

S T A T E O F N E W Y O R K

2005--A

2011-2012 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

January 14, 2011

Introduced by Sens. SKELOS, AVELLA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Crime Victims, Crime and Correction -- recommitted to the Committee on Crime Victims, Crime and Correction in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- reported favorably from said committee and committed to the Committee on Finance -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the correction law, in relation to the registration of sex offenders

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 6 of section 168-b of the correction law, as
2 amended by chapter 106 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as
3 follows:
4 6. The division shall also establish a [subdirectory] DIRECTORY pursu-
5 ant to section one hundred sixty-eight-q of this article.
6 S 2. Paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of subdivision 6 of section 168-1 of
7 the correction law, paragraph (a) as amended by chapter 106 of the laws
8 of 2006, paragraph (b) as amended by chapter 513 of the laws of 2011 and
9 paragraph (c) as separately amended by chapters 318 and 680 of the laws
10 of 2005, are amended to read as follows:
11 (a) If the risk of repeat offense is low, a level one designation
12 shall be given to such sex offender. In such case the law enforcement
13 agency or agencies having jurisdiction and the law enforcement agency or
14 agencies having had jurisdiction at the time of his or her conviction
15 shall be notified and may disseminate relevant information which may
16 include a photograph and description of the offender and which may
17 include the name of the sex offender, approximate address based on sex
18 offender's zip code, background information including the offender's
19 crime of conviction, modus of operation, type of victim targeted, the
20 name and address of any institution of higher education at which the sex

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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1 offender is enrolled, attends, is employed or resides and the
2 description of special conditions imposed on the offender to any entity
3 with vulnerable populations related to the nature of the offense commit-
4 ted by such sex offender. Any entity receiving information on a sex
5 offender may disclose or further disseminate such information at its
6 discretion. IN ADDITION, IN EACH SUCH CASE, THE NAME OF THE SEX OFFEN-
7 DER, A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE SEX OFFENDER AND APPROXIMATE ADDRESS BASED ON
8 THE SEX OFFENDER'S ZIP CODE SHALL ALSO BE PROVIDED IN THE DIRECTORY
9 ESTABLISHED IN THIS ARTICLE.

10 (b) If the risk of repeat offense is moderate, a level two designation
11 shall be given to such sex offender. In such case the law enforcement
12 agency or agencies having jurisdiction and the law enforcement agency or
13 agencies having had jurisdiction at the time of his or her conviction
14 shall be notified and may disseminate relevant information which shall
15 include a photograph and description of the offender and which may
16 include the exact name and any aliases used by the sex offender, exact
17 address, background information including the offender's crime of
18 conviction, mode of operation, type of victim targeted, the name and
19 address of any institution of higher education at which the sex offender
20 is enrolled, attends, is employed or resides and the description of
21 special conditions imposed on the offender to any entity with vulnerable
22 populations related to the nature of the offense committed by such sex
23 offender. Any entity receiving information on a sex offender may
24 disclose or further disseminate such information at its discretion. In
25 addition, in such case, the information described [herein] IN THIS PARA-
26 GRAPH shall also be provided in the [subdirectory] DIRECTORY established
27 in this article and notwithstanding any other provision of law, such
28 information shall, upon request, be made available to the public.

29 Such law enforcement agencies shall compile, maintain and update a
30 listing of vulnerable organizational entities within its jurisdiction.
31 Such listing shall be utilized for notification of such organizations in
32 disseminating such information on level two sex offenders pursuant to
33 this paragraph. Such listing shall include and not be limited to:
34 superintendents of schools or chief school administrators, superinten-
35 dents of parks, public and private libraries, public and private school
36 bus transportation companies, day care centers, nursery schools, pre-
37 schools, neighborhood watch groups, community centers, civic associ-
38 ations, nursing homes, victim's advocacy groups and places of worship.

39 (c) If the risk of repeat offense is high and there exists a threat to
40 the public safety a level three designation shall be given to such sex
41 offender. In such case, the law enforcement agency or agencies having
42 jurisdiction and the law enforcement agency or agencies having had
43 jurisdiction at the time of his or her conviction shall be notified and
44 may disseminate relevant information which shall include a photograph
45 and description of the offender and which may include the sex offender's
46 exact name and any aliases used by the offender, exact address, address
47 of the offender's place of employment, background information including
48 the offender's crime of conviction, mode of operation, type of victim
49 targeted, the name and address of any institution of higher education at
50 which the sex offender is enrolled, attends, is employed or resides and
51 the description of special conditions imposed on the offender to any
52 entity with vulnerable populations related to the nature of the offense
53 committed by such sex offender. Any entity receiving information on a
54 sex offender may disclose or further disseminate such information at its
55 discretion. In addition, in such case, the information described [here-
56 in] IN THIS PARAGRAPH shall also be provided in the [subdirectory]

1 DIRECTORY established in this article and notwithstanding any other
2 provision of law, such information shall, upon request, be made avail-
3 able to the public.

