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I N A S S E M B L Y

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Introduced by M. of A. JAFFEE, SWEENEY, COOK, SCHIMEL, JEFFRIES, ROSEN-
THAL, ABINANTI, P. RIVERA -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. BOYLAND,
CASTELLI, CLARK, DINOWITZ, FARRELL, GALEF, McENENY, PEOPLES-STOKES --
read once and referred to the Committee on Environmental Conservation
-- advanced to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retain-
ing its place on the order of third reading -- again amended on third
reading, ordered reprinted, retaining its place on the order of third
reading

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, the public health
law and the real property law, in relation to enacting the "private
well testing act"

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEM-
BLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as
2 the "private well testing act".
3 S 2. Subdivision 1 of section 3-0315 of the environmental conservation
4 law, as added by section 1 of part C of chapter 1 of the laws of 2003,
5 is amended to read as follows:
6 1. The department shall create or modify an existing geographic infor-
7 mation system, and maintain such system for purposes including, but not
8 limited to, incorporating information from remedial programs under its
9 jurisdiction, and shall also incorporate information from the source
10 water assessment program collected by the department of health, INFORMA-
11 TION COLLECTED PURSUANT TO SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED TEN OF THE PUBLIC
12 HEALTH LAW, data from annual water supply statements prepared pursuant
13 to section eleven hundred fifty-one of the public health law, informa-
14 tion from the database pursuant to title fourteen of article twenty-sev-
15 en of this chapter, and any other existing data regarding soil and
16 groundwater contamination currently gathered by the department, as well
17 as data on contamination that is readily available from the United

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 States geological survey and other sources determined appropriate by the
2 department.

3 S 3. Section 206 of the public health law is amended by adding a new
4 subdivision 29 to read as follows:

5 29. THE COMMISSIONER IS AUTHORIZED AND DIRECTED TO PROMULGATE RULES
6 AND REGULATIONS TO ESTABLISH STANDARDS FOR THE TESTING OF DRINKING WATER
7 FROM PRIVATELY OWNED WELLS. SUCH STANDARDS SHALL APPLY TO ANY WATER
8 WELLS SUBJECT TO SUBDIVISION EIGHTEEN OF THIS SECTION, AS ADDED BY CHAP-
9 TER THREE HUNDRED NINETY-FIVE OF THE LAWS OF NINETEEN HUNDRED
10 NINETY-NINE. SUCH TESTING SHALL BE TO DETERMINE THE QUALITY, SAFETY AND
11 EXISTING LEVEL OF CONTAMINATION OF DRINKING WATER FROM PRIVATELY OWNED
12 WELLS.

13 S 4. Subdivision 1 of section 1100 of the public health law, as
14 amended by chapter 655 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as
15 follows:

16 1. The department may make rules and regulations for the protection
17 from contamination of any or all public OR PRIVATE supplies of potable
18 waters and water supplies of the state or United States, institutions,
19 parks, reservations or posts and their sources within the state, and the
20 commissioner of environmental protection of the city of New York and the
21 board of water supply of the city of New York may make such rules and
22 regulations subject to the approval of the department for the protection
23 from contamination of any or all public OR PRIVATE supplies of potable
24 waters and their sources within the state where the same constitute a
25 part of the source of the public OR PRIVATE water supply of said city.

26 S 5. The public health law is amended by adding a new section 1110 to
27 read as follows:

28 S 1110. PRIVATE WELL TESTING. 1. (A) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROMULGATE
29 REGULATIONS PROVIDING FOR THE TESTING OF DRINKING WATER FROM PRIVATE
30 WELLS LOCATED ON REAL PROPERTY SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION.

31 (B) ANY CONTRACT FOR THE SALE OF REAL PROPERTY, INCLUDING A MULTIPLE
32 FAMILY DWELLING AS DEFINED IN SECTION EIGHT HUNDRED TWO OF THE EXECUTIVE
33 LAW, WHICH IS SERVED BY A PRIVATE WELL THAT IS THE POTABLE WATER SUPPLY
34 FOR SUCH PROPERTY SHALL INCLUDE A PROVISION REQUIRING AS A CONDITION OF
35 SALE, THE TESTING OF SUCH WATER SUPPLY FOR AT LEAST THE STANDARDS
36 PRESCRIBED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION SHALL
37 NOT APPLY TO PROPERTY WHERE THE POTABLE WATER SUPPLY HAS FIVE OR MORE
38 SERVICE CONNECTIONS OR THAT REGULARLY SERVES AN AVERAGE OF TWENTY-FIVE
39 OR MORE INDIVIDUALS DAILY FOR AT LEAST SIXTY DAYS OUT OF THE YEAR.

