

6698--C

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I N A S S E M B L Y

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Introduced by M. of A. SILVER, WRIGHT, BRENNAN, MILLMAN, LENTOL, GLICK, GOTTFRIED, ABBATE, KAVANAGH, LANCMAN, O'DONNELL, PRETLOW, ROSENTHAL, CASTRO, SCHIMEL, JAFFEE, P. RIVERA, V. LOPEZ, HEVESI, TITONE, JEFFRIES, FARRELL -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. GALEF, JACOBS, PERRY -- read once and referred to the Committee on Labor -- reported and referred to the Committee on Codes -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- advanced to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place on the order of third reading -- again amended on third reading, ordered reprinted, retaining its place on the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the labor law, in relation to independent contractors

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. The labor law is amended by adding two new sections 196-b
2 and 196-c to read as follows:
3 S 196-B. DEFINITIONS. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION AND SECTION ONE
4 HUNDRED NINETY-SIX-C OF THIS ARTICLE, THE TERM:
5 1. "COMPENSATION" MEANS THE EARNINGS OF AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR.
6 THE TERM "COMPENSATION" ALSO INCLUDES REIMBURSEMENT FOR EXPENSES.
7 2. "INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR" MEANS A SOLE PROPRIETOR WHO IS NOT AN
8 EMPLOYEE AND WHO IS HIRED OR RETAINED BY A CLIENT FOR AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO
9 OR GREATER THAN SIX HUNDRED DOLLARS; BUT SHALL NOT INCLUDE A
10 CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTOR.
11 3. "CLIENT" INCLUDES A CORPORATION, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, PART-
12 NERSHIP, ASSOCIATION OR NON-PROFITMAKING ORGANIZATION CONTRACTING WITH
13 AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR IN ANY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS
14 OR SERVICE FOR COMPENSATION EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN SIX HUNDRED
15 DOLLARS. THE TERM "CLIENT" SHALL NOT INCLUDE A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY,
16 INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY AGENCY, BOARD, DEPARTMENT, COMMISSION

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 OF THE STATE OR ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION THEREOF; AND CLIENT SHALL NOT
2 INCLUDE A PERSON.

3 4. "CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTOR" MEANS ANY PERSON, SOLE PROPRIETOR, PART-
4 NERSHIP, FIRM, CORPORATION, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, ASSOCIATION OR
5 OTHER LEGAL ENTITY WHO BY ONESELF OR THROUGH OTHERS OFFERS TO UNDERTAKE,
6 OR HOLDS ONESELF OUT AS BEING ABLE TO UNDERTAKE, OR DOES UNDERTAKE A
7 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT.

8 5. "CONSTRUCTION PROJECT" MEANS THE PROVIDING OF ANY LABOR OR
9 SERVICES, AND THE USE OF ANY MATERIALS OR EQUIPMENT IN ORDER TO ALTER,
10 BUILD, EXCAVATE, ADD TO, SUBTRACT FROM, IMPROVE, REPAIR, MAINTAIN, RENO-
11 VATE, MOVE, WRECK OR DEMOLISH ANY BRIDGE, BUILDING, HIGHWAY, ROAD, RAIL-
12 ROAD, LAND, TUNNEL, SEWER, DRAINAGE OR OTHER STRUCTURE, PROJECT, DEVEL-
13 OPMENT, OR IMPROVEMENT, OR THE DOING OF ANY PART THEREOF, INCLUDING THE
14 ERECTION OF SCAFFOLDING OR OTHER STRUCTURES OR WORKS IN CONNECTION THER-
15 EWITH.

16 S 196-C. PAYMENT OF INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS. 1. AN INDEPENDENT
17 CONTRACTOR SHALL BE PAID THE COMPENSATION EARNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
18 AGREED WORK TERMS. IF AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR AND CLIENT DID NOT
19 AGREE ON A DATE FOR PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION EARNED, THE INDEPENDENT
20 CONTRACTOR SHALL BE PAID THE COMPENSATION EARNED NOT LATER THAN THE LAST
21 DAY OF THE MONTH FOLLOWING THE MONTH IN WHICH THE COMPENSATION IS
22 EARNED. THE AGREED WORK TERMS SHALL BE REDUCED IN WRITING, SIGNED BY
23 BOTH THE CLIENT AND THE INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR, KEPT ON FILE BY THE
24 CLIENT FOR A PERIOD OF NOT LESS THAN SIX YEARS AND MADE AVAILABLE TO THE
25 COMMISSIONER UPON REQUEST. SUCH WRITING SHALL INCLUDE A DESCRIPTION OF
26 HOW COMPENSATION EARNED AND PAYABLE SHALL BE CALCULATED. THE FAILURE OF
27 A CLIENT TO PRODUCE SUCH WRITTEN WORK TERMS, UPON REQUEST OF THE COMMIS-
28 SIONER, SHALL GIVE RISE TO A PRESUMPTION THAT THE TERMS THAT THE INDE-
29 PENDENT CONTRACTOR HAS PRESENTED ARE THE AGREED TERMS.