4 Such law enforcement agencies shall compile, maintain and update a
5 listing of vulnerable organizational entities within its jurisdiction.
6 Such listing shall be utilized for notification of such organizations in
7 disseminating such information on level three sex offenders pursuant to
8 this paragraph. Such listing shall include and not be limited to:
9 superintendents of schools or chief school administrators, superinten-
10 dents of parks, public and private libraries, public and private school
11 bus transportation companies, day care centers, nursery schools, pre-
12 schools, neighborhood watch groups, community centers, civic associ-
13 ations, nursing homes, victim's advocacy groups and places of worship.

14 S 3. Section 168-q of the correction law, as added by chapter 192 of
15 the laws of 1995, the section heading as amended by chapter 106 of the
16 laws of 2006, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 532 of the laws of
17 2011, is amended to read as follows:

18 S 168-q. [Subdirectory] DIRECTORY; internet posting. 1. The division
19 shall maintain a [subdirectory of level two and three] DIRECTORY OF sex
20 offenders[. The subdirectory] WHICH SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE AT ALL TIMES
21 ON THE INTERNET VIA THE DIVISION HOMEPAGE FOR PURPOSES OF PUBLIC ACCESS.

22 (A) IN THE CASE OF A SEX OFFENDER WHO HAS BEEN GIVEN A LEVEL ONE
23 DESIGNATION, THE DIRECTORY SHALL INCLUDE THE NAME OF THE SEX OFFENDER, A
24 PHOTOGRAPH OF THE SEX OFFENDER AND APPROXIMATE ADDRESS BASED ON THE SEX
25 OFFENDER'S ZIP CODE.

26 (B) IN THE CASE OF A SEX OFFENDER WHO HAS BEEN GIVEN A LEVEL TWO OR
27 THREE DESIGNATION, THE DIRECTORY shall include the exact address,
28 address of the offender's place of employment and photograph of the sex
29 offender along with the following information, if available: name, phys-
30 ical description, age and distinctive markings. Background information
31 including the sex offender's crime of conviction, modus of operation,
32 type of victim targeted, the name and address of any institution of
33 higher education at which the sex offender is enrolled, attends, is
34 employed or resides and a description of special conditions imposed on
35 the sex offender shall also be included. [The subdirectory shall have
36 sex offender listings categorized by county and zip code. Such subdirec-
37 tory shall be made available at all times on the internet via the divi-
38 sion homepage. Any person may apply to the division to receive automated
39 e-mail notifications whenever a new or updated subdirectory registration
40 occurs in a geographic area specified by such person. The division shall
41 furnish such service at no charge to such person, who shall request
42 e-mail notification by county and/or zip code on forms developed and
43 provided by the division. E-mail notification is limited to three
44 geographic areas per e-mail account.]

45 (C) THE DIVISION SHALL, ON ITS INTERNET HOMEPAGE, PROVIDE A MEANS FOR
46 ANY PERSON TO REGISTER TO RECEIVE NOTICE AT SUCH PERSON'S ELECTRONIC
47 MAIL ADDRESS OF ALL SEX OFFENDERS WHO RESIDE OR MOVE INTO THE AREA
48 ENCOMPASSED BY SUCH PERSON'S ZIP CODE. THE DIVISION SHALL PROVIDE TIMELY
49 NOTICE BY ELECTRONIC MAIL TO EACH PERSON WHO REGISTERS PURSUANT TO THIS
50 PARAGRAPH OF EVERY SEX OFFENDER RESIDING IN AND OF EVERY SEX OFFENDER
51 WHO MOVES INTO THE PERSON'S ZIP CODE. SUCH NOTICE SHALL INCLUDE ALL
52 INFORMATION AUTHORIZED TO BE DISCLOSED ON EACH SUCH SEX OFFENDER PURSU-
53 ANT TO PARAGRAPH (A) OR (B) OF THIS SUBDIVISION.

54 2. Any person who uses information disclosed pursuant to this section
55 in violation of the law shall in addition to any other penalty or fine
56 imposed, be subject to a fine of not less than five hundred dollars and

1 not more than one thousand dollars. [Unauthorized removal or duplication
2 of the subdirectory from the offices of local, village or city police
3 department shall be punishable by a fine not to exceed one thousand
4 dollars.] In addition, the attorney general, any district attorney, or
5 any person aggrieved is authorized to bring a civil action in the appro-
6 priate court requesting preventive relief, including an application for
7 a permanent or temporary injunction, restraining order, or other order
8 against the person or group of persons responsible for such action. The
9 foregoing remedies shall be independent of any other remedies or proce-
10 dures that may be available to an aggrieved party under other provisions
11 of law.

12 S 4. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after
13 it shall have become a law.