40 (C) WATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS SHALL BE DONE, PREFERABLY BY A LABORATORY
41 CERTIFIED BY THE DEPARTMENT, IN THE FOLLOWING MANNER:

42 (I) IF THERE IS NO WATER TREATMENT SYSTEM IN USE ON THE WATER WELL
43 BEING TESTED, SAMPLES SHALL BE COLLECTED FROM A PRIMARY COLD WATER,
44 NON-AERATED SPIGOT OR TAP THAT DRAWS FROM OR FEEDS WATER TO THE POTABLE
45 WATER SYSTEM FROM SUCH WATER;

46 (II) WHERE A WATER TREATMENT SYSTEM IS IN USE ON THE WATER SUPPLY
47 SYSTEM, THE SAMPLE SHALL BE COLLECTED AS FOLLOWS:

48 (A) THE WATER TREATMENT SYSTEM SHALL BE DISCONNECTED OR OTHERWISE
49 DISABLED PRIOR TO THE COLLECTION OF THE WATER SAMPLE; OR

50 (B) THE SAMPLE SHALL BE COLLECTED AT A LOCATION PRIOR TO THE WATER
51 TREATMENT SYSTEM; OR

52 (III) IN THE CASE OF A NEW WELL CONSTRUCTION AND INSTALLATION WHERE
53 THERE IS NO SPIGOT OR TAP ON THE SUBJECT PROPERTY, THE SAMPLE MAY BE
54 COLLECTED DIRECTLY AT THE WELLHEAD, UTILIZING A RAW WATER SAMPLE.

55 2. EVERY WATER TEST CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION SHALL BE
56 CONDUCTED BY A LABORATORY CERTIFIED BY THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO

1 SECTION FIVE HUNDRED TWO OF THIS CHAPTER TO TEST FOR DRINKING WATER
2 CONSTITUENTS AND SHALL INCLUDE BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO A TEST FOR AT LEAST
3 THE FOLLOWING CONSTITUENTS: BACTERIA (TOTAL COLIFORM); SODIUM; NITRITES;
4 NITRATES; IRON; MANGANESE; IRON PLUS MANGANESE; PH; ALL VOLATILE ORGANIC
5 COMPOUNDS FOR WHICH MAXIMUM CONSTITUENT LEVELS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED
6 PURSUANT TO PUBLIC HEALTH REGULATIONS; AND LEAD.

7 3. (A) THE DEPARTMENT, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRON-
8 MENTAL CONSERVATION, AND LOCAL HEALTH ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT
9 TO ARTICLE THREE OF THIS CHAPTER MAY RECOMMEND ADDITIONAL TESTING FOR
10 CONSTITUENTS THAT APPEAR ON A COUNTY OR REGIONAL BASIS INCLUDING BUT NOT
11 LIMITED TO ARSENIC, BARIUM, FLUORIDE, MERCURY, METHANE, RADIUM, AND
12 RADON.

13 (B) THE DEPARTMENT MAY, BY RULE OR REGULATION, EXCLUDE OR LIMIT BY
14 GEOGRAPHIC AREA OR GEOLOGIC FORMATION, OR BASED UPON WELL RECORDED
15 INFORMATION, ANY CONSTITUENT LISTED IN THIS SECTION DEEMED BY THE
16 DEPARTMENT AS NOT SIGNIFICANT IN A COUNTY OR IN ANY SPECIFIC AREA WITHIN
17 A COUNTY AND SUCH AREA OF FORMATION NEED NOT BE TESTED AS PART OF ANY
18 WATER TEST CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