30 2. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL INVESTIGATE AND ATTEMPT TO ADJUST EQUITABLY
31 CONTROVERSIES BETWEEN CLIENTS AND INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS RELATING TO
32 THIS SECTION.

33 3. THE COMMISSIONER MAY TAKE ASSIGNMENTS OF CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION AS
34 DEFINED IN SECTION ONE HUNDRED NINETY-SIX-B OF THIS ARTICLE FROM INDE-
35 PENDENT CONTRACTORS OR THIRD PARTIES IN TRUST FOR SUCH INDEPENDENT
36 CONTRACTORS OR FOR THE VARIOUS FUNDS FOR SUCH INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS.
37 ALL SUCH ASSIGNMENTS SHALL RUN TO THE COMMISSIONER AND HIS SUCCESSOR IN
38 OFFICE. THE COMMISSIONER MAY SUE CLIENTS ON COMPENSATION CLAIMS THUS
39 ASSIGNED. HE MAY JOIN IN A SINGLE ACTION ANY NUMBER OF COMPENSATION
40 CLAIMS AGAINST THE SAME COMPANY.

41 4. ANY INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR MAY FILE WITH THE COMMISSIONER A
42 COMPLAINT REGARDING A VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF
43 SUCH COMPLAINT AND STATEMENT SETTING THE APPROPRIATE REMEDY, IF ANY.
44 FAILURE OF A CLIENT TO KEEP ADEQUATE RECORDS SHALL NOT OPERATE AS A BAR
45 TO FILING OF A COMPLAINT BY AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR. IN SUCH A CASE
46 THE CLIENT IN VIOLATION SHALL BEAR THE BURDEN OF PROVING THAT THE
47 COMPLAINING INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR WAS PAID COMPENSATION.

48 5. ON BEHALF OF ANY INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR PAID LESS THAN THE COMPEN-
49 SATION TO WHICH HE OR SHE IS ENTITLED UNDER THE AGREED WORK TERMS UNDER
50 THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE, THE COMMISSIONER MAY BRING ANY LEGAL
51 ACTION NECESSARY, INCLUDING ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION, TO COLLECT SUCH CLAIM
52 AND AS PART OF SUCH LEGAL ACTION, IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER REMEDIES AND
53 PENALTIES OTHERWISE AVAILABLE UNDER THIS ARTICLE, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL
54 ASSESS AGAINST THE CLIENT AN ADDITIONAL AMOUNT AS LIQUIDATED DAMAGES,
55 UNLESS THE CLIENT PROVES A GOOD FAITH BASIS FOR BELIEVING THAT ITS
56 UNDERPAYMENT OF COMPENSATION WAS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE LAW. LIQUIDATED

1 DAMAGES SHALL BE CALCULATED BY THE COMMISSIONER AS NO MORE THAN ONE
2 HUNDRED PERCENT OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION FOUND TO BE DUE. IN
3 ANY ACTION INSTITUTED IN THE COURTS UPON A COMPENSATION CLAIM BY AN
4 INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR OR THE COMMISSIONER IN WHICH THE INDEPENDENT
5 CONTRACTOR PREVAILS, THE COURT SHALL ALLOW SUCH INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR
6 ALL REASONABLE ATTORNEY'S FEES, PREJUDGMENT INTEREST AS REQUIRED UNDER
7 THE CIVIL PRACTICE LAW AND RULES, AND, UNLESS THE CLIENT PROVES A GOOD
8 FAITH BASIS TO BELIEVE THAT ITS UNDERPAYMENT OF COMPENSATION WAS IN
9 COMPLIANCE WITH THE LAW, AN ADDITIONAL AMOUNT AS LIQUIDATED DAMAGES
10 EQUAL TO ONE HUNDRED PERCENT OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION FOUND
11 TO BE DUE. THE REMEDIES PROVIDED BY THIS ARTICLE MAY BE ENFORCED SIMUL-
12 TANEOUSLY OR CONSECUTIVELY SO FAR AS NOT INCONSISTENT WITH EACH OTHER.

13 6. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, AN ACTION TO RECOVER
14 UPON A LIABILITY IMPOSED BY THIS ARTICLE MUST BE COMMENCED WITHIN SIX
15 YEARS. ALL INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO RECOVER FULL
16 COMPENSATION ACCRUED DURING THE SIX YEARS PREVIOUS TO THE COMMENCING OF
17 SUCH ACTION, WHETHER SUCH ACTION IS INSTITUTED BY THE INDEPENDENT
18 CONTRACTOR OR BY THE COMMISSIONER.

