his household, other than occu-  
17 pants of a motorcycle, for loss arising out of the use or operation of  
18 (i) an uninsured motor vehicle or motorcycle, OR A VEHICLE WHOSE COVER-  
19 AGE IS RESCINDED OR CANCELLED PURSUANT TO SECTION THREE THOUSAND FOUR  
20 HUNDRED FIFTY-FIVE OF THIS CHAPTER, within the United States, its terri-  
21 tories or possessions, or Canada; and (ii) an insured motor vehicle or  
22 motorcycle outside of this state and within the United States, its  
23 territories or possessions, or Canada.

24 S 7. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 313 of the vehicle and  
25 traffic law, as amended by chapter 569 of the laws of 1981, is amended  
26 to read as follows:

27 (a) [No] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED FOR IN SECTION THREE THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED  
28 FIFTY-FIVE OF THE INSURANCE LAW, NO contract of insurance for which a  
29 certificate of insurance has been filed with the commissioner shall be  
30 terminated by cancellation by the insurer until at least twenty days  
31 after mailing to the named insured at the address shown on the policy a  
32 notice of termination by regular mail, with a certificate of mailing,  
33 properly endorsed by the postal service to be obtained, except where the  
34 cancellation is for non-payment of premium in which case fifteen days  
35 notice of cancellation by the insurer shall be sufficient, provided,  
36 however, if another insurance contract has been procured, such other  
37 insurance contract shall, as of its effective date and hour, terminate  
38 the insurance previously in effect with respect to any motor vehicles  
39 designated in both contracts. No contract of insurance for which a  
40 certificate of insurance has been filed with the commissioner in which a  
41 natural person is the named insured and the motor vehicle is used  
42 predominantly for non-business purposes shall be non-renewed by an  
43 insurer unless at least forty-five, but not more than sixty days in  
44 advance of the renewal date the insurer mails or delivers to the named  
45 insured at the address shown on the policy a written notice of its  
46 intention not to renew. No such contract of insurance in which the named  
47 insured is not a natural person or the motor vehicle is used predomi-  
48 nantly for business purposes shall be non-renewed by an insurer unless  
49 at least twenty days in advance of the renewal date the insurer mails or  
50 delivers to the named insured at the address shown on the policy a writ-  
51 ten notice of its intention not to renew. All notices of non-renewal  
52 shall be sent by regular mail with a certificate of mailing, properly  
53 endorsed by the postal service to be obtained. Time of the effective  
54 date and hour of termination stated in the notice shall become the end  
55 of the policy period. Every notice or acknowledgement of termination for  
56 any cause whatsoever sent to the insured shall include in type of which

1 the face shall not be smaller than twelve point a statement that proof  
2 of financial security is required to be maintained continuously through-  
3 out the registration period and a notice prescribed by the commissioner  
4 indicating the punitive effects of failure to maintain continuous proof  
5 of financial security and actions which may be taken by the insured to  
6 avoid such punitive effects.

7 S 8. Paragraphs 6 and 7 of subsection (b) of section 5201 of the  
8 insurance law are amended and a new paragraph 8 is added to read as  
9 follows:

10 (6) insured motor vehicles where the insurer disclaims liability or  
11 denies coverage, [and]

12 (7) unregistered motor vehicles[.], AND

13 (8) AN ACCIDENT STAGED TO DEFRAUD AN INSURER.

14 S 9. This act shall take effect two hundred seventy days after it  
15 shall have become a law.