19 (C) FOR EACH CONSTITUENT TO BE TESTED FOR IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS
20 SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ESTABLISH, BY REGULATION A MAXIMUM TIME
21 PERIOD FOR WHICH A TEST RESULT SHALL REMAIN VALID FOR THE PURPOSES OF
22 THIS SECTION WITHOUT NECESSITATING RETESTING FOR SUCH CONSTITUENT;
23 PROVIDED, HOWEVER, SUCH TIME PERIOD SHALL NOT EXCEED TWELVE MONTHS. A
24 RETEST OF THE WATER SUPPLY SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED PURSUANT TO THIS
25 SECTION IF THE CONTRACT OF SALE IS ENTERED INTO WITHIN THE PERIOD OF
26 TEST VALIDITY ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH. NOTWITHSTANDING
27 ANY PROVISION OF THIS PARAGRAPH TO THE CONTRARY, A BUYER AND SELLER
28 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION MAY MUTUALLY AGREE TO RETEST
29 FOR A CONSTITUENT EVEN THOUGH THE MAXIMUM TIME PERIOD FOR TEST VALIDITY
30 FOR THE CONSTITUENT ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION HAS NOT
31 EXPIRED.

32 4. (A) ANY WATER TEST RESULTS PROVIDED BY A LABORATORY TO THE PERSON
33 OR PERSONS REQUESTING THE TEST SHALL INCLUDE THE MAXIMUM CONSTITUENT
34 LEVELS OR OTHER ESTABLISHED WATER QUALITY STANDARDS, IF ANY, PRESCRIBED
35 BY THE DEPARTMENT FOR EACH CONSTITUENT TESTED AND SHALL BE TRANSMITTED
36 ON A STANDARDIZED PRIVATE WELL WATER TEST REPORTING FORM PRESCRIBED BY
37 THE DEPARTMENT. THE FORM SHALL REFER THE BUYER AND SELLER OF THE REAL
38 PROPERTY IN QUESTION TO THE APPROPRIATE OFFICE OR PERSON WITHIN THE
39 DEPARTMENT, OR THE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE FOR INFORMATION REGARDING REME-
40 DIATION ALTERNATIVES.

41 (B) WITHIN TEN BUSINESS DAYS AFTER COMPLETION OF THE WATER TEST, A
42 LABORATORY SHALL SUBMIT THE WATER TEST RESULTS TO THE DEPARTMENT WITH
43 THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:

44 (I) A STATEMENT THAT THE TESTING IS FOR THE PURPOSE OF COMPLYING WITH
45 THE "PRIVATE WELL TESTING ACT";

46 (II) THE LOCATION OF THE REAL PROPERTY, DESCRIBED BY BLOCK AND LOT
47 NUMBER, STREET ADDRESS, MUNICIPALITY, AND COUNTY;

48 (III) THE NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF THE PERSON OR PERSONS MAKING THE
49 REQUEST FOR THE TEST;

50 (IV) AN AFFIDAVIT STATING THE DATE AND TIME THAT THE WATER SAMPLE WAS
51 COLLECTED AND THE SPECIFIC POINT OF COLLECTION AND THE LEGAL NAME AND
52 MAILING ADDRESS OF THE PERSON OR PERSONS COLLECTING THE RAW WATER
53 SAMPLES;

54 (V) THE DATE AND TIME THE SAMPLE WAS ANALYZED BY THE LABORATORY; AND

55 (VI) SUCH OTHER INFORMATION AS MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE DEPARTMENT, IN
56 CONSULTATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION AND

1 APPROPRIATE LOCAL HEALTH ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE
2 THREE OF THIS CHAPTER.

3 (C) THE DEPARTMENT MAY REQUIRE LABORATORIES TO SUBMIT ELECTRONICALLY
4 THE INFORMATION REQUIRED PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (B) OF THIS SUBDIVISION.

5 (D) A LABORATORY SHALL NOT RELEASE WATER TEST RESULTS TO ANY PERSON
6 EXCEPT THE BUYER OR SELLER OF THE REAL PROPERTY AT ISSUE AS PROVIDED IN
7 SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION, THE LESSOR OF THE REAL PROPERTY AS
8 PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISION SIX OF THIS SECTION, ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY
9 THE BUYER, SELLER, OR LESSOR, AS THE CASE MAY BE, THE DEPARTMENT, OR ANY
10 PERSON DESIGNATED BY COURT ORDER.