19 7. EACH INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR WHO FILES A COMPLAINT REGARDING A
20 VIOLATION OF A PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH A WRIT-
21 TEN DESCRIPTION OF THE ANTICIPATED PROCESSING OF THE COMPLAINT, INCLUD-
22 ING INVESTIGATION, CASE CONFERENCE, POTENTIAL CIVIL AND CRIMINAL PENAL-
23 TIES, AND COLLECTION PROCEDURES.

24 8. EACH INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR AND HIS OR HER REPRESENTATIVE SHALL BE
25 NOTIFIED IN WRITING OF ANY CASE CONFERENCE BEFORE IT IS HELD AND GIVEN
26 THE OPPORTUNITY TO ATTEND.

27 9. EACH INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR AND HIS OR HER REPRESENTATIVE SHALL BE
28 NOTIFIED IN WRITING OF ANY AWARD AND COLLECTION OF BACK COMPENSATION AND
29 CIVIL PENALTIES, AND OF ANY INTENT TO SEEK CRIMINAL PENALTIES. IN THE
30 EVENT THAT CRIMINAL PENALTIES ARE SOUGHT THE INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR AND
31 HIS OR HER REPRESENTATIVE SHALL BE NOTIFIED OF THE OUTCOME OF PROSE-
32 CUTION.

33 10. IF THE COMMISSIONER DETERMINES THAT A CLIENT HAS VIOLATED A
34 PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE, OR A RULE OR REGULATION PROMULGATED THERE-
35 UNDER, BY FAILING TO PAY THE COMPENSATION OF THEIR INDEPENDENT CONTRAC-
36 TORS, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL ISSUE TO THE CLIENT AN ORDER DIRECTING
37 COMPLIANCE THEREWITH, WHICH SHALL DESCRIBE PARTICULARLY THE NATURE OF
38 THE ALLEGED VIOLATION, AND ORDER THE PAYMENT OF INTEREST AT THE RATE OF
39 INTEREST THEN IN EFFECT AS PRESCRIBED PURSUANT TO SECTION FOURTEEN-A OF
40 THE BANKING LAW PER ANNUM FROM THE DATE OF THE UNDERPAYMENT TO THE DATE
41 OF THE PAYMENT. IN ADDITION TO DIRECTING PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION FOUND
42 TO BE DUE, SUCH ORDER, IF ISSUED TO A CLIENT WHO PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN
43 FOUND IN VIOLATION OF THOSE PROVISIONS, RULES OR REGULATIONS, OR TO A
44 CLIENT WHOSE VIOLATION IS WILLFUL OR EGREGIOUS, SHALL DIRECT PAYMENT TO
45 THE COMMISSIONER OF AN ADDITIONAL SUM AS A CIVIL PENALTY IN AN AMOUNT
46 EQUAL TO DOUBLE THE TOTAL AMOUNT FOUND TO BE DUE.

47 11. EVERY CLIENT WHO DOES NOT PAY THE COMPENSATION OF ALL OF ITS INDE-
48 PENDENT CONTRACTORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER,
49 AND THE OFFICERS AND AGENTS OF ANY CLIENT WHO KNOWINGLY PERMIT THE
50 CLIENT TO VIOLATE THIS CHAPTER BY FAILING TO PAY THE COMPENSATION OF ANY
51 OF ITS INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS THERE-
52 OF, SHALL BE GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR FOR THE FIRST OFFENSE AND UPON
53 CONVICTION THEREFOR SHALL BE FINED NOT LESS THAN FIVE HUNDRED NOR MORE
54 THAN TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS OR IMPRISONED FOR NOT MORE THAN ONE YEAR,
55 AND, IN THE EVENT THAT ANY SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE OCCURS WITHIN
56 SIX YEARS OF THE DATE OF CONVICTION FOR A PRIOR OFFENSE, SHALL BE GUILTY

1 OF A FELONY FOR THE SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, AND UPON CONVICTION
2 THEREFOR, SHALL BE FINED NOT LESS THAN FIVE HUNDRED NOR MORE THAN TWENTY
3 THOUSAND DOLLARS OR IMPRISONED FOR NOT MORE THAN ONE YEAR PLUS ONE DAY,
4 OR PUNISHED BY BOTH SUCH FINE AND IMPRISONMENT, FOR EACH SUCH OFFENSE.
5 12. THIS SECTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO: (A) REAL ESTATE BROKERS, ASSOCI-
6 ATE BROKERS OR SALESPERSONS LICENSED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE TWELVE-A OF THE
7 REAL PROPERTY LAW;
8 (B) WORK PERFORMED ON ONE OR TWO FAMILY DWELLINGS; OR
9 (C) CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS OR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS.
10 S 2. This act shall take effect immediately.