11 (E) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL MAKE THE DATA ACCUMULATED FROM THE WATER TEST
12 RESULTS SUBMITTED BY LABORATORIES PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION AVAILABLE TO
13 COUNTIES, MUNICIPALITIES, OR OTHER GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES FOR THE
14 PURPOSES OF STUDYING GROUNDWATER SUPPLIES OR CONTAMINATION IN THE STATE;
15 PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IS REMOVED.

16 (F) THE RESULTS OF WATER WELL TESTS SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE DEPART-
17 MENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION FOR INCLUSION IN THE STATEWIDE
18 GROUNDWATER REMEDIATION STRATEGY DEVELOPED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION
19 15-3109 OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION LAW AND THE GEOGRAPHIC INFOR-
20 MATION SYSTEM DEVELOPED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 3-0315 OF THE ENVI-
21 RONMENTAL CONSERVATION LAW.

22 5. THE DEPARTMENT, WITHIN TEN BUSINESS DAYS AFTER RECEIVING ANY REPORT
23 OF A WATER TEST FAILURE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION, SHALL PROVIDE
24 NOTICE OF SUCH WATER TEST FAILURE TO THE APPROPRIATE LOCAL HEALTH ORGAN-
25 IZATIONS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE THREE OF THIS CHAPTER. THE
26 APPROPRIATE LOCAL HEALTH ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE
27 THREE OF THIS CHAPTER SHALL ISSUE A GENERAL NOTICE TO OWNERS OF REAL
28 PROPERTY SERVED BY PRIVATE WELLS LOCATED IN THE VICINITY OF THE REAL
29 PROPERTY EXPERIENCING THE WATER TEST FAILURE SUGGESTING OR RECOMMENDING
30 THAT THOSE PROPERTY OWNERS MAY WISH TO HAVE THEIR PRIVATE WELLS TESTED
31 FOR AT LEAST THE CONSTITUENTS AT ISSUE. THE SPECIFIC ADDRESS OR LOCATION
32 OF THE PRIVATE WELL THAT FAILED A WATER TEST SHALL NOT BE IDENTIFIED IN
33 THE NOTICE OR BY ANY OTHER MEANS OR IN ANY OTHER MANNER. THE DEPARTMENT
34 SHALL ESTABLISH CRITERIA FOR NOTIFICATION WHICH MAY INCLUDE, BUT SHALL
35 NOT BE LIMITED TO, THE MAXIMUM CONSTITUENT LEVEL, THE LEVEL OF EXCEE-
36 DANCE REPORTED, AND THE DISTANCE OR LOCATION OF THE PROPERTIES IN THE
37 VICINITY OF THE CONTAMINATED WELL FOR WHICH TESTING IS RECOMMENDED.

38 6. WITHIN TWO YEARS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION, AND AT
39 LEAST ONCE EVERY FIVE YEARS THEREAFTER, THE LESSOR OF ANY REAL PROPERTY
40 THE POTABLE WATER SUPPLY FOR WHICH IS A PRIVATE WELL SHALL TEST THAT
41 WATER SUPPLY IN THE MANNER ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION FOR AT
42 LEAST THE CONSTITUENTS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISIONS TWO AND THREE
43 OF THIS SECTION. WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER THE RECEIPT OF THE TEST
44 RESULTS, THE LESSOR SHALL ALSO PROVIDE A WRITTEN COPY THEREOF TO EACH
45 LESSEE OF A RENTAL UNIT ON THE PROPERTY. THE LESSOR SHALL ALSO PROVIDE A
46 WRITTEN COPY OF THE MOST RECENT TEST RESULTS TO A NEW LESSEE OF A RENTAL
47 UNIT ON THE PROPERTY.

48 7. (A) THE DEPARTMENT, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRON-
49 MENTAL CONSERVATION, AND LOCAL HEALTH ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT
50 TO ARTICLE THREE OF THIS CHAPTER SHALL ESTABLISH A PUBLIC INFORMATION
51 AND EDUCATION PROGRAM TO INFORM THE PUBLIC AND APPROPRIATE PROFESSIONAL
52 DISCIPLINES OF THE ENACTMENT OF THIS SECTION AND THE SUBSTANCE OF ITS
53 PROVISIONS AND REQUIREMENTS, THE POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS OF CONSUMING
54 WATER FROM A PRIVATE WELL THAT DOES NOT MEET MAXIMUM CONSTITUENT LEVELS
55 AND OTHER ESTABLISHED WATER QUALITY STANDARDS, THE POTENTIAL PRESENCE OF
56 RADIUM IN AT LEAST SOME POTABLE GROUNDWATER SUPPLIES IN THE STATE, THE

1 GEOGRAPHIC AREAS IN THE STATE SUBJECT TO AN ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL THREAT
2 OF DANGER FROM CONTAMINATED GROUNDWATER, THE IMPORTANCE OF TESTING
3 PRIVATE WELLS REGULARLY FOR CONSTITUENTS, AND SUGGESTED WATER TREATMENT
4 TECHNIQUES, EQUIPMENT STRATEGIES AND PUBLIC FUNDING SOURCES AVAILABLE
5 FOR TREATING WATER FROM PRIVATE WELLS THAT HAVE FAILED A WATER TEST
6 CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

7 (B) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC A GENERAL COMPI-
8 LATION OF WATER TEST RESULTS DATA ARRANGED OR IDENTIFIED BY COUNTY AND
9 MUNICIPALITY OR APPROPRIATE GEOGRAPHIC AREA THEREIN, BUT WHICH DOES NOT
10 INCLUDE SPECIFIC ADDRESS OR LOCATION INFORMATION.

11 8. WITHIN THREE YEARS OF THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION, THE
12 DEPARTMENT SHALL PREPARE AND TRANSMIT TO THE GOVERNOR AND LEGISLATURE A
13 REPORT ON THE IMPLEMENTATION AND OPERATION OF THIS SECTION. SUCH REPORT
14 SHALL ALSO DESCRIBE THE BENEFITS AND DEFICIENCIES REALIZED AS A RESULT
15 OF THIS SECTION AND INCLUDE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ANY APPROPRIATE LEGISLA-
16 TIVE ACTION. THE REPORT SHALL ALSO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC AND
17 BE POSTED ON THE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE.

18 S 6. The real property law is amended by adding a new section 468 to
19 read as follows:

20 S 468. PRIVATE WELL TESTING REQUIREMENTS. 1. EVERY CONTRACT FOR THE
21 SALE OF REAL PROPERTY, INCLUDING A MULTIPLE FAMILY DWELLING AS DEFINED
22 IN SECTION EIGHT HUNDRED TWO OF THE EXECUTIVE LAW, WHICH IS SERVED BY A
23 PRIVATE WELL THAT IS THE POTABLE WATER SUPPLY FOR SUCH PROPERTY SHALL
24 INCLUDE A PROVISION REQUIRING AS A CONDITION OF SALE, THE TESTING OF
25 SUCH WATER SUPPLY FOR AT LEAST THE STANDARDS PRESCRIBED PURSUANT TO
26 SECTION ELEVEN HUNDRED TEN OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH LAW. PROVISIONS OF THIS
27 SECTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO PROPERTY WHERE THE POTABLE WATER SUPPLY HAS
28 FIVE OR MORE SERVICE CONNECTIONS OR THAT REGULARLY SERVES AN AVERAGE OF
29 TWENTY-FIVE OR MORE INDIVIDUALS DAILY FOR AT LEAST SIXTY DAYS OUT OF THE
30 YEAR.

31 2. CLOSING OF TITLE ON THE SALE OF SUCH REAL PROPERTY SHALL NOT OCCUR
32 UNLESS BOTH THE BUYER AND THE SELLER HAVE RECEIVED AND REVIEWED A COPY
33 OF THE WATER TEST RESULTS. AT CLOSING, THE BUYER AND SELLER BOTH SHALL
34 CERTIFY IN WRITING THAT THEY HAVE RECEIVED AND REVIEWED THE WATER TEST
35 RESULTS.

36 3. THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION MAY NOT BE WAIVED.

37 S 7. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after
38 it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amend-
39 ment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implemen-
40 tation of this act on its effective date are authorized and directed to
41 be made and completed on or before such effective date.